

AA/ECE/ME 548 Linear Multivariable Control Sp22 Prof Burden

today: ☒ course logistics, Canvas, etc

☒ exam 1 next week

☐ HW2 self-assessment - due next Monday

☒ HW3 - due this Friday

☒ week 4 lectures

☐ questions / office hours *probably I need to remove 2π from HW*

☒ HW1 solution \rightarrow Canvas ☐ 2π in p1(a)

TODO: ☐ link notebooks / point to Python intro

☐ ECE Colloq ☐ Robotics Colloquium ☐ Northwest Robotics Symp.

☐ HW2 1(e) explanation

Consider the following cost function of a scalar decision variable $u \in \mathbb{R}$:

$$J(u) = \frac{u^6}{6} - \frac{7u^5}{5} + \frac{17u^4}{4} - \frac{17u^3}{3} + 3u^2.$$

(a) Plot $J(u)$, $DJ(u)$, and $D^2J(u)$ versus u ; use the subplot(3,1,n) for $n = 1, 2, 3$ to align the u -axes of the three plots.

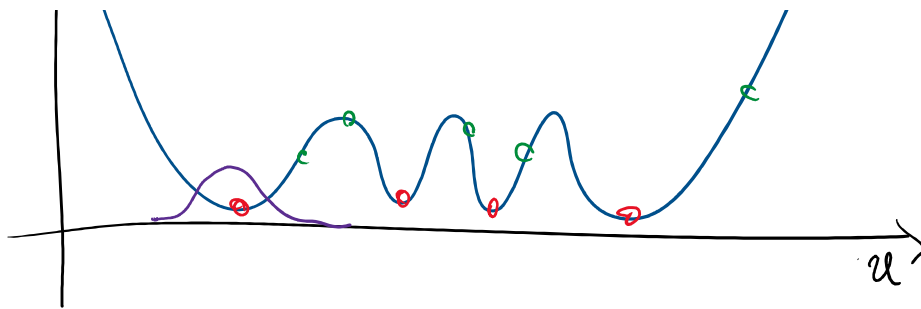
(b) Determine all local minima of J and the corresponding minimizing u .

(c) Run the gradient descent iteration $u^+ = u - \alpha DJ(u)$ starting from multiple initial u 's and with multiple values of the parameter $\alpha > 0$. Describe all of the outcomes (i.e. asymptotic behavior of the iteration) you observe and provide plots that illustrate these outcomes.



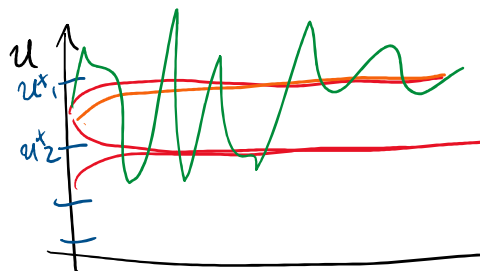
Q: do outcomes change if we consider

$$\min_v J(-v) \\ v = -u$$



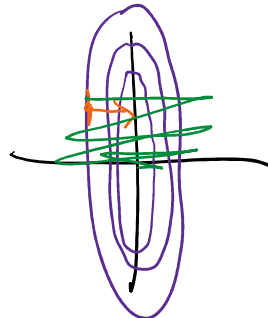
$$\min_v J(-v)$$

$$v = -u$$

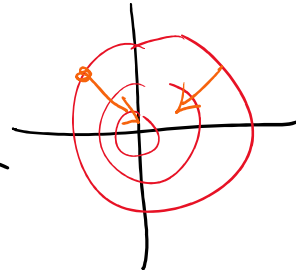


iteration

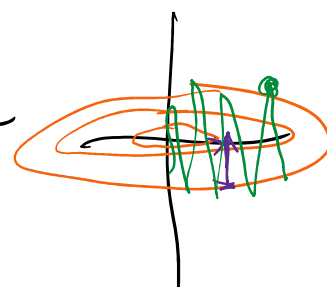
$$\varepsilon \ll 1$$



$$\varepsilon \approx 1$$



$$\varepsilon \gg 1$$



ex: $J(u) = u^T \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \varepsilon \end{bmatrix} u$