

## 1.) Configuration Instructions

The updated *montecarlo\_wrapper.cpp* file is located in the same folder as this document (IEEE-Aerospace-26/Angel-M-Draft-Contributions). The *.cpp* file should be placed in a new directory inside the *gmat-git/application/bin/* path. In my example, I made a directory called “MonteCarlo” and placed the *.cpp* file inside.

```
● amartinez@ubuntu:~/gmat-git/application/bin$ ls
GMAT          GmatConsole-R2025a  gmat_startup_file.public.txt  gmatpy          libGmatUtil.so.R2025a
GMAT-R2025a   MacConfigure.txt    gmat_startup_file.txt         libGmatBase.so  load_gmat.m
GMAT.ini      MonteCarlo          gmat_startup_file_mac_linux.public.txt  libGmatBase.so.R2025a  montecarlo_driver
GmatConsole   __pycache__         gmat_startup_file_mac_linux.txt  libGmatUtil.so
● amartinez@ubuntu:~/gmat-git/application/bin$ cd MonteCarlo/
● amartinez@ubuntu:~/gmat-git/application/bin/MonteCarlo$ ls
montecarlo_wrapper  montecarlo_wrapper.cpp
```

Since I am running Ubuntu 22.04 on WSL, I installed the packages for MPI using the command: “*sudo apt install openmpi-bin libopenmpi-dev*”. Then to compile and run:

**Compile:** *mpic++ montecarlo\_wrapper.cpp -o montecarlo\_wrapper*

**Run:** *mpirun -np <number of threads> ./montecarlo\_wrapper*

When running, the script will generate a *.scripts*, *.log*, and *.csv* file for each MonteCarlo trajectory simulation

## 2.) How To Use Script

A1ModJulian → (Jan 1 2025 12:00)

MonteCarlo Variables:

- *h0\_km* → initial altitude
- *Cd* → drag coefficient
- *A2M* → area-to-mass

Input defined Variables:

- *--n* → total number of Monte Carlo simulations (default: 50)
- *--mass* → satellite mass in kg (default: 200.0)

- `--capDays` → Max days to propagate if no decay (default: 30.0)

### Why is <122km considered decayed?

NASA defines 122 kilometers for re-entry altitude:

<https://www.planetary.org/articles/3192#:~:text=NASA%20defines%20122%20kilometers%20for,exceed%20the%20spacecraft's%20structural%20strength.>

### LEO Range:

180km to 2000km

[https://spire.com/spirepedia/low-earth-orbit/#:~:text=Low%20Earth%20Orbit%20\(LEO\)%2C,LEO%20interact%20with%20the%20atmosphere.](https://spire.com/spirepedia/low-earth-orbit/#:~:text=Low%20Earth%20Orbit%20(LEO)%2C,LEO%20interact%20with%20the%20atmosphere.)

Drag coefficient:

Visual Example of Simulation:

