Table 1: Test for variance among families and populations

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq)

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2022 | Family | NA | NA | 0.5 |
| Population | NA | NA | 0.5 |

Table 2: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

Urbanization = Distance to the City Center

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + City\_dist

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2022 | Family | NA | NA | 0.5 |
| Population | NA | NA | 0.5 |

Table 3: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Predictor | Ï‡2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2022 | Block | 10.868 | **0.012\*** |
| Distance to City Center | 0.015 | 0.902 |

Table 4: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

Urbanization = Urbanization Score

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + Urb\_score

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2022 | Family | NA | NA | 0.5 |
| Population | NA | NA | 0.5 |

Table 5: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Predictor | Ï‡2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2022 | Block | 10.656 | **0.014\*** |
| Urbanization Score | 0.095 | 0.757 |