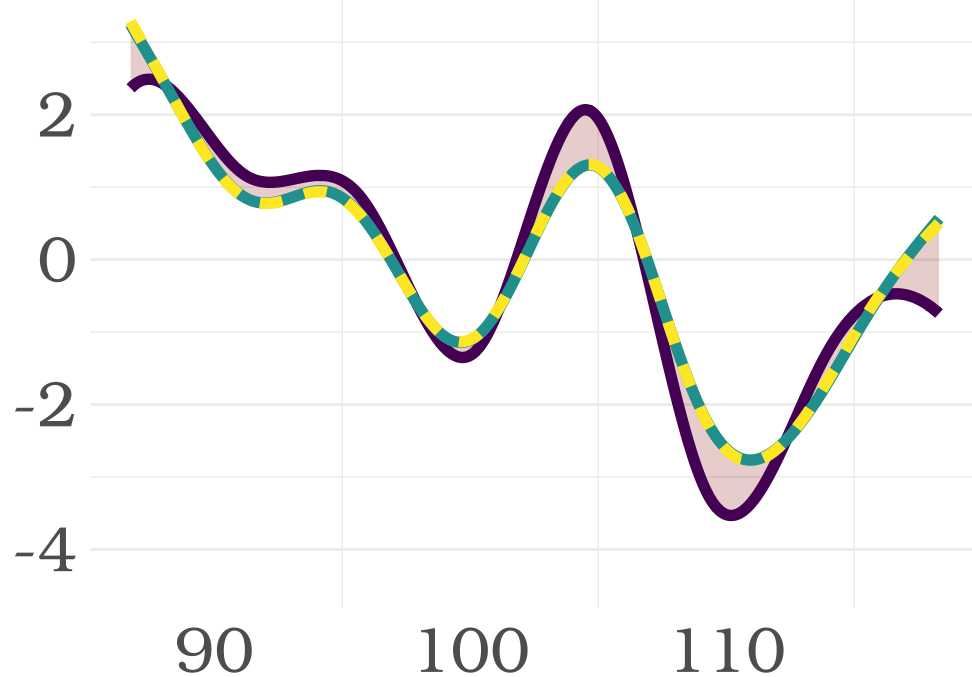
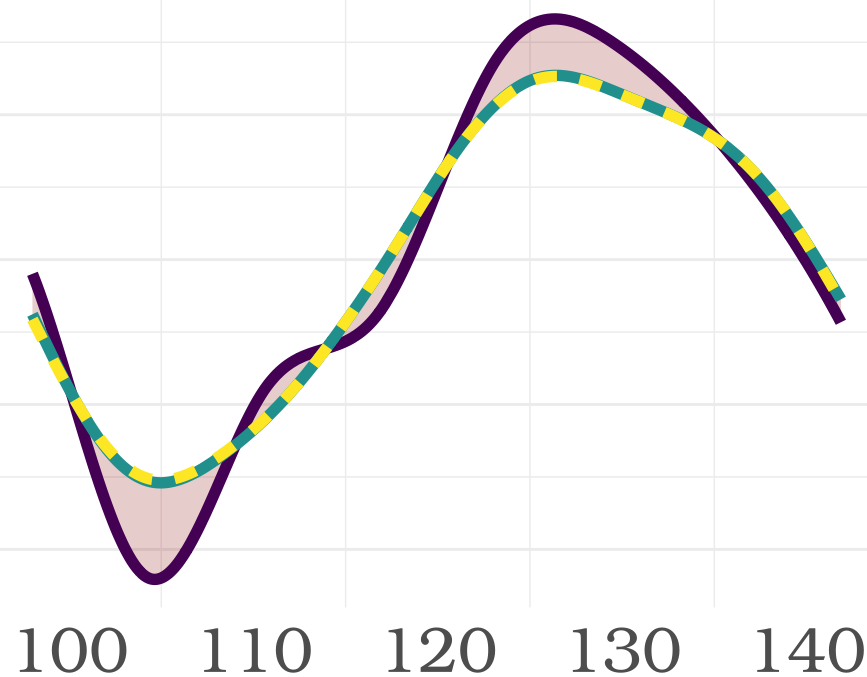


Partial effect

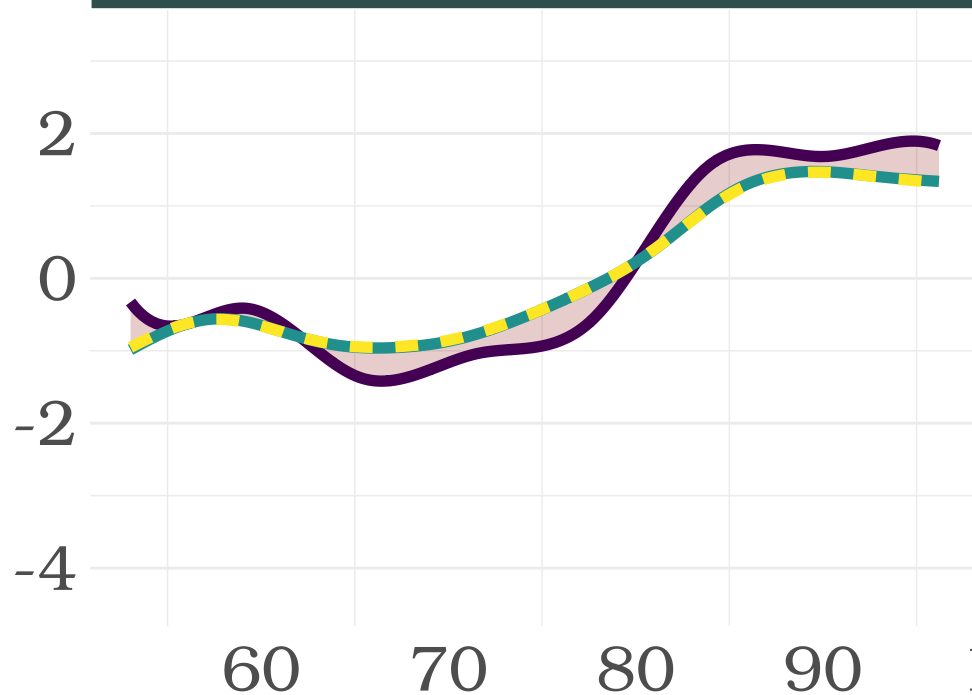
Feature 1



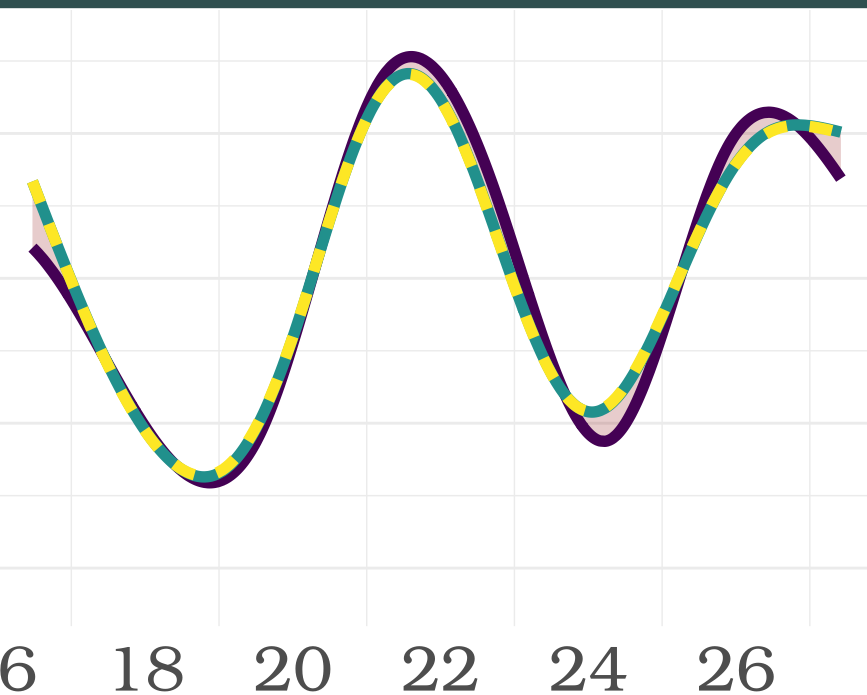
Feature 2



Feature 3



Feature 4



- Truth
- No Binning
- Binning

x