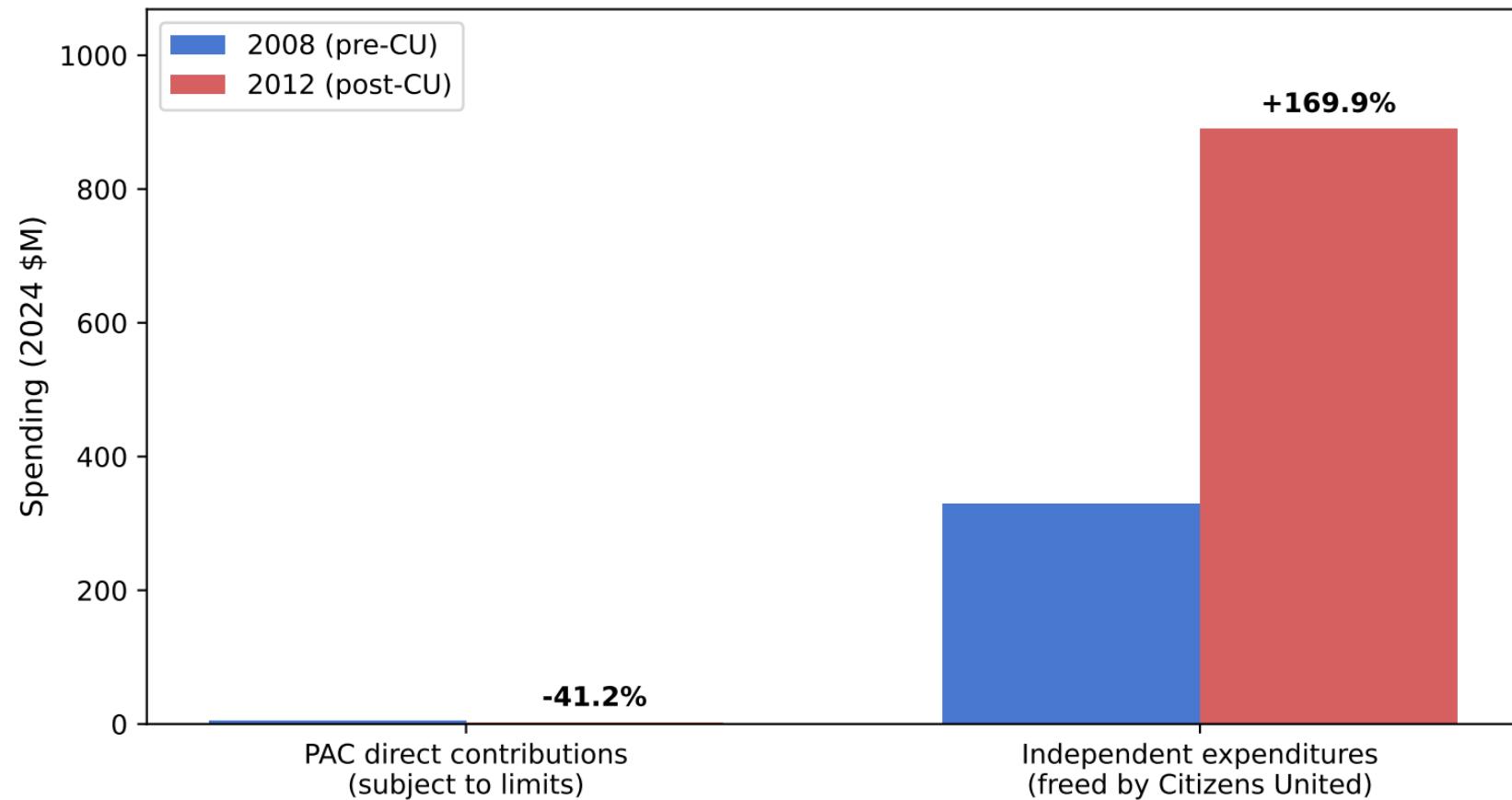


PAC direct vs. independent expenditure growth 2008 → 2012 (the Citizens United election)



Source: Center for Responsive Politics, OpenSecrets.org