

# Командная оболочка Midnight Commander

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# Цели и задачи работы

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## Цель лабораторной работы

Ознакомление с файловой системой Linux, её структурой, именами и содержанием каталогов. Приобретение практических навыков по применению команд для работы с файлами и каталогами, по управлению процессами, по проверке использования диска и обслуживанию файловой системы.

# Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Изучить возможности Midnight Commander
- 2 Изучить редактор Midnight Commander

# **Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы**

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# Работа с Midnight Commander

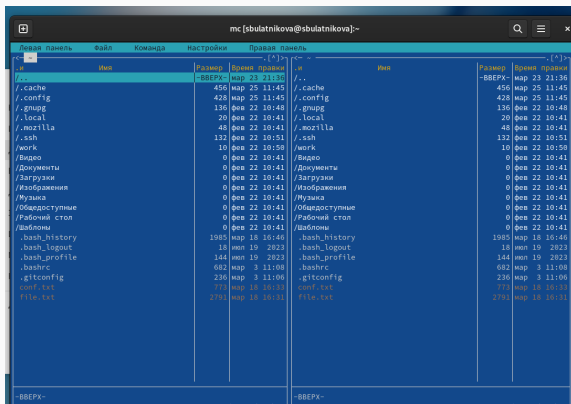


Рис. 1: Запуск mc

# Работа с Midnight Commander

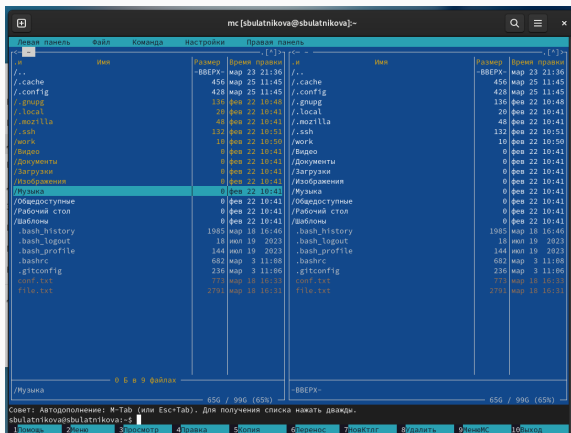


Рис. 2: Выделение

# Работа с Midnight Commander

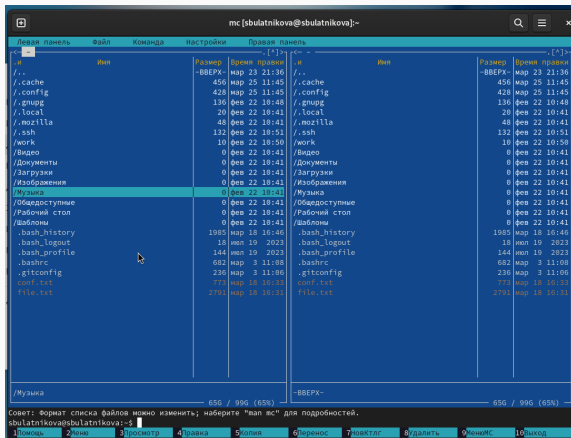


Рис. 3: Отмена



# Работа с Midnight Commander

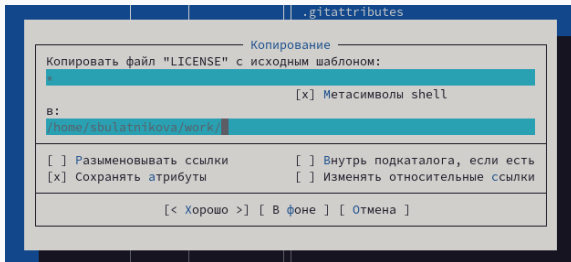


Рис. 4: Копирование

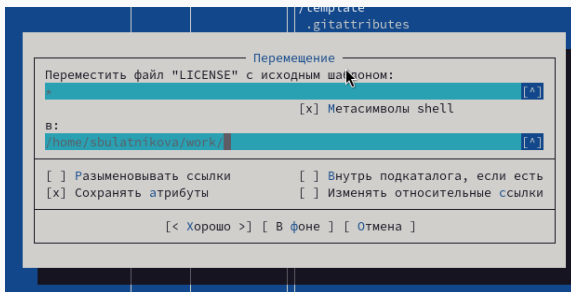


Рис. 5: Перемещение

# Работа с Midnight Commander

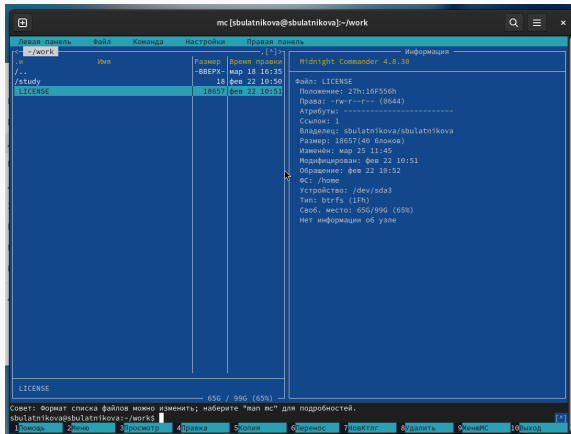


Рис. 6: Информация

# Работа с Midnight Commander

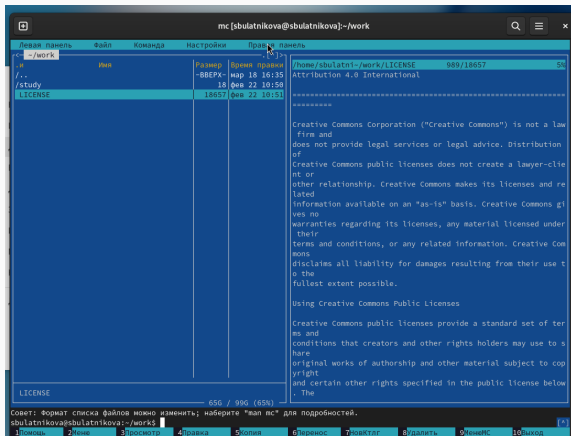


Рис. 7: Быстрый просмотр

# Работа с Midnight Commander

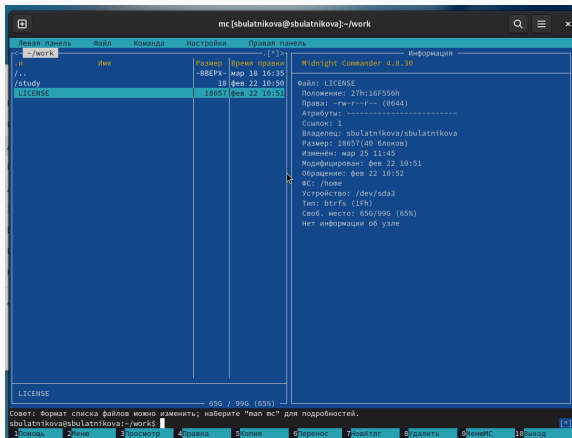


Рис. 8: Информация

# Работа с Midnight Commander

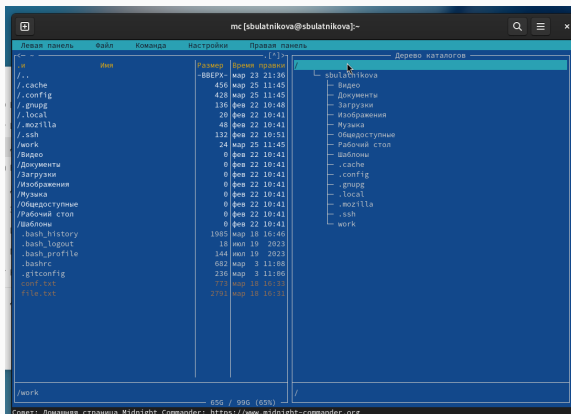
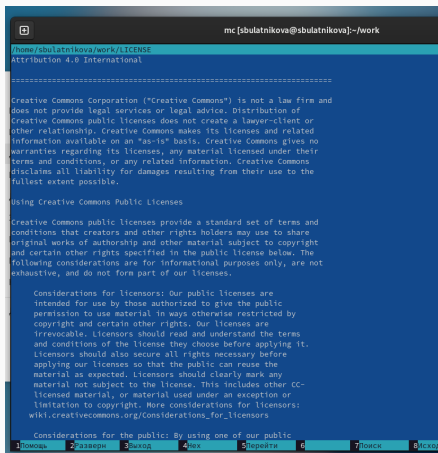


Рис. 9: Дерево каталогов

# Работа с Midnight Commander



The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander interface. The top bar indicates the user is 'mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova]:~/work'. The left pane shows the current directory path: '/home/sbulatnikova/work/LICENSE'. The right pane displays the text of the license file. The text includes a disclaimer from Creative Commons Corporation, a section titled 'Using Creative Commons Public Licenses', and a section titled 'Considerations for licensors:'. At the bottom, there is a status bar with navigation buttons: '1Помощь', '2Разверн', '3Выход', '4Меню', '5Перейти', '6', '7Поиск', and '8Настройка'.

```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova]:~/work

/home/sbulatnikova/work/LICENSE
Attribution 4.0 International

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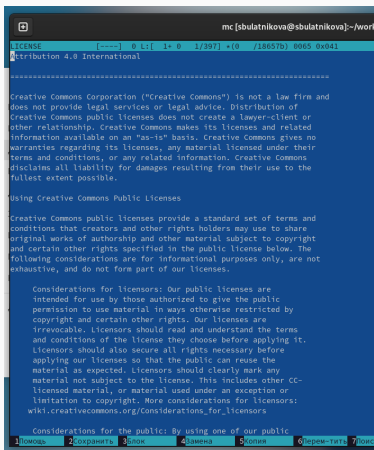
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```

Рис. 10: Просмотр содержимого текстового файла

# Работа с Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova] ~/work
LICENSE [-----] 0 L: [ 1+ 0 1/397] + (0 /18657b) 0065 0x041
Attribution 4.0 International
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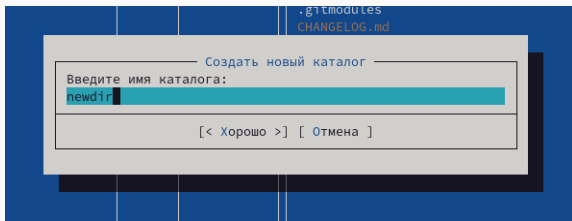
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1Помощь 2Сохранить 3Выход 4Важно 5Копия 6Перем-тить 7Пом...
```

**Рис. 11:** Отредактируем содержимое текстового файла без сохранения результатов





**Рис. 12:** Создание каталога

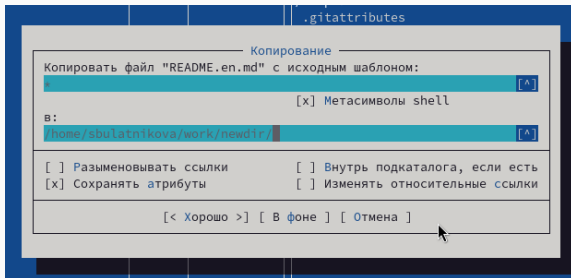


Рис. 13: Копирование в файлы в созданный каталог

# Работа с Midnight Commander

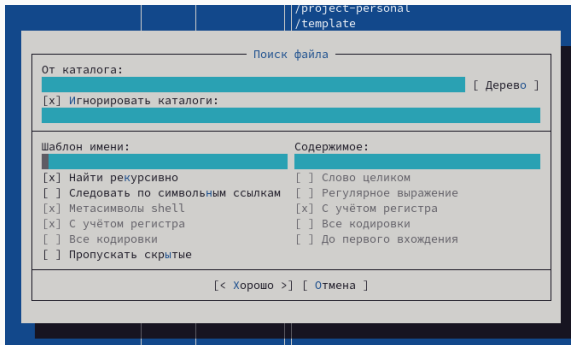


Рис. 14: Поиск файлов

# Работа с Midnight Commander

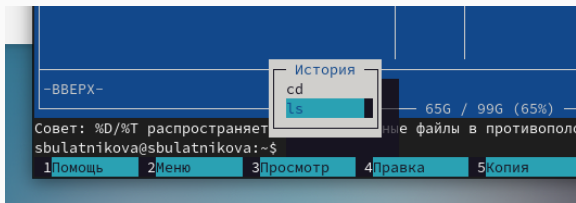
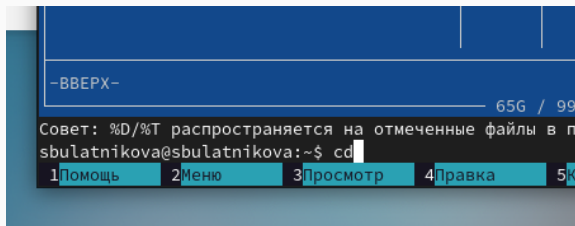


Рис. 15: История команд



**Рис. 16:** Переход в домашний каталог

# Работа с Midnight Commander



```
mc.ext.ini      [-----]  0 L: [ 1+ 0  1/1136] *0  /26909b) 0035 0x023  [.*][X]
Midnight Commander 4.8 extension file
#
# Warning: The structure of this file has been completely changed with the version 4.0!
#
# All lines starting with # or empty lines are ignored.
#
# IMPORTANT: mc scans this file only upon first use or after editing it using the
# mc "Edit extension file" command (F9-c-e). If you edit this file in any other way
# while mc is running, you will need to press F9-c-e and exit the editor for your
# changes to take effect, or exit mc and start it again.
#
# Section name can be anything with following exceptions:
#   there are two reserved section names:
#       mc.ext.ini
#       Default
#   special name pattern:
#       Include/xxxx
#   See below for more details.
#
# Section [mc.ext.ini] is mandatory. It contains file metadata.
# "Version" parameter is mandatory. It contains the file format version.
#
# Section [Default] is optional. It is applied only if no other match was found.
#
# Sections like [Include/xxxx] can be referenced as "Include=xxxx" from other sections.
# Section [Include/xxxx] can be located as before as after sections that point to it.
#
# Sections are processed from top to bottom, thus the order is important.
# If there are more than one sections with the same name in this file, the first
# section will be used.
#
# [Default] should be a catch-all action and come last.
#
```

Рис. 17: Просмотр файла расширений

A screenshot of the Midnight Commander file menu. The window title is "menu" with a status bar at the top showing "1 t: 1\*16 17/378 \*(732 /11821b) 0010 0x00A" and a close button. The menu text is as follows:

```
shell_patterns=0

#####
# %% The % character
# %f The current file (if non-local vfs, file will be copied locally and
#           %f will be full path to it)
# %p The current file
# %d The current working directory
# %s "Selected files"; the tagged files if any, otherwise the current file
# %t Tagged files
# %u Tagged files (and they are untagged on return from expand_format)
# %v Run the commands and pipes standard output to the view command
# If %view is immediately followed by '|', recognize keywords
#      ascii, hex, nroff and unform
#
# If the format letter is in uppercase, it refers to the other panel
#
# With a number followed the % character you can turn quoting on (default)
# and off. For example:
# %f   quote expanded macro
# %if  ditto
# %of  don't quote expanded macro
#####

+ ! t t
| Do something on the current file
| CMD=%(Enter command)
| $CMD %f

+ t t
| Do something on the tagged files
| CMD=%(Enter command)
| for i in %t ; do
```

At the bottom of the window is a toolbar with 10 buttons labeled in Russian: 1.Помощь, 2.Сохранить, 3.Открыть, 4.Имена, 5.Свойства, 6.Перенести, 7.Полоса, 8.Далее, 9.Назад, 10.Выход.

Рис. 18: Просмотр файла меню

# Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 19: Конфигурация



# Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 20: Внешний вид

# Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 21: Настройки панелей



Рис. 22: Подтверждение



**Рис. 23:** Оформление



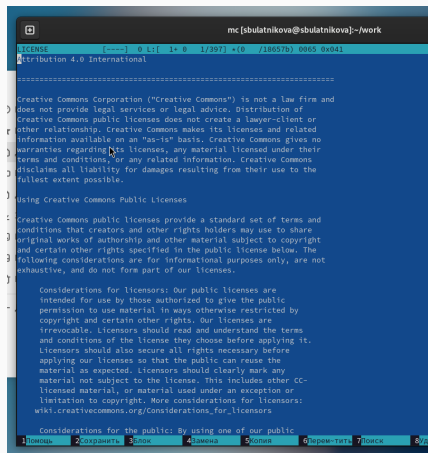
**Рис. 24:** Кодировка символов

# Работа с Midnight Commander



Рис. 25: Распознавание клавиш

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova:~/work]
LICENSE [-----] 0 Ls[ 1+ 0 1/397] * (0 /18657b) 0065 0x041
Attribution 4.0 International

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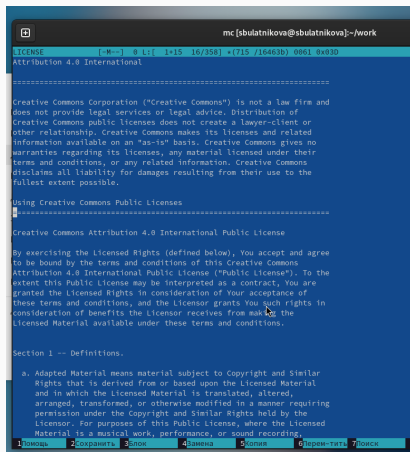
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```

1 Помощь 2 Сохранить 3 Поиск 4 Замена 5 Справка 6 Переименовать 7 Поиск 8 Выход

Рис. 26: Файл с текстом

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova] ~/work
LICENSE [-M--] 0 L: 1+15 16/358] +715 /16463b) 0061 0x03D
Attribution 4.0 International

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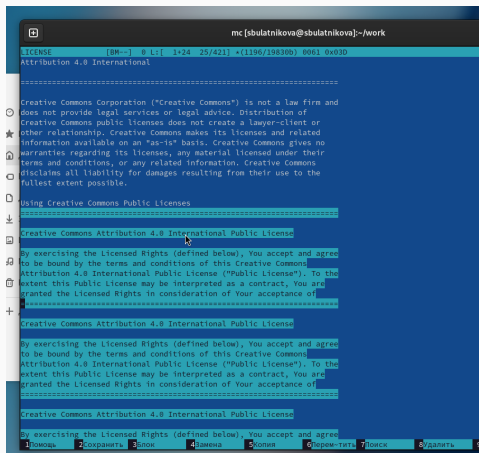
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```

Рис. 27: Файл с текстом



# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova] ~/work
LICENSE [BM--] 0 L: 1*24 25/421 + (1196/19830b) 0061 0x03D
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1Помощь 2Сохранить 3Злук 4Вамепа 5Копия 6Перем-тить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9
```

Рис. 28: Копирование фрагмента

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

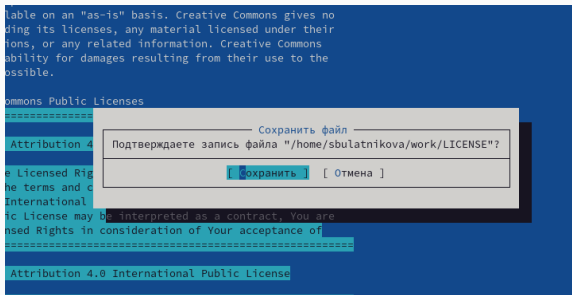
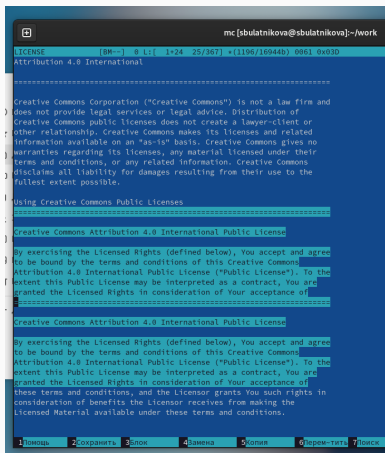


Рис. 29: Сохранение

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova:~/work]
LICENSE [BM~] 8 L: 1:24 25/367 * (1196/16944b) 0061 0x03D
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1 Помощь 2 Сохранить 3 Блок 4 Замена 5 Копия 6 Перем-титл 7 Поиск
```

Рис. 30: Отмена

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

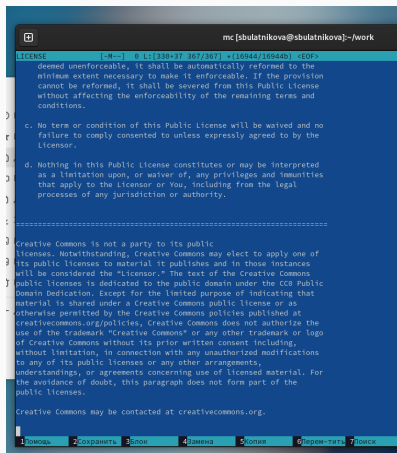
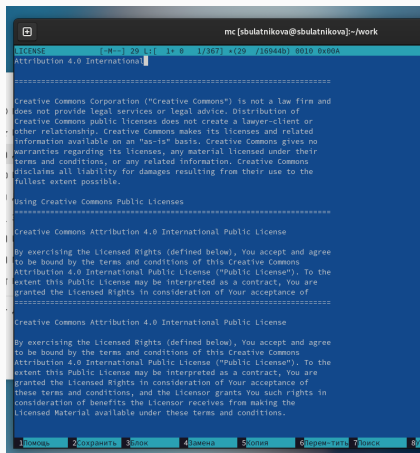


Рис. 31: Переход в конец файла

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova]:~/work
LICENSE      [-M--] 29 L: [ 1+ 0 1/367] *(29 /16944b) 0010 0x00A
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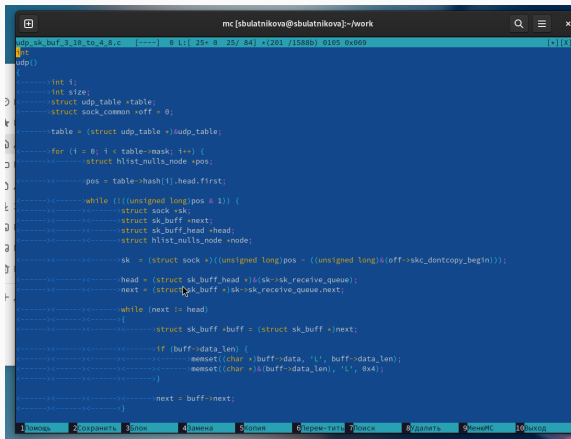
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1Помощь 2Сохранить 3Скопировать 4Вставить 5Скопировать 6Переместить 7Полоска 8/
```

Рис. 32: Переход в начало файла

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
mc [sbulatnikova@sbulatnikova:~/work
udp_sk_buf_3_10_to_4_8.c  [----]  0 1: 25+ 0 25/ 84) *(201 /1588b) 0105 0x0609  [*) [X]
int
udp()
{
    int i;
    int size;
    struct udp_table *table;
    struct sock_common *off = 0;

    table = (struct udp_table *)&udp_table;

    for (i = 0; i < table->nmask; i++) {
        struct hlist_nulls_node *pos;

        pos = table->hash[i].head.first;

        while (!((unsigned long)pos & 1)) {
            struct sock *sk;
            struct sk_buff *next;
            struct sk_buff_head *head;
            struct hlist_nulls_node *node;

            sk = (struct sock *)((unsigned long)pos - ((unsigned long)&(off->skc_dontcopy_begin)));

            head = (struct sk_buff_head *)&(sk->sk_receive_queue);
            next = (struct sk_buff *)&(sk->sk_receive_queue.next);

            while (next != head) {
                struct sk_buff *buff = (struct sk_buff *)next;

                if (buff->data_len) {
                    memset((char *)buff->data, '\0', buff->data_len);
                    memset((char *)&(buff->data_len), '\0', 8*4);
                }

                next = buff->next;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

1Помощь 2Сохранить 3Блок 4Вставка 5Копия 6Переместить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9Меню 10Выход

Рис. 33: Файл с программой

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander

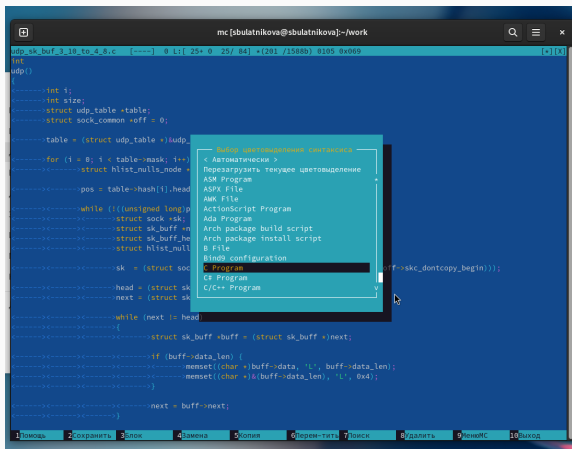


Рис. 34: Цветовыделение синтаксиса

## **Выводы по проделанной работе**

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В данной работе мы ознакомились с инструментами поиска файлов и фильтрации текстовых данных. А также приобрели практические навыки по управлению процессами.