

SEAN CONNOR
24 July 2018

Compiler Top-Down Parse Exercise

Summer - 2018

Given this Top-Down parse grammar:

1. `<stmt-list> ::= <stmt> { ; <stmt> }`
2. `<stmt> ::= <assign> | <read> | <write> | <for>`
3. `<assign> ::= id := <exp>`
4. `<exp> ::= <term> { + <term> | - <term> }`
5. `<term> ::= <factor> { * <factor> | DIV <factor> }`
6. `<factor> ::= id | int | (<exp>)`
7. `<read> ::= READ (<id-list>)`
8. `<id-list> ::= id { , id }`
9. `<write> ::= WRITE (<id-list>)`
10. `<for> ::= FOR <index-exp> DO <body>`
11. `<index-exp> ::= id := <exp> TO <exp>`
12. `<body> ::= <stmt> | BEGIN <stmt-list> END`

Draw the Top-Down parse tree for this `<stmt>`

`FOR N := 1 TO 20 DO`

`BEGIN`

`READ (value);`

`sumSQ := sumSQ + value * value;`

`sum := sum + value`

`END`

• See attached for tree

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Bottom-Up Parse Workshop - Spring 2018

Draw the Parse tree for this **<statement-list>** using the Compiler Precedence Matrix, and the Top - Down Parse Grammar.
The tree should grow up toward the top of the page.

Insert the left / center / right parse precedence markers as you draw the tree.
The parsing is left to right.

< . .
= .>

- See attached for tree
- See below for precedence markers

mean := sum DIV 20 ; variance := sumSQ DIV 20 - mean * mean ; WRITE (mean , variance)
< . < >>< < > < >>< = < = > .>

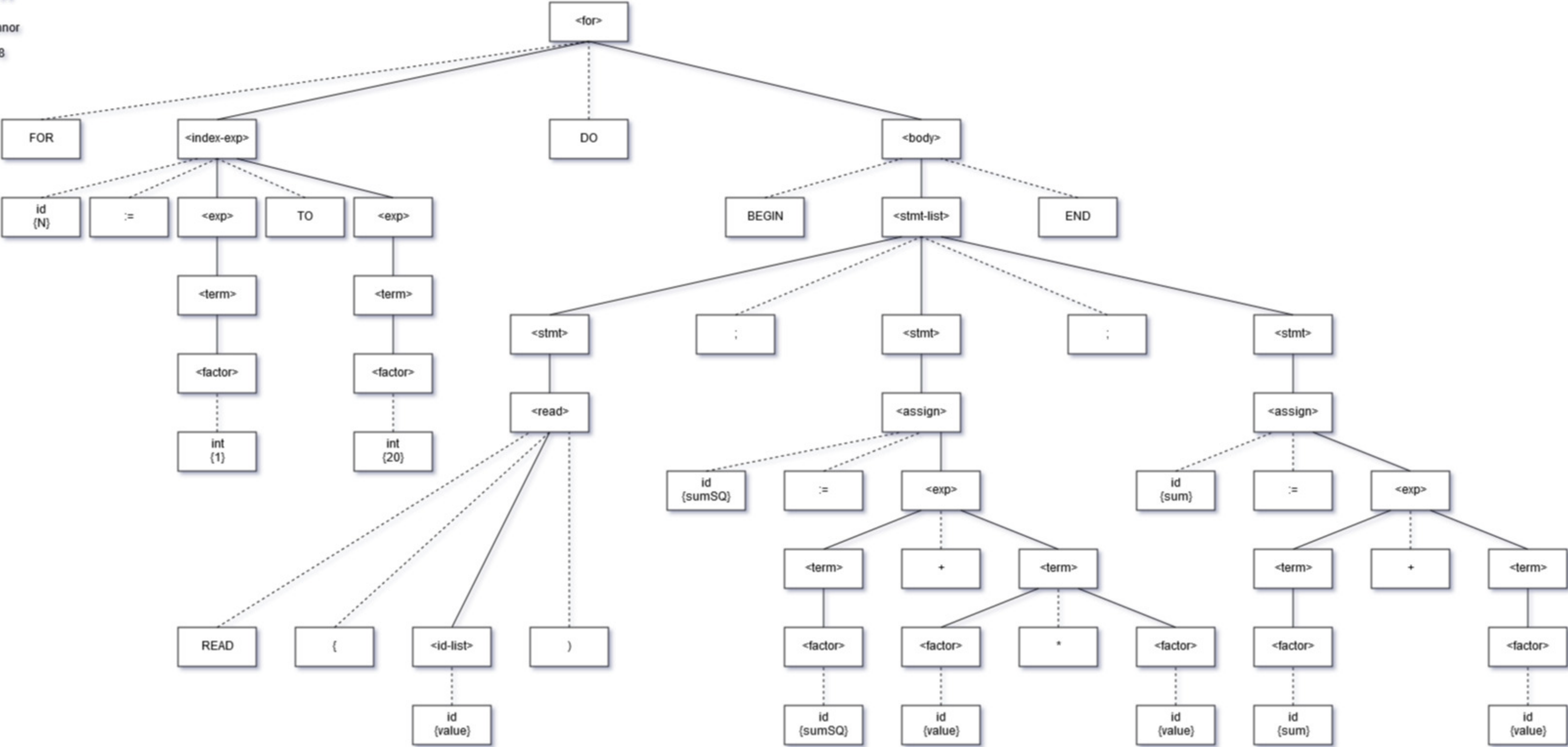
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	VAR	BEGIN	END	END.	INTEGER	FOR	READ	WRITE	TO	DO	;	:	,	:=	+	-	*	DIV	()	id	int
PROGRAM	≡																				Λ	Λ
VAR	≡									Λ	Λ	Λ									Λ	Λ
BEGIN		≡	≡		Λ	Λ	Λ			Λ											Λ	
END		∇	∇							∇												
INTEGER	∇									∇											Λ	
FOR									≡													
READ																		≡	≡			
WRITE																						
TO									∇					Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ
DO	Λ	∇	∇		Λ	Λ	Λ			∇											Λ	Λ
;	∇	∇	∇		Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ		∇	Λ										Λ	
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:=		∇	∇						≡					Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ
+		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		Λ	Λ	Λ	∇	Λ	Λ
-		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		Λ	Λ	Λ	∇	Λ	Λ
*		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		∇	∇	Λ	∇	Λ	Λ
DIV		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		∇	∇	Λ	∇	Λ	Λ
(Λ		Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ	Λ	≡	Λ	Λ
)		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		∇	∇	∇	∇		
id	∇	∇	∇						∇	∇	∇	∇	∇	≡	∇	∇		∇		∇		
int		∇	∇						∇	∇	∇			∇	∇		∇	∇	∇	∇		

Top-Down

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Bottom-Up

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