





{shinytest2}

Unit testing for Shiny applications

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Slides: <https://bit.ly/jnj22-shinytest2>

Raise a hand🙋 if...

You have written a
Shiny App



Raise a hand 🙋 if...

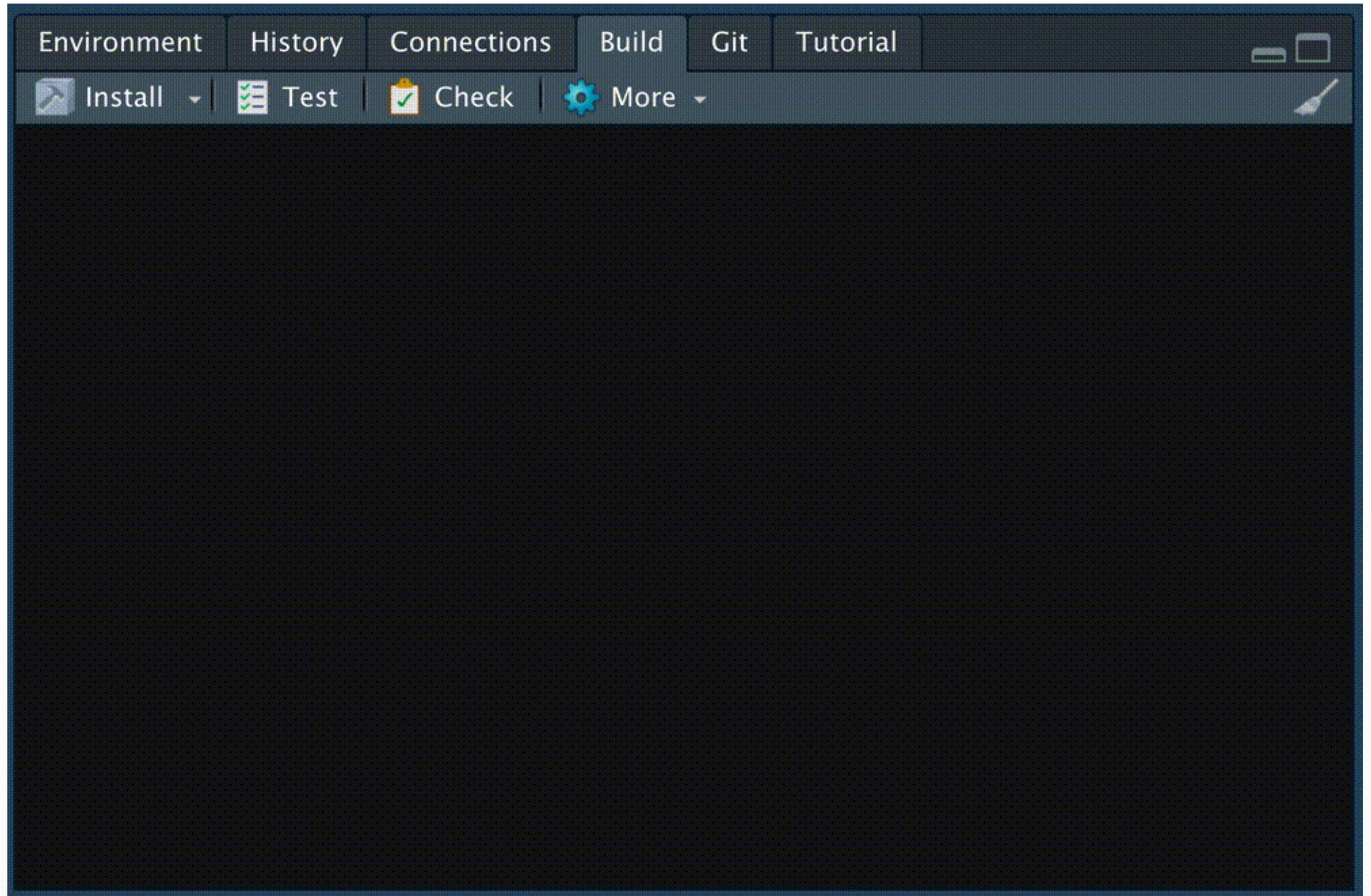
You remember all of
your App's features



Raise a hand 🙋 if...

You would feel
comfortable having a
coworker rewrite
part of your App





5x playback speed







- Quickly build full-stack interactive web apps
- Executes reactive expressions
 - When a reactive value is changed...
All downstream reactive values are invalidated and re-calculated

All too familiar workflow

1. Add / adjust some reactivity
2. Click "Run App"
3. Manually experiment with new feature to see if it works
4. Rinse and repeat

All too familiar workflow

1. Add / adjust some reactivity
2. Click "Run App"
3. **Manually experiment** with new feature to see if it works
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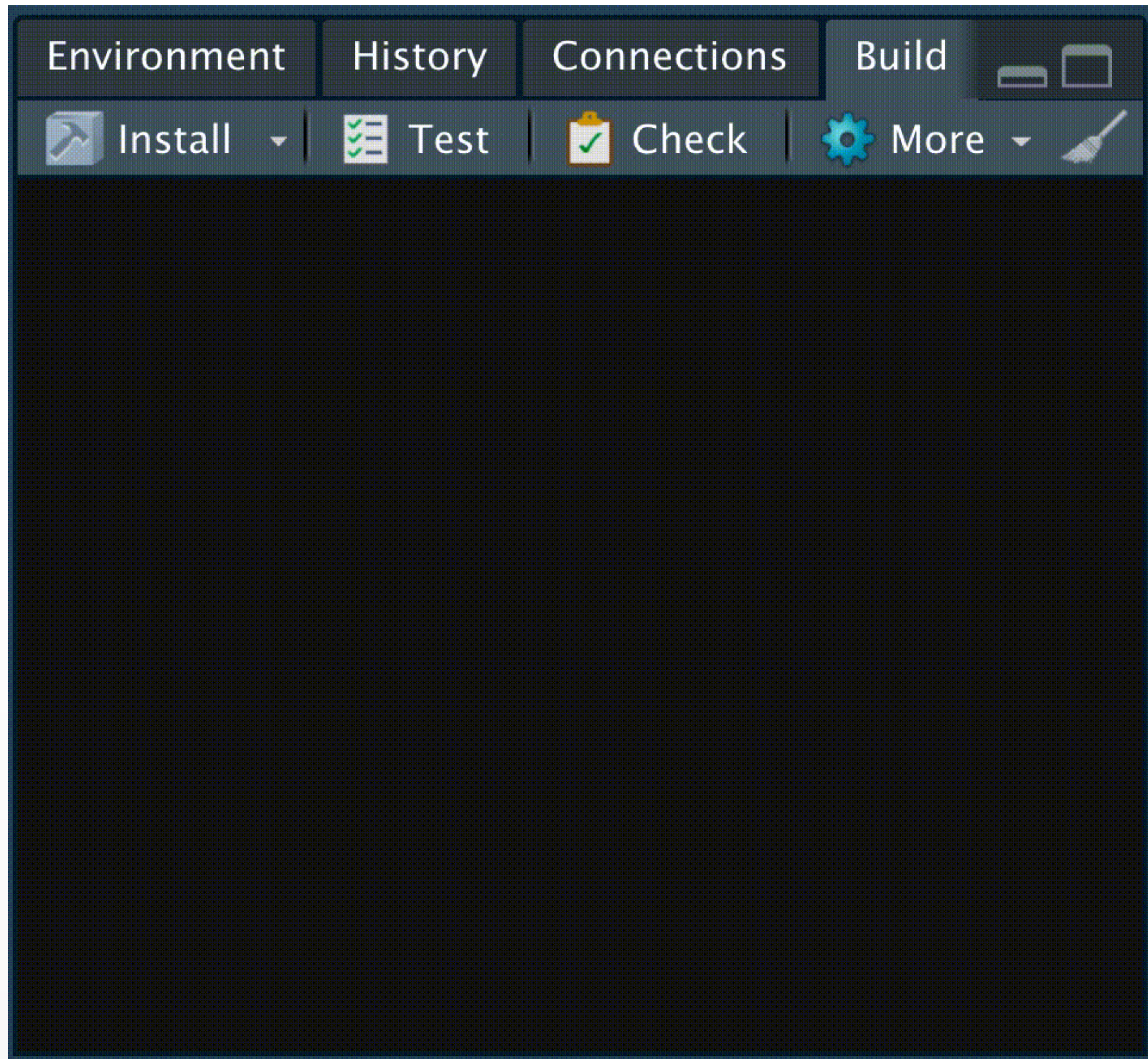
- Unit Testing for R
- Executes **formal** unit tests
- Goals
 - Fewer bugs
 - Robust code
 - Better code structure
 - Call to action



```
# File: tests/testthat/test-example.R

test_that("examples work", {
  expect_equal(2 * 2, 4)
  expect_equal(2 * NA, NA_integer_)

  ex_file <- make_file()
  expect_snapshot_file(ex_file)
})
```




- **Unit testing** for Shiny applications





- **Regression testing** for Shiny applications
 - Testing that **existing App behavior** is consistent over time
- Executes within `{testthat}` tests
 - `{shinytest2}` expectation methods leverage `testthat::expect_snapshot_file()`
- Built on `{chromote}`
 - View live test App in Chrome browser
 - Familiar debugging tools in Chrome browser



- What about `{shinytest}`?
 - Entering **maintenance** mode
 - Headless browser reached **End-Of-Life** 👻
 - Not compatible with Bootstrap v5+
- `{shinytest2}`
 - Different headless browser 
 - Different file API
 - Different R API





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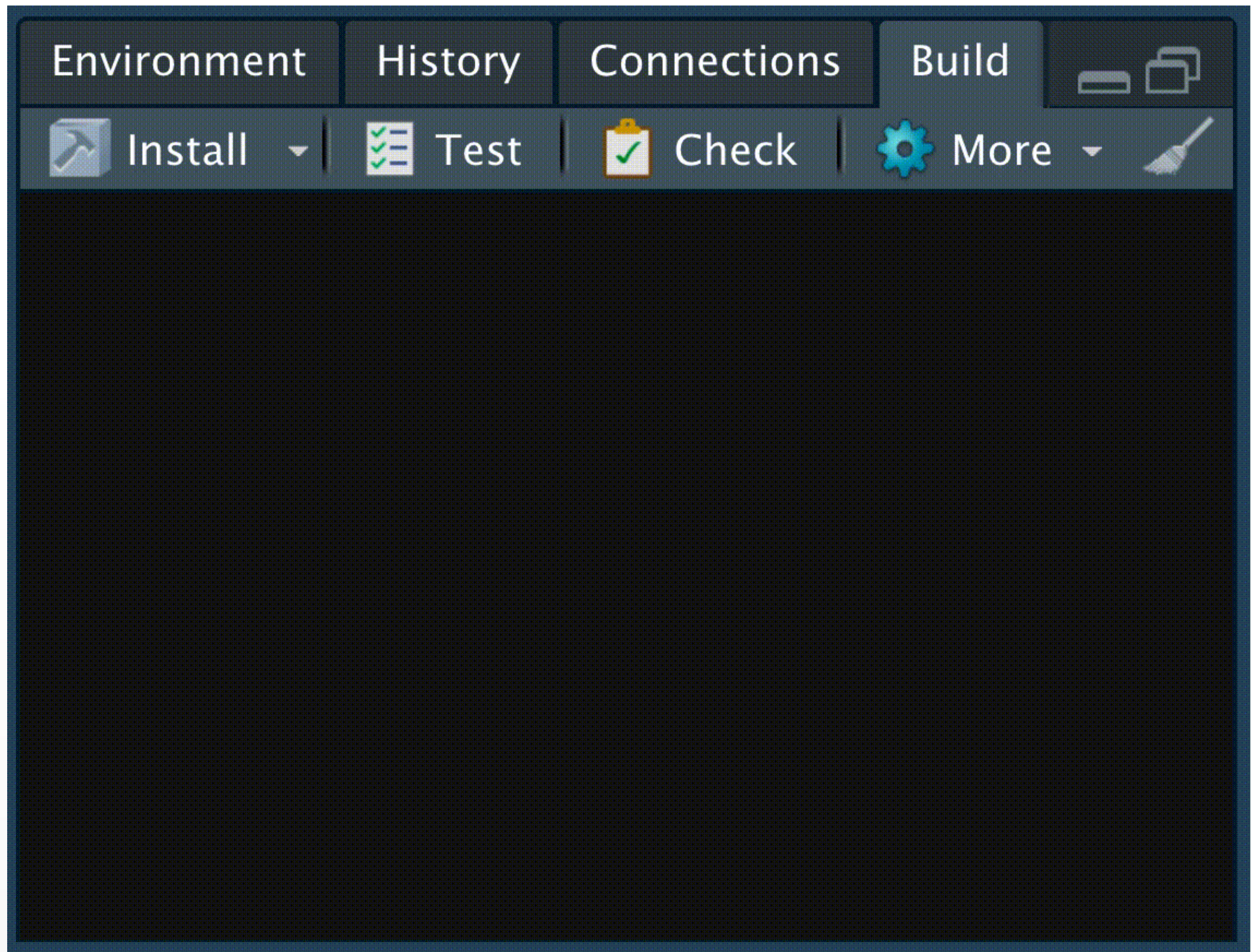
What is your name?

Greet



```
# File: tests/testthat/test-hello.R
library(shinytest2)

test_that("App says hello Barret", {
  app <- AppDriver$new(name = "say-hello")
  app$set_inputs(name = "Barret")
  app$click("greet")
  app$expect_values()
})
```



“But writing tests is hard!”
- Everyone except Hadley



“But writing tests is hard!”

- Everyone except Hadley

- `record_test()`
- Captures all **Shiny interactions** as a `{testthat} test`
- “If you have time to ~~test~~,
you have time to ~~record~~ a test”




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What is your name?

Greet

{shinytest2} expectations

 Expect Shiny values ?

 Expect screenshot ?

At least one expectation must be made


Code

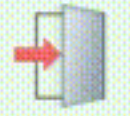
1 | app\$set_window_size(width = 341, height = 403)

Save

Test name: ?

Random seed: ?

 Exit

 Save test and exit



```
# File: tests/testthat/test-shinytest2.R
library(shinytest2)

test_that("{shinytest2} recording: hello", {
  app <- AppDriver$new(name = "hello")
  app$set_inputs(name = "Barret")
  app$click("greet")
  app$expect_values()
})
```




```
# File  
library  
  
test_th  
  app  
  app$  
  app$  
  app$  
})
```

Environment | History | Connections | Build | Tutorial

Install | Test | Check | More

```
R  
  
o", {
```




```
# File: tests/testthat/test-shinytest2.R
library(shinytest2)

test_that("{shinytest2} recording: hello", {
  app <- AppDriver$new(name = "hello")

  app$view()

  app$set_inputs(name = "Barret")
  app$click("greet")
  app$expect_values()
})
```




New Tab

Search Google or type a URL

Search Google or type a URL

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presentation-2022-07-28-rstudioconf22-shinytest2 - RStudio

test-shinytest2.R

Run Tests

```
1 library(shinytest2)
2 test_that("{shinytest2} recording: hello", {
3   app <- AppDriver$new(name = "hello", height =
4   app$view()
5   app$set_inputs(name = "Barret")
6   app$click("greet")
7   app$expect_values()
8 })
```

1:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Render Background Jobs

R 4.1.3 · ~/Documents/git/presentations/presentation-2022-07-28-
RESTARTING R SESSION...

>

Suggestions...



- Use `shiny::exportTestValues()`
 - Limit testing to objects under your control
- Initial snapshot file contents **must be verified** by hand
 - Use explicit expectations when possible (`expect_equal()`)
- Minimize number of screenshot expectations
 - **Brittle tests** and **cannot compare screenshots** across Operating Systems or R versions



RECAP

- Regression testing for Shiny Apps
- *“If you have time to rest,
you have time to record a test”*
- Interactively `$view()` your live App







`{shinytest2}`:

Regression testing for Shiny applications

- Website: <https://rstudio.github.io/shinytest2/>
 - *Getting Started* and many more articles!
- Slides: <https://bit.ly/jnj22-shinytest2>

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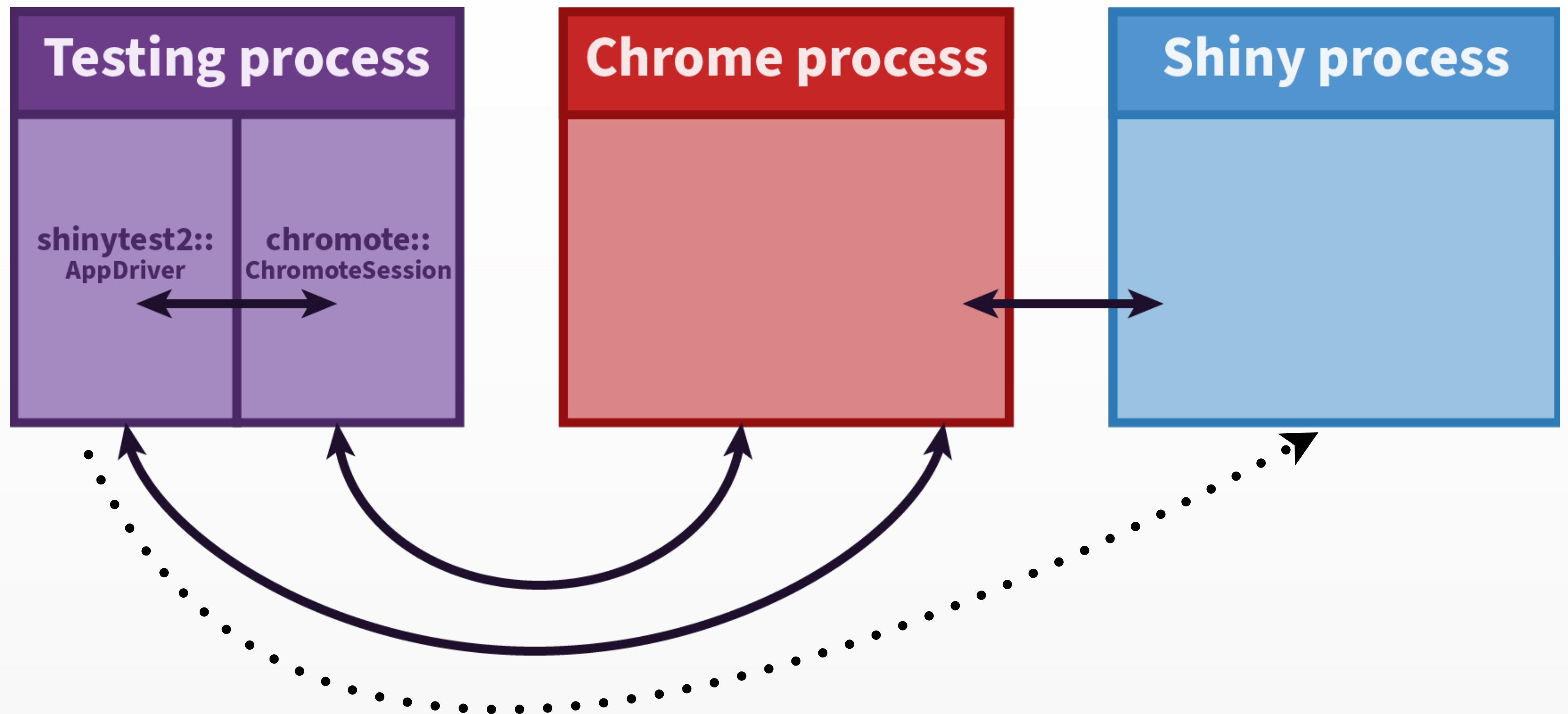
Questions?

```
# File: ./tests/testthat/test-questions.R
library(shinytest2)

test_that("Questions are answered", {
  app <- AppDriver$new(name = "questions")
  app$set_inputs(ready = TRUE)
  app$click("ask")
  if (interactive()) app$view()
  expect_true(
    app$get_value(export = "has_answer")
  )
})
```



How does {shinytest2}
orchestrate everything?



Shiny App development

- Core
 - `{shinyuieditor}`: Visual tool for organizing Shiny UI
 - `{bslib}`: Custom Bootstrap Sass themes for {shiny} and {rmarkdown}
 - `{shinytest2}`: Unit testing for R Shiny Apps
- Debug
 - `{profvis}`: R Shiny App profiler
 - `{reactlog}`: R Shiny reactivity visualizer
- Performance
 - `shiny::bindCache()` & `{cachem}`: Cache and store any reactive output
 - `{promises}` & `{future}`: Async code execution
- Admin
 - `{shinyloadtest}`: Load testing for R Shiny Apps
- Extra credit
 - `{plumber}`: R web API
 - `{shinymeta}`: Expose Shiny app logic using meta-programming

Shiny performance workflow

From Joe Cheng's Shiny in Production keynote...

1. Use `{shinyloadtest}` to see if it's fast enough
2. If not, use `{profvis}` to see what's making it slow
3. Optimize
 - a. Move work outside of `{shiny}` (very often)
 - b. Make code faster (very often)
 - c. Use caching (sometimes)
 - d. Use `async` (occasionally)
4. Repeat!