Subramanian Chidambaram

Amazon, Human-in-the-Loop Science Team
201 W. California Avenue,
Sunnyvale, CA, USA 94086

CURRICULUM VITAE

subbu10123@gmail.com
https://schidamb.github.io/
+1 (765)-607-3994

RESEARCH STATEMENT

My current research interests lie at the intersection of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI) and Artificial Intelligence (AI). As a postdoctoral scientist, I design, develop, explore, evaluate, and apply advancements in intelligent user interface frameworks for AI applications. My current work focuses on Conversational AI, Model Steerability, and Human-AI Agent interactions. I leverage my background in HCI to enhance the data annotation processes for machine learning model development.

I earned my Ph.D. from Purdue University's C Design Lab, where I specialized in designing, developing, and evaluating novel 3D interfaces and interaction techniques, combining them with ML models to progress Extended Reality (XR) applications. I am deeply passionate about the potential of AI to transform human interactions with technology and its implications for our future. My aim is to integrate my expertise in HCI with my current research in AI to drive innovation and enrich everyday life.

My research has been published at premier venues for HCI research, including ACM CHI, CSCW, UIST, Ubicomp, DIS, and ISMAR. Recently, my ongoing efforts have been geared more toward AI-NLP venues such as ICLR, EMNLP, and HCOMP, reflective of my commitment to interdisciplinary research at the forefront of HCI and AI.

EDUCATION

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA   *Aug 2017 – Dec 2022*
Doctorate of Philosophy (Ph.D), Mechanical Engineering
Thesis: *Exploration Of Codeless In-situ Extended Reality Authoring Environment For Asynchronous Immersive Spatial Instructions*
Advisors: Karthik Ramani

Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA   *Aug 2015 - Aug 2017*
Master's of Science (MS), Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering
Minor: Computational Science & Engineering

Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore, India   *Jul 2011 - May 2015*
Bachelor's of Technology with Honors, Mechanical Engineering

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Amazon Web Services, Santa Clara, CA, USA   *Dec 2022 - Present*
Postdoctoral Scientist, Human-in-the-Loop Science Team
with: Alex C. Williams and Erran Li

Autodesk Research, Toronto, Canada   *Jul 2022 - Oct 2022*
Research Intern, User Interface Research Group
with: Qian Zhou, Fraser Anderson, and George Fitzmaurice

Indian Space Research Organisation, Thiruvananthapuram, India   *Jan 2015 - May 2015*
Design Intern, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre
with: A. Rajarajan

Vellore Institute of Technology, Vellore, India   *Jul 2012 - Dec 2014*
Undergraduate Research Assistant, Mechanical Engineering
with: Geetha Manivasagam and Satyajit Ghosh

PUBLICATIONS

Under Review

[R.1] **Chidambaram*, S.**, Li*, E., Bai, M., Li, X., Lin, K., Zhou, X., Williams, A., Socratic Human Feedback (SoHF): Understanding Socratic Feedback Based Steering Strategies Used by Expert Programmers for Code-generation with LLMs (EMNLP 2024)

[R.2] **Chidambaram, S.**, Williams, A., Bai, M., Virk, S., Haffner, P., Lease, M., Li, E., Annorama: Enabling Immersive At-Desk Annotation Experiences in Virtual Reality with 3D Point Cloud Dioramas (ACM SUI 2024)

[R.3] **Chidambaram*, S.**, Jain†, R., Reddy, S., Unmesh, A., Ramani, and K. AnnotateXR: An Extended Reality Workflow for Automating Data Annotation to Support Computer Vision Applications (ASME JCISE)

arXiv.org e-Print Archive

[A.1] Jain, R., Shi, J., Benton, A., Rasheed, M., **Chidambaram, S.**, and Ramani, K. Visualizing Causality in Mixed Reality for Manual Task Learning: An Exploratory Study (Under Review TVCG)

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings

[C.1] **Chidambaram, S.**, Reddy, S., Rumple, M., Ipsita, A., Villanueva, A., Redick, T., Stuerzlinger, W., Ramani, K. EditAR: A Digital twin authoring and editing environment to create instructional content for AR/VR and video media. *In 2022 IEEE International Symposium on Mixed and Augmented Reality.* Singapore, 2022.

[C.2] Villanueva, A., Liu, Z., Zhu, Z., **Chidambaram, S.**, Ramani, K., ColabAR: A Toolkit for Remote Collaboration in Tangible Augmented Reality Laboratories. In *ACM Conference On Computer-Supported Cooperative Work And Social Computing.* Virtual, 2022.

[C.3] Paredes, L., Readdy, S.S., **Chidambaram, S.**, Vagholkar, D., Zhang, Y., Benes, B., and Ramani, K. FabHandWear: An End-to-End Pipeline from Design to Fabrication of Customized Functional Hand Wearables. In *Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies*, Virtual, 2021.

[C.4] **Chidambaram, S.**, Huang, H., He, F., Qian, X., Villanueva, A. M., Redick, T., Wolfgang, S., and Ramani, K. ProcessAR: An augmented reality-based tool to create in-situ procedural 2d/3d ar instructions. In *Designing Interactive Systems Conference 2021.* Virtual, 2021.

[C.5] **Chidambaram†, S.**, Zhang†, Y., Sundararajan, V., Elmqvist, N., and Ramani, K. Shape Structuralizer: Design, Fabrication, and User-driven Iterative Refinement of 3D Mesh Models. In *Proceedings of the 2019 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems* (p. 663). ACM. Glasgow, SCT, May 2019.

[C.6] Yoon, S. H., Huo, K., Zhang, Y., Chen, G., Paredes, L., **Chidambaram, S.**, and Ramani, K. iSoft: a customizable soft sensor with real-time continuous contact and stretching sensing. In *Proceedings of the 30th Annual ACM Symposium on User Interface Software and Technology.* Quebec, CA. 2017.

Peer-Reviewed Journal Publications

[J.1] Unmesh, A., Jain, R., Shi, J., Chaitanya, V., **Chidambaram, S.**, Quinn, A., and Ramani, K. Interacting Objects: A dataset focusing on spatio-temporal object-object relations for richer dynamic scene representation. In *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* (January 2024).

[J.2] Ipsita. A., Duan. R., Li. H., **Chidambaram. S.**, Cao. Y., Liu. M., Quinn. A., and Ramani. K. The Design of a Virtual Prototyping System for Authoring Interactive VR

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*- Equal contribution
*- Equal contribution

Environments from Real World Scans. In *Journal of Computing and Information Science in Engineering* (July 2023).

[J.3] Adam, G., **Chidambaram, S.**, Reddy, S. S., Ramani, K., and Cappelleri, D. J. Towards a Comprehensive and Robust Micromanipulation System with Force-Sensing and VR Capabilities. In *Micromachines* (June 2021).

[J.4] Ritesh, K., Raunak, B., and **Subramanian, C.**. Advanced Suction Device with Continuous Oxygen Supply for Performing Meconium Suction and Identical Procedures. In *Journal of Biomedical Science and Engineering* (2014).

Peer-Reviewed Conference Extended Abstract

[EA.1] Ipsita. A., Duan. R., Li. H., Cao. Y., **Chidambaram. S.**, Liu. M., and Ramani. K. VRFromX: From Scanned Reality to Interactive Virtual Experience with Human-in-the-Loop. In *CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems Extended Abstracts (CHI '21 EA)* (May 2021).

[EA.2] **Chidambaram, S.**, Verma, A., Goenka, A., Y., and Ghosh, S., A Novel Sounding Protocol for Lower Boundary Layer Characterization. In *31st Conference on Environmental Information Processing Technologies* (January 2015).

Peer-Reviewed internal Conference - Amazon

[IC.1] **Chidambaram, S.**, Williams, A., Bai, M., Virk, S., Haffner, P., Lease, M., Li, E., Annorama: Enabling Immersive At-Desk Annotation Experiences in Virtual Reality with 3D Point Cloud Dioramas (AMLC 2023 AR/VR Workshop track)

PATENTS

[P.1] **Subramanian Chidambaram**, Alex C. Williams, Erran Li. System and Apparatus for Enabling High-Quality and Efficient Point-Cloud Frame Labeling with Virtual Reality. [Patent Pending]

[P.2] Karthik Ramani, **Subramanian Chidambaram**, Sai Swarup Reddy, Mantthew Rumple. A digital twin authoring and editing environment for creation of AR/VR and video instructions from a single demonstration. [Patent Pending]

[P.3] Karthik Ramani, **Subramanian Chidambaram**, Hank Huang, Fengming He. System and method for generating asynchronous augmented reality instructions. US Patent No. 17/085,620. Date of Patent: May 06, 2021.

[P.4] Ritesh Kumar, Raunak Bhavsar, **Subramanian Chidambaram**. Designed a novel 'Laryngoscope' to perform advanced suction device with continuous oxygen supply for preforming Meconium suction on infants. Indian Design Patent No. 262490. Date of Patent: Sept 05, 2014

HONORS AND AWARDS

Graduate School Mentoring Award, *Purdue University*	*2020*
Magoon Excellence in Teaching Award, *Purdue University*	*2020*
2017 Dassault Systèmes, Additive Manufacturing design hackathon, *Winner*	*2017*
CAD Quest, Designing event in Mechnovate, *1st Position*	*2013*
India Math Teachers Association National Mathematics Olympiad, *Gold Medalist*	*2009*
St.John's Olympiad for Mathematics, *3rd Place*	*2009*

MENTORING

Graduate Students Mentored
Rahul Jain (Purdue University, Ph.D.), Asim Unmesh (Purdue University, Ph.D.), Ananya Ipsita (Purdue University, Ph.D.), Sai Swarup Reddy (Purdue University, MS), Hank Huang (Purdue University, MS), Andrew Benton (Purdue University, MS), Devashri Vagholkar (Purdue University, MS), Venkatesh Bharadwaj Srinivasan (Purdue University, MS)

Undergraduate Students Mentored
Matthew Rumple (Purdue University, BS), Anthony Eshleman (Purdue University, BS), Andrew Violette (Purdue University, BS), Avneet Singh Bhinder (Purdue University, BS), Wentao Zhong (Purdue University, BS)

TEACHING	**Teaching Assistant**

TEACHING
Teaching Assistant
Engineering projects in Community Service, Purdue University, IN   *2016 - 2020*
Taught: 35 undergraduate teams comprising over 500 students across 8 semesters

SERVICE
Reviewer

1. *ACM CHI:* 2024; 2023; 2022
2. *ACM CHI EA:* 2023; 2021; 2020
3. *ACM CSCW:* 2022; 2020
4. *ACM UIST:* 2024; 2023; 2020
5. *ACM DIS:* 2024; 2023; 2022
6. *ACM VRST:* 2022
7. *ACM NordiCHI:* 2022
8. *IEEE ISMAR:* 2022; 2024
9. *IEEE VR:* 2023

SKILLS
XR Development: Unity3D; OpenXR; Oculus SDK; MRTK; visionOS
Programming Languages: C++; C#; Python; C; MATLAB; Mathematica; LaTeX
AI Frameworks: PyTorch; OpenAI APIs; Anthropic API
Python Frameworks: NumPy; Pandas; Scikit-Learn; Matplotlib
Computer Graphics/Vision: OpenCV; OpenGL; Three.js
Cloud Compute Services: AWS EC2, S3, Lambda, SageMaker, Ground Truth
3D Asset Design: Blender; Autodesk; Solidworks; 3D Printing; OpenSCAD; MeshLab
Prototyping: Laser Cutting; SolidCAM; CATIA; Abaqus

REFERENCES
Dr. Alex C. Williams, Postdoctoral Mentor
Applied Scientist II, AWS Sagemaker Ground Truth, Human-in-the-Loop Science
Email: acwio@amazon.com

Dr. Erran Li, Manager
Applied Science Manager, AWS Sagemaker Ground Truth, Human-in-the-Loop Science
Email: lilimam@amazon.com

Dr. Karthik Ramani, PhD Advisor
Donald W. Feddersen Distinguished Professor, Mechanical Engineering, Purdue University
Email: ramani@purdue.edu