A plot of the absolute value of the Mukhanov variable $|v_k|$ vs. no of e-folds N for k = 45. 10²⁵ 10²³ 10²¹ 10¹⁹ 10¹⁷ Mukhanov variable, $\left|v_k\right|$ 10¹⁵ 10¹³ 10¹¹ 10⁹ 10⁷ 10⁵ 10³ 10¹ 10⁻¹ 20 30 50 60 10 40 70 80 No. of e-folds, N