NCTU 高中數理資優研習課程第三次數學作業

解法一:直接求法

根據餘弦定理:

討論 ΔBCD:

$$x^2 = 5^2 + 6^2 - 2 \times 5 \times 6 \times \cos\theta \dots (1)$$

討論 ΔBAD:

$$x^2 = 9^2 + 8^2 - 2 \times 9 \times 8 \times \cos\phi$$

$$:: \theta + \phi = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\therefore cos\theta = -cos\phi$$

$$x^2 = 9^2 + 8^2 - 2 \times 9 \times 8 \times \cos\phi = 9^2 + 8^2 + 2 \times 9 \times 8 \times \cos\theta$$
 ... (2)

$$(1)$$
、 (2) 聯立求得 $cos\theta = -\frac{7}{17}$ 代回 (1) 求 x

$$x^2 = 5^2 + 6^2 - 2 \times 5 \times 6 \times \left(-\frac{7}{17}\right) = \frac{1457}{17}$$

$$x = \sqrt{\frac{1457}{17}}$$

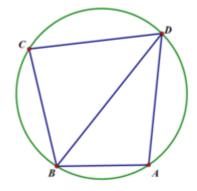
由
$$cos\theta = -\frac{7}{17}$$
 反推 $sin\theta = \frac{\sqrt{240}}{17}$

根據 $\Delta ABC = \frac{1}{2}bc sina$ 分別求 $\Delta BCD \cdot \Delta BAD$ 面積

$$\Delta BCD = \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 6 \times \frac{\sqrt{240}}{17}$$

$$\Delta BAD = \frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 8 \times \frac{\sqrt{240}}{17}$$

$$\Delta BCD + \Delta BAD = (15 + 36) \times \frac{\sqrt{240}}{17} = 12\sqrt{15}$$



解法二:向量求法

面積公式推導:
$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{|\vec{a}|^2|\vec{b}|^2-(\vec{a}\cdot\vec{b})^2}$$

$$\ \, \diamondsuit \ \, \overrightarrow{OA} = \vec{a} \, \cdot \, \overrightarrow{OB} = \vec{b}$$

 $: h = |\vec{a}| \sin \theta$

$$\therefore \Delta = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{b}| h = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{b}| |\vec{a}| in\theta = \frac{1}{2} |\vec{b}| |\vec{a}| \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{|\vec{a}|^2 |\vec{b}|^2 - |\vec{a}|^2 |\vec{b}|^2 \cos^2 \theta} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{|\vec{a}|^2 |\vec{b}|^2 - (\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b})^2}$$



討論
$$\Delta BCD$$
: $\Leftrightarrow \overrightarrow{CD} = \vec{a} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = \vec{b}$

$$\Delta BCD = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5^2 6^2 - (5 \times 6 \times \frac{-7}{17})^2}$$

討論
$$\Delta BAD$$
: $\Leftrightarrow \overrightarrow{AB} = \vec{a} \cdot \overrightarrow{AD} = \vec{b}$

$$\Delta BAD = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{8^2 9^2 - (8 \times 9 \times \frac{7}{17})^2}$$

$$\Delta BCD + \Delta BAD = 12\sqrt{15}$$

解法三: 速解法 (此題不建議使用)

海龍公式:
$$\Delta abc = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)} \cdot s = \frac{1}{2}(a+b+c)$$

討論 ΔBCD:

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(5 + 6 + \sqrt{\frac{1457}{17}}) = 10.129$$

$$\Delta BCD = \sqrt{10.129(5.129)(4.129)(0.871)} = 13.67$$

討論 ΔBCD:

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(9 + 8 + \sqrt{\frac{1457}{17}}) = 13.129$$

$$\Delta BAD = \sqrt{13.129(4.129)(5.129)(3.871)} = 32.807$$

$$\Delta BCD + \Delta BAD = 46.47 \cong 12\sqrt{15}$$