

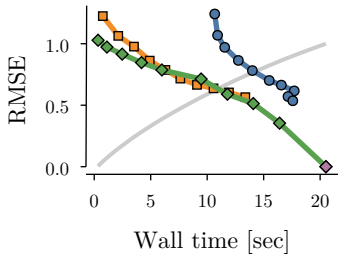
◆ **RRKF (ours)**

■ EnKF

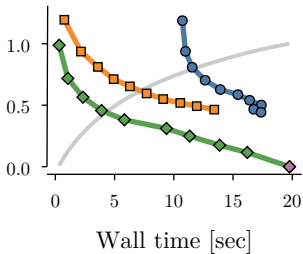
● ETKF

— cumulative spectrum

$\ell_x = 0.01$



$\ell_x = 0.1$



$\ell_x = 1.0$

