Table 1: **Table 4: Generosity Models with Refund**

|  | 1st trimester prenatal care | Smoked during pregnancy | Birth weight | Birth weight < 2500 g | Gestation weeks |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| EITC percent of federal | -0.003\*\* | 0.000 | 0.526 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.680) | (0.000) | (0.001) |
| Maternal age | 0.002\*\*\* | 0.000 | 2.466\*\*\* | 0.001\*\*\* | -0.029\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.306) | (0.000) | (0.002) |
| Married | 0.079\*\*\* | -0.137\*\*\* | 87.083\*\*\* | -0.025\*\*\* | 0.168\*\*\* |
|  | (0.008) | (0.011) | (3.440) | (0.001) | (0.019) |
| Female baby | 0.002\*\* | -0.001\* | -111.794\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | 0.135\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.000) | (0.935) | (0.001) | (0.005) |
| Black | -0.094\*\*\* | -0.112\*\*\* | -167.534\*\*\* | 0.045\*\*\* | -0.483\*\*\* |
|  | (0.009) | (0.013) | (13.175) | (0.004) | (0.040) |
| Native American | -0.074\*\*\* | 0.007 | 62.634\*\*\* | -0.001 | -0.056 |
|  | (0.014) | (0.035) | (16.818) | (0.006) | (0.068) |
| Asian | -0.101\*\*\* | -0.165\*\*\* | -136.498\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | -0.100\*\* |
|  | (0.008) | (0.021) | (11.429) | (0.001) | (0.035) |
| Hispanic | -0.052\*\*\* | -0.225\*\*\* | 24.418\*\* | -0.014\*\*\* | 0.019 |
|  | (0.009) | (0.026) | (10.398) | (0.003) | (0.040) |
| Less than high school | -0.085\*\*\* | 0.091\*\*\* | -36.320\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | -0.005 |
|  | (0.009) | (0.010) | (4.845) | (0.001) | (0.010) |
| Hispanic ethnicity unknown | -0.034\*\* | 0.015 | -26.228 | 0.004 | -0.210\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.026) | (18.885) | (0.011) | (0.103) |
| County pop.500,000 - 1,000,000 | -0.016 | 0.063\*\*\* | 8.338\* | 0.001 | 0.033 |
|  | (0.013) | (0.019) | (4.587) | (0.003) | (0.024) |
| County pop. 250,000 - 500,000 | -0.014 | 0.070\*\*\* | 8.718 | 0.001 | 0.034 |
|  | (0.012) | (0.013) | (6.527) | (0.002) | (0.047) |
| County pop. 100,000 - 250,000 | -0.001 | 0.115\*\*\* | 9.047 | 0.001 | 0.018 |
|  | (0.013) | (0.027) | (7.275) | (0.003) | (0.039) |
| County pop. < 100,000 | -0.016 | 0.131\*\*\* | 0.584 | 0.001 | -0.001 |
|  | (0.014) | (0.025) | (5.731) | (0.002) | (0.030) |
| Unemployment | 0.001 | 0.003 | 2.189 | 0.000 | -0.008 |
|  | (0.005) | (0.005) | (2.060) | (0.001) | (0.014) |
| Real income per capita | 0.000 | -0.002\*\*\* | 0.571\* | 0.000\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.000) | (0.000) | (0.294) | (0.000) | (0.001) |
| Percent poverty | 0.001 | -0.002 | -1.678\* | 0.001\* | 0.007 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.844) | (0.000) | (0.005) |
| Primary care physicians per cap. | 0.000 | 0.029\*\*\* | -4.261\* | 0.003\*\*\* | -0.005 |
|  | (0.008) | (0.007) | (2.399) | (0.001) | (0.013) |
| Observations | 945994 | 965337 | 969796 | 969796 | 970368 |
| \* p < 0.1, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01 | | | | | |
| State-level clustered standard errors in parentheses. Refund omitted due to collinearity. Sample restricted to singleton births by mothers age 18 or older with high school education or less. All models include state and conception year fixed effects. | | | | | |