Table 1: **Table 1: Summary Statistics**

| Variable | Mean | Std. Dev | Min | Max | N |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dependent Variables: Maternal Health Behaviors | | | | | |
| 1st trimester prenatal care | 0.778 | 0.416 | 0 | 1 | 4,046,242 |
| Smoked during pregnancy | 0.179 | 0.383 | 0 | 1 | 3,545,747 |
| Dependent Variables: Infant Health | | | | | |
| Birth weight | 3,283.548 | 583.363 | 227 | 8,165 | 4,133,972 |
| Birth weight < 2500 grams | 0.072 | 0.258 | 0 | 1 | 4,133,972 |
| Gestation weeks | 38.716 | 2.619 | 17 | 47 | 4,136,207 |
| State EITC Variables | | | | | |
| State has EITC | 0.235 | 0.424 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| EITC percent of federal (among states with EITC) | 15.42 | 9.93 | 4 | 43 | 970,368 |
| State has a refund (among states with EITC) | 0.71 | 0.454 | 0 | 1 | 970,368 |
| Individual-Level Covariates | | | | | |
| Maternal age | 25.574 | 5.717 | 18 | 54 | 4,136,207 |
| Married | 0.522 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Female baby | 0.489 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Black | 0.168 | 0.374 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Native American | 0.014 | 0.117 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Asian | 0.035 | 0.184 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Hispanic | 0.326 | 0.469 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Less than high school | 0.377 | 0.485 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| Hispanic ethnicity missing | 0.005 | 0.067 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| County pop. 500,000 - 1,000,000 | 0.168 | 0.374 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| County pop. 250,000 - 500,000 | 0.141 | 0.348 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| County pop. 100,000 - 250,000 | 0.153 | 0.36 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| County pop. < 100,000 | 0.269 | 0.443 | 0 | 1 | 4,136,207 |
| County-Level Covariates | | | | | |
| Unemployment | 5.825 | 2.053 | 1.4 | 24.4 | 4,136,207 |
| Real income per capita (in $1000s) | 16.259 | 4.641 | 7.785 | 52.504 | 4,136,207 |
| Percent poverty | 13.32 | 4.797 | 2.2 | 33 | 4,136,207 |
| Primary care physicians per 1000 females age 15-44 | 1.899 | 0.585 | 0.353 | 5.573 | 4,136,207 |