

Developer Experience on Continuous Delivery

Building a CD system for k8s that developers **LOVE**



Euccas Chen

Software Engineer

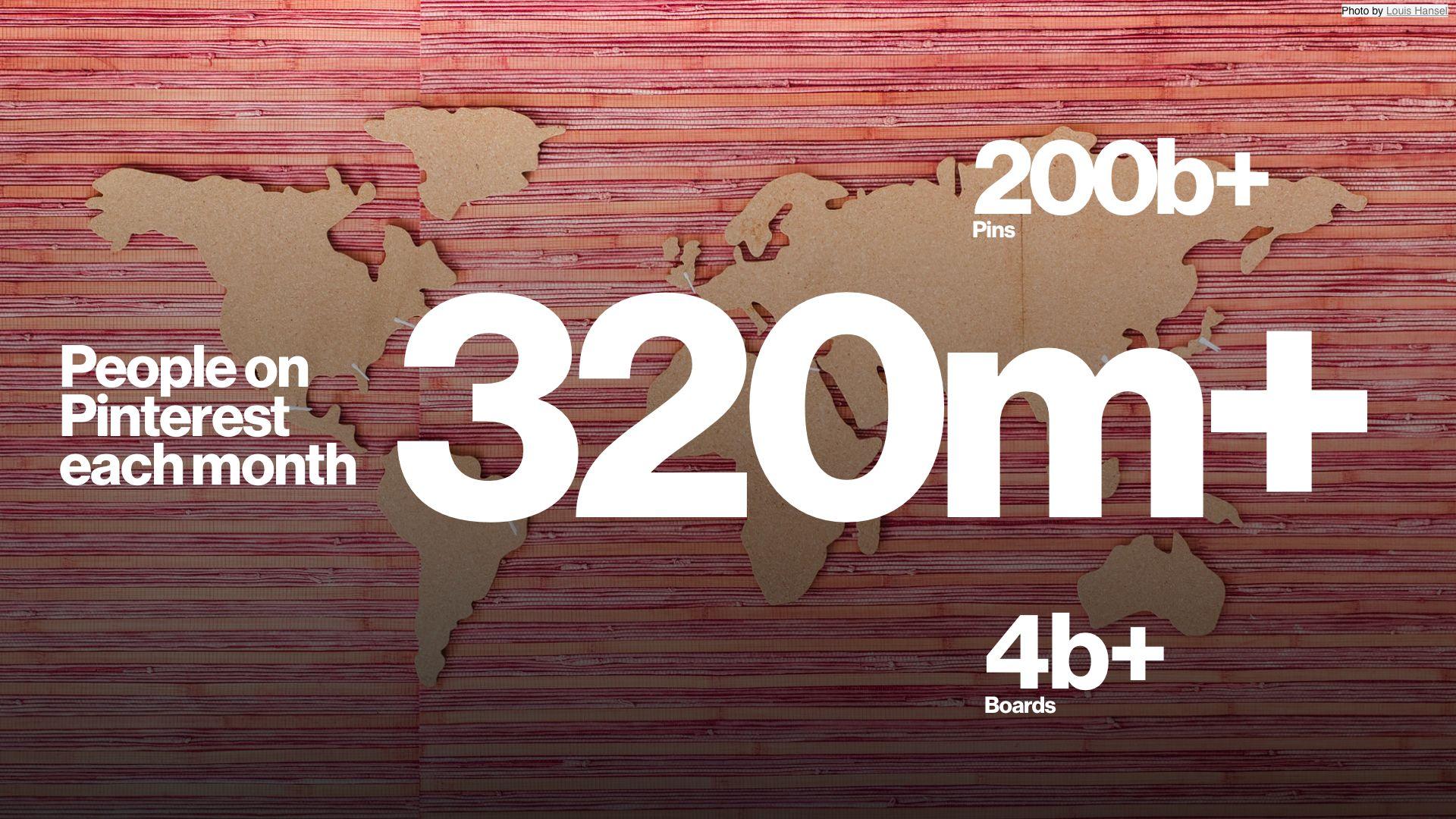


Tobi Ogunnaike

Software Engineer

Mission

Bring everyone the
inspiration to create a
life they love!



People on
Pinterest
each month

320m+

200b+
Pins

4b+
Boards



Infrastructure Footprint

$O(10^5)$
of servers

$O(10^4)$
of deploys / month

$O(10^3)$
of services

Engineering Productivity

A high-speed train, likely an ICE from Germany, is shown in a modern train station. The train is white with a red stripe and has large windows reflecting the station interior. The platform has yellow safety lines. The background shows the station's architecture with glass walls and overhead lights.

**Fast, safe & delightful path
from an idea to production,
without worrying
about infrastructure**

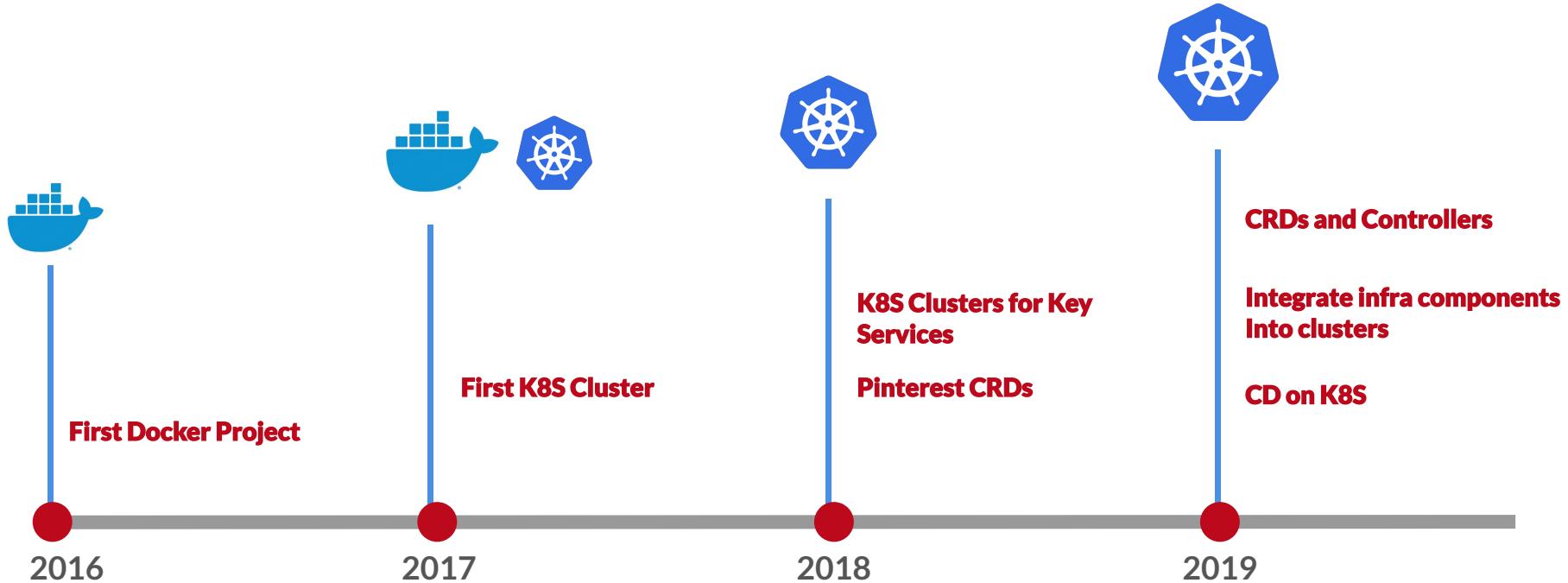




Agenda

- 1. Build a CD system for k8s**
- 2. Adoption and migration**
- 3. Lessons we learned**

Kubernetes at Pinterest



Custom resources and controllers

Pinterest CRD

- Model unique workloads
- Inject runtime support
- Simplified config
- 6 CRD types

- PinterestService
- PinterestCronJob
- PinterestJobSet
- PinterestDaemon
- PinterestTrainingJob
- PinterestStatefulSet

```
apiVersion: pinterest.com/v1
kind: PinterestService
metadata:
  name: exampleservice
  project: exampleproject
  namespace: default
spec:
  iamrole: role1
  loadbalancer:
    port: 8080
  replicas: 3 #Default 1
  sidecarconfig:
    sidecar1:
      deps:
        - example.dep
    sidecar2:
      log_level: info
  template:
    spec:
      initcontainers:
        - name: init
          image: gcr.io/kuar-demo/kuard-amd64:1
      containers:
        - name: exampleservice
          image: gcr.io/kuar-demo/kuard-amd64:1
```

CRD, 25 lines

Translated by controller

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
    pinterest.com/identity: pinterest.exampleservice
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: exampleservice
    name: exampleservice
    namespace: default
  ownerReferences:
    apiVersion: pinterest.com/v1
    blockOwnerDeletion: true
    kind: PinterestService
    name: exampleservice
    uid: xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxxxxxxxx
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      name: exampleservice
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      annotations:
        pinterest.com/iamrole: role1
        pinterest.com/identity: pinterest.exampleservice
        pinterest.com/networkmode: dedicatedeni
        security.alpha.kubernetes.io/unsafe-sysets: net.ipv4.conf.lo.
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: exampleservice
        name: exampleservice
      spec:
        containers:
          - env:
              - name: KNOX_SERVICE_AUTH
                value: "1"
              - name: K8S_POD_NAME
                valueFrom:
                  fieldRef:
                    fieldPath: metadata.name
              - name: K8S_POD_ID
                valueFrom:
                  fieldRef:
                    fieldPath: metadata.uid
            envFrom:
            - configMapRef:
                name: exampleservice-configs
            image: gcr.io/kuan-demo/kuard-amd64:1
            name: exampleservice
            resources: {}
            volumeMounts:
            - mountPath: /usr/bin/knox
              name: system-knox
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/lib/knox
              name: pod-knox-lib
            - mountPath: /var/lib/normandie
              name: system-normandie-lib
            - mountPath: /var/run/docker.sock
              name: system-serverset
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount
              name: system-serverset
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/config
              name: system-config
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/zookeeper_hosts.conf
              name: system-zum-zk-hosts
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/cell_zookeeper_hosts.conf
              name: system-zum-cell-zk-hosts
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /etc/pia
              name: system-pia
              readOnly: true
            - mountPath: /var/log
              name: system-pod-log
```

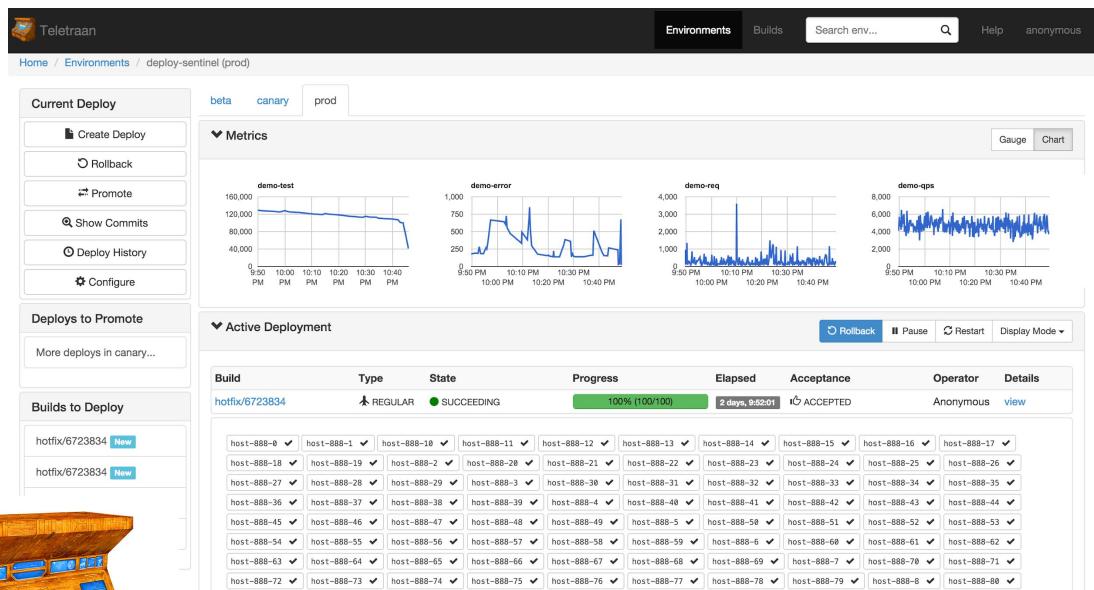


K8s resource,
380 lines

Current deployment system

Teletraan

- Deploy code to VMs
- Running since 2016
- 2.7K environments
- 7K deploys/day



<https://github.com/pinterest/teletraan> 



Hermez { Design, Build }

Tl;dr: We are building a new Continuous Delivery system for Kubernetes at Pinterest.

Deploying to k8s: Challenges

What problems are we solving?



Complexity



Operational toil



Pinterest specific

Deploying to k8s: What we want

Make it easy

Abstract away complexity

Minimal configs

Single interface

End to end

From code commits to deployment

Visibility

Debuggability

Customization

Integrate with existing infra systems

Deployment pipelines

Migrate from Teletraan

~~Complexity~~

~~Operational toil~~

~~Pinterest specific~~

Existing Solutions ?



kubectl





Introducing Hermez

- 1. The user-facing system for CD**
- 2. Kubernetes first**
- 3. Delightful developer experience**



Workloads

Deployments

CI Integration

Workloads

Easy configuration

- Code repository
- K8s config file

Workload types

- K8s: workload types defined by Pinterest CRDs
- Data streaming, Teletraan

Operation support

- Workload healthiness, metrics, config change audit trail, authZ, notification

Create a workload		
Category	Workload Name	Workload Type
Production	hermez-ui	PinterestService
Production	hermez-ui-testing	PinterestService
Production	kubecon-demo-cronjob	PinterestCronJob
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-jobsets	PinterestJobSets
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-service	PinterestService
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-statefulset	PinterestStatefulSet
Production	kubecon-demo-streamingjob	PinterestStreamingJob
Non-Production	kubecon-demo-trainingjobs	PinterestTrainingJobs

Deployments

Deploy commits and PRs

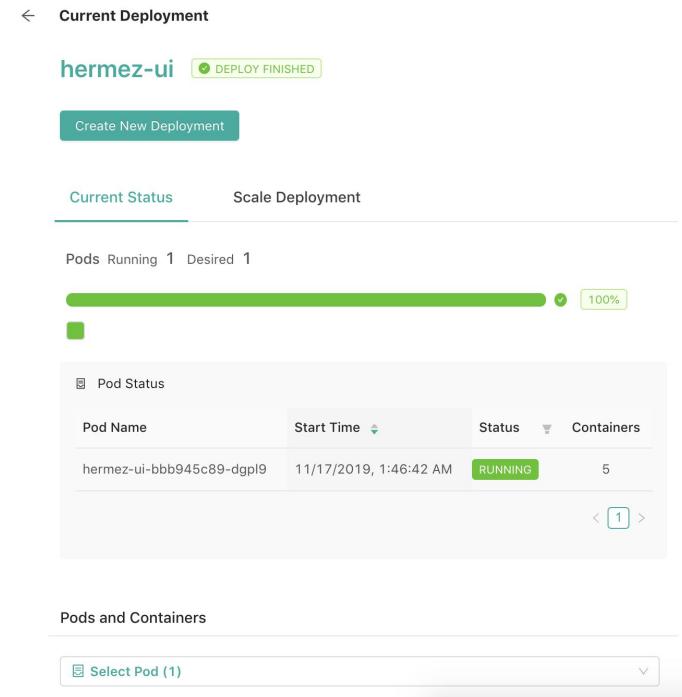
- Rollback, hotfix
- Scale a deployment: manual, auto-scaling

Continuous Delivery pipelines

- Standard deployment pipelines
- Integrate with Spinnaker to run pipelines

Visibility

- Current running version, deployment details
- K8s: Pod and container status, events, logs
- Deployment history



The screenshot shows the Hermez UI interface for managing deployments. At the top, there's a navigation bar with a back arrow and the text "Current Deployment". Below it, a card for "hermez-ui" shows a green "DEPLOY FINISHED" button. A large green "Create New Deployment" button is prominently displayed. The main area has tabs for "Current Status" (which is selected) and "Scale Deployment". Under "Current Status", it shows "Pods Running 1 Desired 1" with a progress bar at 100% completion. Below this, a "Pod Status" table lists one pod: "hermez-ui-bbb945c89-dgpl9" started on "11/17/2019, 1:46:42 AM" and is currently "RUNNING" with 5 containers. At the bottom, there's a section titled "Pods and Containers" with a dropdown menu labeled "Select Pod (1)".

CI Integration

Build pipelines

- Support individual service's repo and monorepos
- Build container images
- Publish k8s artifacts

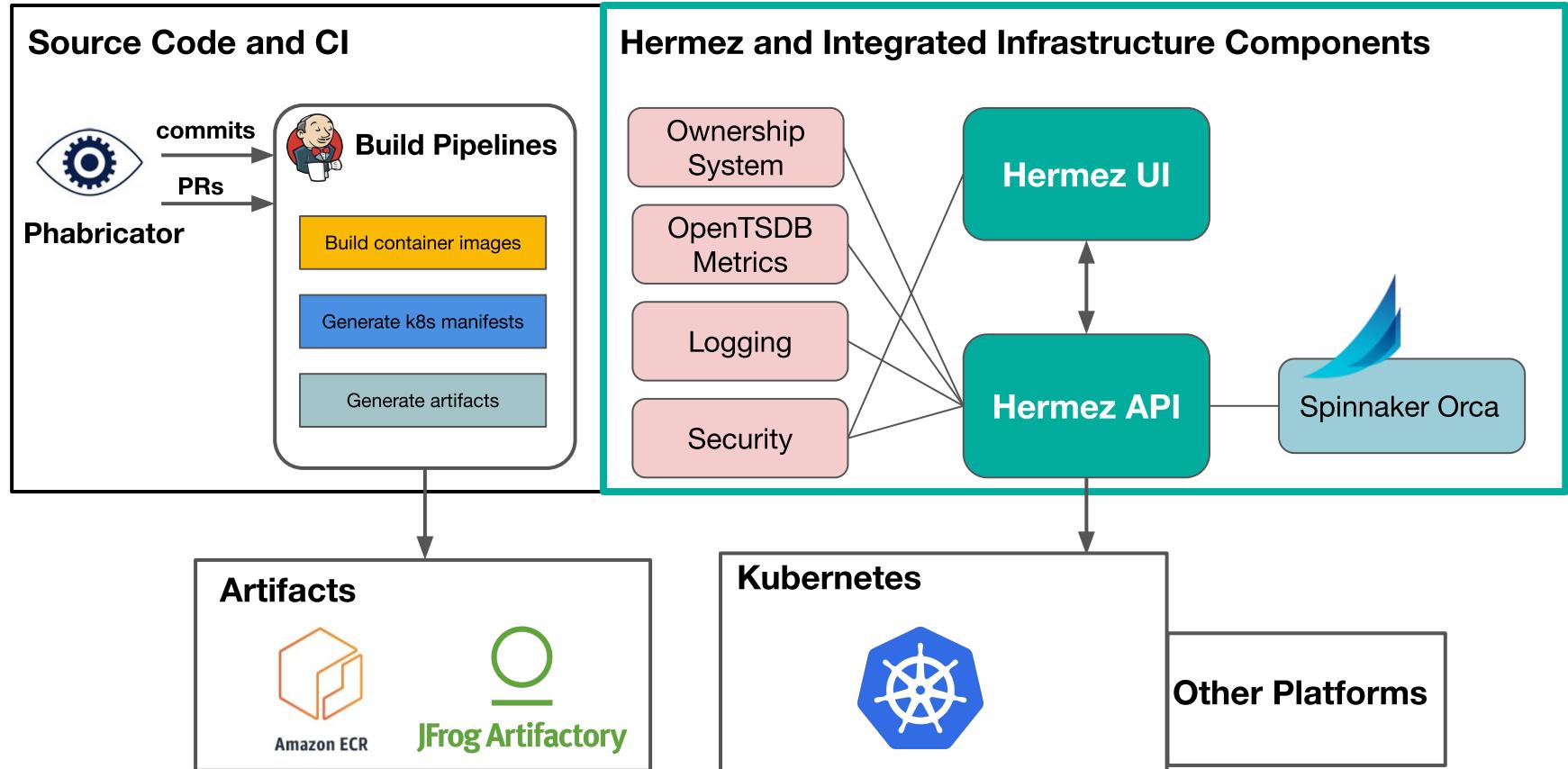
Bridge CI and CD

- Visualize the process of “from code commits to deployment”
- Logs for debugging
- Trigger build on-demand

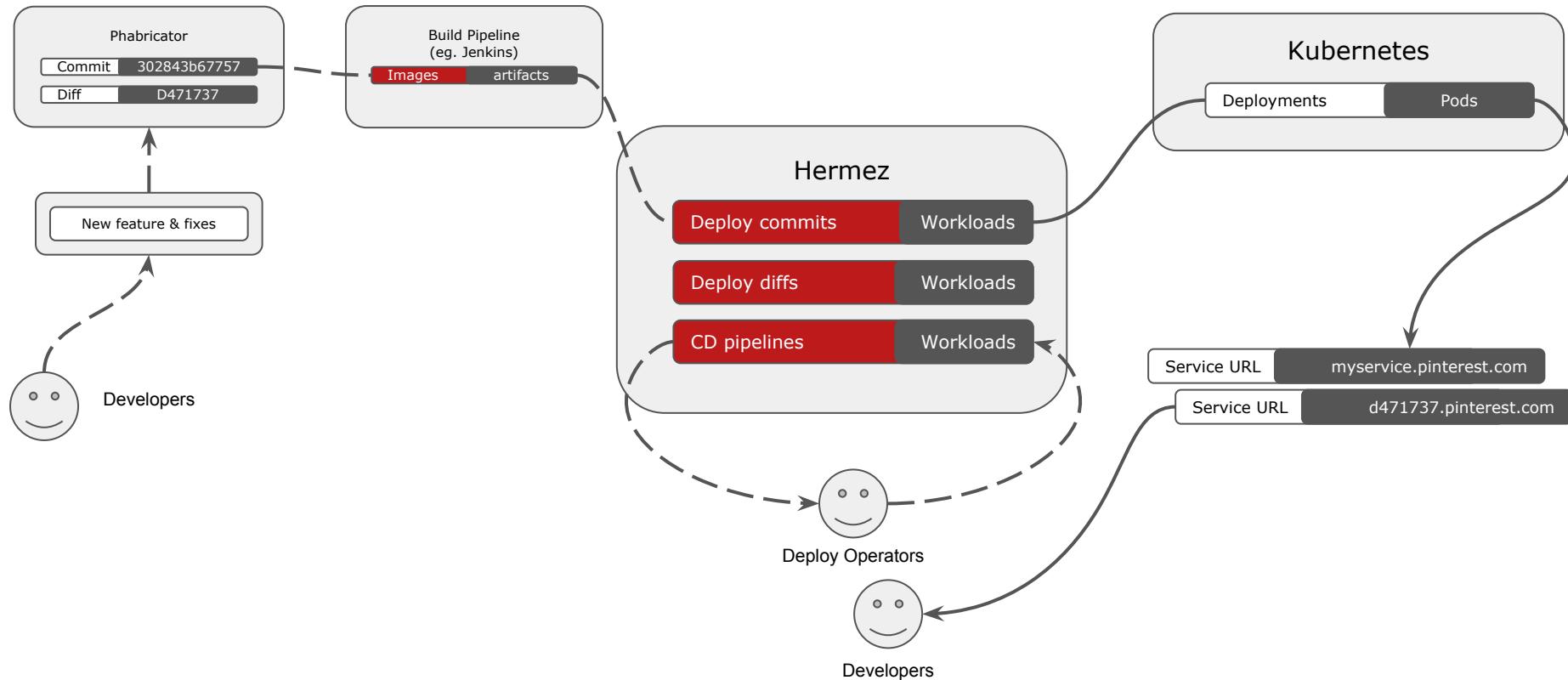
Commit	Branch	Author	Commit Time	Artifacts Status
+ 95f6178	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 1:48:16 PM	Artifacts Available
+ 8b360be	master	@oogunnaike	Fri Nov 15 2019 1:35:23 PM	Artifacts Available
+ 063470d	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 12:02:03 PM	Artifacts Available
- 8e9fc98	master	@euccaschen	Fri Nov 15 2019 10:21:46 AM	Artifacts Available

8e9fc98e872a9d279440e579dbcf3600eed5dd7e workloads summary table: persist user's searching r

Deployment process



A developer's experience





Hermez { Adoption, Migration }

Tl;dr: We are helping Pinterest engineering teams to deploy and migrate their services onto Kubernetes using the new CD system.

Customer adoption is not easy

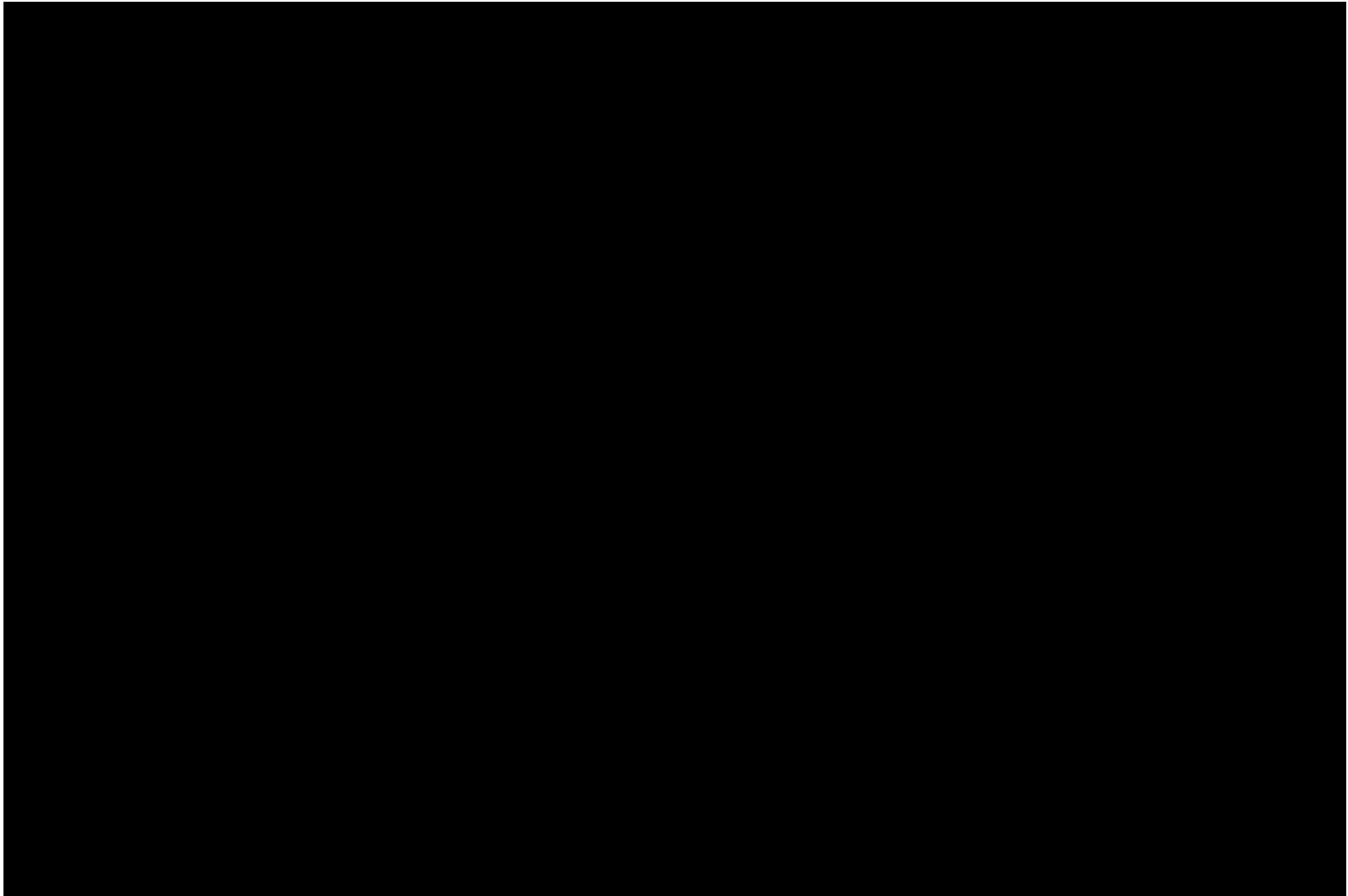
“If you build it, they will come”

Said no successful product owner ever.

What can Hermez do for me?

And why should I care?

Demo time for a Cronjob!



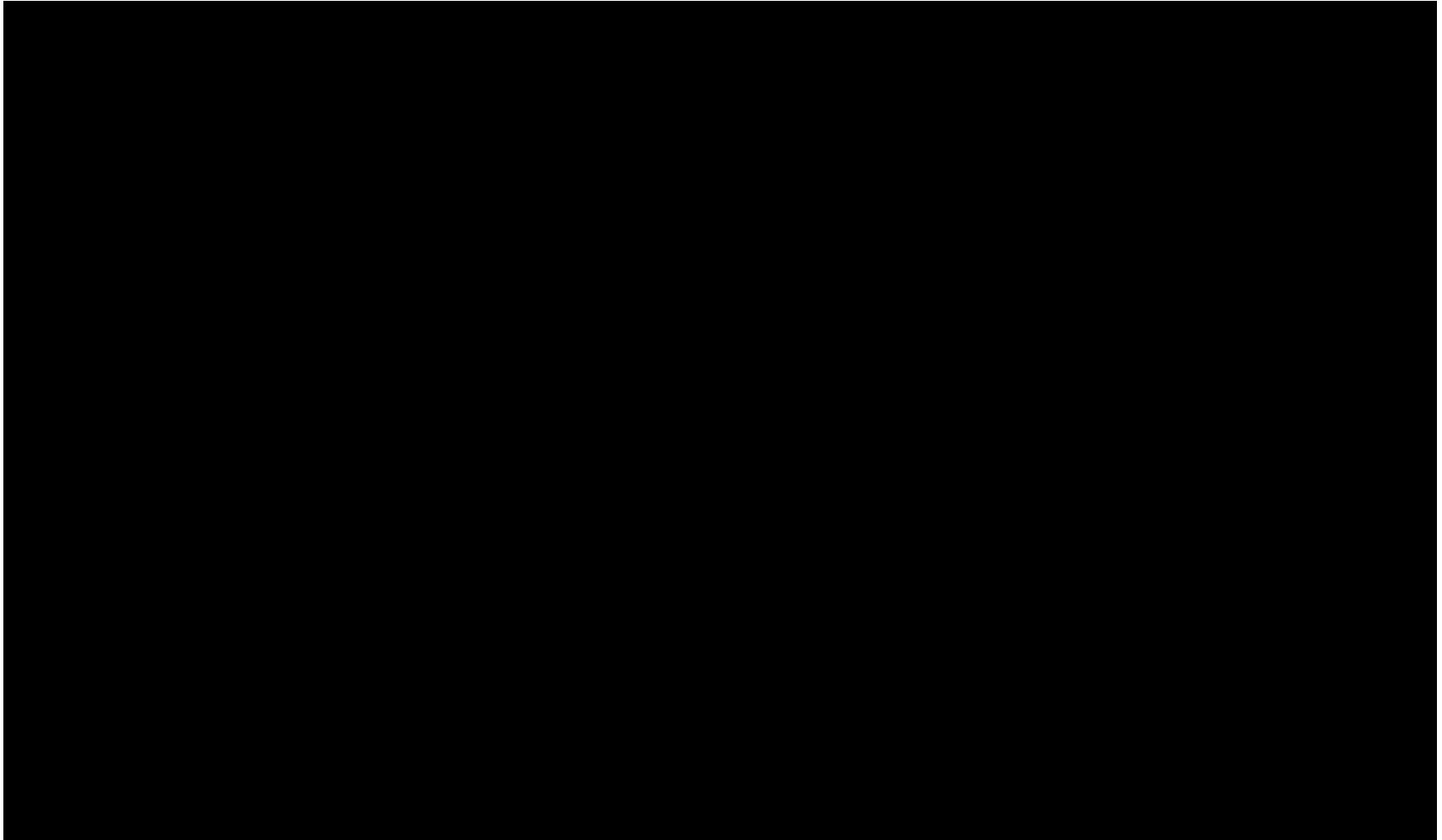
Cronjob demo

Context - No single, recommended path for deploying cronjobs at Pinterest

Call outs

1. **First class support for cronjob operation** *#feature*
view cronjob schedule, execution history, next scheduled run in the UI
2. **Easy integration with existing systems** *#minimal-config*
build systems, artifact stores and docker registry
3. **Debuggability** *#dev-experience*
container logs, pod status, workload metrics

Demo time for a Service!



Service demo

Call outs

1. Deploy PRs with easily shareable URLs #feature
2. Easy integration with existing systems #minimal-config
build systems, artifact stores and docker registry
3. Debuggability #dev-experience
container logs, pod status, workload metrics

How we prepared Hermez for adoption

1. Reduced scope

Limited workload types (PinterestService, PinterestCronjob)

2. Partner with **early adopters**

(SRE, Ads, Tools)

3. Evaluate feedback, iterate & improve

4. Knowledge sharing - onboard runbook, status updates, demos, brownbags

5. Self-service migration tools

Homefeed + Hermez: a fairytale adoption story

Thank you so much



[8:30 PM]

This is amazing

[8:30 PM]

You should've won a prize for this

[8:31 PM]

The trouble with dealing with finicky
devapps while trying to make new
features and share it

[8:31 PM]

This is a revolutionary step forward





Hermez { Learning }

Tl;dr: We want to share our experience and collaborate with the community.

Our path to a new CD system

1

Design

User story

UI mockup

Feedback sessions
with teams

2

MVP

Minimal set of
features

Hackathon

Gather feedback

3

Dogfood

Use Hermez to deploy
Hermez

Find early adopters

Iterate and learn

4

Production

Break into smaller
scopes

Onboard new
services

Migrate existing
services

What have we learned ?

- Treat workloads as the first class objects
- Do not force users to know about Kubernetes
- Start security integration early
- Form and UX language matters

Reach out to us

#engineering-productivity-team

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