

Scala plugin for IntelliJ IDEA

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Scalathon, 2011



Thank you!

IntelliJ Scala Plugin

IntelliJ Scala Plugin

- Why do we need it

IntelliJ Scala Plugin

- Why do we need it
- What's inside

IntelliJ Scala Plugin

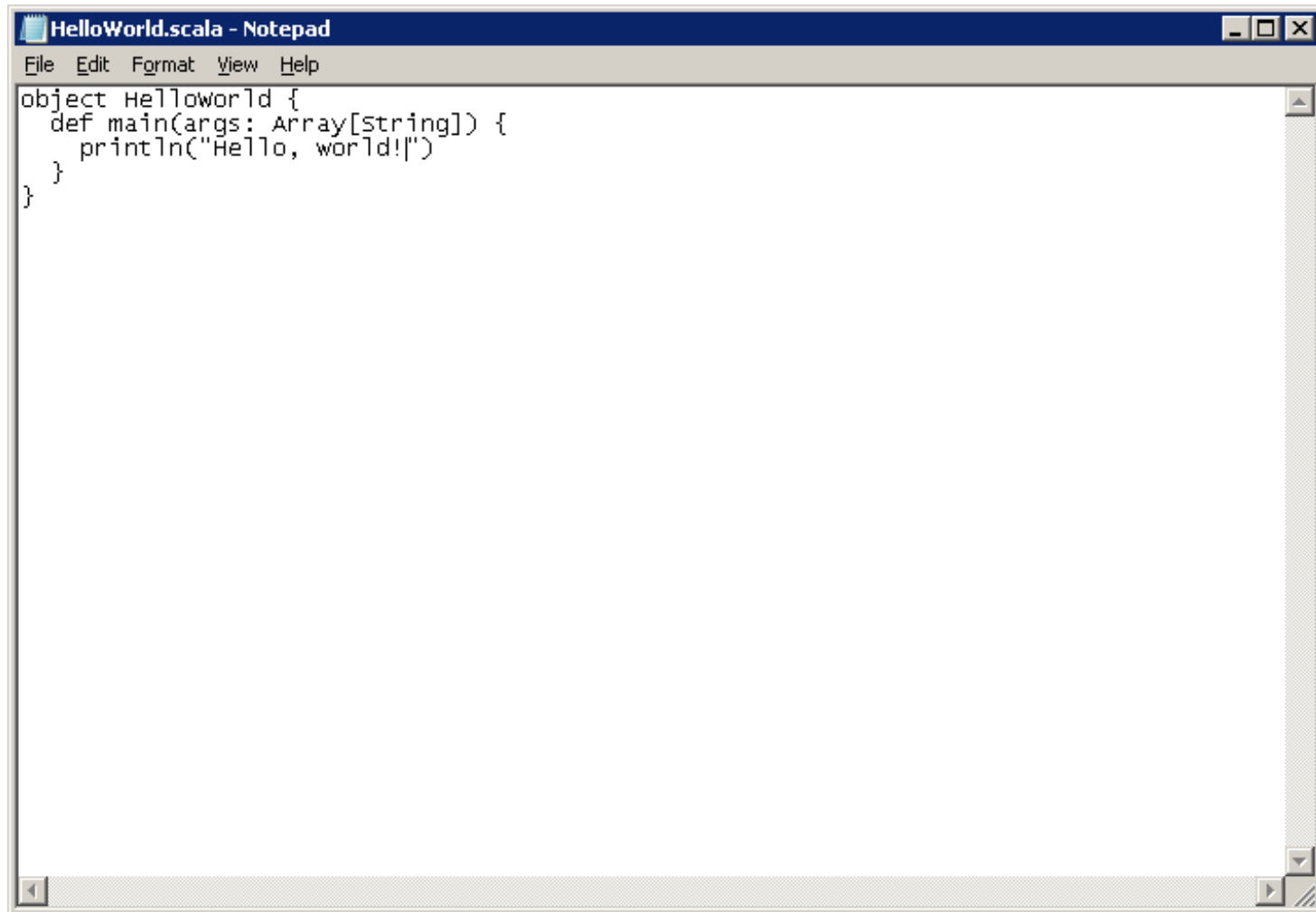
- Why do we need it
- What's inside
- How it's made

IntelliJ Scala Plugin

- Why do we need it
- What's inside
- How it's made
- How to contribute

Do we **need** an IDE
for Scala?

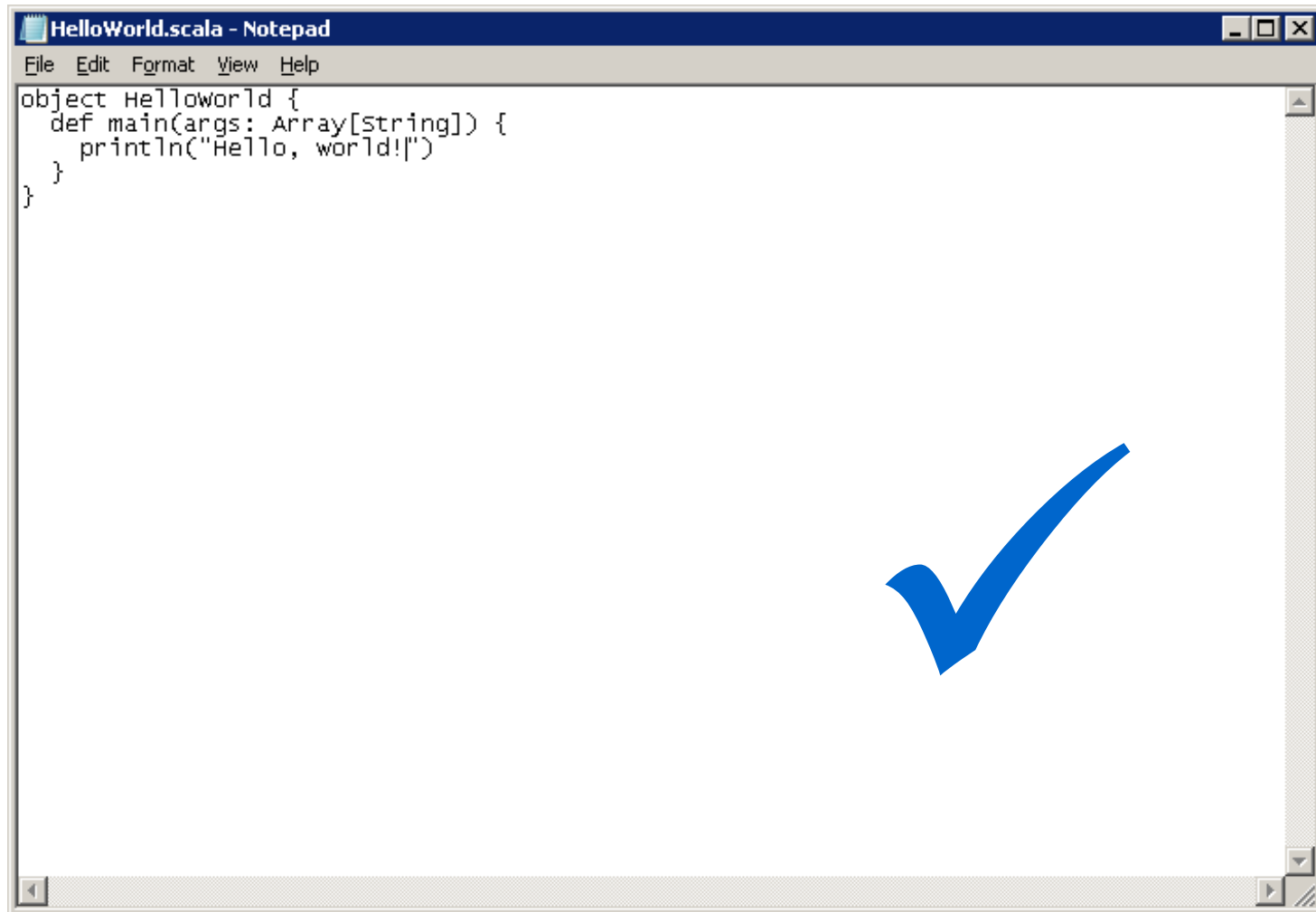
Can't we just use Notepad?



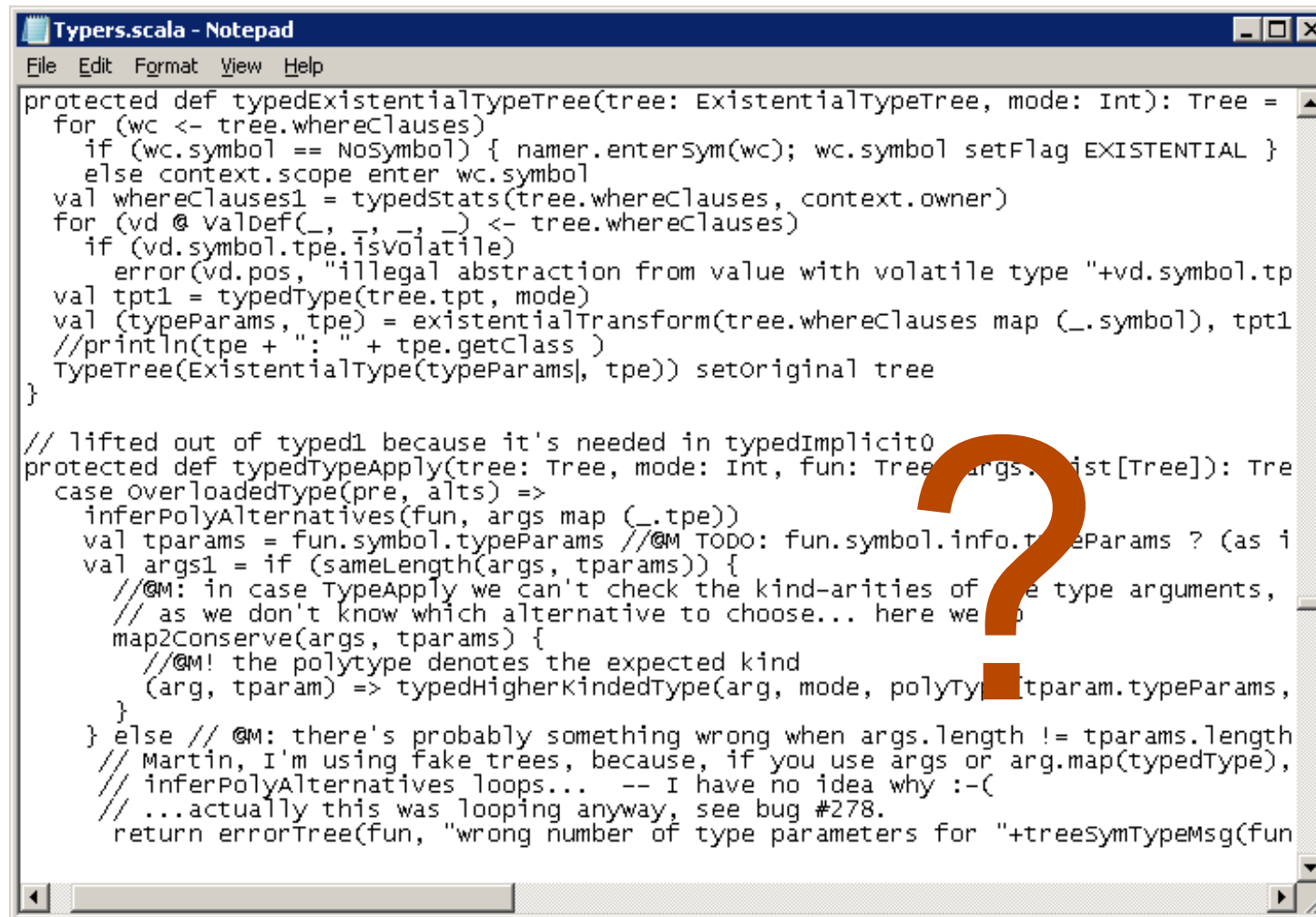
A screenshot of a Notepad window titled "HelloWorld.scala - Notepad". The window has a menu bar with "File", "Edit", "Format", "View", and "Help". The text area contains the following Scala code:

```
object HelloWorld {  
  def main(args: Array[String]) {  
    println("Hello, world!")  
  }  
}
```

Can't we just use Notepad?



Is it always the right tool?



```
Typers.scala - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

protected def typedExistentialTypeTree(tree: ExistentialTypeTree, mode: Int): Tree =
  for (wc <- tree.whereClauses)
    if (wc.symbol == NoSymbol) { namer.entersSym(wc); wc.symbol setFlag EXISTENTIAL }
    else context.scope enter wc.symbol
  val whereClauses1 = typedStats(tree.whereClauses, context.owner)
  for (vd @ ValDef(_, _, _, _) <- tree.whereClauses)
    if (vd.symbol.tpe.isVolatile)
      error(vd.pos, "illegal abstraction from value with volatile type "+vd.symbol.tpe)
  val tpt1 = typedType(tree.tpt, mode)
  val (typeParams, tpe) = existentialTransform(tree.whereClauses map (_.symbol), tpt1)
  //println(tpe + ": " + tpe.getClass)
  TypeTree(ExistentialType(typeParams, tpe)) setOriginal tree
}

// lifted out of typed1 because it's needed in typedImplicit0
protected def typedTypeApply(tree: Tree, mode: Int, fun: Tree, args: List[Tree]): Tree =
  case overloadedType(pre, alts) =>
    inferPolyAlternatives(fun, args map (_.tpe))
    val tparams = fun.symbol.typeParams // @M TODO: fun.symbol.info.typeParams ? (as i
    val args1 = if (sameLength(args, tparams)) {
      // @M: in case TypeApply we can't check the kind-arities of the type arguments,
      // as we don't know which alternative to choose... here we
      map2Conserve(args, tparams) {
        // @M! the polytype denotes the expected kind
        (arg, tparam) => typedHigherKindedType(arg, mode, polyType, tparam.typeParams,
      }
    } else // @M: there's probably something wrong when args.length != tparams.length
    // Martin, I'm using fake trees, because, if you use args or arg.map(typedType),
    // inferPolyAlternatives loops... -- I have no idea why :-|
    // ...actually this was looping anyway, see bug #278.
    return errorTree(fun, "wrong number of type parameters for "+treeSymTypeMsg(fun
```

What makes us more productive?

What makes us more productive?

- Highlighting

What makes us more productive?

- Highlighting
- Inspections

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- Code formatting

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- Auto-completion

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- Code formatting
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- Information look-up

What makes us more productive?

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- Refactoring

What makes us more productive?

- Highlighting
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- Refactoring
- Integration

What's **already** available?

Syntax highlighting

```
import io.Source

object Applicatin {
  // Regex pattern
  val Capitalized = "[A-Z]\\w+\\.r

  // TODO split method
  def main(args: Array[String]) {
    println(args.headOption.getOrElse(readMessage()))

    for (Capitalized(letter) <- Source.fromFile("lines.txt").getLines()) {
      println(letter)
    }
  }

  def readMessage() = {
    Source.fromInputStream(System.in).getLine()
  }
}
```

Syntax highlighting

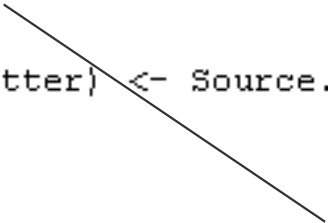
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  }

  def readMessage() = {
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}
```

A yellow box labeled "Implicit conversion" has a line pointing to the `Capitalized` property access in the `for` loop of the `main` method.

Implicit conversion

Syntax highlighting

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By-name argument

Implicit conversion

Syntax highlighting

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import io.Source

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By-name argument

Implicit conversion

Deprecated method

Syntax highlighting

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  }

  def readMessage() = {
    Source.fromInputStream(System.in).getLine()
  }
}
```

Injected language

By-name argument

Implicit conversion

Deprecated method

Error highlighting

Error highlighting

- Ordinary:

```
val a = 1; val a = 2 // a is already defined as value a
```

```
val b = 1; b = 2 // reassignment to val
```

```
def f(p: Int) {}; f(1, 2) // too many arguments for method f: (p: Int)Unit
```

Error highlighting

- Ordinary:

```
val a = 1; val a = 2 // a is already defined as value a

val b = 1; b = 2 // reassignment to val

def f(p: Int) {}; f(1, 2) // too many arguments for method f: (p: Int)Unit
```

- Type-aware:

```
val a: Int = "foo" // type mismatch; found: String, required: Int

def f(p: Int) {}; f("foo") // type mismatch; found: String, required: Int

123.substring(1) // value substring is not a member of Int
```

Error highlighting

- Ordinary:

```
val a = 1; val a = 2 // a is already defined as value a

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```

- Quick-fixes:

```
class Runner extends Runnable
```

- ⚠ Add 'abstract' modifier
- ⚠ Implement methods

Inspections

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- Unused symbol

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- Variable could be value

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Inspections

- Unused symbol
- Variable could be value
- Redundant return
- Syntactic sugar
- Method signature inspections

Language injection

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- Pattern-based:

```
hibernate.createQuery("select name from Person where name like '%neo%'")
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Language injection

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- Via parameter annotation:

```
def compile(@Language("RegExp") pattern: String) {}  
compile("[a-c]{1,3} (\\w+)")
```

Language injection

- Pattern-based:

```
hibernate.createQuery("select name from Person where name like '%neo%'")
```

- Via parameter annotation:

```
def compile(@Language("RegExp") pattern: String) {}  
compile("[a-c]{1,3} (\\w+)")
```

- Via value annotation:

```
@Language("HTML")  
val html = """<html><body title="Content">  
    <style>p { border: solid; }</style>Foo</body></html>"""
```

Dark color schemes

```
import io.Source

object Application {
  // Regex pattern
  val Capitalized = "[A-Z]\\w+".r

  // TODO split method
  def main(args: Array[String]) {
    println(args.headOption.getOrElse(readMessage()))

    for (Capitalized(letter) <- Source.fromFile("lines.txt").getLines()) {
      println(letter)
    }
  }

  def readMessage() = {
    Source.fromInputStream(System.in).getLine()
  }
}
```


Language-aware editor

Language-aware editor

- Brace balancing:

```
val i = (1 * (2 + (3 * (4 + 5))))
```

Language-aware editor

- Brace balancing:

```
val i = (1 * (2 + (3 * (4 + 5) )))
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- Entities selection:

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Language-aware editor

- Brace balancing:

```
val i = (1 * (2 + (3 * (4 + 5))))
```

- Entities selection:

```
val i = (1 * (2 + (3 * (4 + 5))))
```

- Code folding:

```
 def someComplexMethod() {...}
```

Formatting

Formatting

```
object Main{ def main (args:Array [String ] ){  
val res=for (a<-args)yield a. toUpperCase  
    println      ("Arguments: "+res.toString  )}}
```

Formatting

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```
object Main {  
|  def main(args: Array[String]) {  
|    val res = for (a <- args) yield a.toUpperCase  
|    println("Arguments: " + res.toString)  
|  }  
}
```

Code completion

```
List(1, 2, 3).fo|
```


Code completion

```
List(1, 2, 3).fo
```

f	foldLeft[B](z: B)(f: (B, Int) => B)	B
f	foldRight[B](z: B)(f: (Int, B) => B)	B
f	forall(p: (Int) => Boolean)	Boolean
f	foreach[B](f: (Int) => B)	Unit
f	formatted(fmtstr: String)	String
f	firstOption	Option[Int]

Information look-up

Information look-up

- Type info

Information look-up

- Type info
- Parameter info

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- Type info
- Parameter info
- Documentation look-up

Information look-up

- Type info
- Parameter info
- Documentation look-up
- Definition look-up

Type Info

```
val v = "157".map(_ asDigit).filter(3 <)  
    .zipWithIndex.map(p => p._1 + ":" + p._2)
```

Type Info

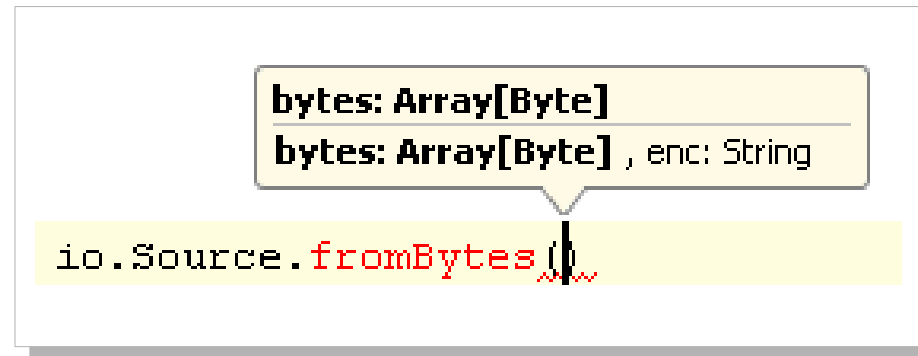
IndexedSeq[String]

```
val v = "157".map(_ asDigit).filter(3 <)  
                .zipWithIndex.map(p => p._1 + ":" + p._2)
```


Parameter info

```
io.Source.fromBytes(    )
```

Parameter info

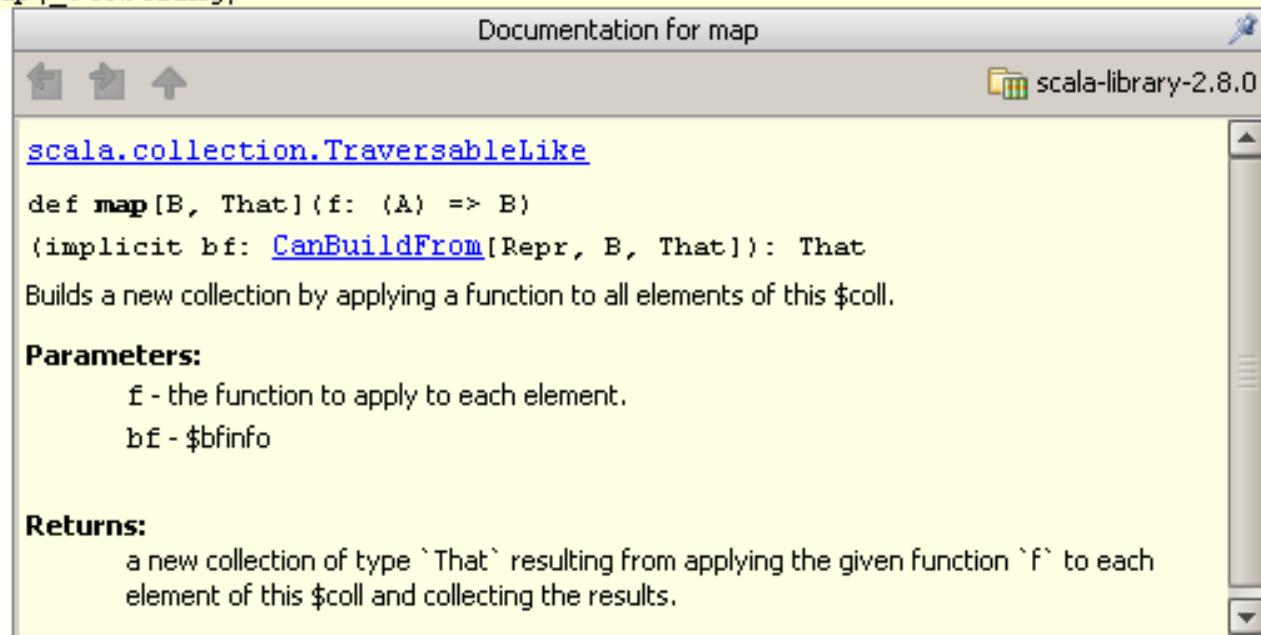


Documentation look-up

```
List(1, 2, 3).map(_.toString)
```

Documentation look-up

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```



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Documentation for map" from the "scala-library-2.8.0" package. The page content is as follows:

[scala.collection.TraversableLike](#)

```
def map[B, That](f: (A) => B)
  (implicit bf: CanBuildFrom[Repr, B, That]): That
```

Builds a new collection by applying a function to all elements of this \$coll.

Parameters:

- f - the function to apply to each element.
- bf - \$bfinfo

Returns:

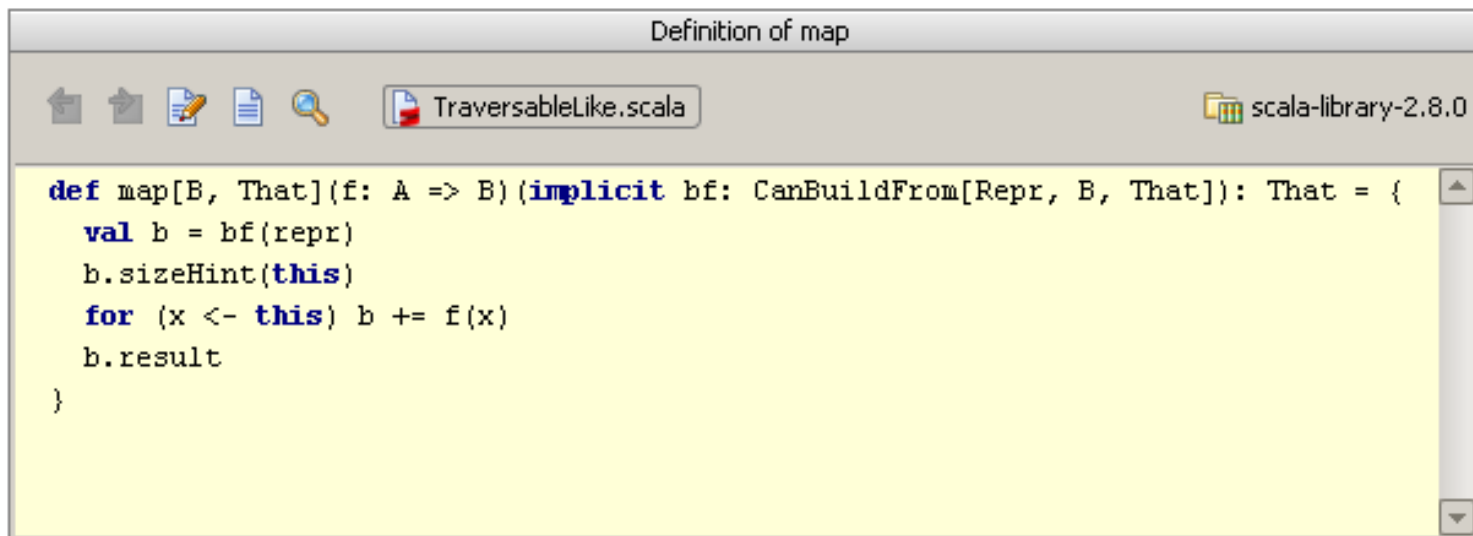
a new collection of type `That` resulting from applying the given function `f` to each element of this \$coll and collecting the results.

Definition look-up

```
List(1, 2, 3).map(_.toString)
```

Definition look-up

```
List(1, 2, 3).map(_.toString)
```



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "Definition of map". The window has a toolbar with icons for back, forward, edit, new, and search. The file name is "TraversableLike.scala" and the package is "scala-library-2.8.0". The code defines the map method for TraversableLike:

```
def map[B, That](f: A => B)(implicit bf: CanBuildFrom[Repr, B, That]): That = {  
  val b = bf(repr)  
  b.sizeHint(this)  
  for (x <- this) b += f(x)  
  b.result  
}
```

Imports management

Imports management

- Import entity on completion

Imports management

- Import entity on completion
- Auto-import unresolved symbol

Imports management

- Import entity on completion
- Auto-import unresolved symbol
- Highlight unused imports

Imports management

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- Highlight unused imports
- Optimize imports

Imports management

- Import entity on completion
- Auto-import unresolved symbol
- Highlight unused imports
- Optimize imports
- Paste imports

Refactoring

Refactoring

- Rename

Refactoring

- Rename
- Introduce variable

Refactoring

- Rename
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- Inline variable

Refactoring

- Rename
- Introduce variable
- Inline variable
- Extract method

Refactoring

- Rename
- Introduce variable
- Inline variable
- Extract method
- Introduce parameter

Rename

```
val foo = 5
```

```
val width = 30 + foo
```

```
val height = 20 + foo
```

```
println(width * height)
```



```
val inset = 5
```

```
val width = 30 + inset
```

```
val height = 20 + inset
```

```
println(width * height)
```

Introduce variable

```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

println(width * height)
```



```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

val area = width * height

println(area)
```

Inline variable

```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

val area = width * height

println(area)
```



```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

println(width * height)
```

Extract method

```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

println(width * height)
```



```
val inset = 5

val width = 30 + inset
val height = 20 + inset

def area = {
    width * height
}

println(area)
```

Integrations

Integrations

- Java

Integrations

- Java
- JUnit / Specs / ScalaTest

Integrations

- Java
- JUnit / Specs / ScalaTest
- Maven

Integrations

- Java
- JUnit / Specs / ScalaTest
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- Spring

Integrations

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- Maven
- Spring
- Lift

Integrations

- Java
- JUnit / Specs / ScalaTest
- Maven
- Spring
- Lift
- SBT

How it's made

(It's not ~~rocket science~~ theoretical physics)

Building the project

Building the project

- Get the latest IDEA EAP build

Building the project

- Get the latest IDEA EAP build
- Download IDEA sources

Building the project

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- Download IDEA sources
- Enable DevKit plugin

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- Configure a Plugin SDK
- Clone Scala plugin repository
- Open the project in IDEA

Plugging the plugin

Plugging the plugin

- Plugin.xml

```
<extensions defaultExtensionNs="com.intellij">
  <refactoring.moveHandler
    implementation="org.jetbrains.plugins.scala.lang.refactoring.move.ScalaMoveHandler" />
  <copyPastePreProcessor
    implementation="org.jetbrains.plugins.scala.conversion.copy.StringLiteralProcessor" />
  <testFramework
    implementation="org.jetbrains.plugins.scala.testingSupport.specs2.Specs2TestFramework" />

  <intentionAction>
    <className>org.jetbrains.plugins.scala.codeInsight.intention.types.ToggleTypeAnnotation</className>
  </intentionAction>
</extensions>
```

Plugging the plugin

- Plugin.xml

```
<extensions defaultExtensionNs="com.intellij">
  <refactoring.moveHandler
    implementation="org.jetbrains.plugins.scala.lang.refactoring.move.ScalaMoveHandler" />
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  <intentionAction>
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  </intentionAction>
</extensions>
```

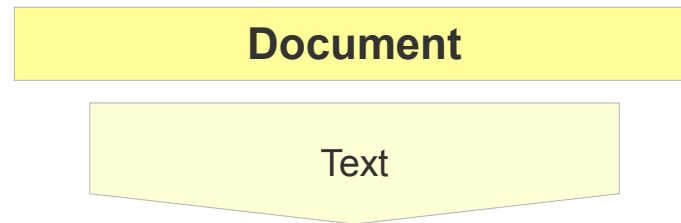
- OpenAPI

```
import com.intellij.openapi.project._

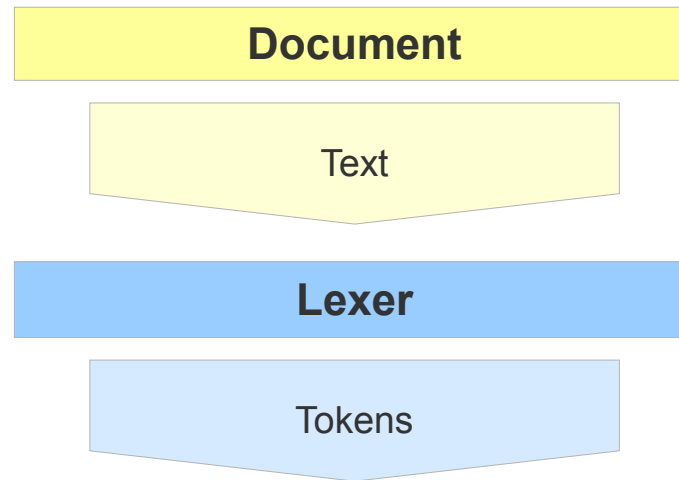
ProjectManager.getInstance().getOpenProjects
```


Code processing

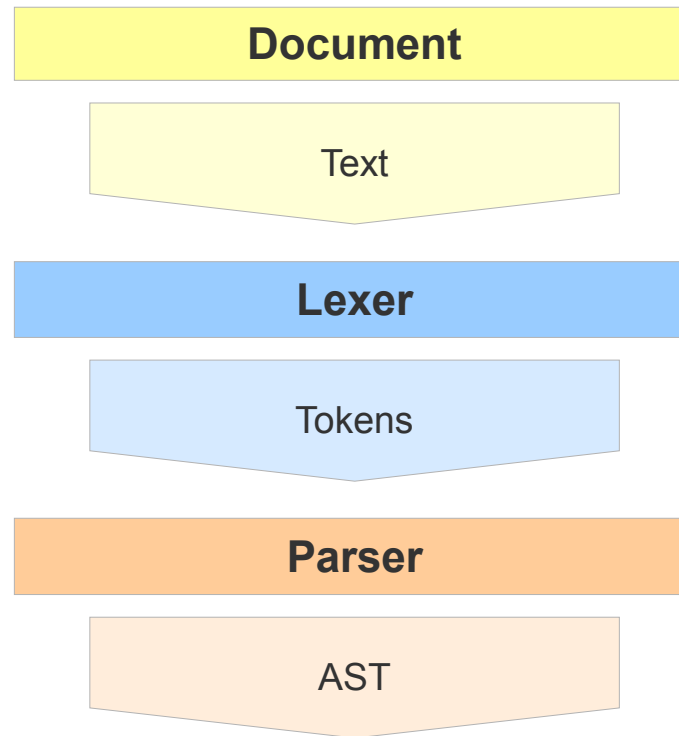
Code processing



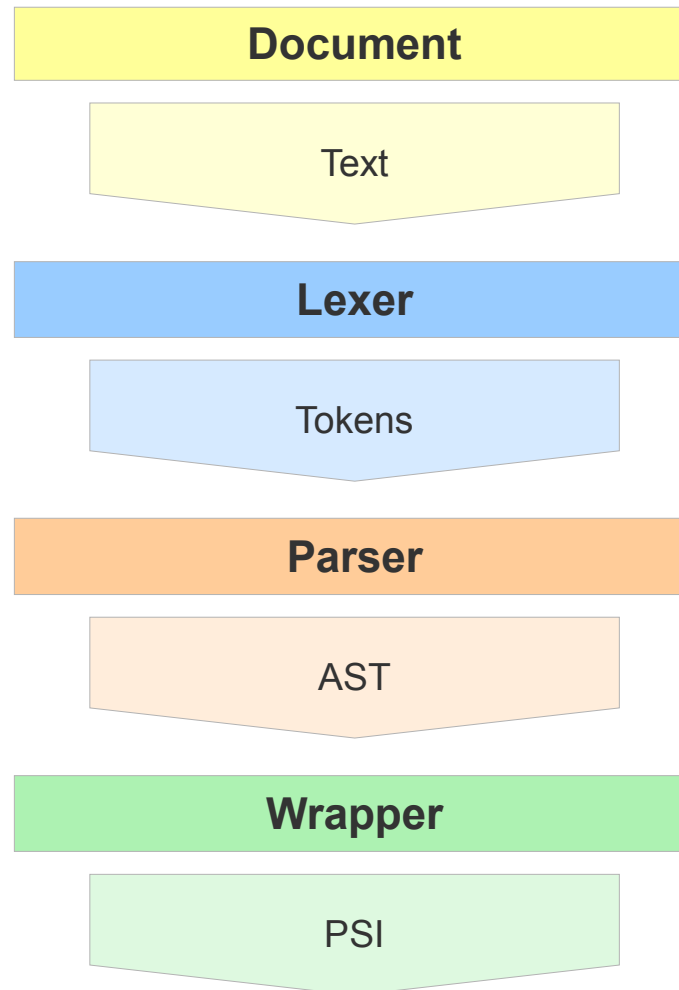
Code processing



Code processing



Code processing



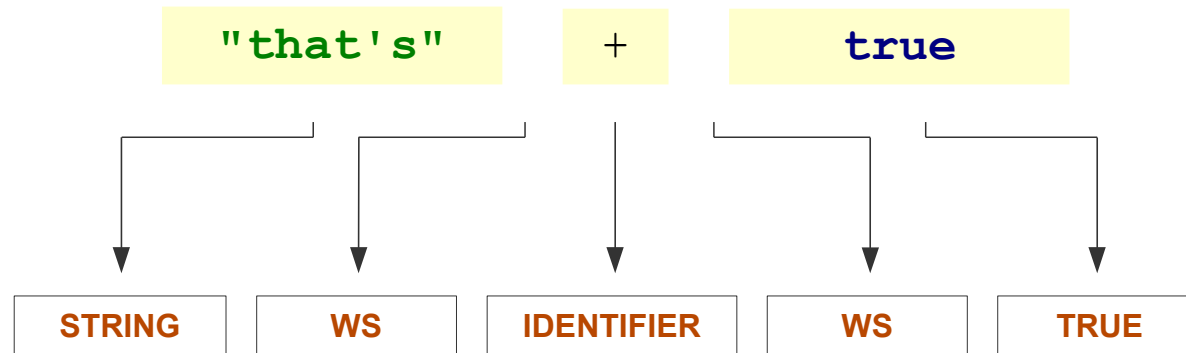
Processing example

"that's"

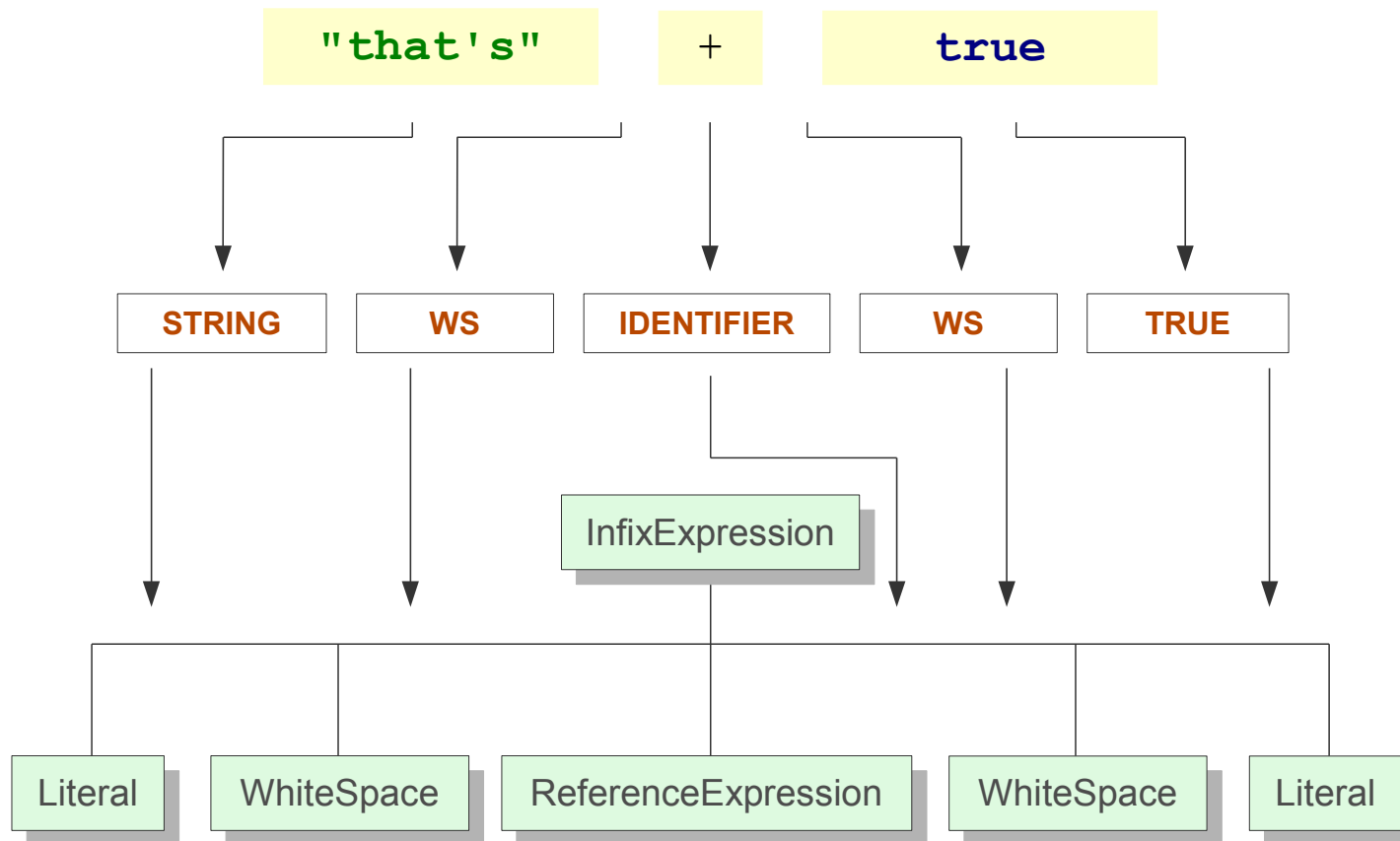
+

true

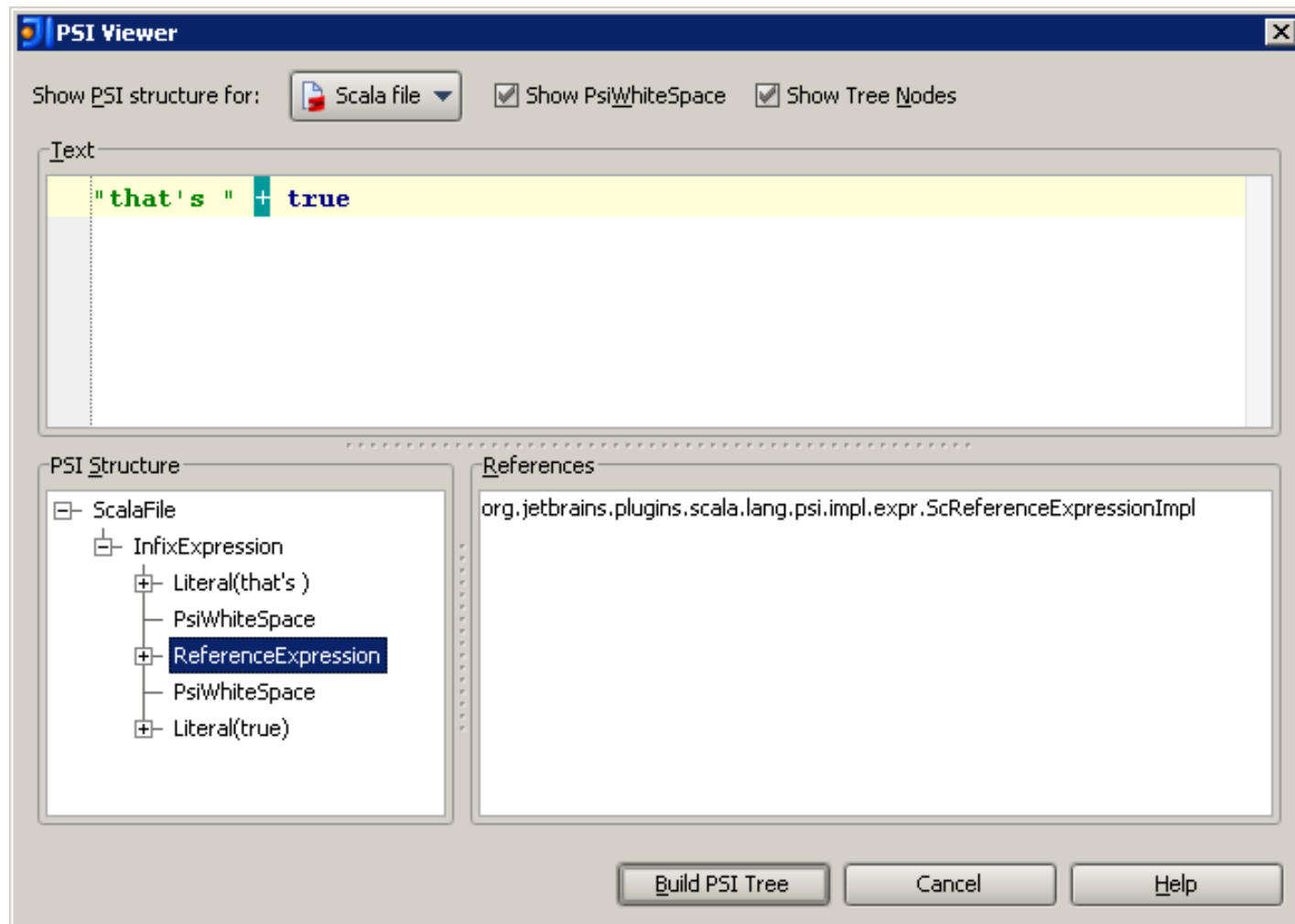
Processing example



Processing example



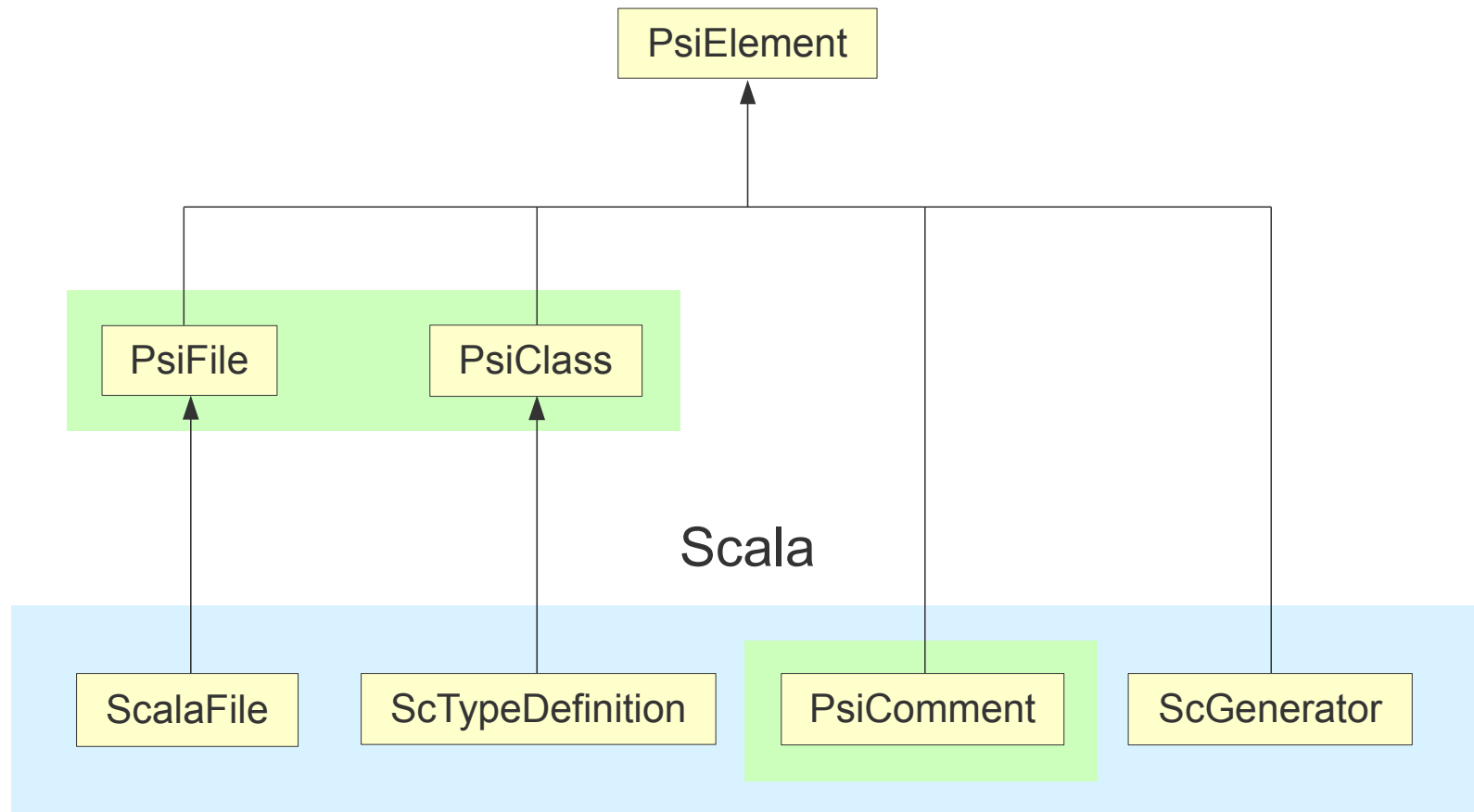
PSI viewer



PSI foundation

PsiElement
textRange parent children prevSibling nextSibling
add(element) addBefore(element, anchor) addAfter(element, anchor) delete() replace(newElement)

PSI elements hierarchy



Scala Language Specification

Scala Language Specification

```
InfixExpr      ::= PrefixExpr  
                  | InfixExpr id [nl] InfixExpr  
PrefixExpr     ::= ['- ' | '+ ' | '~ ' | '!'] SimpleExpr  
SimpleExpr     ::= 'new' (ClassTemplate | TemplateBody)  
                  | BlockExpr  
                  | SimpleExpr1 ['_']  
SimpleExpr1    ::= Literal  
                  | Path
```

Scala Language Specification

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InfixExpr      ::= PrefixExpr  
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PrefixExpr     ::= ['- ' | '+ ' | '~ ' | '!'] SimpleExpr  
SimpleExpr     ::= 'new' (ClassTemplate | TemplateBody)  
                  | BlockExpr  
                  | SimpleExpr1 ['- ']  
SimpleExpr1    ::= Literal  
                  | Path
```

6.12.3 Infix Operations

An infix operator can be an arbitrary identifier. Infix operators have precedence and associativity defined as follows:

The *precedence* of an infix operator is determined by the operator's first character. Characters are listed below in increasing order of precedence, with characters on the same line having the same precedence.

Scala domain elements

ScClass
name constructor superTypes members extendsblock
add(member, anchor) remove(member) isInheritor(psiClass)

TODO

TODO

Tasks

Tasks

- Bug fixes

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections
- Refactorings

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections
- Refactorings
- Intentions

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections
- Refactorings
- Intentions
- Frameworks support

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections
- Refactorings
- Intentions
- Frameworks support
- Type system improvement

Tasks

- Bug fixes
- Inspections
- Refactorings
- Intentions
- Frameworks support
- Type system improvement
- [Your most wanted feature here]

Everyone is Welcome!