

FDNR FILTER DESIGN FORMULAS

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By: Frank McClatchie

The following formulas can be used to convert a *normalized* low pass filter design to a F normalized capacitance through the FDNR conversion process to resistors that simulate for each FDNR section. Additional sections may be added if a sharper cut off is required. sections that require six FDNR operational amplifiers plus the zero source impedance op at the output for a total of eight operational amplifiers.

$R_c = \frac{2 * P I E * F_c * C_{fdnr} * R_{fdnr} * R_{fdnr}}{}$ = Resistance value that transforms to Capacity.
Farads

$R_l = \frac{2 * P I E * F_c * C_{fdnr}}{}$ Henrys = Resistance value that transforms to Inductance.

The FDNR internal components must be high quality, temperature stable value compone value, and so are the internal resistors.

$R_{fdnr} = R_2, = R_4 = 1000 \text{ Ohms } 1\%$

Cfdnr = C1, C3, Ct = 0.01 Micro Farad temperature stable capacitors, 1%. , or trim with par
because the Reactance of 0.01 microfarads equals 1000 ohms at 15,000 Hz, thus making l
off frequency.

Fc = Cut-off frequency of LPF (Low Pass Filter).

When the suggested FDNR internal components are used to implement the FDNR, then

Rc (2, 4 , 6) = $\frac{2 * \text{PIE} * \text{Fc} * 0.01}{}$ = Resistance value that transforms to Capacity.

. Farads (F2, F4, F6)

RI(1, 3, 5, 7,) = $\frac{\text{Henrys} * 100,000,000}{}$ = Resistance value that transforms to Indu

. $2 * \text{PIE} * \text{Fc}$ (H1, H3, H5. H7)

THE FOLLOWING FORMULAS ASSUME (TWO) 0.01 MICROFARAD CAPACITORS AND (TWO)

Rc = $\frac{0.0628319 * \text{Fc}}{}$

. Farads

. 6

RI = $\frac{15.9155 * 10 * \text{Henries}}{}$

. Fc

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Don McClatchie

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