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Year 3: NoSQL Assignment with MongoDB

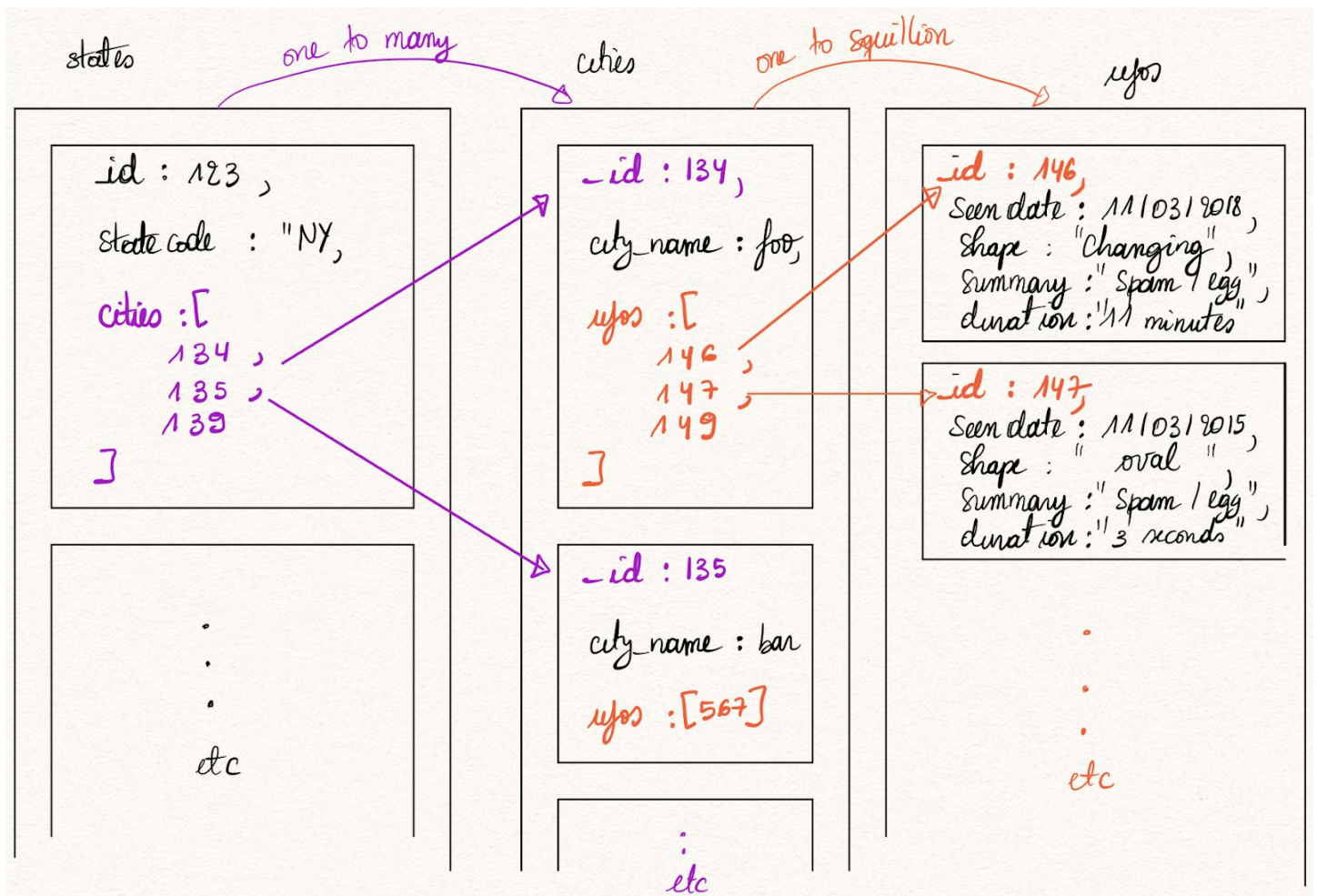
Dataset: UFO sightings

14/12/2018

## Schema

### 1. design

Alternatively the arrows could have went backward. keep every state code in the city and every city with the UFO collection.. but what if two cities now have the same name? return all cities in all state matching a city?







### 2. Schema code Implementation : **index.js**

- I use [mongoose](#) (javascript Node.js library) to model the collections above into concrete collection.
- I then **parsed the csv file** using the [fs](#) and [csv-parser](#) using Node.js libraries
- I proceeded to using [mongoose](#) to insert the parsed data in [bulk](#). (see index.js) for explanation in comments.

### 3. queries : **queries.js**

#### a. state name and their city count

```
10
11 //1. get all state names and the number of their cities sorted in ascending order of redistred |city count
12 db.states.aggregate([
13   {
14     $project: {
15       _id: 0,
16       state_code:1,
17       number_of_cities:{ $size: "$cities" }
18     },
19   },
20   {$sort : { 'number_of_cities' : -1}}
21 ])
```

Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate
			50		Documents 1 to 50
1	{				
2		"state_code" : "CA",			
3		"number_of_cities" : NumberInt(71)			
4	}				
5	{				
6		"state_code" : "FL",			
7		"number_of_cities" : NumberInt(51)			
8	}				
9	{				
10		"state_code" : "NY",			
11		"number_of_cities" : NumberInt(47)			
12	}				
13	{				
14		"state_code" : "NONE",			
15		"number_of_cities" : NumberInt(41)			
16	}				
17	{				
18		"state_code" : "WA",			
19		"number_of_cities" : NumberInt(37)			

## 2. Cities outside of the USA and their UFO counts

```
25 //2. get the name of cities outside of the US and their UFO counts
26 db.cities.aggregate([
27     {
28         $project:
29         {
30             _id:"$_id",
31             _id: 0,
32             ufo_count: { $size: "$ufos" },
33             "city name": "$city_name",
34             "not from the US" : {
35                 $in: [ "$_id", db.states.findOne({state_code: 'NONE'}).cities ]
36             }
37         }
38     },
39     { $match: { "not from the US" : true }},
40     { $sort : { "city name" : 1} }
41 ])
```

Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate ⌘	Do
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50 Documents 1 to 41

```
1 {
2     "ufo_count" : NumberInt(1),
3     "city name" : "Abingdon",
4     "not from the US" : true
5 }
6 {
7     "ufo_count" : NumberInt(1),
8     "city name" : "Ahmedabad (India)",
9     "not from the US" : true
10 }
11 {
12     "ufo_count" : NumberInt(1),
13     "city name" : "Ballynahinch ((Northern Ireland))",
14     "not from the US" : true
15 }
16 {
17     "ufo_count" : NumberInt(1),
18     "city name" : "Bangalore (India)",
19     "not from the US" : true
20 }
```

### 3. Sightings in ireland

```
42 */
43 //3. get the ufos sightings in Ireland
44 irish_ufos = db.cities.find( { city_name: { $regex: /ireland/i } }).toArray()
45
```

Array	Document	Document	Aggregate	
<pre>1 [ 2   { 3     "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7890"), 4     "ufos" : [ 5       ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d788f") 6     ], 7     "city_name" : "Ballynahinch ((Northern Ireland))", 8     "__v" : 0.0 9   }, 10  { 11    "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d76b5"), 12    "ufos" : [ 13      ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d76b4") 14    ], 15    "city_name" : "Dublin (Republic of Ireland)", 16    "__v" : 0.0 17  } 18 ] 19</pre>				

4 & 5. Using an index on ufos directly on the cities.ufos array, return one sighting from ireland

```
47
48 //4. create an index on the ufos so that they could be queried directly
49 db.cities.createIndex({"ufos": 1});
50
51 //5. test the index with specific object ID
52 c = db.cities.findOne( {ufos: ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d788f")} )
```

Array	Document	Document	Aggregate	Document	Document
<div>⏪ ⏩   50   Documents 1 to 1</div> <pre>1 { 2   "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7890"), 3   "ufos" : [ 4     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d788f") 5   ], 6   "city_name" : "Ballynahinch ((Northern Ireland))", 7   "__v" : 0.0 8 } 9</pre>					



## 6. get the ufo data including the irish city name of this specific ufo

```
67
68 //5. test the index with secific object ID
69 c = db.cities.findOne( {ufos: ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d788f")} )
70 */
71 //6. get the ufo data including the irish city name of this specific ufo
72 db.ufos.aggregate(
73   [
74     { $match : { _id : {$in: c.ufos } } },
75     { $project:
76       { shape:1,
77         seen_date:1,
78         city: c.city_name,
79         seen_duration:1
80       } },
81   ],
82 );
83
```

Array

Aggregate ⌘



50



Documents 1 to 1

```
1 {
2   "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d788f"),
3   "shape" : "",
4   "seen_date" : ISODate("2013-09-15T21:30:00.000+0000"),
5   "seen_duration" : "20 seconds",
6   "city" : "Ballynahinch ((Northern Ireland))"
7 }
8
```

## 7. return the city that has had at least 5 ufos sightings

```
68 //7. return the city that has had at least 5 ufos sightings|
69 db.cities.aggregate([
70   {
71     $project: {
72       _id: 0,
73       city_name:1,
74       ufo_count: { $cond: { if: { $gte: [ { $size: "$ufos" }, 5 ] }, then: { $size: "$ufos" }, else: "we don't see UFOs here much" } }
75     }
76   }
77 ])

```

Array

Aggregate

Aggregate ⌘



50



Documents 1 to 50

JSO

```
57 {
58   "city_name" : "Milwaukee",
59   "ufo_count" : NumberInt(5)
60 }
61 {
62   "city_name" : "Chicago",
63   "ufo_count" : NumberInt(10)
64 }
65 {
66   "city_name" : "Salinas",
67   "ufo_count" : "we don't see UFOs here much"
68 }
69 {
70   "city_name" : "Merrick",
71   "ufo_count" : "we don't see UFOs here much"

```

## 8. return UFO That were seen in New York in 2015

part 1, get the city first

```
80 //8. return UFO That were seen in New York in 2015
81 NY = db.cities.findOne({city name: 'New York'})
82 db.ufos.aggregate([
83     {
84         $project:
85         {
86             _id:"$_id",
87             _id: 0,
88             seen_date: "$seen_date",
89             year: { $year: "$seen_date"},
90             shape:1,
91             "seen in New York" : { $in: [ "$_id", NY.ufos ]}
92         }
93     },
94     { $match: { $and: [ { "seen in New York" : true }, { "year" : 2015 } ] } },
95 ])
96 /*
```

Document  Aggregate

 50  Documents 1 to 1

```
1 {
2   "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d73b0"),
3   "ufos" : [
4     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d73af"),
5     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7629"),
6     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d76de"),
7     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7736"),
8     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7999"),
9     ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d799c"),
10    ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7a16"),
11    ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7a66")
12  ],
13   "city_name" : "New York",
14   "_v" : 0.0
15 }
16
```

part2: get the ufo data

as you can see, out of 8 UFOs only 5 match both 2015 and New York

```
80 //8. return UFO That were seen in New York in 2015
81 NY = db.cities.findOne({city_name: 'New York'})
82 db.ufos.aggregate([
83   {
84     $project:
85     {
86       _id:"$_id",
87       _id: 0,
88       seen_date: "$seen_date",
89       year: { $year: "$seen_date" },
90       shape:1,
91       "seen in New York" : { $in: [ "$_id", NY.ufos ] }
92     }
93   },
94   { $match: { $and: [ { "seen in New York" : true }, { "year" : 2015 } ] } }
95 ])
```

Document Aggregate ⌘

50 Documents 1 to 5

```
1 {
2   "shape" : "fireball",
3   "seen_date" : ISODate("2015-07-26T00:45:00.000+0000"),
4   "year" : NumberInt(2015),
5   "seen in New York" : true
6 }
7 {
8   "shape" : "circle",
9   "seen_date" : ISODate("2015-07-12T19:35:00.000+0000"),
10  "year" : NumberInt(2015),
11  "seen in New York" : true
12 }
13 {
14  "shape" : "light",
15  "seen_date" : ISODate("2015-07-04T21:30:00.000+0000"),
16  "year" : NumberInt(2015),
17  "seen in New York" : true
18 }
19 {
20  "shape" : "circle",
21  "seen_date" : ISODate("2015-07-04T21:30:00.000+0000")
22 }
```

## 9. return the state with the most UFO sightings ever

what I wanted to do : for every doc in states(top level collection) count the number of ufo sightings(lowest level collection) and return total as **one number**  
please read comments in **queries.js** for further explanation.

```
138
139 // ATTEMPT 2: using map reduce with $lookup to join the results
140 // accumulated in the cities collection to the states collection.
141 // DID IT WORK?: YES.
142 // WHAT WENT RIGHT?: [..seat back or grab some popcorn..]
143 // first of all, I reduced every row in the cities collection to the length
144 // of its cities.ufos subcollection, using map reduce below
145 var mapCityUfos = function() {
146   emit(this._id, this.ufos.length);
147 };
148 var reduceCities = function(city_id, values) {
149   return values;
150 };
151 db.cities.mapReduce(
152   mapCityUfos,
153   reduceCities,
154   { out:"at_last" } // the map reduce output will be saved in a collection called 'at_last'
155 )
156 db.at_last.find() // view the reduced result..
157
```

for every city.\_id, return len(ufos)

a bit redundant as value is computed in map in (o)1 but we need to put something here so..

Document  Find Aggregate

    | 50 | Documents 1 to 1

```
1 {
2   "result" : "at_last",
3   "timeMillis" : 276.0,
4   "counts" : {
5     "input" : 814.0,
6     "emit" : 814.0,
7     "reduce" : 0.0,
8     "output" : 814.0
9   },
10   "ok" : 1.0
11 }
12
```

reduce: 0.0 is intended, because  
I shrunk cities based  
on nested sub-collection cities.ufos  
and not cities itself (see next output)



view the result found

(each city reduced to the number of UFOs recorded)

this is why reduce had 0.0 because the reduce was done on nested document 'ufos'

```
138
139 // ATTEMPT 2: using map reduce with $lookup to join the results
140 //           accumulated in the cities collection to the states collection.
141 // DID IT WORK?: YES.
142 // WHAT WENT RIGHT?: [..seat back or grab some popcorn..]
143 // first of all, I reduced every row in the cities collection to the length
144 // of its cities.ufos subcollection, using map reduce below
145 var mapCityUfos = function() {
146     emit(this._id, this.ufos.length);
147 };
148 var reduceCities = function(city_id, values) {
149     return values;
150 };
151 db.cities.mapReduce(
152     mapCityUfos,
153     reduceCities,
154     { out:"at_last" } // the map reduce output will be saved in a collection called 'at_last'
155 )
156 db.at_last.find() // view the reduced result..
157
```

Document  Find Aggregate

50 Documents 1 to 50

```
1 {
2   "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d734b"),
3   "value" : 2.0
4 }
5 {
6   "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d734e"),
7   "value" : 1.0
8 }
9 {
10  "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7351"),
11  "value" : 1.0
12 }
13 {
14  "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d7354"),
15  "value" : 2.0
16 }
```

Finally the award to the state with the most sighting ever goes to


.  
.  
are you ready?

.  
.  
.  
.

CA: Carolina( Western U.S)

PS: this ranking is only applicable to the local CSV dataset parsed; which might not reflect the accuracy of the fact.

```
183 {
184   $group : // group by state ID and by state code
185   {
186     '_id' : {
187       '_id': '$_id',
188       'state_code': '$state_code'
189     },
190     total_sights: { $sum: '$count' } // get the sum of all sights
191   }
192 },
193 { // sort in the total number of sights in descending order of sig
194   // change -1 to 1 to view the city with the least sights
195   $sort : { 'total_sights' : -1, 'state_code': 1 }
196 },
197 { // uncomment to leave the city with the most sights
198   // or change this value to view N of them
199   $limit : 1
200 }
201 ]
202 )
203
204 // FINAL THOUGHTS ON USING MAP-REDUCE AFTER BEING CLOSE TO GIVING UP
205
206 // after successfully mapping and reducing the ciities collection then
207 // I started wondering if creating a view like in typical relational DB
208
209 // the collections I designed were fully normalised with 1 to many (state
210 // this saves on updates/delete as the state name is not replicated mar
```

Document	Find	Aggregate 
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50 Documents 1 to 1

```
1 {
2   "_id" : {
3     "_id" : ObjectId("5c12c47e52cf683b1d7d737a"),
4     "state_code" : "CA"
5   },
6   "total_sights" : 86.0
7 }
```

