

# From Alert Notification to Comparison of Good and Bad Requests In One Click

Kubecon EU, 2020-08-18  
**Shreyas Srivatsan**

# Who am I?



Shreyas Srivatsan

Technical Lead @Chronosphere

- Hosted metrics & monitoring platform
- Large scale, high throughput use cases
- Built on M3

Previously Observability @Uber

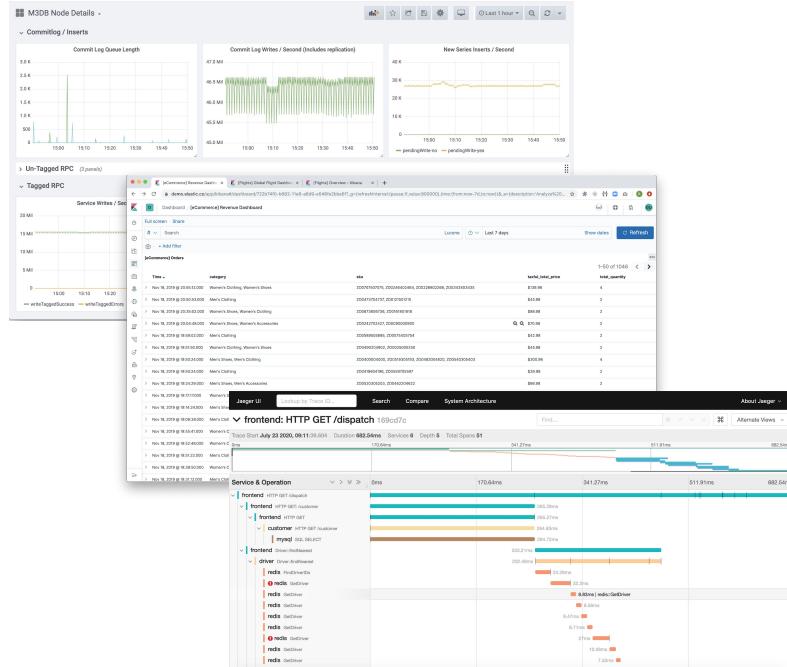


# Agenda

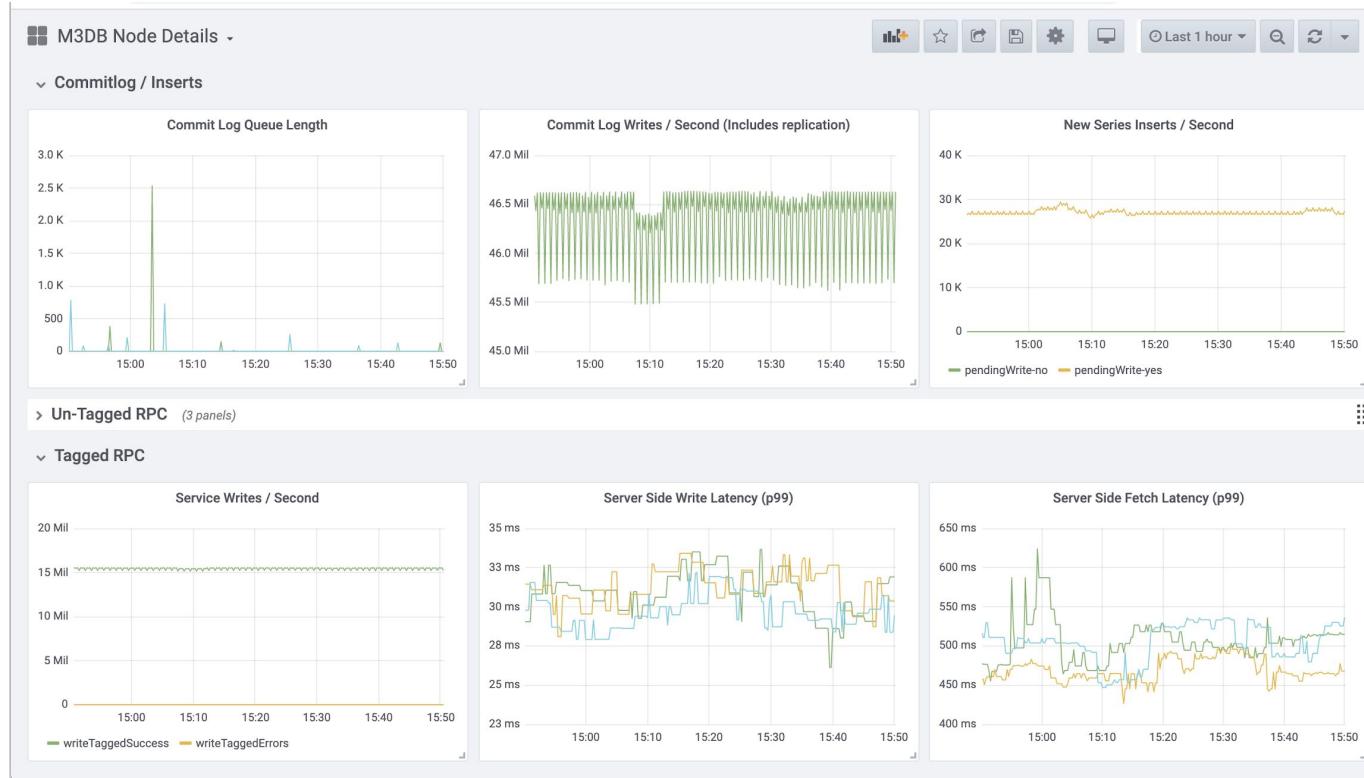
1. Today:
  - a. Observability Signals
  - b. What Happens When You Get Alerted?
2. The Journey: Deep Linking Metrics and Traces
3. Tomorrow: Jumping from an Alert to a Request Comparison



# Today: Observability Signals



# Metrics..



# Logs..

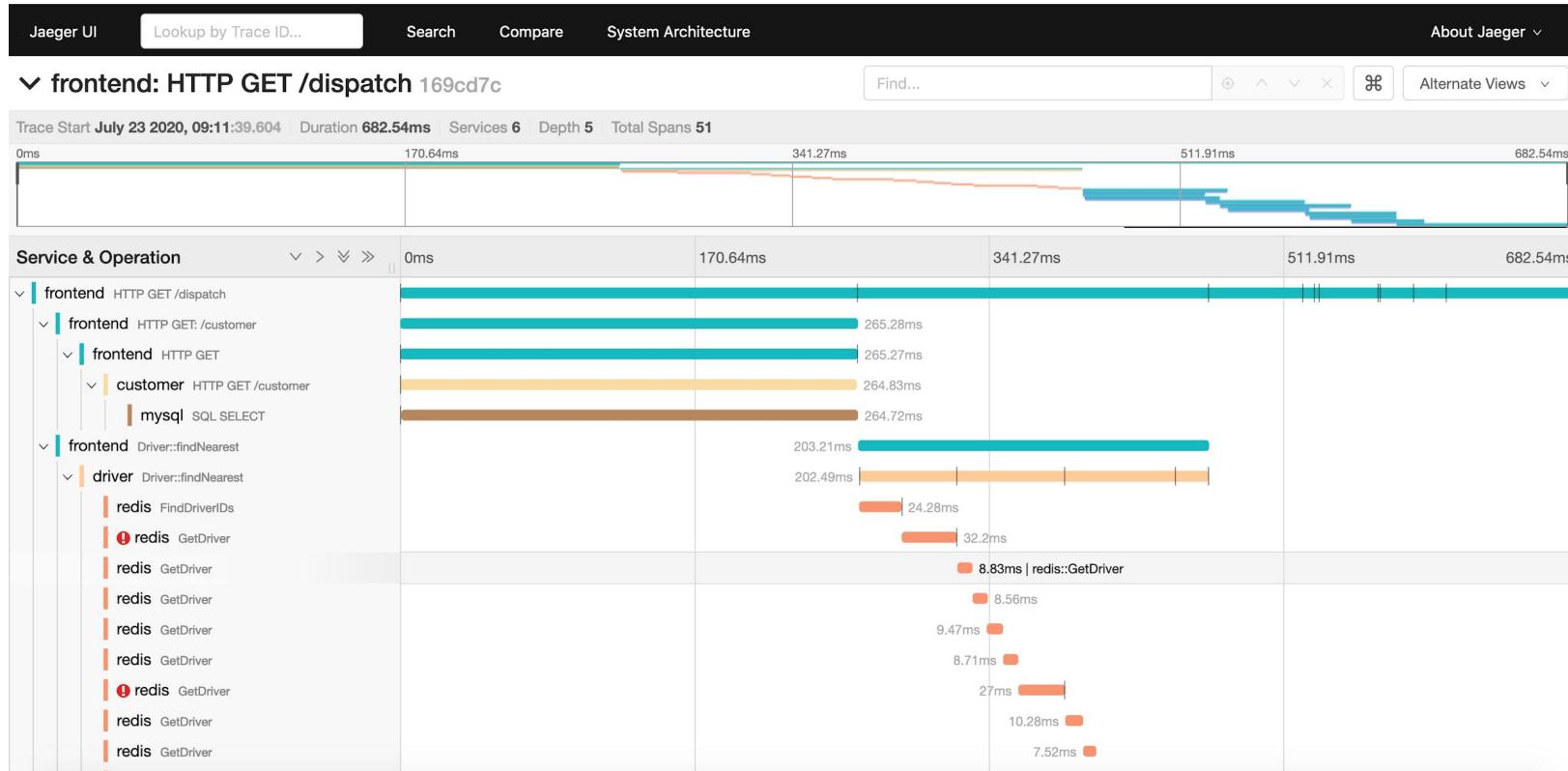
Screenshot of a web browser showing multiple tabs and a Kibana dashboard for an eCommerce revenue dashboard.

The main dashboard title is "[eCommerce] Revenue Dashboard". It includes a search bar, filter options, and a date range selector set to "Last 7 days". A "Refresh" button is also present.

The table displays data for "[eCommerce] Orders" with the following columns:

Time	category	sku	taxful_total_price	total_quantity
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:55:12.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00270507075, Z00246402464, Z00226802268, Z00343503435	\$139.96	4
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:50:53.000	Men's Clothing	Z00473704737, Z00121501215	\$45.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:35:02.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Clothing	Z00673606736, Z00161801618	\$88.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 20:04:48.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Accessories	Z00242702427, Z00090000900	\$70.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:59:02.000	Men's Clothing	Z00589505895, Z00575405754	\$42.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:51:50.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00490204902, Z00025000250	\$45.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:50:24.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Clothing	Z00400004000, Z00519305193, Z00482004820, Z00540305403	\$300.96	4
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:50:24.000	Men's Clothing	Z00419604196, Z00559705597	\$39.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:24:29.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Accessories	Z00520305203, Z00462204622	\$66.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:17:17.000	Women's Shoes, Women's Clothing	Z00216502165, Z00327503275	\$78.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:14:24.000	Men's Shoes, Men's Clothing	Z00257002570, Z00455404554	\$85.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 19:08:38.000	Men's Clothing	Z00547905479, Z00583305833	\$32.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:55:41.000	Women's Clothing	Z00341103411, Z00648406484	\$60.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:52:48.000	Women's Clothing	Z00100901009, Z00235102351	\$53.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:51:22.000	Men's Clothing	Z0057305753, Z00540605406	\$58.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:39:50.000	Women's Clothing, Women's Shoes	Z00266902669, Z00244202442	\$105.98	2
> Nov 18, 2019 @ 18:31:12.000	Men's Clothing	Z00279702797, Z00573705737	\$48.98	2

# Traces..

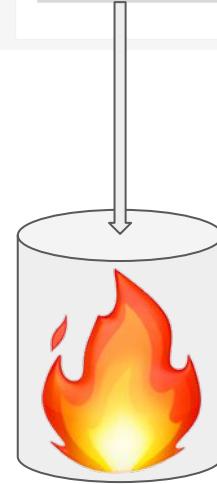


# Today: What happens when you get alerted?

The screenshot shows an email inbox from MailDev. A single email is selected, with the subject line '[FIRING:1] [critical] Request Latency High' and the recipient 't@b.com'. The email was sent at '7/27/20 2:25 PM'. The main content area displays the alert details:

**Labels**  
alertname: Request Latency High  
instance: localhost:9090  
job: chronosphereio\_prometheus  
severity: critical

**Annotations**  
grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s  
slug: request-latency-high  
[Source](#)



MySQL Down in region:us-west1  
cluster:demo

# On-call Experience Today

Received an alert email notification

The screenshot shows an alert email in a MailDev inbox. The subject is '[FIRING:1] [critical] Request Latency High' and it was sent to 't@b.com' at '7/27/20 2:25 PM'. The email content includes an orange header bar stating '1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical'. Below this, under 'Labels', are the alert details: 'alertname: Request Latency High', 'instance: localhost:9090', 'job: chronosphereio\_prometheus', and 'severity: critical'. Under 'Annotations', there is a link to 'grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s' and a 'slug: request-latency-high'. A blue 'Source' link is also present. A callout bubble with the text 'Link to Grafana' has an arrow pointing to the Grafana URL annotation.

[FIRING:1] [critical] Request Latency High  
t@b.com 7/27/20 2:25 PM

1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical

Labels

alertname: Request Latency High  
instance: localhost:9090  
job: chronosphereio\_prometheus  
severity: critical

Annotations

grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nxWy/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?orgId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s  
slug: request-latency-high

Source

Link to Grafana

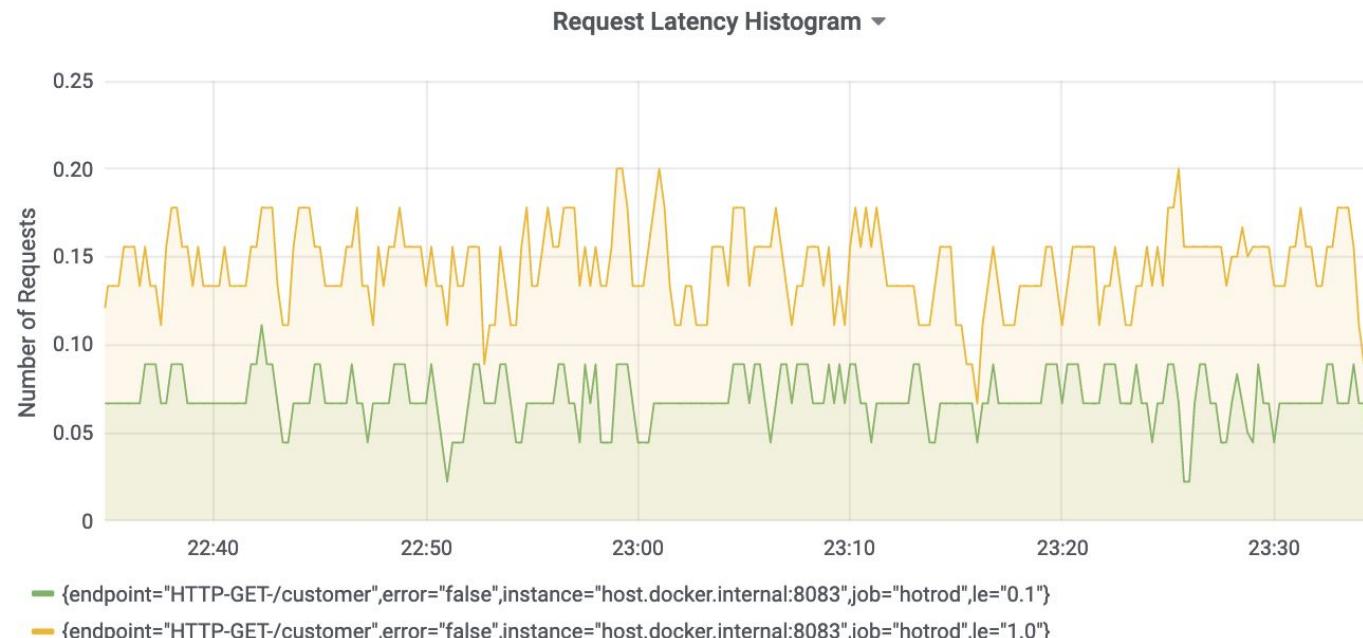
# On-call Experience Today

Navigate to the related dashboard



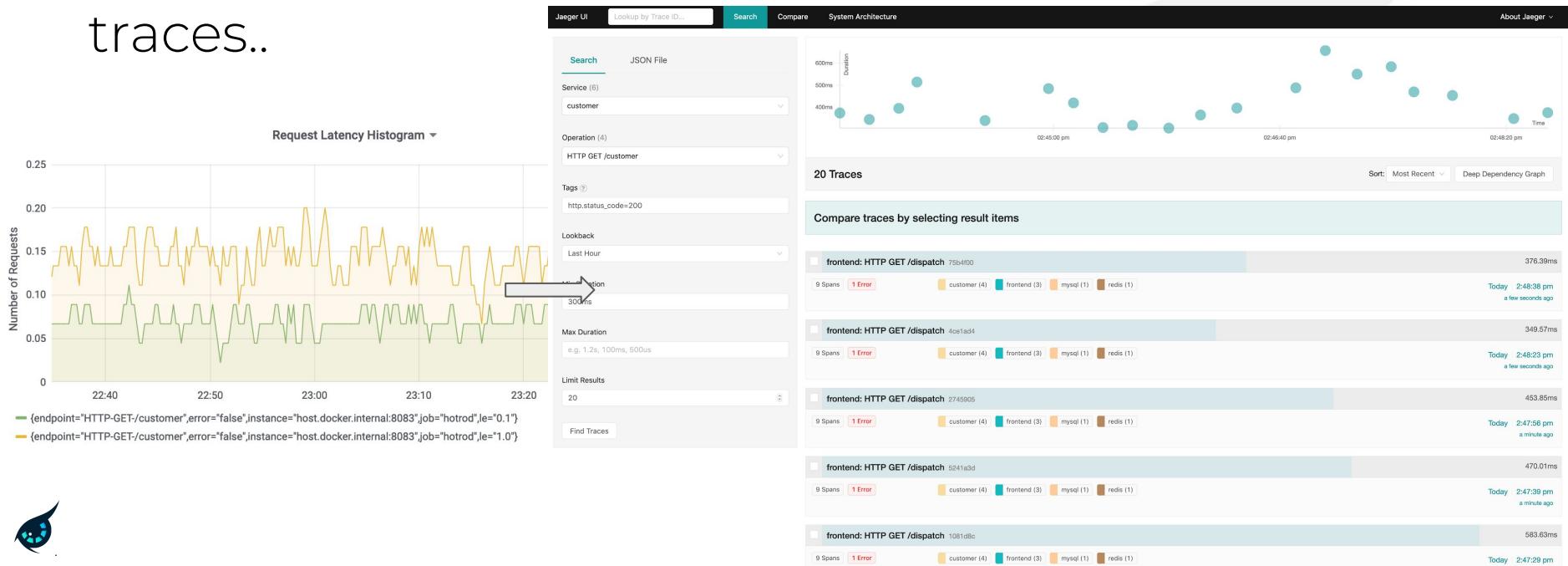
# On-call Experience Today

Get the tags on metric to search related traces / logs



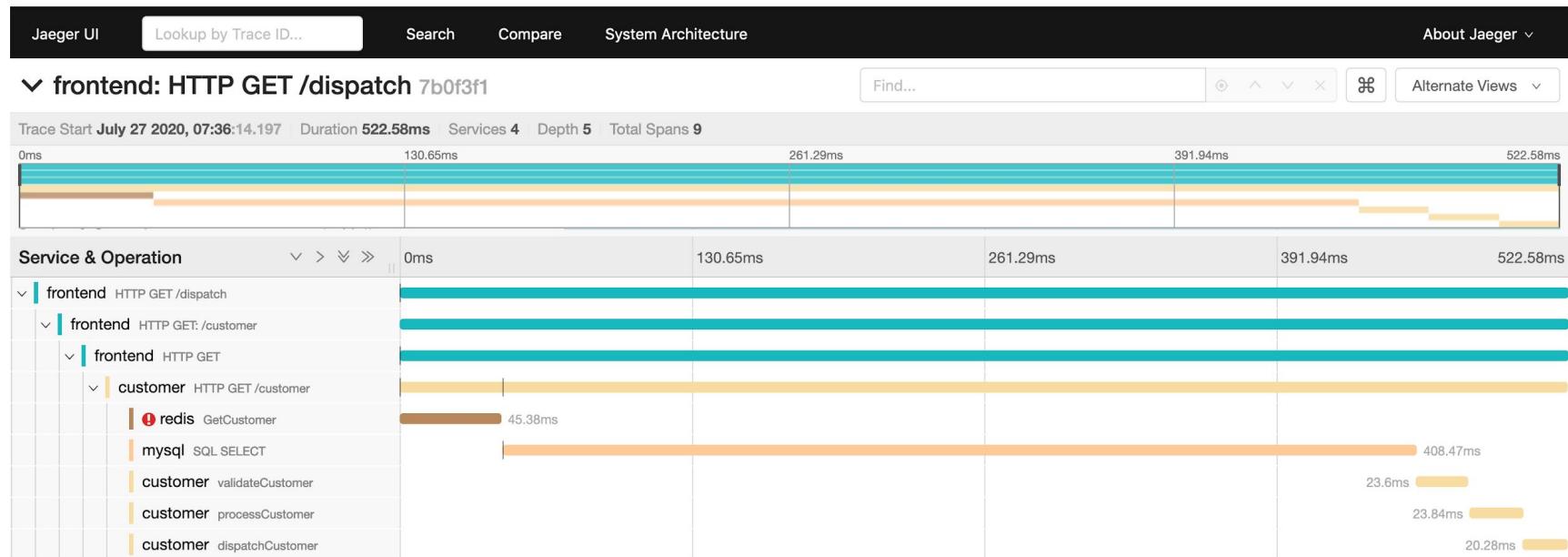
# On-call Experience Today

Can investigate using trace/logs. Let's talk about using traces..



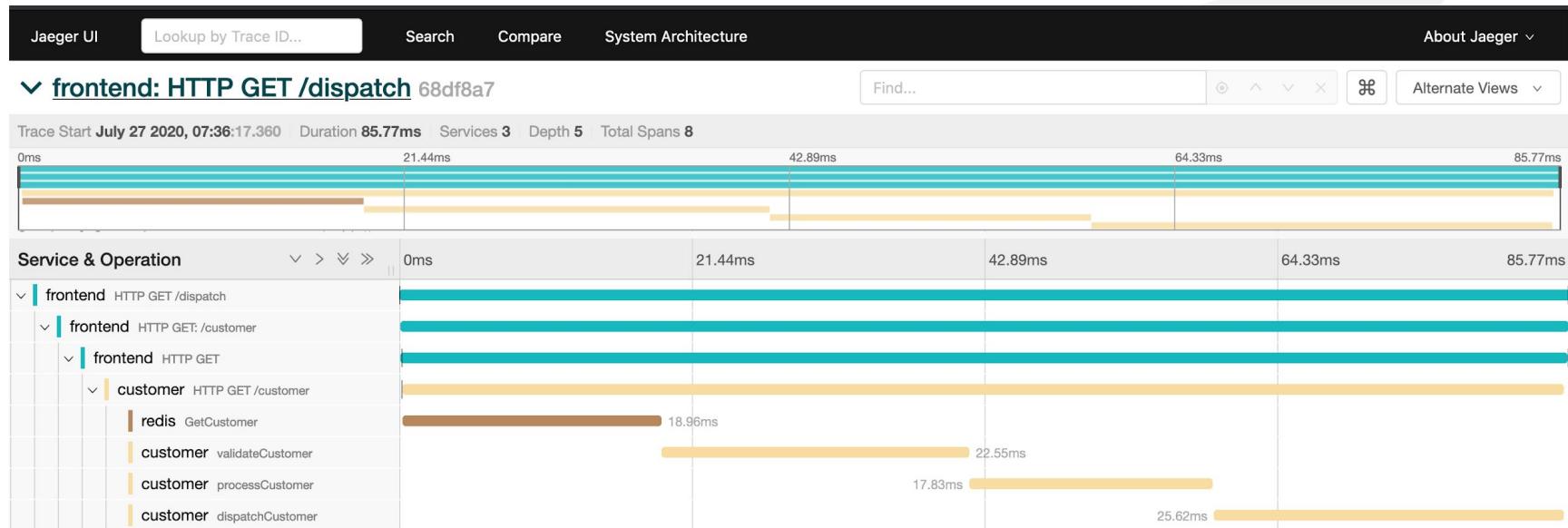
# On-call Experience Today

Find a trace which is showing higher latency



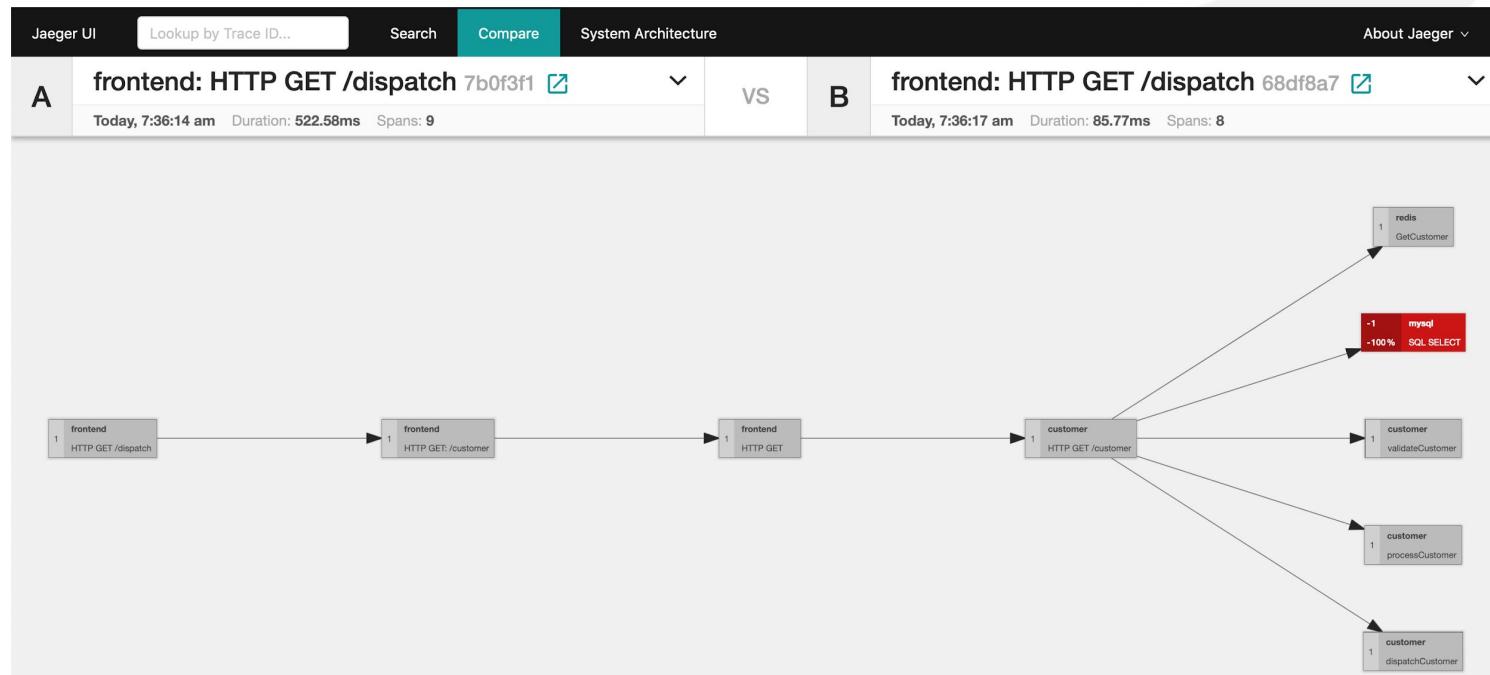
# On-call Experience Today

Find a trace which is showing lower latency



# On-call Experience Today

Trace differences are a powerful tool, MySQL is being slow!



# Can we jump there automatically?

MailDev

[FIRING-1] [critical] Request Latency High  
t@b.com 7/27/20 2:25 PM

Display Viewport Attachments Delete Relay to Download EML

Info

1 alert for alertname=Request Latency High severity=critical

Labels

alertrname: Request Latency High  
instance: localhost:9090  
job: chronosphereio\_prometheus  
severity: critical

Annotations

grafana: http://localhost:3000/d/B2k42nWyd/deep-linking-metrics-and-traces?oglId=1&from=now-5m&to=now&refresh=10s  
slug: request-latency-high  
[Source](#)

Jaeger UI

Lookup by Trace ID... Search Compare System Architecture About Jaeger

A frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch 7b0f3f1 Today, 7:36:14 am Duration: 522.58ms Spans: 9

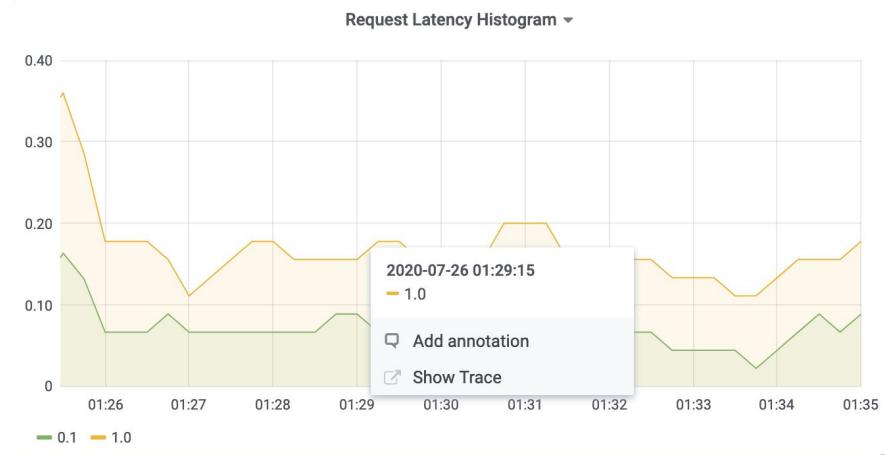
B frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch 68df8a7 Today, 7:36:17 am Duration: 85.77ms Spans: 8

VS

System Architecture

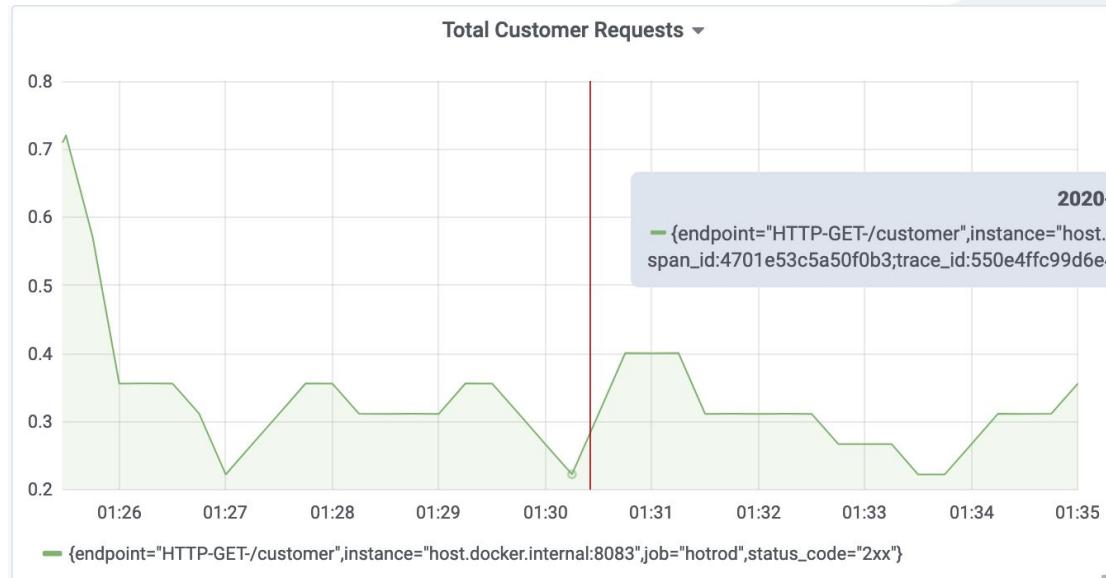
```
graph LR; A[frontend: HTTP GET /dispatch] --> B[frontend: HTTP GET /customer]; B --> C[frontend: HTTP GET]; C --> D[customer: HTTP GET /customer]; D --> E[customer: validateCustomer]; D --> F[customer: processCustomer]; D --> G[customer: dispatchCustomer]; D --> H[redis: GetCustomer]; D --> I:mysql[-100% SQL SELECT]
```

# The Journey: Deep Linking Metrics and Traces



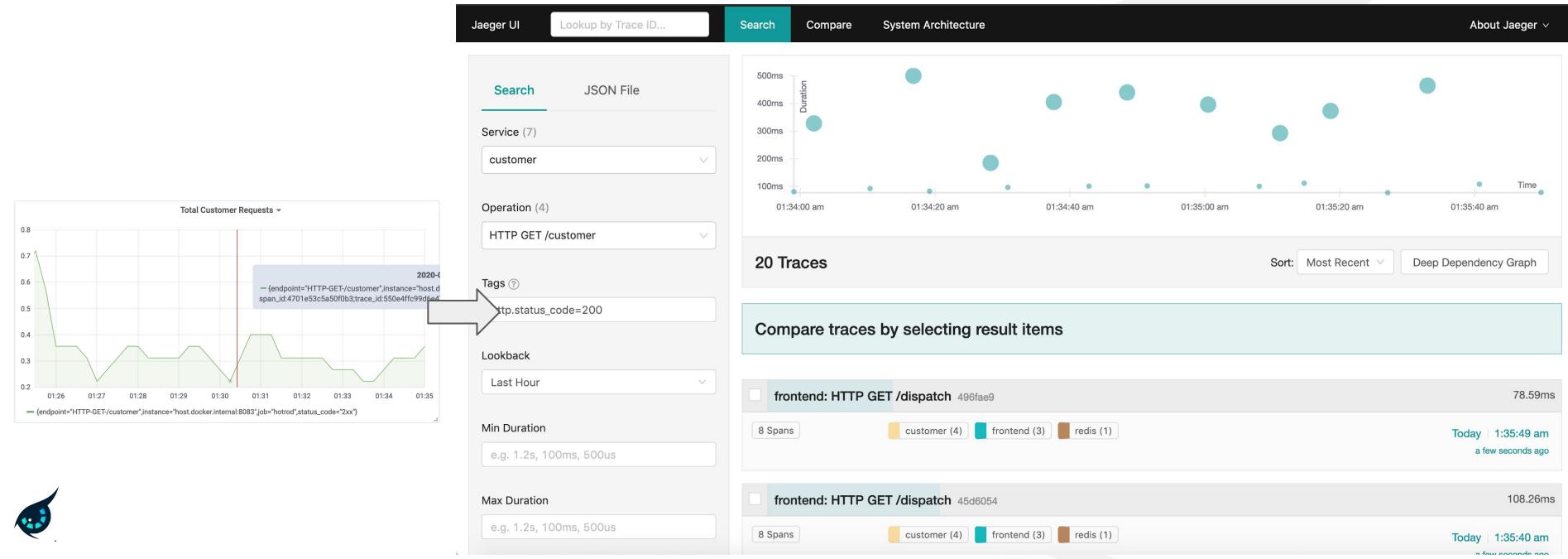
# Tracing and Metrics

Generally linked by common or similar tags.

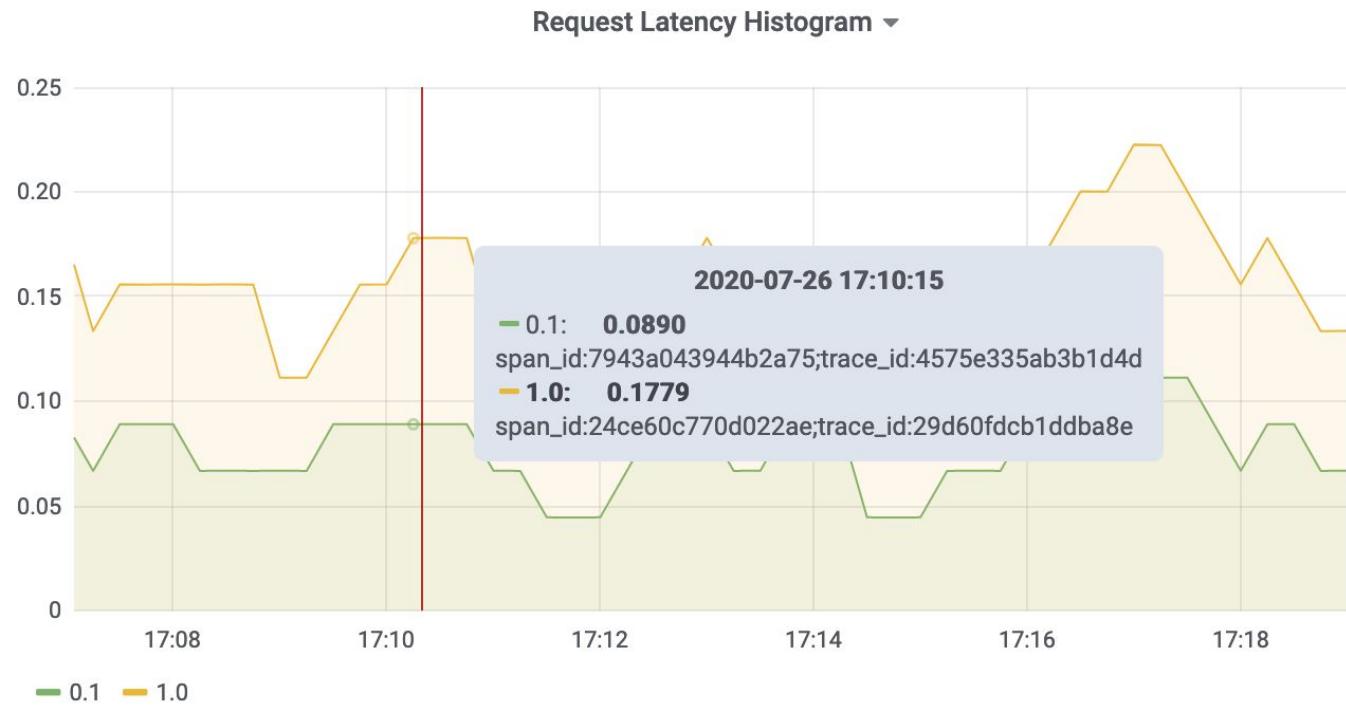


# Tracing and Metrics

Generally linked by common or similar tags.



# We can actually jump to the trace directly...



# Open Metrics and Exemplars

- Open Metrics allows augmenting context information

```
# HELP http_requests_total http_requests
```

```
# TYPE http_requests_total counter
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="2xx"} 1725 # {trace_id="b096e71d..."} 1
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="4xx"} 4 # {trace_id="944a6d97..."} 1
```

```
http_requests_total{endpoint="/search",status_code="5xx"} 27 # {trace_id="50785260..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.1"} 7 # {trace_id="7f78deda..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.2"} 7 # {trace_id="5ad53ac9..."} 1
```

```
http_request_latency_bucket{endpoint="/search",le="0.3"} 7 # {trace_id="c78493ec..."} 1
```

# OpenTelemetry: Instrumentation SDK

- OpenTelemetry provides a single set of APIs to emit metrics and traces
- Metrics can now be emitted with tracing context, with an ability to choose which metrics actually get that context
- Use OpenMetrics format support to ensure trace ID information is sent to the metrics datastore



# Prometheus / M3

- Prometheus support to scrape metrics with exemplars
- M3 has the ability to store exemplars alongside metric datapoints
  - Durable and stored for lifetime of datapoint
- M3 query support to return exemplars alongside datapoints
- M3 query ensures at least one representative exemplar is present even after applying aggregation functions like sum(...), max(...)

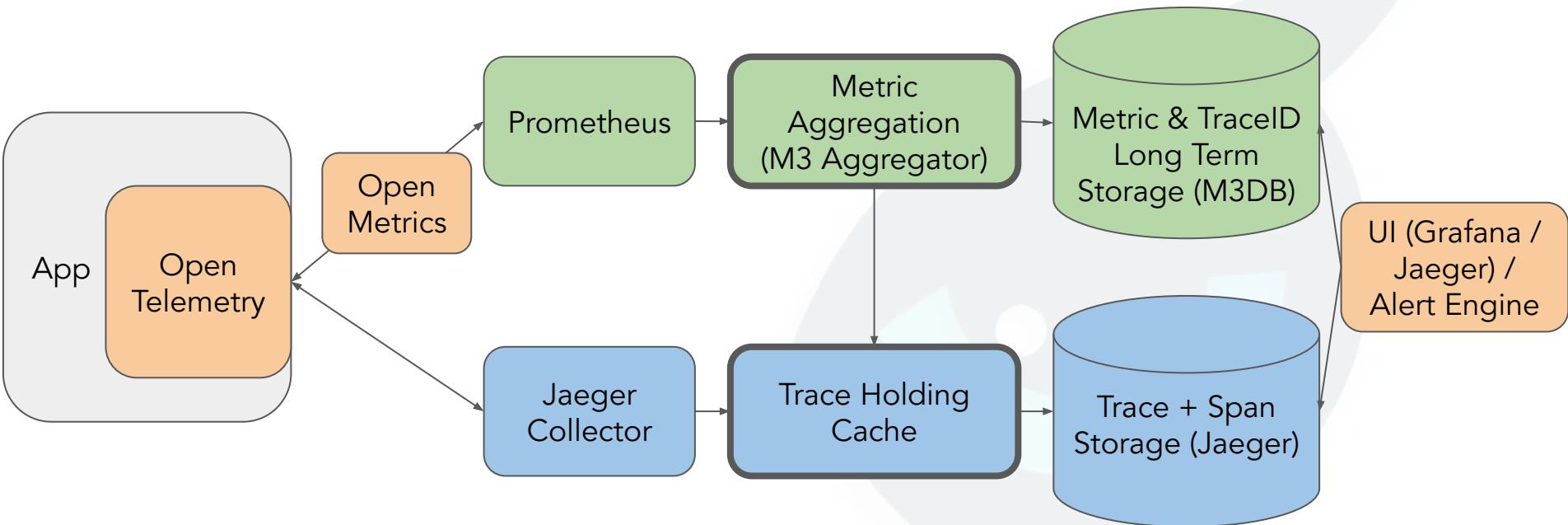


# Trace Sampling

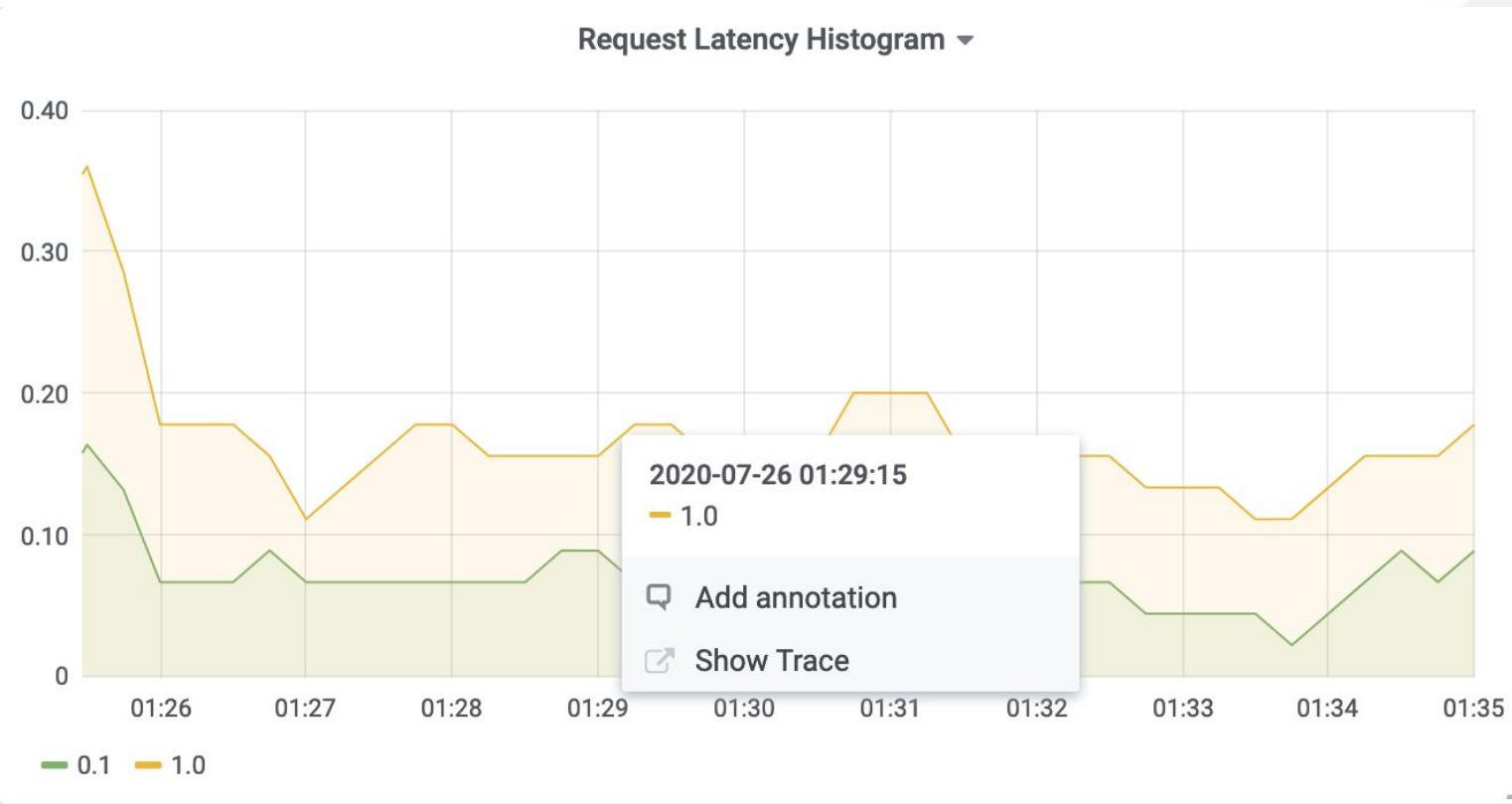
- Traditional trace sampling techniques insufficient
- We need to store the specific traces that were emitted as exemplars with the metrics
- A trace holding tier can hold all traces for a short duration, with the M3 aggregation layer indicating which traces to actually persist



# A Complete Ingestion Pipeline



# What That Enables..



# Tomorrow: Getting from an Alert to a Request Comparison



# Demo

This is what the on-call experience can look like..

# How?

- Leverage OpenTelemetry and OpenMetrics to emit metrics with trace IDs as exemplars
- Leverage Prometheus and M3's support to scrape and store exemplars alongside metric datapoints
- Building contextual links into the systems consuming trace and metric information

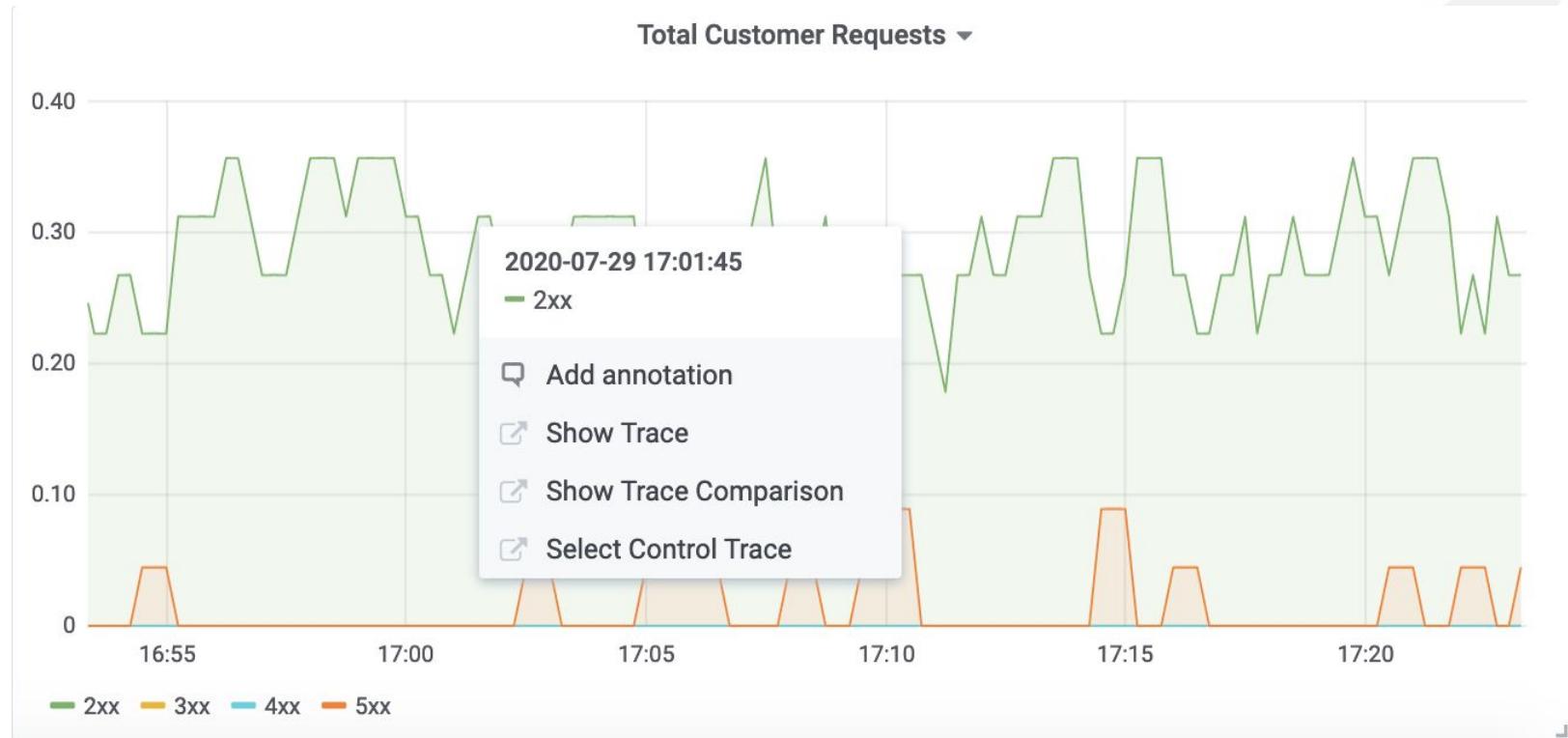


# M3 Query and Exemplars

M3 Query response augments exemplar alongside metric value.  
Ensures a representative exemplar on aggregation functions.

```
{  
  "metric": {  
    "endpoint": "HTTP-GET-/customer",  
    "error": "false",  
    "instance": "host.docker.internal:8083",  
    "job": "hotrod",  
    "le": "0.1"  
  },  
  "values": [  
    [  
      1595949555,  
      "0.04179222222222224",  
      "span_id:516f48571f0f0082;trace_id:7510b68f10714f10"  
    ],  
  ]  
}
```

# Selecting a good/bad source for traces?



# Building Contextual Links

- For graphing integrations, can configure a metric that can act as source of good exemplars
- For alerting integrations, provide ability to configure a metric that can act as a source of good exemplars
- For standard well named metrics, like RPC metrics, can build plugins that can automatically detect and provide comparisons based on knowledge of metrics emitted



# Summary

- Trace differences can be a powerful tool to debug issues
- Using deep linking support between metric datapoints and traces we can build integrations that can speed up root cause



# Where are we on this journey?

Current end-to-end demo at:

<https://github.com/chronosphereio/demo-trace-differencing>

**Merged:** Add exemplar support to OpenMetrics:

<https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/pull/6292>

**Merged:** Add exemplar support in Prometheus Client (@beorn7):

[https://github.com/prometheus/client\\_golang/pull/707](https://github.com/prometheus/client_golang/pull/707)

**Open(needs discussion):** Store exemplars in Prometheus memory, forward on remote write:

<https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/pull/6309>



# Resources

**Talk** Deep Linking Metrics and Traces with OpenTelemetry, OpenMetrics and M3.

*Rob Skillington, Kubecon San Diego, 2019* [[Video](#)]

**OpenMetrics** <https://github.com/OpenObservability/OpenMetrics>

**OpenTelemetry** <https://github.com/open-telemetry/opentelemetry-specification>

**Prometheus** <https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus>

**M3** <https://github.com/m3db/m3>

**Grafana** <https://github.com/grafana/grafana>



# Thank you and Q&A

Come say hi at our virtual booth!

