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## INTRODUCTION

A detailed coverage of the principles of stellar evolution is beyond the scope of this thesis. Moreover, for the interested reader, there are excellent textbooks (??) covering every aspect in the field of stellar astrophysics. Nevertheless, for the sake of completeness, a small introduction to several fundamental parameters, tailored to our needs, will be attempted in the next few paragraphs.

### 1.1 Helium stars

A brief explanation of what a helium star is

#### 1.1.1 Formation of Helium stars

A small section explaining how helium stars are being formed

#### 1.1.2 Evolution of single Helium stars

A small section explaining the evolution of single helium stars

#### Mixing mechanisms

convection, overshooting, thermohaline

#### Effects of rotation

Rotational mixing

#### Transportation of angular momentum

Eddington-Sweet circulation etc

#### Winds and mass loss

### 1.2 Evolution of binary systems

Few words about how most stars form in binary systems

### **1.2.1 Interaction and orbital parameters**

Roche lobe overflow, cases A/B/C etc

### **1.2.2 Mass transfer**

Few words about mass transfer in binary systems

### **1.2.3 Common envelope**

Explain a little bit in more detail the basics of CE

### **1.2.4 Angular momentum transfer**

Effects of angular momentum transfer

### **1.2.5 Gravitational waves**

The very basics for GWs and their impact on binary mergers

## **1.3 Stellar transients**

Couple of words for the different types of stellar transients and how can we observe them

### **1.3.1 Classification of Supernovae**

Explain in details the difference between core collapse SNe and type Ia and different subdivision

### **1.3.2 Type Ib/c Supernovae**

Explain in details this particular branch

### **1.3.3 X-ray binaries**

HMXB, LMXB, UCXB