

# SciTo trends: visualising scientific topic trends

Serafeim Chatzopoulos<sup>1,2</sup>, Panagiotis Deligiannis<sup>1</sup>, Thanasis Vergoulis<sup>2</sup>, Ilias Kanellos<sup>2,3</sup>, Christos Tryfonopoulos<sup>1</sup>, Theodore Dalamagas<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Univ. of the Peloponnese, Dep. of Informatics & Tel/tions, Tripoli, Greece

<sup>2</sup>IMSI, “Athena” Research & Innovation Center, Athens, Greece

<sup>3</sup>NTUA, School of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Athens, Greece

## Data collection and processing

- ▶ **Article citation data**
  - ▷ OpenCitations COCI dataset<sup>1</sup>
  - ▷ ~ **450M** citations for > **45M** articles
- ▶ **Article impact scores**
  - ▷ Citation counts (overall impact)
  - ▷ RAM [1] scores (short-term impact)
  - ▷ Both impact scores are gathered by BIP! Finder [2]
- ▶ **Article abstracts**
  - ▷ ~ **12M** abstracts were collected from Open Academic Graph<sup>2</sup> [3, 4] and Crossref API<sup>3</sup>
  - ▷ An **LDA** [5] model was trained using the gensim<sup>4</sup> library

<sup>1</sup> <https://opencitations.net/download>

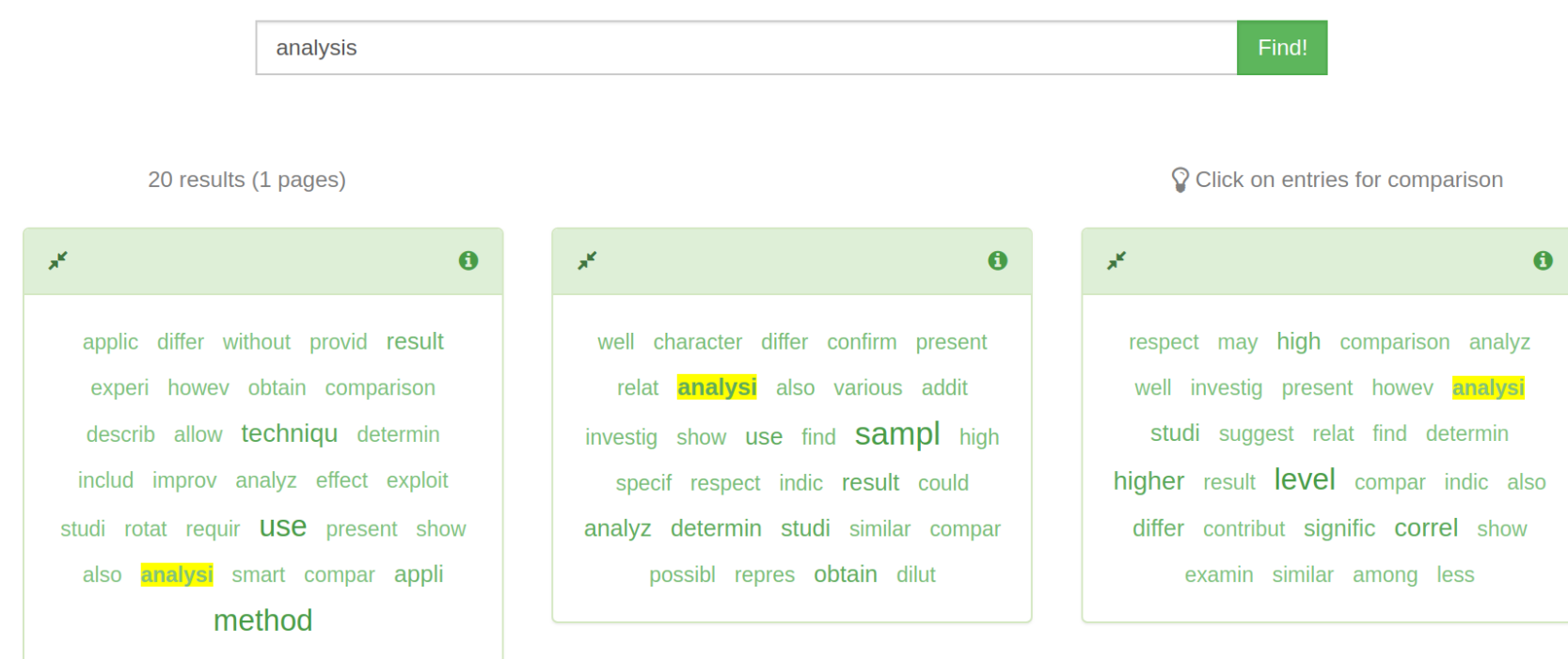
<sup>2</sup> <https://www.openacademic.ai/oag/>

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.crossref.org/services/metadata-delivery/rest-api/>

<sup>4</sup> <https://radimrehurek.com/gensim/>

## SciTo's search interface

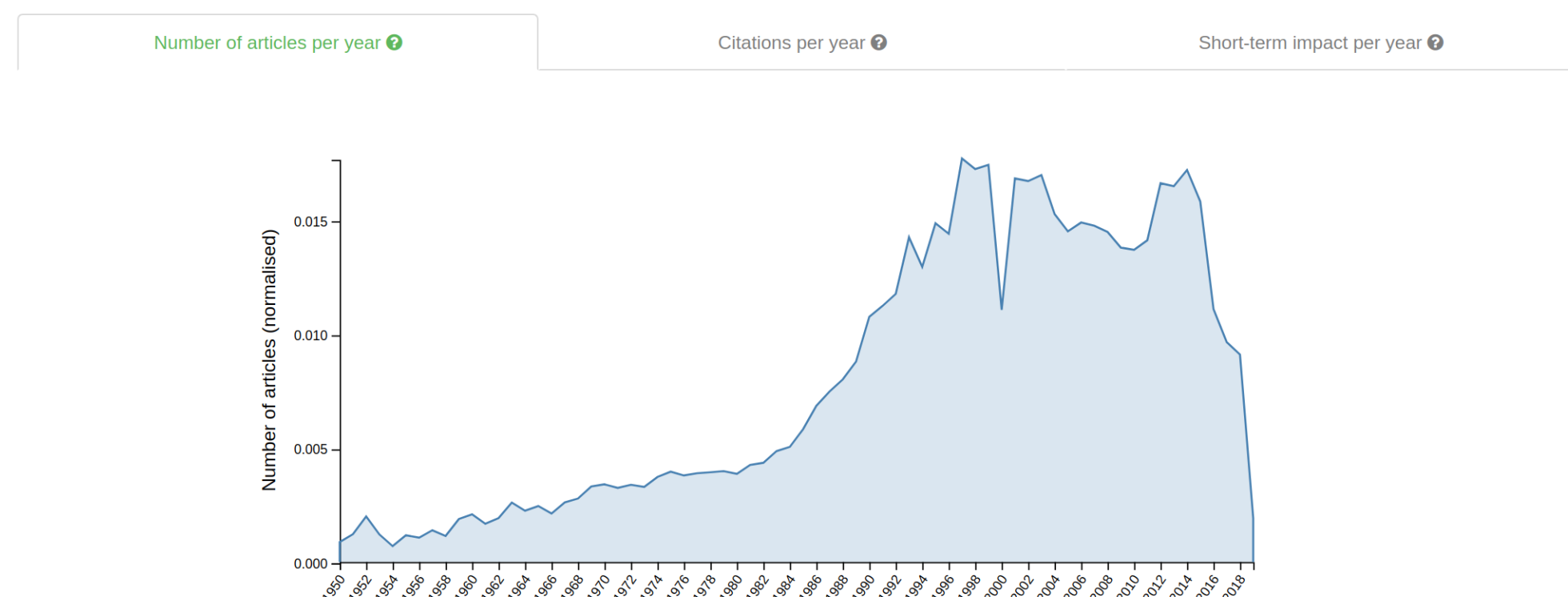
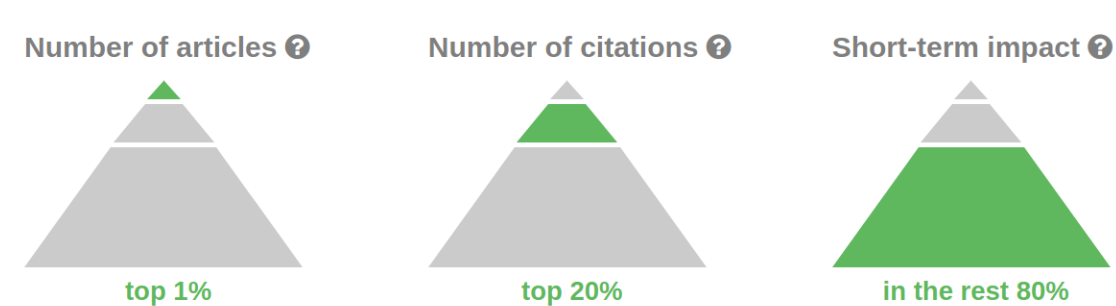
- ▶ Keyword-based search interface based on Apache Solr<sup>1</sup> that facilitates scientific topics exploration



<sup>1</sup> <https://lucene.apache.org/solr/>

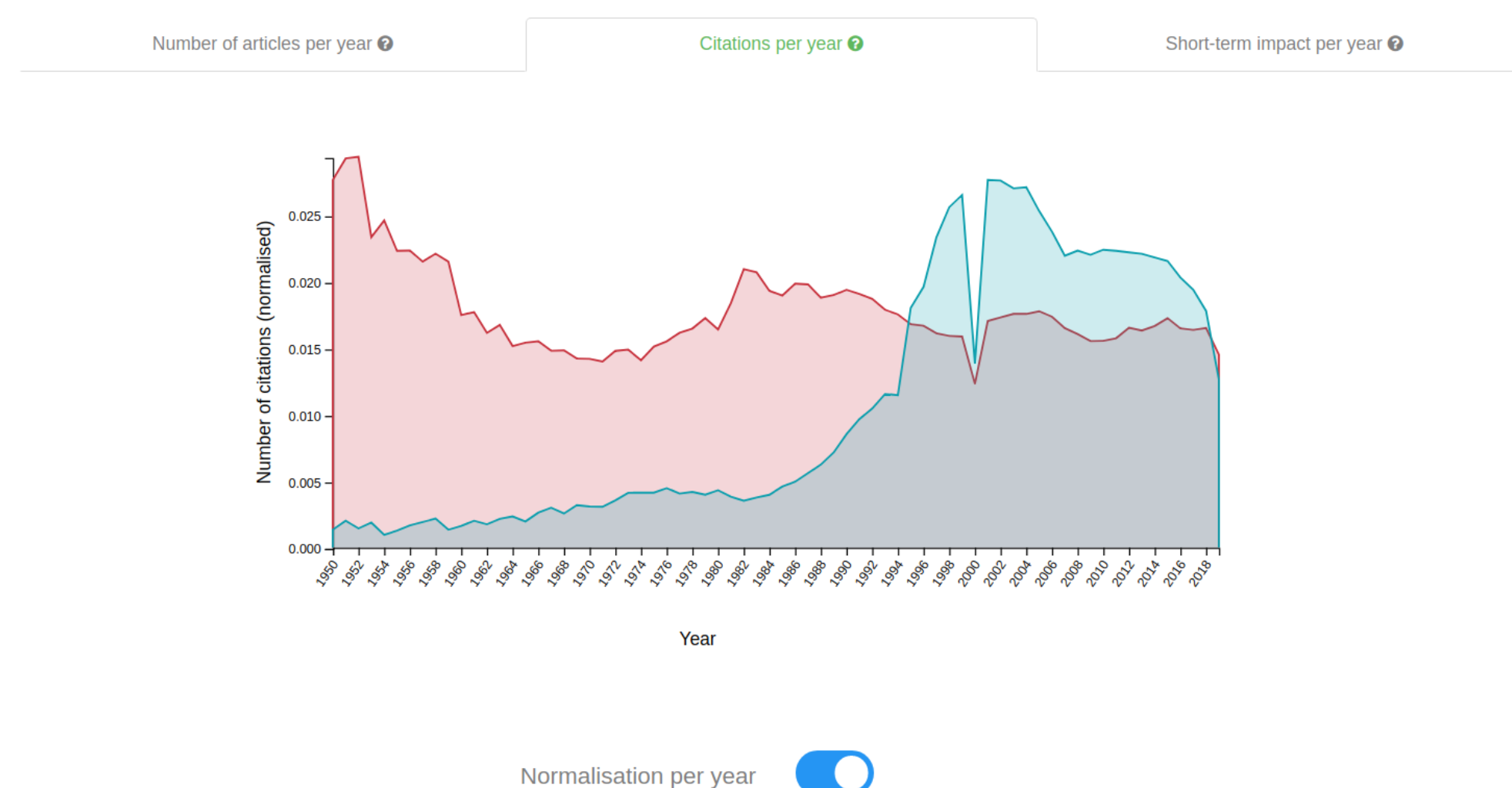
## Visualisations for topic details

- ▶ Popularity trends for a specific topic
- ▶ Intuitive infographics based on 3 indicators:
  - ▷ Number of topic-related articles published
  - ▷ Number of citations attracted by topic-related articles
  - ▷ Average short-term impact for topic-related articles published
- ▶ Two different types of infographics:
  - ▷ Pyramid infographic
    - ▶ Shows if topic is at the top 1% or 20%
  - ▷ Trend infographic
    - ▶ Displays evolution of the 3 popularity indicators



## Visualisations for topic comparison

- ▶ 2 or more topics can be selected for comparison
- ▶ The comparison view contains the Trend infographic for all topics under comparison
- ▶ Comparison scenario:
  - ▷ A researcher explores topics related to the keyword “gene”. She finds a rather popular topic containing the terms “mrna”, “rna” and “transcript”. (blue time-series)
  - ▷ Then, she wants to compare this topic with the research field studying drug effects. She identifies a topic from life sciences containing the terms “drug”, “treatment” and “effect” (red time-series).
  - ▷ In the comparison view, the Trend infographic reveals that although the “drug”-related topic was traditionally more popular, after **1995** the “gene”-related topic started to become equal or more popular (depending on the indicator used)



## References

- [1] Rumi Ghosh, Tsung-Ting Kuo, Chun-Nan Hsu, Shou-De Lin, and Kristina Lerman.  
Time-aware Ranking in Dynamic Citation Networks.  
In *IEEE ICDMW*, pages 373–380. IEEE, 2011.
- [2] Thanasis Vergoulis, Serafeim Chatzopoulos, Ilias Kanellos, Panagiotis Deligiannis, Christos Tryfonopoulos, and Theodore Dalamagas.  
Bip! Finder: Facilitating scientific literature search by exploiting impact-based ranking.  
*CIKM*, 2019 (to appear).
- [3] Arnab Sinha, Zhihong Shen, Yang Song, Hao Ma, Darrin Eide, Bo-june Paul Hsu, and Kuansan Wang.  
An Overview of Microsoft Academic Service (MAS) and Applications.  
In *WWW*, pages 243–246, 2015.
- [4] Jie Tang, Jing Zhang, Limin Yao, Juanzi Li, Li Zhang, and Zhong Su.  
ArnetMiner: Extraction and Mining of Academic Social Networks.  
In *ACM SIGKDD*, pages 990–998, 2008.
- [5] David M. Blei, Andrew Y. Ng, and Michael I. Jordan.  
Latent Dirichlet Allocation.  
*JMLR*, 2003.

**Funding:** We acknowledge support of this work by the project “Moving from Big Data Management to Data Science” (MIS 5002437/3) which is implemented under the Action “Reinforcement of the Research and Innovation Infrastructure”, funded by the Operational Programme “Competitiveness, Entrepreneurship and Innovation” (NSRF 2014-2020) and co-financed by Greece and the European Union (European Regional Development Fund).



Co-financed by Greece and the European Union