Short Answer – if the code wouldn't run, simply write "ERROR"

```
import re
pattern = 'back'
if re.match(pattern, 'backup.txt'):
    print('a')
if re.match(pattern, 'text.back'):
    print('b')
if re.search(pattern, 'backup.txt'):
    print('c')
if re.search(pattern, 'text.back'):
    print('d)
```

1. What is the output of the program to the left?

```
list2 = [1,2]*2+[5,6,[7,8]]
list2.pop(2)
print(list2[::-1])
```

2. What is the output of the program to the left?

```
string1 = "Final"
string1[1] = "a"
print(string1)
```

3. What is the output of the program?

```
def func1():
    var1 = "Exciting"
    def func2():
      var1 = "Relaxing"
      var2 = "Winter Break"
    func2()
    print(var1, var2)
```

4. What is the output of the program?

```
class Musician():
    def hello():
        print("Hello")
    def play():
        print("mmmm")

class Pianist(Musician):
    def play():
        print("ding dong")

p = Pianist
p.hello()
p.play()
```

6. What is the output of the program?

## Multiple Choice

- 7. Assume that we defined a variable 'soup' as a BeautifulSoup object by grabbing an existing html document. Choose all true statements.
  - A. The type of soup.prettify() is <class 'str'>
  - B. soup.find all('img') will contain html elements which have 'img' as a tag.
  - C. We can use for or while loop to iterate through soup.find\_all(class\_="story-heading") object.
  - D. None of the above
  - E. All of the above
- 8. Assume that we changed 'final\_exam.txt' file in the local git repository. What are unnecessary commands for updating the Github repository?
  - A. git commit -m "Commit #1"
  - B. git push origin master
  - C. git add final exam.txt
  - D. None of the above

## True / False

9. Assume that we have a dictionary 'd1'. 'd1.items()' will contain tuples and each tuple will represents each key and value pair.

## Matching

1.	A format of data which was inspired by the object and array format used in JavaScript.	A.	JSON
2.	A class method for using the same implementation to maintain the same behavior.	В.	Inheritance
		C.	Join
3.	A method to concatenate string elements in a list.	D.	Tuple
4.	An immutable sequence of elements.	E.	Slice
5.	A part of string specified by a range of indices.		