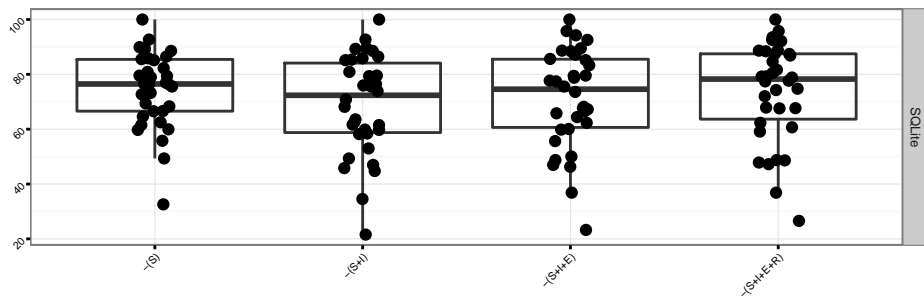
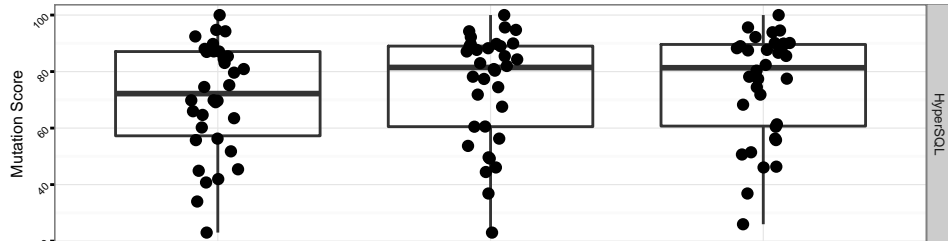


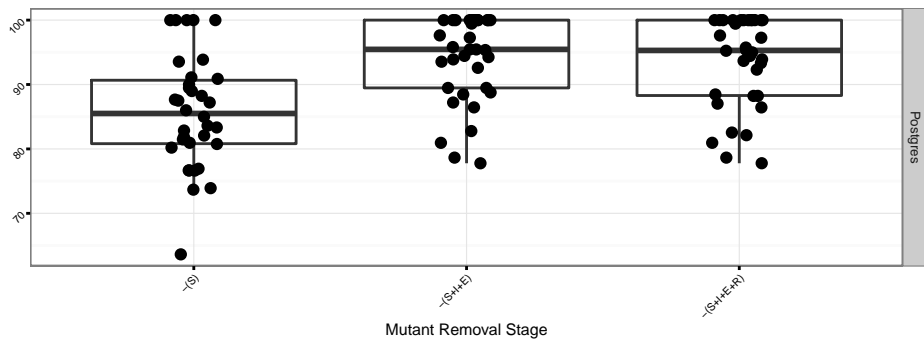
Random



SQLite



HyperSQL



Postgres

Mutant Removal Stage