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# Install optimized packages
!pip install tensorflow[and-cuda] -q # Use if you have GPU
!pip install efficientnet -q

# Import libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import cv2
import os
import random
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping,
ReduceLROnPlateau, ModelCheckpoint
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam, SGD
from tensorflow.keras.applications import MobileNetV2, EfficientNetB0
import efficientnet.tfkeras as efn
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

# Mount Google Drive
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

# ===== CONFIGURATION - OPTIMIZED =====
class Config:
    # Paths
    DATA_PATH = '/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset' # Update this

    # OPTIMIZED parameters for speed
    IMG_SIZE = 224 # Reduced from 256 for faster processing
    BATCH_SIZE = 64 # Increased batch size (if GPU memory allows)
    EPOCHS = 30 # Reduced epochs
    LEARNING_RATE = 0.001

    # Use smaller model for faster training
    MODEL_TYPE = "mobilenetv2" # Options: "mobilenetv2",
    "efficientnetb0", "simple_cnn"

    # Model saving
    MODEL_SAVE_PATH = '/content/drive/MyDrive/tomato_model_fast.h5'

    # Class names
    CLASS_NAMES = [
        'Bacterial_Spot',

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        'Early_Blight',
        'Healthy',
        'Late_Blight',
        'Septoria_Leaf_Spot'
    ]

config = Config()

# ===== FAST DATA LOADING =====
def create_fast_data_generators():
    """Create optimized data generators"""

    print("\n Loading dataset...")

    # Find train/test directories
    train_dir = os.path.join(config.DATA_PATH, 'train')
    test_dir = os.path.join(config.DATA_PATH, 'test')

    if not os.path.exists(train_dir):
        print("\n 'train' folder not found, checking for class folders...")
        # If no train/test, use entire dataset with validation split
        all_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
            rescale=1./255,
            validation_split=0.2,
            horizontal_flip=True,
            vertical_flip=True,
            zoom_range=0.2
        )

        train_generator = all_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            config.DATA_PATH,
            target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE),
            batch_size=config.BATCH_SIZE,
            class_mode='categorical',
            subset='training',
            shuffle=True
        )

        val_generator = all_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            config.DATA_PATH,
            target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE),
            batch_size=config.BATCH_SIZE,
            class_mode='categorical',
            subset='validation',
            shuffle=False
        )

        # Create test generator from validation
        test_generator = val_generator

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else:
    # Use train/test folders
    print("[] Found train/test folders")

    # Train with augmentation
    train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
        rescale=1./255,
        rotation_range=20,
        width_shift_range=0.1,
        height_shift_range=0.1,
        shear_range=0.1,
        zoom_range=0.2,
        horizontal_flip=True,
        fill_mode='nearest',
        brightness_range=[0.8, 1.2]
    )

    # Validation/Test without augmentation
    test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

    train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
        train_dir,
        target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE),
        batch_size=config.BATCH_SIZE,
        class_mode='categorical',
        shuffle=True
    )

    if os.path.exists(test_dir):
        test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            test_dir,
            target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE),
            batch_size=config.BATCH_SIZE,
            class_mode='categorical',
            shuffle=False
        )
        val_generator = test_generator # Use test as validation
    else:
        # Create validation from train
        val_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
        val_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
            train_dir,
            target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE),
            batch_size=config.BATCH_SIZE,
            class_mode='categorical',
            shuffle=False,
            subset='validation'
        )

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    print(f"Classes found:
{list(train_generator.class_indices.keys())}")
    print(f"Training samples: {train_generator.samples}")

    if 'val_generator' in locals():
        print(f"Validation samples: {val_generator.samples}")

    return train_generator, val_generator if 'val_generator' in
locals() else train_generator

# ===== FAST MODEL ARCHITECTURES =====
def build_fast_model():
    """Build optimized model based on config"""

    num_classes = len(config.CLASS_NAMES)

    if config.MODEL_TYPE == "mobilenetv2":
        print(" Building MobileNetV2 (Fastest)...")
        base_model = MobileNetV2(
            weights='imagenet',
            include_top=False,
            input_shape=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE, 3),
            alpha=0.35 # Smaller model
        )
        base_model.trainable = False

        model = keras.Sequential([
            base_model,
            layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
            layers.Dropout(0.3),
            layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
            layers.Dropout(0.2),
            layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
        ])

    elif config.MODEL_TYPE == "efficientnetb0":
        print(" Building EfficientNetB0 (Balanced)...")
        base_model = EfficientNetB0(
            weights='imagenet',
            include_top=False,
            input_shape=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE, 3)
        )
        base_model.trainable = False

        model = keras.Sequential([
            base_model,
            layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
            layers.Dropout(0.4),
            layers.Dense(256, activation='relu'),
            layers.BatchNormalization(),

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        layers.Dropout(0.3),
        layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
    ])

    else: # Simple CNN
        print(" Building Simple CNN (Fastest training)...")
        model = keras.Sequential([
            layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu',
input_shape=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE, 3)),
            layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            layers.Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            layers.MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            layers.Flatten(),
            layers.Dropout(0.5),
            layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
            layers.Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax')
        ])

    return model

# ===== MEDICINE RECOMMENDER (SAME)
=====
class FastMedicineRecommender:
    def __init__(self):
        self.recommendations = {
            'Bacterial_Spot': {
                'chemical': ['Copper hydroxide every 7-10 days',
'Streptomycin for severe cases'],
                'organic': ['Copper soap weekly', 'Neem oil spray'],
                'prevention': ['Use disease-free seeds', 'Avoid
overhead watering', 'Crop rotation']
            },
            'Early_Blight': {
                'chemical': ['Chlorothalonil every 7-10 days',
'Azoxystrobin systemic'],
                'organic': ['Copper fungicide', 'Baking soda spray'],
                'prevention': ['Remove lower leaves', 'Improve air
circulation', 'Mulch']
            },
            'Healthy': {
                'chemical': ['No treatment needed'],
                'organic': ['Continue organic practices'],
                'prevention': ['Regular monitoring', 'Proper
watering', 'Balanced fertilizer']
            },
            'Late_Blight': {
                'chemical': ['Chlorothalonil immediately', 'Metalaxyl
systemic'],

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        'organic': ['Copper fungicide before rain', 'Potassium
bicarbonate'],
        'prevention': ['Destroy infected plants', 'Use
resistant varieties', 'Drip irrigation']
    },
    'Septoria_Leaf_Spot': {
        'chemical': ['Chlorothalonil weekly', 'Mancozeb
protective'],
        'organic': ['Copper soap', 'Sulfur spray'],
        'prevention': ['Remove infected leaves', 'Water at
base', 'Stake plants']
    }
}

def get_recommendation(self, disease, confidence):
    if disease not in self.recommendations:
        return "Disease not recognized"

    rec = self.recommendations[disease]
    return f"""
❑ DIAGNOSIS: {disease} ({confidence:.1%})

❑ CHEMICAL:
{chr(10).join(['• ' + t for t in rec['chemical']])}

❑ ORGANIC:
{chr(10).join(['• ' + t for t in rec['organic']])}

❑ PREVENTION:
{chr(10).join(['• ' + t for t in rec['prevention']])}
"""

# ===== OPTIMIZED TRAINING =====
def train_fast_model():
    """Fast training with optimizations"""

    # Enable mixed precision for GPU speedup
    try:
        tf.keras.mixed_precision.set_global_policy('mixed_float16')
        print("❑ Mixed precision enabled for faster training")
    except:
        print("⚠ Mixed precision not available, continuing normally")

    # Create data generators
    train_gen, val_gen = create_fast_data_generators()

    # Build model
    model = build_fast_model()

    # Optimizer with momentum for faster convergence

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optimizer = Adam(learning_rate=config.LEARNING_RATE)

# For simple CNN, you can try SGD with momentum
if config.MODEL_TYPE == "simple_cnn":
    optimizer = SGD(learning_rate=0.01, momentum=0.9)

# Compile model
model.compile(
    optimizer=optimizer,
    loss='categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy', 'precision', 'recall']
)

print(f"\n Model: {config.MODEL_TYPE.upper()}")
print(f" Image size: {config.IMG_SIZE}x{config.IMG_SIZE}")
print(f" Batch size: {config.BATCH_SIZE}")
print(f" Epochs: {config.EPOCHS}")
print(f" Classes: {len(config.CLASS_NAMES)}")

# Early stopping to prevent unnecessary epochs
callbacks = [
    EarlyStopping(
        monitor='val_accuracy',
        patience=5,
        restore_best_weights=True,
        verbose=1
    ),
    ReduceLROnPlateau(
        monitor='val_loss',
        factor=0.5,
        patience=3,
        min_lr=1e-6,
        verbose=1
    ),
    ModelCheckpoint(
        filepath=config.MODEL_SAVE_PATH,
        monitor='val_accuracy',
        save_best_only=True,
        verbose=1
    )
]

# Calculate steps per epoch
train_steps = max(1, train_gen.samples // config.BATCH_SIZE)
val_steps = max(1, val_gen.samples // config.BATCH_SIZE)

print(f"\n Starting FAST training...")
print(f" Train steps per epoch: {train_steps}")
print(f" Val steps per epoch: {val_steps}")

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# Train
history = model.fit(
    train_gen,
    steps_per_epoch=train_steps,
    epochs=config.EPOCHS,
    validation_data=val_gen,
    validation_steps=val_steps,
    callbacks=callbacks,
    verbose=1
)

return model, history, train_gen, val_gen

# ===== QUICK VISUALIZATION =====
def plot_quick_results(history, model, test_gen):
    """Quick visualization"""

    # Plot accuracy and loss
    fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(12, 4))

    # Accuracy
    ax1.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Train')
    ax1.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Val')
    ax1.set_title('Accuracy')
    ax1.set_xlabel('Epoch')
    ax1.set_ylabel('Accuracy')
    ax1.legend()
    ax1.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

    # Loss
    ax2.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train')
    ax2.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val')
    ax2.set_title('Loss')
    ax2.set_xlabel('Epoch')
    ax2.set_ylabel('Loss')
    ax2.legend()
    ax2.grid(True, alpha=0.3)

    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

    # Test accuracy
    test_loss, test_acc, test_prec, test_rec =
model.evaluate(test_gen, verbose=0)
    print(f"\n📊 FINAL TEST RESULTS:")
    print(f"    Accuracy: {test_acc:.2%}")
    print(f"    Precision: {test_prec:.2%}")
    print(f"    Recall:    {test_rec:.2%}")
    print(f"    Loss:      {test_loss:.4f}")

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# ===== REAL-TIME PREDICTION =====
def real_time_predict(image_path, model):
    """Ultra-fast prediction"""
    # Load image
    img = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.load_img(
        image_path,
        target_size=(config.IMG_SIZE, config.IMG_SIZE)
    )
    img_array = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.img_to_array(img)
    img_array = tf.expand_dims(img_array, 0) / 255.0

    # Predict
    start_time = tf.timestamp()
    predictions = model.predict(img_array, verbose=0)
    end_time = tf.timestamp()

    # Get results
    pred_idx = tf.argmax(predictions[0]).numpy()
    confidence = tf.reduce_max(predictions[0]).numpy()

    # Show image
    plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
    plt.imshow(img)
    plt.title(f"Prediction: {config.CLASS_NAMES[pred_idx]}\
nConfidence: {confidence:.1%}")
    plt.axis('off')
    plt.show()

    print(f" Prediction time: {(end_time - start_time):.3f} seconds")

    return config.CLASS_NAMES[pred_idx], confidence

# ===== MAIN - FAST EXECUTION =====
print("="*60)
print("  ULTRA-FAST TOMATO DISEASE DETECTION")
print("="*60)

# Check for GPU
print("\n  Checking hardware...")
print(f"TensorFlow version: {tf.__version__}")
print(f"GPU Available: {len(tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU')) > 0}")
if tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU'):
    print(f"GPU: {tf.config.list_physical_devices('GPU')[0]}")
    # Optimize GPU memory growth
    gpus = tf.config.experimental.list_physical_devices('GPU')
    if gpus:
        try:
            for gpu in gpus:
                tf.config.experimental.set_memory_growth(gpu, True)

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        except RuntimeError as e:
            print(e)

# Model selection
print("\n❑ MODEL OPTIONS:")
print("1. MobileNetV2 - Fastest (recommended)")
print("2. EfficientNetB0 - Balanced")
print("3. Simple CNN - Lightweight")
print(f"Selected: {config.MODEL_TYPE}")

# Train
model, history, train_gen, val_gen = train_fast_model()

# Results
plot_quick_results(history, model, val_gen)

# Initialize recommender
recommender = FastMedicineRecommender()

# Test with a random image
print("\n❑ Testing with sample image...")

# Find any image in the dataset
found_image = None
for root, dirs, files in os.walk(config.DATA_PATH):
    for file in files:
        if file.lower().endswith(('.png', '.jpg', '.jpeg')):
            found_image = os.path.join(root, file)
            break
    if found_image:
        break

if found_image:
    print(f"Testing with: {os.path.basename(found_image)}")
    disease, confidence = real_time_predict(found_image, model)

    # Get recommendation
    print("\n❑ TREATMENT RECOMMENDATION:")
    print(recommender.get_recommendation(disease, confidence))

# Save for future use
model.save(config.MODEL_SAVE_PATH)
print(f"\n❑ Model saved to: {config.MODEL_SAVE_PATH}")

print("\n" + "="*60)
print("❑aTRAINING COMPLETE!")
print("="*60)

```

Mounted at /content/drive

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## □ ULTRA-FAST TOMATO DISEASE DETECTION

□ Checking hardware...

TensorFlow version: 2.19.0

GPU Available: True

GPU: PhysicalDevice(name='/physical\_device:GPU:0', device\_type='GPU')

□ MODEL OPTIONS:

1. MobileNetV2 - Fastest (recommended)

2. EfficientNetB0 - Balanced

3. Simple CNN - Lightweight

Selected: mobilenetv2

□ Mixed precision enabled for faster training

□ Loading dataset...

□ Found train/test folders

Found 5373 images belonging to 5 classes.

Found 1346 images belonging to 5 classes.

□ Classes found: ['Bacterial\_Spot', 'Early\_Blight', 'Healthy', 'Late\_Blight', 'Septoria\_Leaf\_Spot']

□ Training samples: 5373

□ Validation samples: 1346

Building MobileNetV2 (Fastest)...

Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/mobilenet\\_v2/](https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/mobilenet_v2/)

mobilenet\_v2\_weights\_tf\_dim\_ordering\_tf\_kernels\_0.35\_224\_no\_top.h5

2019640/2019640 \_\_\_\_\_ 1s 1us/step

□ Model: MOBILENETV2

□ Image size: 224x224

□ Batch size: 64

Epochs: 30

□ Classes: 5

□ Starting FAST training...

Train steps per epoch: 83

Val steps per epoch: 21

Epoch 1/30

83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 35s/step - accuracy: 0.5804 - loss:

1.0792 - precision: 0.6628 - recall: 0.4633

Epoch 1: val\_accuracy improved from -inf to 0.84375, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 3812s 46s/step - accuracy: 0.5818 - loss: 1.0757 - precision: 0.6642 - recall: 0.4652 - val\_accuracy: 0.8438 - val\_loss: 0.4286 - val\_precision: 0.8752 - val\_recall: 0.8036 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 2/30

1/83 ————— 2s 28ms/step - accuracy: 0.7500 - loss: 0.5804 - precision: 0.8246 - recall: 0.7344

Epoch 2: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.84375

83/83 ————— 6s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7500 - loss: 0.5804 - precision: 0.8246 - recall: 0.7344 - val\_accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.4451 - val\_precision: 0.8689 - val\_recall: 0.7991 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 3/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8115 - loss: 0.5110 - precision: 0.8448 - recall: 0.7681

Epoch 3: val\_accuracy improved from 0.84375 to 0.87277, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 106s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8115 - loss: 0.5106 - precision: 0.8449 - recall: 0.7683 - val\_accuracy: 0.8728 - val\_loss: 0.3517 - val\_precision: 0.8968 - val\_recall: 0.8467 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 4/30

1/83 ————— 2s 26ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.3035 - precision: 0.9016 - recall: 0.8594

Epoch 4: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.87277

83/83 ————— 6s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.3035 - precision: 0.9016 - recall: 0.8594 - val\_accuracy: 0.8720 - val\_loss: 0.3494 - val\_precision: 0.8962 - val\_recall: 0.8482 - learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 5/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8301 - loss: 0.4369 - precision: 0.8592 - recall: 0.8046

Epoch 5: val\_accuracy improved from 0.87277 to 0.90179, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 105s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8301 - loss: 0.4368 - precision: 0.8592 - recall: 0.8046 - val\_accuracy: 0.9018 -

val\_loss: 0.2827 - val\_precision: 0.9244 - val\_recall: 0.8824 -  
learning\_rate: 0.0010  
Epoch 6/30  
1/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.3679 - precision: 0.9032 - recall: 0.8750  
Epoch 6: val\_accuracy improved from 0.90179 to 0.90402, saving model  
to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via  
`model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format  
is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras  
format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or  
`keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 7s 84ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.3679 - precision: 0.9032 - recall: 0.8750 - val\_accuracy: 0.9040 -  
val\_loss: 0.2841 - val\_precision: 0.9228 - val\_recall: 0.8810 -  
learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 7/30  
83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8572 - loss:  
0.3809 - precision: 0.8806 - recall: 0.8322  
Epoch 7: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.90402  
83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 106s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8572 - loss:  
0.3808 - precision: 0.8806 - recall: 0.8322 - val\_accuracy: 0.8981 -  
val\_loss: 0.2836 - val\_precision: 0.9136 - val\_recall: 0.8810 -  
learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 8/30  
1/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 2s 30ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.4024 - precision: 0.8871 - recall: 0.8594  
Epoch 8: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to  
0.00050000000237487257.

Epoch 8: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.90402  
83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 7s 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.4024 - precision: 0.8871 - recall: 0.8594 - val\_accuracy: 0.8996 -  
val\_loss: 0.2831 - val\_precision: 0.9142 - val\_recall: 0.8795 -  
learning\_rate: 0.0010

Epoch 9/30  
83/83 \_\_\_\_\_ 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - loss:  
0.3250 - precision: 0.9020 - recall: 0.8581  
Epoch 9: val\_accuracy improved from 0.90402 to 0.91295, saving model  
to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via  
`model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format  
is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras  
format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or  
`keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 106s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8795 - loss: 0.3251 - precision: 0.9020 - recall: 0.8580 - val\_accuracy: 0.9129 - val\_loss: 0.2523 - val\_precision: 0.9270 - val\_recall: 0.8981 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04

Epoch 10/30

1/83 ————— 2s 33ms/step - accuracy: 0.8906 - loss: 0.3078 - precision: 0.9032 - recall: 0.8750

Epoch 10: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.91295

83/83 ————— 7s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8906 - loss: 0.3078 - precision: 0.9032 - recall: 0.8750 - val\_accuracy: 0.9129 - val\_loss: 0.2543 - val\_precision: 0.9253 - val\_recall: 0.8943 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04

Epoch 11/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8846 - loss: 0.3072 - precision: 0.9068 - recall: 0.8674

Epoch 11: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.91295

83/83 ————— 103s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8846 - loss: 0.3072 - precision: 0.9068 - recall: 0.8674 - val\_accuracy: 0.9100 - val\_loss: 0.2635 - val\_precision: 0.9194 - val\_recall: 0.8914 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04

Epoch 12/30

1/83 ————— 2s 31ms/step - accuracy: 0.7656 - loss: 0.3995 - precision: 0.8421 - recall: 0.7500

Epoch 12: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0002500000118743628.

Epoch 12: val\_accuracy improved from 0.91295 to 0.91369, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 8s 92ms/step - accuracy: 0.7656 - loss: 0.3995 - precision: 0.8421 - recall: 0.7500 - val\_accuracy: 0.9137 - val\_loss: 0.2571 - val\_precision: 0.9231 - val\_recall: 0.8936 - learning\_rate: 5.0000e-04

Epoch 13/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8983 - loss: 0.2859 - precision: 0.9152 - recall: 0.8792

Epoch 13: val\_accuracy improved from 0.91369 to 0.91741, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 142s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.8982 - loss: 0.2860 - precision: 0.9151 - recall: 0.8791 - val\_accuracy: 0.9174 - val\_loss: 0.2403 - val\_precision: 0.9269 - val\_recall: 0.9055 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04

Epoch 14/30

1/83 ————— 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.8594 - loss: 0.2886 - precision: 0.9000 - recall: 0.8438

Epoch 14: val\_accuracy improved from 0.91741 to 0.91890, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

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83/83 ————— 6s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8594 - loss: 0.2886 - precision: 0.9000 - recall: 0.8438 - val\_accuracy: 0.9189 - val\_loss: 0.2398 - val\_precision: 0.9269 - val\_recall: 0.9062 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04

Epoch 15/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8834 - loss: 0.3025 - precision: 0.9037 - recall: 0.8686

Epoch 15: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.91890

83/83 ————— 102s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8835 - loss: 0.3024 - precision: 0.9038 - recall: 0.8686 - val\_accuracy: 0.9174 - val\_loss: 0.2357 - val\_precision: 0.9274 - val\_recall: 0.9033 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04

Epoch 16/30

1/83 ————— 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss: 0.3195 - precision: 0.9062 - recall: 0.9062

Epoch 16: val\_accuracy improved from 0.91890 to 0.92039, saving model to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

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83/83 ————— 7s 88ms/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss: 0.3195 - precision: 0.9062 - recall: 0.9062 - val\_accuracy: 0.9204 - val\_loss: 0.2345 - val\_precision: 0.9270 - val\_recall: 0.9070 - learning\_rate: 2.5000e-04

Epoch 17/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8889 - loss: 0.3066 - precision: 0.9055 - recall: 0.8695

Epoch 17: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.92039

83/83 ————— 103s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8890 - loss: 0.3063 - precision: 0.9055 - recall: 0.8696 - val\_accuracy: 0.9189 -

```
val_loss: 0.2268 - val_precision: 0.9329 - val_recall: 0.9100 -  
learning_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 18/30  
1/83 _____ 2s 28ms/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss:  
0.3401 - precision: 0.9048 - recall: 0.8906  
Epoch 18: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.92039  
83/83 _____ 6s 70ms/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss:  
0.3401 - precision: 0.9048 - recall: 0.8906 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 -  
val_loss: 0.2254 - val_precision: 0.9322 - val_recall: 0.9100 -  
learning_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 19/30  
83/83 _____ 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8994 - loss:  
0.2808 - precision: 0.9165 - recall: 0.8837  
Epoch 19: val_accuracy improved from 0.92039 to 0.92188, saving model  
to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato_model_fast.h5
```

WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via  
`model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format  
is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras  
format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or  
`keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

```
83/83 _____ 104s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8993 - loss:  
0.2808 - precision: 0.9165 - recall: 0.8837 - val_accuracy: 0.9219 -  
val_loss: 0.2277 - val_precision: 0.9282 - val_recall: 0.9137 -  
learning_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 20/30  
1/83 _____ 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.2998 - precision: 0.9138 - recall: 0.8281  
Epoch 20: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.92188  
83/83 _____ 6s 71ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss:  
0.2998 - precision: 0.9138 - recall: 0.8281 - val_accuracy: 0.9219 -  
val_loss: 0.2273 - val_precision: 0.9282 - val_recall: 0.9137 -  
learning_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 21/30  
83/83 _____ 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8965 - loss:  
0.2869 - precision: 0.9116 - recall: 0.8786  
Epoch 21: ReduceLRonPlateau reducing learning rate to  
0.0001250000059371814.
```

```
Epoch 21: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.92188  
83/83 _____ 102s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8965 - loss:  
0.2869 - precision: 0.9116 - recall: 0.8786 - val_accuracy: 0.9174 -  
val_loss: 0.2284 - val_precision: 0.9248 - val_recall: 0.9055 -  
learning_rate: 2.5000e-04  
Epoch 22/30  
1/83 _____ 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.9219 - loss:  
0.1721 - precision: 0.9355 - recall: 0.9062  
Epoch 22: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.92188  
83/83 _____ 6s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.9219 - loss:
```



0.1721 - precision: 0.9355 - recall: 0.9062 - val\_accuracy: 0.9159 -  
val\_loss: 0.2273 - val\_precision: 0.9263 - val\_recall: 0.9077 -  
learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04

Epoch 23/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9065 - loss:  
0.2575 - precision: 0.9218 - recall: 0.8914

Epoch 23: val\_accuracy improved from 0.92188 to 0.92336, saving model  
to /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

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`model.save()` or `keras.saving.save\_model(model)`. This file format  
is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras  
format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or  
`keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

83/83 ————— 102s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9065 - loss:  
0.2575 - precision: 0.9217 - recall: 0.8913 - val\_accuracy: 0.9234 -  
val\_loss: 0.2255 - val\_precision: 0.9316 - val\_recall: 0.9122 -  
learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04

Epoch 24/30

1/83 ————— 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:  
0.1350 - precision: 0.9839 - recall: 0.9531

Epoch 24: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to  
6.25000029685907e-05.

Epoch 24: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.92336

83/83 ————— 6s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:  
0.1350 - precision: 0.9839 - recall: 0.9531 - val\_accuracy: 0.9234 -  
val\_loss: 0.2254 - val\_precision: 0.9310 - val\_recall: 0.9137 -  
learning\_rate: 1.2500e-04

Epoch 25/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9059 - loss:  
0.2521 - precision: 0.9230 - recall: 0.8934

Epoch 25: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.92336

83/83 ————— 104s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.9058 - loss:  
0.2522 - precision: 0.9229 - recall: 0.8933 - val\_accuracy: 0.9204 -  
val\_loss: 0.2246 - val\_precision: 0.9297 - val\_recall: 0.9144 -  
learning\_rate: 6.2500e-05

Epoch 26/30

1/83 ————— 2s 30ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:  
0.1750 - precision: 0.9672 - recall: 0.9219

Epoch 26: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.92336

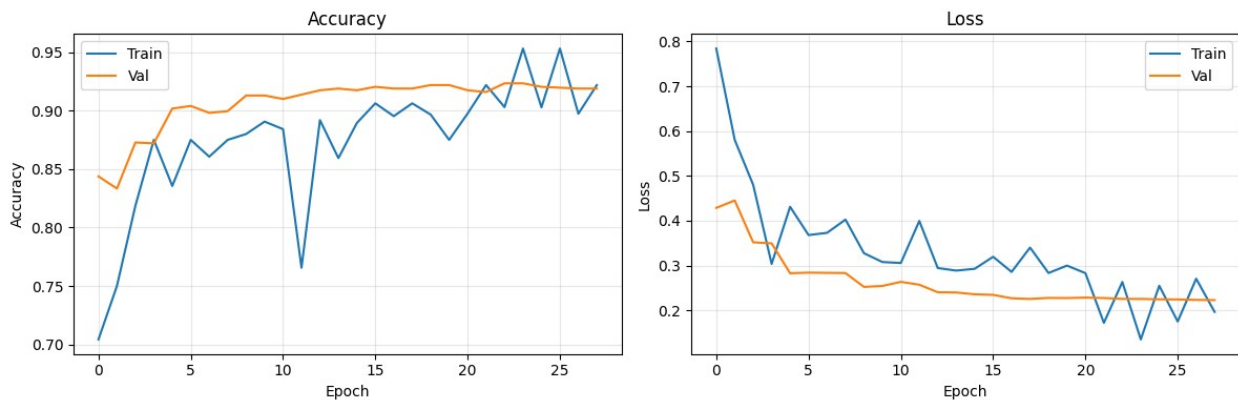
83/83 ————— 6s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:  
0.1750 - precision: 0.9672 - recall: 0.9219 - val\_accuracy: 0.9196 -  
val\_loss: 0.2243 - val\_precision: 0.9289 - val\_recall: 0.9144 -  
learning\_rate: 6.2500e-05

Epoch 27/30

83/83 ————— 0s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8982 - loss:  
0.2760 - precision: 0.9124 - recall: 0.8837

Epoch 27: val\_accuracy did not improve from 0.92336

```
83/83 _____ 106s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.8982 - loss:
0.2759 - precision: 0.9124 - recall: 0.8837 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 -
val_loss: 0.2232 - val_precision: 0.9287 - val_recall: 0.9115 -
learning_rate: 6.2500e-05
Epoch 28/30
1/83 _____ 2s 27ms/step - accuracy: 0.9219 - loss:
0.1964 - precision: 0.9355 - recall: 0.9062
Epoch 28: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.92336
83/83 _____ 6s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.9219 - loss:
0.1964 - precision: 0.9355 - recall: 0.9062 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 -
val_loss: 0.2228 - val_precision: 0.9280 - val_recall: 0.9115 -
learning_rate: 6.2500e-05
Epoch 28: early stopping
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 23.
```



#### □ FINAL TEST RESULTS:

Accuracy: 92.35%  
Precision: 93.17%  
Recall: 91.23%  
Loss: 0.2253

#### □ Testing with sample image...

Testing with: 2fa6cd46-eb76-481e-b15a-44c858f705b3\_\_RS\_Erly.B  
9532.JPG

Prediction: Early\_Blight  
Confidence: 98.1%



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format, e.g. `model.save('my\_model.keras')` or  
`keras.saving.save\_model(model, 'my\_model.keras')`.

Prediction time: 5.668 seconds

□ TREATMENT RECOMMENDATION:

□ DIAGNOSIS: Early\_Blight (98.1%)

□ CHEMICAL:

- Chlorothalonil every 7-10 days
- Azoxystrobin systemic

□ ORGANIC:

- Copper fungicide
- Baking soda spray

□ PREVENTION:

- Remove lower leaves
- Improve air circulation
- Mulch

□ Model saved to: /content/drive/MyDrive/tomato\_model\_fast.h5

=====

□aTRAINING COMPLETE!

=====

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```