

FOCUS ON MODERN TECHNOLOGY 4/5

CHRONOLOGICAL WORD LIST

Dieses Wörterverzeichnis enthält alle neuen Wörter aus *Focus on Modern Technology 4/5* in der Reihenfolge ihres Erscheinens im Buch.

Wörter des aktiven Wortschatzes sind **fett** hervorgehoben- Wörter, die in den Hörverständnisübungen vorkommen, sind *kursiv* gesetzt.

	Unit 1			
6	to exploit	[ɪk'splɔɪt]	be-, ausnutzen	Modern companies exploit the public's desire for new technology to make money.
	instance	['ɪnstəns]	Beispiel	
7	headline	['hedlɪn]	Schlagzeile, Überschrift	The newspaper headline was bigger than the picture and the rest of the article.
	catch	[kætʃ]	Haken	
	to persuade	[pə'sweɪd]	überreden, -zeugen	
	start-up	['stɑ:t ʌp]	Neugründung	
	to sign	[saɪn]	unterschreiben	
	deal	[di:l]	Abkommen	
	tech-savvy	[,tek 'sævi]	technisch versiert	
	heavy user	[,hevi 'ju:zə]	starke/r Nutzer/in	
	medium	['mi:diəm]	Medium, Mittel	The book is a very different medium from the film.
	feedback	['fi:dbæk]	Rückmeldung	
	to fund	[fʌnd]	finanzieren	
	equivalent	[ɪ'kwɪvələnt]	Entsprechung	A levels are the English equivalent of the Matura.
	spam email	[spæm 'i:meɪl]	E-Mails als Werbemüll	
	to sign up for	[,saɪn 'ʌp fə]	sich anmelden bei	Twenty people wanted to sign up for tennis lessons.
	response	[rɪ'spɒns]	Antwort	
	mechanism	['mekənɪzəm]	Mechanismus	
	consumer	[kən'sju:mə]	Verbraucher/in	Modern advertising focuses very heavily on the Internet consumer .
	campaign	[kæm'peɪn]	Kampagne	
	in effect	[ɪn ɪ'fekt]	tatsächlich, in Wirklichkeit	This device is more expensive than that one, but in effect they're very similar.
	to regret	[rɪ'ɡret]	bedauern, bereuen	He would regret buying his phone without checking the guarantee fully.
	to avoid	[ə'vɔɪd]	vermeiden, verhüten	Companies want to attract the consumers' attention but want to avoid irritating them with endless adverts.
8	eye-catching	['aɪ kætʃɪŋ]	auffallend, ins Auge springend	Their advert was so eye-catching that people didn't notice the one next to it.
	signage	['saɪnɪdʒ]	elektronische Werbung	
	to get the message across	[get ðə ,mesɪdʒ ə'krɒs]	die Botschaft rüberbringen	
	on the move	[ɒn ðə 'mu:v]	unterwegs	
	billboard	['bɪlbɔ:d]	Werbeplakat, Plakatwand	
	to require	[rɪ'kwaɪə]	erfordern	In order to be a good manager, you require good people skills and patience.
	to paste up	[,peɪst 'ʌp]	(auf)kleben	

	to deteriorate	[di'tɪəriəreɪt]	(sich) verschlechtern, verrotten	
	exposure	[ɪk'spəʊʒə]	Ausgesetztsein	
	dazzling	['dæzliŋ]	knallig	
	shopping mall (AE)	['ʃɒpɪŋ mɑ:l]	Einkaufszentrum, -passage	There are many shops in a shopping mall , which makes it easier for the consumer to find everything they require.
	to transmit	[træns'mɪt]	übertragen	You should be careful if you wish to transmit information by email because it is potentially open to hackers.
	to schedule	['fedʒu:l]	(zeitlich) planen, vorsehen	
	venue	['venju:]	(Veranstaltungs-)Ort	
	to upload	[,ʌp'ləʊd]	hochladen	
	portable	['pɔ:təbl]	tragbar	
	sophisticated	[sə'fɪstɪkətɪd]	hoch entwickelt	
9	wireless	['waɪələs]	drahtlos, Funk-	Wireless Internet is much easier to use because you do not need cables all over your room.
	input	['ɪnpʊt]	Eingabe(n)	Place the microphone cable into the input terminal and the headphone cable into the output terminal.
	to span	[spæn]	umfassen	
	complex	['kɒmpleks]	(Gebäude-)Komplex	
	latter	['lætə]	letztere(r, s)	
	interactive	[,ɪntər'æktɪv]	interaktiv	
	consequence	['kɒnsɪkwəns]	Folge, Konsequenz	If we don't recycle today, the consequences could be disastrous.
	switch	[swɪtʃ]	Umstellung	
	to flood	[flʌd]	überschwemmen	
	to distract	[dɪ'strækt]	ablenken	
	predictable	[prɪ'dɪktəbl]	voraussagbar, vorhersehbar	
10	fixed	[fɪkst]	fest (installiert)	
	<i>breakthrough</i>	['breɪkθru:]	Durchbruch	
	<i>curtain</i>	['kɜ:tɪn]	Vorhang	
	<i>translucent</i>	[træns'lu:snt]	durchscheinend	
	<i>to display</i>	[dɪ'spleɪ]	zeigen, anzeigen	
	<i>literally</i>	['lɪtərəli]	buchstäblich	
	<i>to float</i>	[fləʊt]	schweben	
	<i>stunning</i>	['stʌnɪŋ]	phantastisch, verblüffend	
	<i>launch</i>	[lɔ:ntʃ]	Einführung, Start(kampagne)	
	trade show	['treɪd ʃəʊ]	Messe	Hundreds of companies arrived at the trade show to advertise their services.
	<i>droplet</i>	['drɒplət]	Tröpfchen	
	<i>opaque</i>	[əu'peɪk]	undurchsichtig	
	<i>apparently</i>	[ə'pærəntli]	anscheinend, scheinbar	
	<i>solid</i>	['sɒlɪd]	fest, solide	
	to entertain	[,entə'teɪn]	unterhalten	Cliff Richard was able to entertain tennis fans whilst the rain stopped play.
	to respond to	[rɪ'spɒnd tə]	antworten auf	Jean responded unenthusiastically to David's proposal that they should spend their holiday in Barbados.
	Kind regards	[,kaɪnd rɪ'gɑ:dz]	Mit freundlichen Grüßen (Briefschluss)	
	salutation	[,sælju'teɪʃn]	Anrede, Begrüßung	
	recipient	[rɪ'sɪpiənt]	Empfänger/in	
11	to skip	[skɪp]	überspringen	
	automatically	[,ɔ:tə'mætɪkli]	automatisch	Most modern phones lock their keypads automatically after 10 seconds.
	to record	[rɪ'kɔ:d]	aufnehmen, -zeichnen	The journalist wanted to record the speech on his mobile phone so that he could listen to it again later.

	controversial	[ˌkɒntroʊvɜːʃl]	kontrovers, umstritten	Religion has always been a controversial topic in Northern Ireland.
	to claim	[kleɪm]	behaupten, erklären	Some people claim that Elvis Presley is still alive but most people disagree with them.
	to violate	[ˈvaɪələt]	verstoßen gegen, verletzen	
	to sue	[suː]	verklagen, (gerichtlich) belangen	
	to uphold	[ʌpˈhəʊld]	bewahren, schützen	
	excessive	[ɪkˈsesɪv]	übermäßig, übertrieben	
	lawsuit	[ˈlɔːsuɪt]	Verfahren	
	to go out of business	[ˌɡəʊ aʊt əv ˈbɪznəs]	das Geschäft aufgeben	
	capability	[ˌkeɪpəˈbɪləti]	Fähigkeit	The capabilities of the phones of the future will most likely be greater than even the best modern laptops.
	to disable	[dɪsˈeɪbl]	deaktivieren	A fire destroyed a building after workers disabled the alarm, claiming that it was too loud.
	fast-forward function	[ˌfɑːst ˈfɔːwəd fʌŋkʃn]	schneller Vorlauf	
	to migrate	[ˌmɑːˈɡreɪt]	wandern	
	popular	[ˈpɒpjələ]	beliebt, populär	Football is far more popular in England than basketball: they get thousands times the number of supporters!
	hard disk space	[ˌhɑːd ˈdɪsk speɪs]	Speicherplatz auf der Festplatte	Video and music files take up much more hard disk space than Word or Excel documents.
	segment	[ˈseɡmənt]	Teilstück, Segment	
	add-on	[ˈæd ɒn]	zusätzlich	Most Internet browsers provide a selection of add-on software so that the user can customise his browsing.
	to locate	[ləʊˈkeɪt]	orten, lokalisieren	The police used questionable techniques to locate the criminals.
	weakness	[ˈwiːknəs]	Schwäche	His greatest weakness was being unable to say no and because of this, he lost his job.
	to fine-tune	[ˌfaɪn ˈtjuːn]	fein abstimmen	
	manually	[ˈmænʃuəli]	von Hand	Many industrial processes which were once done manually are now done by machines.
	to speculate	[ˈspekjuleɪt]	spekulieren	
	promotion	[prəˈmɔʊʃn]	Werbung, Marketing	Her clever promotion of the product doubled the number of people who had heard about it.
	viewer	[ˈvjʊə]	Zuschauer/in	Television viewers now greatly outnumber radio listeners.
	conventional	[kənˈvenʃənəl]	herkömmlich, konventionell	
12	to compile	[kəmˈpaɪl]	zusammenstellen	
	to make sure	[ˌmeɪk ˈʃʊə]	sicherstellen, dafür sorgen	He wanted to make sure that his boss really did mean 'call' not 'ball' before going to print.
	instead of	[ɪnˈsted əv]	anstelle von, anstatt	Instead of declaring war, the USA called the Vietnam War a conflict to avoid a vote in Congress.
	in the long run	[ɪn ðə lɒŋ ˈrʌn]	auf lange Sicht, langfristig	In the long run , this was a bad idea because they lost both the conflict and much international support.
	to design	[dɪˈzaɪn]	konstruieren, entwickeln	Companies have designed HD televisions to give viewers a better television experience.
	to adjust	[əˈdʒʌst]	anpassen, einstellen	How can I adjust the colours of my computer monitor?
	<i>misleading</i>	[ˌmɪsˈliːdɪŋ]	irreführend	
	<i>buffer</i>	[ˈbʌfə]	(Speicher-)Puffer	
	<i>to allocate</i>	[ˈæləkeɪt]	zuweisen, zuteilen	

	<i>remote control</i>	[rɪˈməʊt kənˈtrəʊl]	Fernbedienung	
	<i>to freeze</i>	[ˈfriːz]	ein Standbild zeigen	
	<i>broadcast</i>	[ˈbrɔːdkɑːst]	Sendung	
	<i>to preset</i>	[ˌpriːˈset]	(vor)einstellen	
	<i>to damage</i>	[ˈdæmɪdʒ]	schaden	
	<i>to be patient</i>	[bi ˈpeɪʃnt]	Geduld haben	
	<i>head start</i>	[ˌhed ˈstɑːt]	Vorsprung	
	<i>to catch up with</i>	[ˌkætʃ ˈʌp wɪð]	auf-, einholen	
	<i>trouble</i>	[ˈtrʌbl]	Mühe, Umstände	
	<i>unregulated</i>	[ʌnˈregjuleɪtɪd]	nicht geregelt	
	<i>to deserve</i>	[dɪˈzɜːv]	verdienen	
13	<i>availability</i>	[əˌveɪləˈbɪləti]	Verfügbarkeit	
	to prevent	[prɪˈvent]	(ver)hindern	The accident could have been prevented if the car had had better brakes.
	to assemble	[əˈseɪbl]	zusammenbauen, montieren	It used to be a long and difficult process to assemble a car but the production line made it quick and cheap.
14	advertising agency	[ˈædvərtaɪzɪŋ eɪdʒənsi]	Werbeagentur	What a stupid advertisement! What advertising agency does it come from?
	advertising campaign	[ˈædvərtaɪzɪŋ kæmpəɪn]	Werbekampagne	I think this new advertising campaign for the use of public transport is actually very good.
	target audience	[ˈtɑːɡɪt ɔːdiəns]	Zielgruppe	The target audience for this magazine are teenage girls who are interested in celebrities.
	circulation (of newspapers and magazines)	[ˌsɜːkjəˈleɪʃn]	Auflage (von Zeitungen und Zeitschriften)	
	large-format print media	[ˌlɑːdʒ fɔːmət ˈprɪnt miːdiə]	großformatige Printmedien	
	double-page spread	[ˌdʌbl ˌpeɪdʒ ˈspred]	Doppelseite	
	jingle	[ˈdʒɪŋɡl]	Werbefong	This is a very successful pop song, but it started as a television advertising jingle for blue jeans.
	commercials	[kəˈmɜːʃlɪz]	Fernsehwerbung	I hate it when a good film on TV is stopped for commercials all the time!
	concerning	[kənˈsɜːnɪŋ]	wegen, bezüglich	They still haven't responded to my email concerning the damaged camera.
	Are you aware of ...?	[əˈweər əv]	Kennen Sie ...? / Ist Ihnen ... bekannt?	
	to take sth into consideration	[kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃn]	etw in Betracht ziehen	
15	effort	[ˈefət]	Mühe, Anstrengung	
	lecture	[ˈlektʃə]	Vorlesung, Vortrag	
	the gist	[dʒɪst]	das Wesentliche	Tell me just the gist of what was said, no need to go into detail.
	correspondence	[ˌkɒrəˈspɒndəns]	Briefwechsel, Korrespondenz	When I was a teenager, I had regular correspondence with a nice girl from London, but unfortunately we lost touch.
	to refer to	[rɪˈfɜː tə]	sich beziehen auf	They didn't want to name him, so they referred to him as 'you-know-who'.
	to extend	[ɪkˈstend]	sich erstrecken	
	beyond ...	[bɪˈjɒnd]	über ... hinaus	
	specialist terminology	[ˌspeʃəlɪst ˌtɜːmɪˈnɒlədʒi]	Fachvokabular, Fachsprache	
	conviction	[kənˈvɪkʃn]	Überzeugung	
	approval	[əˈpruːv]	Zustimmung	
	refusal	[rɪˈfjuːz]	Ablehnung, Verweigerung	
	to emphasise	[ˈemfəsaɪz]	betonen, hervorheben	
	to vary from	[ˈveəri frəm]	abweichen von	
	to portray	[pəˈtreɪ]	darstellen, schildern	

16	preference	['prefrəns]	Vorliebe	Retailers have a preference for goods which will make them more money.
	Unit 2			
17	retailer	['ri:teɪlə]	Einzelhändler/in	The retailer buys goods off a distributor and then sells them to the consumer.
	competitor	[kəm'petɪtə]	Konkurrent/in, Mitbewerber/in	A competitor tries to attract customers to their shops instead to make more money.
	smart	[smɑ:t]	intelligent	The smart student got the best marks in the class.
	in the best interests of	[ɪn ðə best 'ɪntrəsts əv]	im Interesse von	
	secure	[sɪ'kjʊə]	sicher	It is important to have secure connections with online payment systems to prevent online theft.
	privacy	['prɪvəsi]	Privatsphäre, Diskretion	Some people are concerned that 'smart' loyalty cards are a threat to their privacy .
	loyalty	['lɔ:lti]	Treue, Loyalität	
18	penalty point	['penlti 'pɔɪnt]	Strafpunkt	
	to accumulate	[ə'kju:mjələnt]	ansammeln	
	bonus	['bəʊnəs]	Bonus, Prämie	
	to embed	[ɪm'bed]	integrieren, einbetten, einbauen	
	microprocessor	[ˌmaɪkrəʊ'prəʊsesə]	Mikroprozessor	A microprocessor is like a small computer and can be found in most pieces of electronic equipment.
	spy	[spaɪ]	Spion/in	
	to keep track of	[ki:p 'træk əv]	verfolgen	
	programmable	['prəʊgræməbl]	programmierbar	The device was easily programmable so that even an idiot could manage to program it.
	to boil down to	[ˌbɔɪl 'daʊn tə]	darauf hinauslaufen	
	to contain	[kən'teɪn]	enthalten	This cake does not contain any sugar.
	to trust	[trʌst]	vertrauen	You should only give your personal details to companies that you trust .
	to injure	['ɪndʒə]	verletzen	
	condition	[kən'dɪʃn]	Zustand	Even if an old computer is in good condition , it is often worthless after a few years of technological developments.
	fault	[fɔlt]	Schuld	
	credit rating	['kredit reɪtɪŋ]	Kreditwürdigkeit	
	worth	[wɜ:θ]	wert	Although it cost a lot of money, Geoff thought that his purchase was worth it because of the quality.
	cynic	['sɪnɪk]	Zyniker/in	
19	to simplify	['sɪmplɪfaɪ]	vereinfachen	Jeremy tried to simplify his language for the foreigner because he couldn't understand the long words.
	tag	[tæg]	Anhängsel, Schild, Etikett	
	chip	[tʃɪp]	Chip	There are chips everywhere, inside your phone, your music player, your computer and maybe one day, in your arm!
	threat	[θret]	Bedrohung	During the Cold War, there was the constant threat of nuclear attack which everybody feared.
	off-licence	['ɒf lɑ:sns]	Wein- und Spirituosenhandlung	
	leading	['li:dɪŋ]	führend	
	to regard	[rɪ'gɑ:d]	ansehen, betrachten	

	to process	['prəʊses]	(weiter)verarbeiten	A computer can process a vast amount of information far quicker than any human.
	to modulate	['mɒdjuleɪt]	modulieren	
	antenna	[æn'tenə]	Antenne	A radio antenna can pick up signals from all around and is normally situated high up if possible.
20	to harvest	['hɑ:vɪst]	ernten, gewinnen	
	to track	[træk]	(zurück)verfolgen, beobachten	
	to stock	[stɒk]	lagern	
	to streamline	['stri:mlaɪn]	rationalisieren	
	grocery store	['grəʊsəri stɔ:]	Lebensmittelgeschäft	
	to tabulate	['tæbjuleɪt]	tabellarisch zusammenfassen	
	to deduct	[dɪ'dʌkt]	abbuchen	
	account	[ə'kaʊnt]	Konto	
	to equip	[r'kwɪp]	ausrüsten, ausstatten	
	to spoil	[spɔɪl]	verfallen, schlecht werden	
	puppy	['pʌpi]	Welp, junger Hund	
	coupon	['ku:pɒn]	Gutschein	
	patron	['peɪtrən]	(Stamm-)Gast	
	to insert	[ɪn'sɜ:t]	einsetzen, hineinstecken	Boris inserted his card into the cash machine, hoping that he had some money in his account.
	compulsory	[kəm'pʌlsəri]	obligatorisch	
21	transaction	[træn'zækʃn]	Überweisung, Transaktion	
	to complete	[kəm'pli:t]	fertig stellen, ausfüllen	Gordon failed to complete the tasks that Tony had left him to do.
22	widespread	['waɪdspred]	weit verbreitet, umfassend	
	via	['vaɪə]	über, durch, mittels	
	foodstuff	['fu:dstʌf]	Nahrungsmittel	
	to notice	['nəʊtɪs]	(be)merken	
	to trace	[treɪs]	(zurück)verfolgen	
	food poisoning	['fu:d pɔɪzənɪŋ]	Lebensmittelvergiftung	
	outbreak	['aʊtbreɪk]	Ausbruch	
	time-consuming	['taɪm kən'sju:mɪŋ]	zeitraubend	
	to check against	[tʃek ə'ɡenst]	vergleichen mit	
	component	[kəm'pəʊnənt]	(Bau-)Element, Bestandteil	The shop made sure to order a replacement component in case anything went wrong.
	reliable	[rɪ'laɪəbl]	zuverlässig	This was rather unnecessary because these computers were the most reliable around.
	merchant	['mɜ:tʃənt]	Händler/in	
	wireless carrier	['waɪələs kəriə]	Mobilfunkgesellschaft	
	to unlock	[,ʌn'lɒk]	aufschließen, entsperren	Of course you can use my mobile, just a second, I'll unlock it for you.
	low-power	[,ləʊ 'paʊə]	mit geringer Sendeleistung	
23	tollway	['təʊlweɪ]	mautpflichtige Straße	
	to beam	['bi:m]	senden, übermitteln	
	tollbooth	['təʊlbu:ð]	Zahlstelle (für Straßenmaut)	
	extent	[ɪk'stent]	Ausmaß, Umfang	All those loyalty cards! Do you know to what extent the companies know your lifestyle?
	exceedingly	[ɪk'si:dɪŋli]	äußerst, ausgesprochen	
	a mere ...	[mɪə]	bloß ..., lediglich ...	
	relic	['reɪkɪk]	Relikt, Überbleibsel	
	warranty	['wɒrənti]	Garantie, Gewährleistung	All our used cars come with a free twelve-month warranty .
	instantly	['ɪnstəntli]	sofort, auf der Stelle	
	scrap of paper	[,skræp əv 'peɪpə]	kleines Stück Papier, Papierschnipsel	
	deliberately	[dɪ'lɪbəreɪtli]	absichtlich, (ganz) bewusst, vorsätzlich	
	to exchange	[ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ]	austauschen	The strangers exchanged addresses so they would be able to contact each other in the future.
	transmission	[træns'mɪʃn]	Übertragung	

	encryption	[ɪnˈkrɪpʃn]	Verschlüsselung	Encryption is used so that people are unable to read the information unless they know the code.
	retail	[ˈriːtɪl]	Einzelhandel	
	to embrace	[ɪmˈbreɪs]	annehmen, wahrnehmen	
	smoothly	[ˈsmuːðli]	reibungslos, ohne Probleme	
	crammed	[kræmd]	vollgestopft, überfüllt	
24	gentle	[ˈdʒentl]	sanft	
	to fall foul of	[ˌfɔːl ˈfaʊl əv]	in Konflikt geraten mit, Probleme bekommen mit	
	shoddy	[ˈʃɒdi]	minderwertig	
	phishing	[ˈfɪʃɪŋ]	Betrug durch Datenklau	
	auction	[ˈɔːkʃn]	Versteigerung, Auktion	
	to submit	[səbˈmɪt]	übermitteln	
	to infect	[ɪnˈfekt]	infizieren	
	operating system	[ˈɒpəreɪtɪŋ sɪstəm]	Betriebssystem	Although he didn't like the computer or the screen, he thought the operating system was very good.
	to access	[ˈækses]	zugreifen auf	Please enter your password in order to access your data.
	to clear	[ˈkliə]	löschen	
	statement	[ˈsteɪtmənt]	(Konto-)Auszug	
	browser	[ˈbraʊzə]	Browser	Internet Explorer, Mozilla Firefox and Google Chrome are all examples of Internet browsers .
	precaution	[prɪˈkɔːʃn]	Vorsichtsmaßnahme	She should have taken better precautions to tell Romeo when she took the sleeping potion.
25	to be aware of sth	[əˈweər əv]	sich einer Sache bewusst sein	You must be aware of the dangers of drink-driving.
	malware	[ˈmælweə]	Schadsoftware	
26	data transfer	[ˈdeɪtə trænsfɜː]	Datenübertragung	What's wrong today? Data transfer is very slow! This takes ages to download.
	transmitter	[trænsˈmɪtə]	Sender	A radio transmitter , for example, produces radio waves.
	receiver	[rɪˈsiːvə]	Empfänger	A radio receiver can convert radio waves into signals which you can hear.
	one-way (street)	[ˌwʌn ˈweɪ]	Einbahn(straße)	You can't turn the car around and go back. This is a one-way street.
	two-way	[ˌtuː ˈweɪ]	in beide Richtungen	This isn't a one-way street. There's two-way traffic here!
	speed	[spiːd]	Geschwindigkeit	The maximum speed on motorways in Britain is 70 miles per hour.
	payment terminal	[ˌpeɪmənt ˈtɜːmɪnəl]	Bezahl-Terminal	The credit card data are checked online directly via the payment terminal when you pay.
	abuse	[əˈbjuːs]	Missbrauch	
	fraudster	[ˈfrɔːdstə]	Betrüger/in	
	invasion of privacy	[ɪnˌveɪʒn əv ˈprɪvəsi]	Eindringen in die Privatsphäre	I'm very angry about this video of myself on the Internet. I don't know who posted it. This is a serious invasion of privacy .
	to be entitled to sth	[ɪnˈtaɪtld tə]	zu etw berechtigt sein	
	guarantee	[ˌɡærənˈtiː]	Garantie	This MP3 player is broken, but it's still under guarantee , so I'll take it back to the shop and ask for a replacement.
	to verify information	[ˌverɪfaɪ ɪnfəˈmeɪʃn]	Informationen überprüfen/verifizieren	Be careful if, in a suspicious email, someone wants to verify your bank account information and asks you to enter data.
27	to participate in	[pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt ɪn]	teilnehmen an	
28	extended warranty	[ɪksˈtendɪd ˈwɒrənti]	erweiterte Garantie	
	lens	[lenz]	(Kamera-)Objektiv	

	room-sized	['ru:m saɪzd]	so groß wie ein ganzer Raum	
	computing power	[kəm'pjʊtɪŋ paʊə]	Rechenleistung	
	undreamed-of	[ʌn'dri:md əv]	ungeahnt, unvorstellbar	
	prediction	[prɪ'dɪkʃn]	Vorhersage, Voraussage	
	Unit 3			
29	to intrude	[ɪn'tru:d]	eindringen	
	to check up on	[tʃek 'ʌp ɒn]	Nachforschungen anstellen über	
	CCTV camera	[ˌsi: si: ti: 'vi: 'kæməɹə]	Überwachungskamera	
	recommendation	[ˌrekəmən'deɪʃn]	Empfehlung	
30	to operate	['ɒpəreɪt]	einsetzen, betreiben	
	authorities	[ɔ:'θɒrətɪz]	Behörden	
	to install	[ɪn'stɔ:l]	installieren, einsetzen	Georges and Anne never did find out who installed the hidden cameras outside their house.
	anxious	['æŋkʃəs]	bemüht, besorgt	
	to confirm	[kən'fɜ:m]	bestätigen	Mr White's worst fears were confirmed when Mr Orange revealed his true identity.
	to monitor	['mɒnɪtə]	überwachen, kontrollieren	Parents often feel the need to monitor their children so that they know what they are doing.
	to scan	[skæn]	scannen, erfassen	
	applicant	['æplɪkənt]	Bewerber/in	
	to gather	['gæðə]	sammeln	
	to regulate	['regjuleɪt]	regeln, regulieren	
	proportionate	[prə'pɔ:ʃənət]	angemessen	
31	to reject	[rɪ'dʒekt]	ablehnen	Norway and Switzerland both rejected a demand to join the European Union.
	to depend on	[dɪ'pend ɒn]	sich verlassen auf	I don't want to depend too much on my parents.
	to capture	['kæptʃə]	erfassen, erbeuten	
	accurately	['ækjəɹətli]	genau	Dustin was highly praised for accurately portraying an autistic adult in Rain Man.
	authentication	[ɔ:,θentrɪ'keɪʃn]	Bestätigung der Echtheit	The newspaper needed no authentication of the facts to print Katharina's picture on the front page.
	to rely on	[rɪ'laɪ ɒn]	sich stützen auf, basieren auf	Mike always had to rely on Scott because he was not really capable of looking after himself.
32	dynamic	[daɪ'næmɪk]	dynamisch	
	blood vessel	['blʌd vesl]	Blutgefäß	
	joint	[dʒɔɪnt]	Gelenk	
	pressure	['preʃə]	Druck	
	gait	[geɪt]	Gang	
	stride	[straɪd]	Schritt	
	processing power	['prəʊsesɪŋ paʊə]	Rechenleistung	Del Spooner was right to be afraid of the increasing processing power of modern computers.
	parameter	[pə'ræmɪtə]	Parameter	
	to distinguish between	[dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃ bɪ'twi:n]	unterscheiden zwischen	Christopher Boone was unable to distinguish between a happy and sad facial expression.
	vault	[vɔlt]	Tresor(raum)	
	fingertip	['fɪŋgətɪp]	Fingerspitze	
	to incorporate	[ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt]	einsetzen, umfassen	
	consistently	[kən'sɪstəntli]	ständig	
	to apply	[ə'plai]	anwenden, ausüben	
	drawback	['drɔ:bæk]	Nachteil	
	to render	['rendə]	machen	
	obsolete	['ɒbsəli:t]	veraltet, überholt	
33	to implement	['ɪmplɪmənt]	einführen, einsetzen	
	enrollment	['en'rəʊlmənt]	Registrierung	
	to validate	['vælɪdeɪt]	validieren, bestätigen	

	<i>sample</i>	['sɑ:mpl]	Muster, Probe	
	appliance	[ə'plaiəns]	Gerät, Anwendung	Today we have appliances in our houses which can do almost anything; from washing-up to mowing the lawn.
	<i>extraction</i>	[ɪk'strækʃn]	Extrahieren, Entnahme	
	<i>to register</i>	['redʒɪstə]	anmelden, registrieren	
	<i>to verify</i>	['verɪfaɪ]	überprüfen, nachweisen	
	<i>in the blink of an eye</i>	[ɪn ðə ,blɪŋk əv ən 'aɪ]	im Handumdrehen	
34	<i>refund</i>	['ri:fʌnd]	Rückzahlung, Erstattung	
	to crash	[kræʃ]	abstürzen (lassen)	By trying to open too many files at the same time, Mary crashed her computer.
35	<i>bearer</i>	['beərə]	Inhaber/in	
	circuitry	['sɜ:kɪtri]	Schaltkreise	The circuitry used in smart cards is highly advanced.
	<i>to sneak across</i>	[,snɪ:k ə'krɒs]	schleichen über, heimlich überqueren	
	<i>centrepiece</i>	['sentəpi:s]	Kern, Herzstück	
	<i>counterfeiter</i>	['kauntəfɪtə]	Fälscher/in	
	to substitute	['sʌbstɪtju:t]	ersetzen	She was very happy to find out that Johnny had cleverly substituted another robot to get destroyed in his place.
	memory	['meməri]	Speicher(kapazität)	This computer has enough memory to run the most demanding software.
	to replicate	['replɪkeɪt]	kopieren	The data are encrypted so it is difficult to replicate them.
	<i>to pry</i>	[praɪ]	spähen	
	<i>exemplar</i>	[ɪg'zemplə]	Musterbeispiel	
36	<i>ultra-low</i>	[,ʌltrə 'ləʊ]	äußerst niedrig, sehr schwach	
	inbound	['ɪnbəʊnd]	ankommend	The inbound flight was heavily delayed and so Andrew missed his connection.
	to retrieve	['ri'tri:v]	abrufen	The programme tries to retrieve data from the database.
	to broadcast	['brɔ:dkɑ:st]	übertragen, senden	As she forgot to take off her microphone, her comments were broadcast to everybody on the 6 o'clock news.
	<i>chunk</i>	[tʃʌŋk]	große (Daten-)Menge	
	device	[dɪ'vaɪs]	Vorrichtung, Gerät	Arthur Dent placed a device in his ear so that he would be able to understand any language spoken to him.
	<i>to layer in</i>	['leɪər ɪn]	beschichten mit	
	<i>insulator</i>	['ɪnsjuleɪtə]	Isolator	
	<i>to bond</i>	[bɒnd]	verbinden, einschweißen	
	<i>durable</i>	['djʊərəbəl]	widerstandsfähig, haltbar, robust	
	<i>to acknowledge</i>	[ə'kɒnlɪdʒ]	anerkennen	
	<i>to crack</i>	[kræk]	knacken	
	vulnerable	['vʌlnərəbəl]	anfällig	Anakin was very vulnerable to being seduced by the dark side of the force because of his unstructured childhood.
	<i>to relay</i>	['ri'leɪ]	übertragen	
	to extract	['ɪk'strækt]	herausholen, gewinnen	The oil for biodiesel can be extracted from plants like rapeseed or sunflowers.
	detector	[dɪ'tektə]	Detektor	Noah used a metal detector to hunt for the remains of World War II bombs in his back garden.
	to expire	['ɪk'spaɪə]	ablaufen, verfallen	After a certain amount of time, your passports and driving licences expire and have to be renewed.
	<i>fake</i>	[feɪk]	Fälschung	
	<i>flaw</i>	[flɔ:]	Lücke, Fehler	

	<i>accusation</i>	[ˈækjuˈzeɪʃn]	Beschuldigung	
	<i>to conduct</i>	[kənˈdʌkt]	durchführen	
	<i>checkpoint</i>	[ˈtʃekpɔɪnt]	Kontrollpunkt, Grenzübergangsstelle	
37	state security	[ˈsteɪt sɪkjʊərəti]	Staatssicherheitsorganisatio- nen	Is state security more important than the privacy of the citizens?
	to enforce the law	[ɪnˈfɔːs ðə ˈlɔː]	Gesetze vollziehen	If all traffic laws were enforced more strictly, our roads would be safer.
	to combat organised crime	[ˌkɒmbæt ɔːɡənəɪzd ˈkraɪm]	das organisierte Verbrechen bekämpfen	
	to deter terrorists	[dɪˈtɜː ˈterərɪsts]	Terroristen abschrecken	This security plan is supposed to deter terrorists during the conference, but is it going to work?
	mass surveillance	[ˌmæs sɜːˈveɪləns]	Massenüberwachung	CCTV cameras everywhere! They perform mass surveillance in this country!
	image database	[ˈɪmɪdʒ deɪtəbeɪs]	Bilddatenbank	I didn't take this photo, I got it from a huge image database and paid for it.
	biometric recognition	[ˌbaɪəʊˌmetrɪk ˌrekəɡˈnɪʃn]	biometrische Personenerkennung	There's a digital representation of my fingerprint in my passport for biometric recognition .
	iris measurement	[ˈaɪrɪs meʒəmənt]	Irisvermessung	Biometric recognition systems can use fingerprints or iris measurement , for example.
	national identity card	[ˌnæʃnəl aɪˈdentəti kɑːd]	Personalausweis	When you're from Germany and want to travel to Britain, your national identity card will do. You don't need your passport.
	student card	[ˈstjuːdnt kɑːd]	Studentenausweis	Students can get reduced tickets, but they will have to show their student cards .
	personal alarm	[ˌpɜːsənəl əˈlɑːm]	(Hand-)Taschenalarm	
	document shredder	[ˈdɒkjumənt ʃredə]	Aktenvernichter	
	deception	[dɪˈsepʃn]	Täuschung	I bought this Gucci bag for lots and lots of money, but it's in fact a cheap copy. That's deception !
	forgery	[ˈfɔːdʒəri]	Fälschung	This painting isn't a real Matisse, it's a forgery .
	disguise	[dɪsˈgaɪz]	Verkleidung	The thief wore a disguise as a police officer, so they let him into their house.
	tax fraud	[ˈtæks frɔːd]	Steuerbetrug	Of course we all hate paying taxes, but if you use illegal means to avoid paying them, that's tax fraud .
	insurance fraud	[ɪnˈʃʊərəns frɔːd]	Versicherungsbetrug	She killed her husband to get money from the life insurance: a nasty case of insurance fraud .
	to launder money	[ˌlɔːndə ˈmʌni]	Geld waschen	
	money laundering	[ˈmʌni ˌlɔːndərɪŋ]	Geldwäsche	Money laundering is the process of 'legalizing' money which someone got from illegal sources.
	to prove your identity	[ˌpruːv jɔːr aɪˈdentəti]	sich ausweisen	If you want to open a bank account, you have to prove your identity with your passport or national identity card.
	to go undercover	[ˌɡəʊ ʌndəˈkʌvə]	verdeckt ermitteln	
	chip-cloning	[ˈtʃɪp klɒnɪŋ]	Klonen von Chips	Chip and PIN cloning is a huge problem for consumers. Criminals can get money from your account with a copy of your bank card.
	morally	[ˈmɒrəli]	moralisch	Is it morally wrong to eat meat when you know the animals had a terrible life?
	to justify	[ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ]	rechtfertigen	Difficult childhood, money problems – no, I think nothing can justify a crime like this.

	unnecessary expense	[ʌnˌnesəsəri ɪkˈspens]	unnötige Kosten	Buying another car would be an unnecessary expense , and we can certainly put that money to better use.
	breach of human rights	[ˌbri:tʃ əv ˌhju:mən ˈraɪts]	Menschenrechtsverletzung	Your neighbours can't just film you with a hidden camera. That's an invasion of privacy and a breach of human rights .
38	comprehensible	[ˌkɒmpriˈhensəbl]	verständlich	
39	decade	[ˈdekeɪd]	Jahrzehnt	We bought this car 21 years ago, so we've had it for over two decades !
	incident	[ˈɪnsɪdənt]	Vorfall, Begebenheit, Sachverhalt	
	to admit	[ədˈmɪt]	zugeben, (ein)gestehen	
	to claim	[kleɪm]	beantragen, fordern	
	refugee status	[ˌrefʃuˈdʒiː stətəs]	Flüchtlingsstatus	
	frequent flyer	[ˌfriːkwənt ˈflaɪə]	Vielflieger	
	Unit 4			
40	route	[ruːt]	Strecke, (Reise-)Weg	
	pollution	[pəˈluːʃn]	(Umwelt-)Verschmutzung	With the concentration of vehicles, industry and buildings, big cities can be full of pollution .
	steep	[stiːp]	steil	
	slope	[sləʊp]	Steigung	
	downhill	[ˌdaʊnˈhɪl]	bergab	
41	transit	[ˈtrænzɪt]	Transit, (Durch-)Fahrt	
	mountain range	[ˈmaʊntən reɪndʒ]	Gebirge, Gebirgszug	
	flow	[fləʊ]	Strom	
	urgent	[ˈɜːdʒənt]	dringend	The situation calls for urgent action.
	burden	[ˈbɜːdn]	Last	
	sensitive	[ˈsensətɪv]	empfindlich	
	avalanche	[ˈævələʃn]	Lawine	
	land slide	[ˈlænd slaɪd]	Erdrutsch	
	valley	[ˈvæli]	Tal	
	railway line	[ˈreɪlweɪ laɪn]	Bahnlinie, -strecke	The Brenner Railway is one of the most important railway lines across the Alps.
	well-being	[ˈwel biːɪŋ]	Wohl(befinden)	
	congestion	[kənˈdʒestʃən]	Stau	
	to jeopardize	[ˈdʒepədaɪz]	gefährden	
	load	[ləʊd]	Ladung, Last, Fracht	
	rev(olution)	[rev, ˌrevəˈluːʃn]	Umdrehung, Drehzahl	Once you go into the red zone on the rev counter, you should really slow down.
	substantially	[səbˈstænfəli]	wesentlich, erheblich	
	emission	[ɪˈmɪʃn]	Emission, Abgas	
	hence	[hens]	daher	
	retarder	[rɪˈtɑːdə]	Retarder, Dauerbremse	
	sustainable	[səˈsteɪnəbl]	nachhaltig, umweltgerecht	Sustainable forms of transport like cycling or going by train help to protect the environment.
	long-term	[ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm]	langfristig, Langzeit-	Although everything was going to be fine in the next few weeks, the long-term outlook was not good.
42	to alleviate	[əˈliːviət]	entlasten	
	to subside	[səbˈsaɪd]	abrutschen, absacken	
	reservoir	[ˈrezəvwaː]	Stausee, -becken	
	spoil	[spɔɪl]	(Bau-)Schutt	
	to contaminate	[kənˈtæmɪneɪt]	verseuchen, verunreinigen	
	dust	[dʌst]	Staub	
43	desperate	[ˈdespərət]	verzweifelt, dringend	
	scale	[skeɪl]	Maß(stab), Ausmaß	
	outset	[ˈaʊtset]	Anfang	
	massif	[mæˈsɪːf]	(Gebirgs-)Massiv	
	nasty	[ˈnɑːsti]	unangenehm, schlimm	
	rainy	[ˈgreɪni]	körnig	
	crumbling	[ˈkrʌmblɪŋ]	zerbröckelnd	

	to sink	[sɪŋk]	sinken, sich senken	
	to expose	[ɪk'spəʊz]	ausgesetzt sein	
	to burst	[bɜːst]	brechen, bersten	
	aggregate	['ægrɪɡət]	Schotter, Zuschlag (bei Beton)	
	tricky	['trɪki]	knifflig, schwierig	
	conveyor belt	[kən'veɪə belt]	Fließ-, Förderband	
	to spray	[spreɪ]	besprühen	
	to enclose	[ɪn'kleɪʊz]	einhausen, verkleiden	
	sound-absorbing	[,saʊnd əb'sɔːbɪŋ]	schallschluckend	
	to erect	['rɛkt]	errichten	
44	confined	[kən'faɪnd]	beengt, begrenzt	
	drill	[drɪl]	Bohrer, Bohrmaschine	
	cutter	['kʌtə]	Fräser, Fräsmaschine	
	to blow away	[,bləʊ ə'weɪ]	wegblasen	
	cooling	['kuːlɪŋ]	Kühlung	
	to exceed	[ɪk'siːd]	übersteigen, -schreiten	The policeman fined Jenny because she had exceeded the speed limit.
	to creak	[kriːk]	knarren, quietschen	
	anchor	['æŋkə]	Anker, Stütze	
	to snap	[snæp]	(zer)brechen	
	matchstick	['mætʃstɪk]	Streichholz	
	to squeeze	[skwiːz]	(zusammen)drücken	
	to squash	[skwɒʃ]	(zer)quetschen	
	loose	[luːs]	lose, locker	
	meeting	['miːtɪŋ]	Konferenz, Besprechung	
	to cost sth	[kɒst]	den Preis für etw kalkulieren	
	budget	['bʌdʒɪt]	Budget	
45	to bore	[bɔː]	bohren	
	to excavate	['ekskeɪvət]	(aus)graben, ausschachten	
	cross section	['krɒs sekʃn]	Querschnitt	
	disk	[dɪsk]	Scheibe	A disk is a flat circular object used in many areas.
	to rotate	[rəʊ'teɪt]	rotieren, sich drehen	
	to slice into	['slaɪs ɪntə]	sich hineinfräsen	
	spine	[spaɪn]	Rückgrat	
	to propel	[prə'pel]	(an)treiben	
	sprayable concrete	[,spreɪəbl 'kɒŋkriːt]	Spritzbeton	
	mesh	[meʃ]	Geflecht	
	to anchor	['æŋkə]	verankern	
	reinforced	[,riːn'fɔːst]	verstärkt	
	to blast	[blɑːst]	sprengen	
	deadline	['dedlaɪn]	Termin, Frist	Frederick once again had to apologise because he was not able to complete the work before the deadline .
	to adhere to	[əd'hɪə tə]	einhalten, festhalten an	
46	gripper	['grɪpə]	Greifer	
	to drill	[drɪl]	bohren	
	beam	[biːm]	(Stahl-)Träger	
	interior shell	[ɪn'tɪəriə 'fel]	Innenschale	
	smooth	[smuːð]	glatt, eben	
	lining	['laɪnɪŋ]	Auskleidung	
	to withdraw	[wɪð'drɔː]	zurückziehen	
	to compute	[kəm'pjʊːt]	berechnen	
	snapshot	['snæpʃɒt]	Schnappschuss	
	soil	[sɔɪl]	Erde, (Erd-)Boden	
	fault	[fɔːlt]	(Verwerfungs-)Spalte	
	fissure	['fɪʃə]	Riss, Spalt	
	excavation	[,ekskeɪ'veɪʃn]	(Aus-)Grabung	
	jet	[dʒet]	Strahl	
	to harden	['hɑːdn]	härten, hart werden	
	cement	['siːment]	Zement	
	to propose	[prə'pəʊz]	vorschlagen	In the meeting, Alfred proposed a strong resistance against the new plans.
	to levitate	['levɪteɪt]	schweben (lassen)	
47	to overrun	[,əʊvə'ran]	übersteigen, überziehen	
	on budget / on schedule	[ɒn 'bʌdʒɪt, ɒn 'ʃedjuːl]	unter Einhaltung des Budgets / termingemäß	

48	transportation	[ˌtrænsˈpɔːteɪʃn]	Verkehr	I always use public transportation , for example buses or trains.
	road rage	[ˈrəʊd reɪdʒ]	aggressive Fahrweise	
	transport links	[ˈtrænsˈpɔːt lɪŋks]	Verkehrsverbindungen	Ah, this is an old bus map, so the new public transport links aren't on it.
	to commute	[kəˈmjuːt]	pendeln	We live in a village near Edinburgh. I work in the city, so I commute to work every day.
	to change platform	[ˌtʃeɪndʒ ˈplætfɔːm]	den Bahnsteig wechseln	I hope I won't miss my connecting train, I only have 5 minutes and I have to change platform !
	to schedule time	[ˌfedʒuːl ˈtaɪm]	Zeit (ein)planen	
	long-term effect	[lɒŋ ˌtɜːm ɪˈfekt]	Langzeitwirkung	You think smoking doesn't do you much harm? Well, there are some very negative long-term effects , you know.
	short-term effect	[ʃɔːt ˌtɜːm ɪˈfekt]	Kurzzeitwirkung	The short-term effects of too much UV light are relatively mild: sunburn. The long-term effects are much more serious.
	to destroy a habitat	[dɪˌstrɔɪ ə ˈhæbɪtæt]	einen natürlichen Lebensraum zerstören	How can we stop natural habitats being destroyed when farming land is needed?
	to disrupt a food chain	[dɪsˌrʌpt ə ˈfuːd tʃeɪn]	eine Nahrungskette unterbrechen	
	to construct	[kənˈstrʌkt]	(auf)bauen, konstruieren	
	to take measures against sth	[ˌteɪk ˈmeʒəz əɡenst]	Maßnahmen gegen etw ergreifen	We must take measures against road rage and make traffic in our town safer.
	stressful	[ˈstresfl]	stressig	I should try to find a new job. I have no time to relax. This job is much too stressful .
	Upon arrival, ...	[əˌpɒn əˈraɪvl]	Bei Lieferung ...	
	as advertised	[əz ˈædvətaɪzd]	wie beschrieben	I cannot recommend this hotel. It's very expensive and certainly not five-star, as advertised .
49	to ensure	[mɪˈʃʊə]	sicherstellen, gewährleisten	
	to focus on	[ˈfəʊkəs ɒn]	sich konzentrieren auf	For his essay, she wanted to focus on the Irish literature from the eighth century.
	to bring about	[ˌbrɪŋ əˈbaʊt]	herbeiführen, zustande bringen	
	to settle	[ˈsetl]	klären, entscheiden	
	to make amends for sth	[ˌmeɪk əˈmendz fɔː]	etw wiedergutmachen	
	concession	[kənˈseɪʃn]	Zugeständnis	
50	vendor	[ˈvendə]	Verkäufer/in	
	Unit 5			
51	to emit	[ɪˈmɪt]	emittieren, ausstoßen	
	resources	[rɪˈsɔːsɪz]	Ressourcen	
52	bunch	[bʌntʃ]	Gruppe, Haufen	
	hippy	[ˈhɪpi]	Hippie	
	marketing spin	[ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ spɪn]	Marketingphrase	
	solar-powered	[ˌsəʊlə ˈpaʊəd]	solarbetrieben	
	to make up for	[ˌmeɪk ˈʌp fɔː]	wettmachen, ausgleichen	Despite not being there for his son's birthday, Percy was able to make up for it by taking him to a concert the following week.
	chain	[tʃeɪn]	Kette	Many people are against supermarket and food chains because they destroy local shops.
	contradiction in terms	[ˌkɒntrədɪkʃn ɪn ˈtɜːmz]	Widerspruch in sich	
	beneficial	[ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl]	nützlich, vorteilhaft	Spending a week in Italy was very beneficial for his health.

	effect	[ɪˈfekt]	(Aus-)Wirkung	The effect was that he returned to work fit and enthusiastic.
	to contribute	[kənˈtribju:t]	beitragen	The long journey contributed to his tiredness but his lack of sleep was probably more important.
	conservation	[ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃn]	(Natur-)Schutz, Bewahrung	
	to sustain	[səˈsteɪn]	(aufrecht)erhalten, (unter)stützen	
	incentive	[ɪnˈsentɪv]	Anreiz	
	to inject	[ɪnˈdʒekt]	versprühen, verteilen	
	to calculate	[ˈkælkjuleɪt]	berechnen	Once you know the length and width, it is easy to calculate the area.
53	off-grid	[ɒf ˈɡrɪd]	unabhängig vom (Strom-)Netz	The site is off-grid because it is not connected in any way to the main electricity grid.
	on-site	[ɒn ˈsaɪt]	vor Ort	Instead of buying ready-made machines from outside, the companies bought the components and made the machines themselves on-site .
	to combine	[kəmˈbaɪn]	verbinden, kombinieren	New diesel engines combine high fuel efficiency with low emissions.
	practice	[ˈpræktɪs]	Praktik, Vorgehensweise	
	to mirror	[ˈmɪrə]	(wider)spiegeln	
	ancestral	[ænˈsestrəl]	der Vorfahren	
	heritage	[ˈherɪtɪdʒ]	Erbe	
	appealing	[əˈpi:lɪŋ]	ansprechend	
54	submersible	[səbˈmɜ:səbl]	Unterwasser-, Tauch-	
	sludge	[slʌdʒ]	(Klär-)Schlamm	
	irrigation	[ˌɪrɪˈɡeɪʃn]	Bewässerung	
	inverter	[ɪnˈvɜ:tə]	Wechselrichter	
	to generate	[ˈdʒenəreɪt]	erzeugen	The new business generated over €10 000 a week in profit.
	standby	[ˈstændbaɪ]	Reserve, Notaggregat	
	feedstock	[ˈfi:dstɒk]	Ausgangsmaterial	
	initial	[ɪˈnɪʃl]	Anfangs-	
	to mature	[məˈtʃʊə]	heranreifen, -wachsen	
	continuous	[kənˈtɪnjuəs]	ununterbrochen, kontinuierlich, anhaltend	The continuous motion of the dynamo was never halted, not even for Christmas.
	absorption	[əbˈsɔ:pʃn]	Absorption	
	chiller	[ˈtʃɪlə]	Kühler	
	regenerative	[rɪˈdʒenərətɪv]	(Bremsenergie) zurückgewinnend	
55	to replenish	[rɪˈplenɪʃ]	(wieder) auffüllen	
	modification	[ˌmɒdɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	Veränderung	
	source	[sɔ:s]	Quelle	
	to undergo	[ˌʌndəˈɡəʊ]	durchmachen, sich unterziehen	
	transesterification	[ˌtrænzestərɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	Umesterung	
	to purify	[ˈpjʊərɪfaɪ]	reinigen	
	in the presence of	[ɪn ðə ˈprezns əv]	in Anwesenheit von	When the Queen comes, you must behave well because you will be in the presence of royalty.
	to know what you're doing	[ˌnəʊ wɒt jɔ: ˈdu:ɪŋ]	wissen, was man tut	As an experienced manager he knew what he was doing with regards to lazy employees.
	to intend	[ɪnˈtend]	vorhaben	He intended to show them that such behaviour would not be tolerated.
	to revolve around	[rɪˈvɒlv əraʊnd]	sich drehen um	
56	conversion	[kənˈvɜ:ʃn]	Umwandlung, Umbau	The conversion of potential energy into kinetic energy is achieved by opening the gates of the dam.
	reactant	[rɪˈæktənt]	Reaktionsmittel	
	by contrast	[baɪ ˈkɒntrə:st]	im Gegensatz (dazu)	Jack is very hard working, by contrast , Jill is very lazy.
	promising	[ˈprɒmɪʃɪŋ]	vielversprechend	

	to free	[fri:]	befreien	
	to etch	[etʃ]	ätzen	
	to disperse	[di'spɜ:s]	verteilen	
57	to conduct	[kən'dʌkt]	leiten	
	rough	[rʌf]	rau	She grazed herself on the rough surface but didn't hurt herself at all on the smooth.
	porous	['pɔ:ɪəs]	porös	
	pressurized	['prɛʃəraɪzd]	Druck-, komprimiert	The pressurized container sprayed liquid everywhere when it was opened suddenly.
	to force	[fɔ:s]	pressen, zwängen	Even though the hole was a little bit too small, the two men had to force the package through anyway.
	to form	[fɔ:m]	bilden	Two girls and three boys got together and formed a group of five.
	charge	[tʃɑ:dʒ]	Ladung	The charge of an electron is the exact opposite to that of a proton.
58	to sort out	[sɔ:t 'aʊt]	klären, lösen	
	membrane	['membreɪn]	Membran	
	to degrade	[di'greɪd]	(sich) verschlechtern, abbauen	
	to cycle on and off	[saɪkl 'ɒn ənd 'ɒf]	(sich) an- und abschalten	
	to hydrate	['haɪdreɪt]	(chemisch) mit Wasser verbinden	
	range	['reɪndʒ]	Reichweite	
	tank	['tæŋk]	Tank	He paid €30 to fill up his car tank with petrol.
	gas (AE)	['gæs]	Benzin	Diesel didn't work in his car; he had to put gas in it.
	comparable	['kɒmpərəbl]	vergleichbar	The weight of platinum and steel is comparable , but not the price.
59	recreation	['rekreɪʃn]	Freizeitaktivität(en)	Recreation is what you do in your free time in order to relax.
	no expense spared	[nəʊ ɪk'spens 'speəd]	die Kosten spielen keine Rolle	
	consideration of locals	[kənsɪdə'reɪʃn əv 'ləʊklz]	Rücksichtnahme auf die Einheimischen	
	awareness of surroundings	[ə'weənəs əv sə'raʊndɪŋz]	Rücksichtnahme auf die Umgebung	Ecotourism involves the protection of nature and awareness of surroundings .
	celebrity spotting	[sə'lebrəti spɒtɪŋ]	Ausschau nach Prominenten halten	
	peaceful retreat	['pi:sfl rɪ'tri:t]	friedlicher Rückzugsort	
	exploration of the environment	[eksplə'reɪʃn əv ðɪ ɪn'vaɪrənmənt]	die Umwelt entdecken	"Nature walks": our children's activities offer an exciting exploration of the natural environment .
	cultural awareness	['kʌltʃərəl ə'weənəs]	kulturelles Bewusstsein	
	to gain information	['geɪn ɪnfə'meɪʃn]	Information(en) erhalten	Our new website makes it easy to gain all the information you might need.
	to elaborate	[ɪ'læbəreɪt]	näher ausführen, näher erklären	
	to assume	[ə'sju:m]	annehmen, davon ausgehen	Let's just assume that you smoke 10 cigarettes a day. Do you know how much money you spend in a year?
	to draw comparisons	['drɔ: kəm'pærɪsnz]	Vergleiche anstellen	It is hard to draw comparisons between the two studies because they were conducted in very different ways.
	entirely	['ɪntaɪəli]	völlig, ganz	Although Peter and Jane are twins, they look entirely different.
60	to take the initiative	['teɪk ðɪ ɪ'nɪʃətɪv]	die Initiative ergreifen	
	encouragement	['ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt]	Ermunterung, Ermutigung	

	Unit 6			
70	beyond sth	[bi'jɒnd]	über etw hinaus	It is important to try and see beyond the next few months when we think about climate change.
	to affect	[ə'fekt]	beeinflussen	Often the areas affected will be a long way away from our own homes.
	instantaneous	[,ɪnstən'teɪniəs]	unmittelbar	
	stationery	[ˈsteɪʃənri]	Schreibwaren	Because he lost his pencil case, he had to go to a stationary shop on the way home to replace everything.
	pin	[pɪn]	Stecknadel	He used a red pin to secure the note to the notice board.
71	to transform	[træns'fɔ:m]	um-, verwandeln	A haircut and a shave transformed the way he looked.
	to convert	[kən'veɜ:t]	umwandeln, umbauen	
	to build	[bɪld]	(auf)bauen, errichten	The workmen had to build the houses behind the factory.
	seamless	[ˈsi:mləs]	nahtlos	
	to tie up	[ˌtaɪ 'ʌp]	festmachen	
	to get rid of	[get 'rɪd əv]	loswerden, abschaffen	
	to crowd	[kraʊd]	sich drängen	
	in order to	[ɪn 'ɔ:də tə]	um zu	In order to achieve his goals, he had to work very hard.
	to reduce	[rɪ'dju:s]	reduzieren, senken	Their aim was to reduce carbon dioxide emissions by 50%.
	to source	[sɔ:s]	beziehen	
	TV set	[ˌti:vi: set]	Fernsehgerät	He had to pay for the TV set to be delivered from the shop because it was too heavy for him to lift on his own.
	to creak under the strain	[ˌkri:k ʌndə ðə 'streɪn]	überlastet sein	
72	limitation	[ˌlɪmɪ'teɪʃn]	Grenze, Einschränkung	Having only five vans was always going to be a limitation on the expansion of the business.
	magical	[ˈmædʒɪkl]	magisch, verzaubert	
	to push one's way out to sea	[ˌpʊʃ wʌnz weɪ aʊt tə 'si:]	sich seinen Weg hinaus auf See bahnen	
	to heave	[hi:v]	pflügen, hieven	
	mast	[mɑ:st]	Mast	
	to glisten	[ˈglɪsn]	funkeln, glitzern	
	timber	[ˈtɪmbə]	(Nutz-)Holz	
	to tackle	[ˈtækəl]	in Angriff nehmen, bewältigen	
	primarily	[praɪ'merəli]	vor allem, hauptsächlich	He was unable to play football, primarily because the ground was too far away but also because it cost too much.
	kite	[kaɪt]	(Flug-, Lenk-)Drachen	
	to winch up	[ˈwɪntʃ ʌp]	mit einer Winde hochziehen	
	string	[strɪŋ]	Seil, Leine	
	to dangle	[ˈdæŋɡl]	baumeln	
	twisted	[ˈtwɪstɪd]	verdreht	
73	a great deal	[ə greɪt 'di:l]	sehr viel	
	to pick up	[ˌpɪk 'ʌp]	sich erheben, auffrischen (Wind)	
	to tow	[təʊ]	ziehen	
	auxiliary	[ɔ:g'zɪliəri]	zusätzlich, Hilfs-	He was not the main worker but was brought in only as an auxiliary member of the team.
	propulsion	[prə'pʌlʃn]	Antrieb	The forward propulsion of the aeroplane is greater than anything the car can produce.
	to demonstrate	[ˈdemənstreɪt]	demonstrieren, zeigen	Because the topic was very difficult to understand, the teacher demonstrated how it worked with ink and water.

	consumption	[kən'sʌmpʃn]	Verbrauch	The consumption of fossil fuels has reached a critical point.
	rope	[rəʊp]	Seil, Tau	To prevent them from falling, the climbers attached themselves to the rock with a rope .
	launch	[lɔ:ntʃ]	Start	
	pod	[pɒd]	Gondel	
	telescopic	[ˈtelɪ'skɒpɪk]	ausfahrbar	
	altitude	[ˈæltɪtju:d]	Höhe	
	to retract	[rɪ'trækt]	(sich) zurückziehen	
	to stow	[stəʊ]	verstauen	
	to initiate	[ɪ'nɪʃieɪt]	einleiten	
	accessible	[ək'sesəbl]	zugänglich	The website is only accessible to people that have the password.
74	<i>sound</i>	[saʊnd]	vernünftig, gesund	
	<i>on the high seas</i>	[ɒn ðə ˌhaɪ 'si:z]	auf hoher See	
	to take advantage of	[ˌteɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv]	(sich) zunutze machen, ausnutzen	While you're young you should take advantage of independence, freedom and youth before it's too late.
	<i>to meet</i>	[mi:t]	erfüllen	
	<i>maritime</i>	[ˈmærɪtaɪm]	See-, Schifffahrts-	
	in operation	[ɪn ˌɒpə'reɪʃn]	in Betrieb	There were two runways in operation at the airport and a third was still being built.
	<i>effective</i>	[ɪ'fektɪv]	effektiv	
	to correspond to	[ˌkɒrə'spɒnd tə]	entsprechen	A week's wages in the USA sometimes corresponds to a year's wages in south-east Asia.
	virtually	[ˈvɜ:ʃʊəli]	praktisch, nahezu	Virtually all the houses in the area were destroyed by the tsunami – only a few managed to survive.
	engine	[ˈendʒɪn]	Motor, Maschine	The sophisticated engine of the modern car runs very efficiently in comparison to the first cars.
75	rugged	[ˈrʌɡɪd]	robust	
	behemoth	[bɪˈhi:məθ]	Koloss	
	sluggish	[ˈslʌɡɪʃ]	träge, schwerfällig	
	internal combustion engine	[ɪnˌtɜ:nl kəm'bʌstʃən endʒɪn]	Verbrennungsmotor	
	piston	[ˈpɪstən]	Kolben	The pistons move back and forth with almost no friction and they are the main moveable parts in an engine.
	crankshaft	[ˈkræŋkʃɑ:ft]	Kurbelwelle	
	linear	[ˈlɪniə]	linear, gradlinig	
	rotary	[ˈrəʊtəri]	rotierend	
	to compress	[kəm'pres]	komprimieren, verdichten	In its upward movement the piston compresses the air.
	to predict	[prɪ'dɪkt]	vorhersagen	
76	punch	[pʌntʃ]	Schwung, Kraft	
	intake valve	[ˈɪnteɪk vɔlv]	Einlassventil	
	swing	[swɪŋ]	Schwung, Ausschlag	
	stroke	[strəʊk]	(Kolben-)Hub, Takt	
	to come into contact with	[ˈkɒntækt]	in Kontakt kommen mit	If he had not gone to the ball that day, he would never have come into contact with his future girlfriend.
	to expand	[ɪk'spænd]	sich ausdehnen, wachsen	
	to tailor	[ˈteɪlə]	genau anpassen	
	incomplete	[ɪnkəm'pli:t]	unvollständig	Without her, his life would have seemed incomplete , as though it were lacking something.
	tailpipe	[ˈteɪlpaɪp]	Auspuff	
	array	[ə'reɪ]	Ansammlung, Reihe	
	coolant	[ˈku:lənt]	Kühlmittel	
77	<i>sport utility vehicle</i>	[spɔ:t ju'tɪləti vi:əkl]	SUV, Geländewagen	
	<i>substantial</i>	[səb'stænʃl]	wesentlich, beträchtlich	
	<i>particles</i>	[pɑ:tlɪklz]	Partikel, Feinstaub	

	to go away	[ˌɡəʊ əˈweɪ]	wegfallen, verschwinden	
	to conform to	[kənˈfɔ:m tə]	entsprechen	
	soot	[sʊt]	Ruß	
	to remove	[rɪˈmu:v]	entfernen, beseitigen	
	catalytic converter	[ˌkætəˌlɪtɪk kənˈvɜ:tə]	Katalysator	
	to maximize	[ˈmæksɪmaɪz]	maximieren, optimieren	
	advanced	[ədˈvɑ:nsɪ]	entwickelt, fortgeschritten	The levels that students could take ranged from beginners to advanced .
78	the pros and cons	[ˌprəʊz ənd ˈkɒnz]	das Für und Wider, das Pro und Kontra	What are the pros and cons of electric cars? Write a text and give your opinion.
	draft	[dra:ft]	Entwurf	
	thread	[θred]	Faden	Fear of death is the thread that runs through the entire film.
79	economic unification	[ˌi:kəˌnɒmɪk juːnɪˈfeɪʃn]	wirtschaftliche Vereinigung	
	to widen	[ˈwaɪdn]	erweitern	This course will widen your knowledge and understanding of modern art.
	to stabilise population growth	[ˌsteɪbəlaɪz pɒpjʊˈleɪʃn grəʊθ]	das Bevölkerungswachstum stabilisieren	
	disposable income	[dɪˌspəʊəzəbl ˈɪnkʌm]	verfügbares Einkommen	This survey shows that people aren't buying goods because their disposable income has fallen over the past few years.
	standard of living	[ˌstændəd əv ˈlɪvɪŋ]	Lebensstandard	We have a very high standard of living here in Europe compared to many poor African and Asian countries.
	to boost	[bu:st]	stärken, unterstützen	This new attraction has really boosted local economy because many visitors are coming here all around the year.
	to encourage	[ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ]	fördern, unterstützen	It's the government's strategy to encourage sustainable energy usage.
	multicultural thinking	[mʌltɪˌkʌltʃərəl ˈθɪŋkɪŋ]	multikulturelle Denkweise	Fairness, teamwork and multicultural thinking play an important role in our international business.
	technological advances	[tekˌnɒˌlɒdʒɪkl ədˈvɑ:nsɪz]	technische Fortschritte	The scientific and technological advances in medicine have made it possible for people to live longer and longer.
	to spread ideas	[ˌspred aɪˈdɪəz]	Ideen verbreiten	The Internet can help terrorists to spread their dangerous ideas .
	financial viability	[faɪˌnænʃl vaɪəˈbɪləti]	finanzielle Realisierbarkeit, Durchführbarkeit	
	outsourcing	[ˈaʊtsɔ:sɪŋ]	Ausgliederung	The outsourcing of IT jobs to other countries might have saved money, but all in all it wasn't a great success.
	exploitation	[ˌeksplɔɪˈteɪʃn]	Ausbeutung	If you want to fight against the exploitation of workers in poor countries, then don't buy these cheap clothes from Bangladesh.
	livelihood	[ˈlaɪvliˌhʊd]	Existenzgrundlage, Lebensunterhalt	The drought has been a huge problem for people in the country who depend on farming for their livelihood .
	domination by brand names	[dɒmɪˌneɪʃn baɪ ˈbrænd neɪmz]	Dominanz von Markennamen	
	multinational company	[mʌltɪˌnæʃnəl ˈkʌmpəni]	multinationales Unternehmen	It started as a small Scottish firm, but it's now a multinational company with branches all over the world.
	technical jargon	[ˌteknɪkl ˈdʒɑ:gən]	technischer Jargon	If you don't have a technical background, you might find it difficult to understand this technical jargon .

	Less Economically Developed Country (LEDC)	[ˌles iːkəˌnɒmɪkli dɪˈveləpt kəntri]	Entwicklungsland	According to the UN, there are currently 33 Less Economically Developed Countries in Africa.
	More Economically Developed Country (MEDC)	[ˌmɔːr iːkəˌnɒmɪkli dɪˈveləpt kəntri]	Industriestaat	On the whole, people in More Economically Developed Countries have more money, are healthier and get a better education than people in LEDCs.
	per capita	[pəˈkæpɪtə]	pro Kopf	
	equity	[ˈekwəti]	(Eigen-)Kapital	
81	passenger capacity	[ˌpæsɪndʒə kəˈpæsəti]	Anzahl der Sitzplätze	
	Unit 7			
82	to derive	[dɪˈraɪv]	gewinnen, beziehen	
	considerable	[kənˈsɪdərəbl]	beträchtlich, erheblich	
	reliance on	[rɪˈlaɪəns ɒn]	Abhängigkeit von, Angewiesensein auf	
83	petroleum	[pəˈtrɒliəm]	Erdöl	
	solid fuel	[ˌsɒlɪd ˈfjuːəl]	Festbrennstoff	Wood or coal, for example, are solid fuels .
	it used to be	[ˈjuːst tə]	es war früher (immer)	This huge building is now a museum. It used to be a power station.
	dead-end town	[ˌded ˈend taʊn]	Stadt ohne Zukunft	
	to blossom	[ˈblɒsəm]	(auf)blühen	
	outpost	[ˈaʊtpəʊst]	Außenposten, Vorposten	
	organic vegetables	[ɔːɡænɪk ˈvedʒəblz]	Bio-Gemüse	
	surplus	[ˈsɜːpləs]	Überschuss, überschüssig	I don't have surplus money, but if I did, I would certainly not spend it on a car!
	national grid	[ˌnæʃnəl ˈɡrɪd]	nationales Stromnetz	
	excess	[ˈekses]	überschüssig	
	rapeseed	[ˈreɪpsɪd]	Rapssamen	
	steam	[stiːm]	(Wasser-)Dampf	Old locomotives worked with steam . Now they use diesel or electricity.
	to separate	[ˈsepəreɪt]	trennen	
	to recombine	[ˌriːkɒmˈbaɪn]	neu kombinieren	
84	to double	[ˈdʌbl]	verdoppeln	The company wanted to double their profits from €250 000 to €500 000 within the next 5 years.
	milestone	[ˈmaɪlstəʊn]	Meilenstein	
	upswing	[ˈʌpswɪŋ]	Aufschwung	
	barrage wall	[ˈbærəːʒ wɔːl]	Staudamm	
	topping-off ceremony	[ˌtɒpɪŋ ˌɒf ˈserəməni]	Einweihungsfeier	
85	to supplement	[ˈsʌplɪmənt]	ergänzen	Because Calum was not eating enough, he had to supplement his diet with vitamin tablets.
	rear	[rɪə]	hinterer Teil, Rückseite	The rear of the car is normally the lighter part because the engine is generally in the front.
	balancing	[ˈbælənsɪŋ]	Ausgleichs-, ausgleichend	
	access	[ˈækses]	Zugang	
	to commence	[kəˈmens]	beginnen	
	cavern	[ˈkævən]	Höhle	
	shaft	[ʃɑːft]	Schacht	
	nave	[neɪv]	Kirchenschiff	
	transformer	[ˌtrænsˈfɔːmə]	Transformator	A transformer is a device for reducing or increasing the voltage of a power supply.
	flank	[flæŋk]	Flanke, Hang	
	to pay attention to	[peɪ əˈtenʃn tə]	achten auf	
	surge tank	[ˈsɜːdʒ tæŋk]	Wasserschloss, Schwallraum	

	state-of-the-art	[ˌsteɪt əv ðɪ ˈɑːt]	auf dem letzten Stand der Technik, hochmodern	This state-of-the-art technology will not be in use in ordinary cars for many years.
	visible	[ˈvɪzəbl]	sichtbar, einsehbar	Although he thought no-one was able to watch, he was visible on the CCTV cameras.
86	foreseeable	[fɔːˈsiːəbl]	vorhersehbar	
87	to consume	[kənˈsjuːm]	verbrauchen	The enormous boring machines used to create the tunnels in mountains consume huge amounts of energy.
	<i>imbalance</i>	[ɪmˈbæləns]	Ungleichgewicht, Störung	
	<i>gate</i>	[geɪt]	Tor	
	<i>to dam up</i>	[ˌdæm ˈʌp]	aufstauen	
	contribution	[ˌkɒntriˈbjʊːʃn]	Beitrag	Because the road cost so much, the company managed to get a contribution from the EU towards building it.
	<i>to reverse</i>	[rɪˈvɜːs]	umkehren	
	<i>uphill</i>	[ˌʌpˈhɪl]	bergauf	
	<i>to turn back into</i>	[ˌtɜːn ˈbæk ɪntə]	zurückverwandeln in	
	<i>to collect</i>	[kəˈlekt]	sammeln, gewinnen	
	network	[ˈnetwɜːk]	(Strom-)Netz	A network of electricity wires connects all the power stations in one country together on the grid.
	available	[əˈveɪləbl]	verfügbar	This means that there is always enough electricity available across the country.
	<i>over-supply</i>	[ˈəʊvə səplaɪ]	Überangebot	
	<i>penstock</i>	[ˈpenstɒk]	Druckrohrleitung(en)	
	<i>typical</i>	[ˈtɪpɪkl]	typisch, charakteristisch	
	<i>tube</i>	[tjuːb]	Rohr, Röhre	
	<i>blade</i>	[bleɪd]	Schaufel	
	<i>transmission line</i>	[ˌtrænsˈmɪʃn laɪn]	Übertragungsleitung	
	<i>utility</i>	[juːˈtɪlɪti]	Versorgung(sbetrieb)	
	<i>head</i>	[hed]	Fallhöhe	
	<i>flow</i>	[fləʊ]	Durchfluss	
88	<i>mill</i>	[mɪl]	Mühle	
	<i>swirl</i>	[swɜːl]	Wirbel	
	<i>rotor</i>	[ˈrəʊtə]	Rotor	
	<i>casement</i>	[ˈkeɪsmənt]	Gehäuse	
	<i>vane</i>	[veɪn]	Schaufel	
	<i>tangential</i>	[tænˈdʒenʃl]	tangential	
	<i>runner</i>	[ˈrʌnə]	Läufer, Laufrad	
	<i>to spin</i>	[spɪn]	(sich schnell) drehen	
89	<i>angular momentum</i>	[ˌæŋɡjələ məˈmentəm]	Drehimpuls	
	<i>cup</i>	[kʌp]	Tasse, Becher	
	<i>head range</i>	[ˈhed reɪndʒ]	Fallhöhenbereich	
	peak	[piːk]	Spitzen-, Spitze	The peak of the mountain could be seen from miles around.
90	natural resources	[ˌnætʃrəl rɪˈsɔːsɪz]	Bodenschätze	Somalia is an African country which is rich in natural resources , e.g. gas, oil and uranium.
	greenhouse gas	[ˌɡriːnhaʊs ˈɡæs]	Treibhausgas	Greenhouse gases are natural gases, too, but if there's too much of them, they can cause climate change.
	ozone layer	[ˈəʊzəʊn leɪə]	Ozonschicht	The ozone layer around the earth protects us from the dangerous ultraviolet light of the sun.
	rising sea levels	[ˌraɪzɪŋ ˈsiː levlz]	Anstieg der Meeresspiegel	The Maldives are beautiful islands in the Indian Ocean, but they are threatened by rising sea levels .
	<i>to be threatened with extinction</i>	[bi ˌθreɪnd wɪð ɪkˈstɪŋkʃn]	vom Aussterben bedroht sein	

	endangered species	[ɪnˌdɛndʒəd 'spiːʃiːz]	bedrohte Art(en)	Gorillas, snow leopards and Siberian tigers are among the many endangered species which need to be protected.
	to invest	[ɪnˈvest]	investieren	Be clever and invest your money in environmentally friendly projects.
91	diverse	[daɪˈvɜːs]	unterschiedlich, vielfältig	
	correspondingly	[ˌkɒrəˈspɒndɪŋli]	entsprechend	
92	confusion	[kənˈfjuːʒn]	Verwirrung	
	misconception	[ˌmɪskənˈsepʃn]	falsche Vorstellung(en), irriges Annahme(n)	
	to trap	[træp]	einschließen, fangen	
	hostile	[ˈhɒstaɪl]	(lebens)feindlich, unwirtlich	
	to decline	[dɪˈklaɪn]	sinken, zurückgehen	
	well below	[ˌwel bɪˈləʊ]	weit unter	It will be a cold night with temperatures dropping to well below -10°C.
	to put sth off	[ˌpʊt ˈɒf]	etw verschieben, hinauszögern	You should write the letter today. Don't put it off any longer!
	costly	[ˈkɒstli]	kostspielig, teuer	
	clothes dryer	[ˈkləʊðz draɪə]	Wäschetrockner	
	significant	[sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt]	spürbar, erheblich	The death of John Fitzgerald Kennedy was a hugely significant event of the 1960s.
	maintenance	[ˈmeɪntənəns]	Wartung, Instandhaltung, Pflege	
	Unit 8			
93	lifespan	[ˈlaɪfspæn]	Lebenszeit, -dauer	
94	to dispose of	[dɪˈspəʊz əv]	beseitigen, entsorgen	He went to his local recycling centre in order to dispose of his old computer properly.
	to trash	[træʃ]	heftig kritisieren	
	sb can't be bothered to do sth	[kɑːnt bi ˈbɒðəd tə]	jd hat keine Lust, etw zu tun	
	doorstep	[ˈdɔːstep]	Tür(schwelle)	
	aged	[eɪdʒd]	veraltet	
	free of charge	[friː əv ˈtʃɑːdʒ]	kostenlos, gebührenfrei	Instead of charging for the product, they decided to give it away free of charge as part of their advertising campaign.
	to set into motion	[set ɪn ˈməʊʃn]	in Gang bringen	
	to argue	[ˈɑːɡjuː]	argumentieren	Some people would argue that climate change is nonsense but most reasonable people disagree with them.
	to collect	[kəˈlekt]	(ein)sammeln, (ab)holen	So as not to have to pay for delivery, Freya chose to collect her television from the store directly.
	to establish	[ɪˈstæblɪʃ]	einrichten	Through his magnificent guitar playing, Bernard was able to establish a real connection with his audience.
	to impose	[ɪmˈpəʊz]	auferlegen	
	arbitrary	[ˈɑːbɪtrəri]	willkürlich	
	commerce	[ˈkɒmɜːs]	Handel	Commerce is the exchange of goods between individuals, companies, countries, etc.
	to cite	[saɪt]	zitieren	
	heavy metal	[ˌhevi ˈmetl]	Schwermetall	
95	maize	[meɪz]	Mais	
	sugarcane	[ˈʃʊɡəkeɪn]	Zuckerrohr	
	wheat	[wiːt]	Weizen	
	compostable	[ˈkɒmpɒstəbl]	kompostierbar	
	shelf-life	[ˈʃelf laɪf]	Halbbarkeit	
	corn	[kɔːn]	Getreide, Mais	
	disposal	[dɪˈspəʊzl]	Entsorgung	
96	to mount	[maʊnt]	wachsen, (an)steigen	
	to break down	[ˌbreɪk ˈdaʊn]	zerfallen	
	to be billed as	[bi ˈbɪld əz]	angekündigt werden als	

97	<i>to hunt for</i>	[ˈhʌnt fə]	suchen nach	
	to fetch	[fetʃ]	holen	Having fetch ed the water from the well, Jack fell down the hill and Jill unfortunately fell down with him.
	pretty much	[ˌprɪti ˈmʌtʃ]	ziemlich	Although he didn't complete everything, he had pretty much finished the work by the weekend.
	<i>to find its way</i>	[ˌfaɪnd ɪts ˈweɪ]	gelangen	
	<i>to scatter</i>	[ˈskætə]	verteilen	
	<i>vortex</i>	[ˈvɔːteks]	Wirbel, Strudel	
	<i>weak</i>	[wiːk]	schwach	
	<i>international waters</i>	[ˌɪntəˌnæʃnəl ˈwɔːtəz]	internationale Gewässer	
	<i>estimated</i>	[ˈestɪmeɪtɪd]	geschätzt	
	<i>to scoop up</i>	[ˌskuːp ˈʌp]	an Bord holen	
	<i>a whole load</i>	[ə ˈhəʊl ˈləʊd]	eine ganze Ladung	
	<i>to clear up</i>	[ˌkliːə ˈʌp]	wegräumen, einsammeln	
98	<i>nappy</i>	[ˈnæpi]	Windel	
	<i>remarkable</i>	[rɪˈmɑːkəbl]	bemerkenswert	
	to utilize	[ˈjuːtəlaɪz]	einsetzen, (be)nutzen	Complex systems often utilize some quite simple techniques at the beginning.
	<i>contaminant</i>	[kənˈtæmɪnənt]	verunreinigende Substanz, Schadstoff	
	<i>to disinfect</i>	[ˌdɪsmˈfekt]	desinfizieren	
	<i>tertiary</i>	[ˈtɜːjəri]	tertiär	
	<i>trace</i>	[treɪs]	Spur	
	<i>to dissolve</i>	[dɪˈzɒlv]	(sich) auflösen	
	<i>raw sewage</i>	[rɔː ˈsuːɪdʒ]	ungereinigtes Abwasser	
	<i>grit</i>	[grɪt]	Kies, Split, (grober) Sand	
	<i>influent</i>	[ˈɪnfluənt]	(her)einströmend	
	<i>gravel</i>	[ˈgrævl]	Kies, Kieselsteine	
	<i>clarifier</i>	[ˈklærəfaɪə]	Klärbecken	
	<i>grease</i>	[ɡriːs]	Schmiere, Fett	
	<i>BOD</i>	[ˌbiː əv ˈdiː]	biochemischer Sauerstoffbedarf	
	<i>settleable</i>	[ˈsetləbl]	sich (ab)setzend, klärbar	
99	<i>bug</i>	[bʌɡ]	Bakterie, Kleinlebewesen	
	to interfere with	[ˌɪntəˈfɪə wɪð]	stören	Toxic waste in the sewage can interfere with the water recycling process.
	to prohibit	[prəˈhɪbɪt]	verbieten, untersagen	Smoking is prohibited in public buildings.
	<i>discharge</i>	[ˈdɪstʃɑːdʒ]	Einleitung	
	to promote	[prəˈməʊt]	fördern, unterstützen	The government started a campaign to promote awareness of environmental issues.
	<i>to dump</i>	[dʌmp]	auskippen	
100	<i>yuck</i>	[jʌk]	Ekel-, igit!	
	<i>closed-loop system</i>	[ˌkləʊzd ˈluːp sɪstəm]	geschlossener Kreislauf	
	<i>round</i>	[raʊnd]	Runde	
	<i>further</i>	[ˈfɜːðə]	weiter	
	<i>to launch</i>	[ˈləʊntʃ]	in den Weltraum transportieren	
	<i>greywater</i>	[ˈɡreɪwɔːtə]	Grauwasser, gering verschmutztes Abwasser	
101	<i>wasteful</i>	[ˈweɪstfl]	verschwenderisch	
	economic greed	[ˌiːkəˌnɒmɪk ˈɡriːd]	wirtschaftliche Gier	Economic greed is certainly one of the factors which have caused the current financial crisis.
	<i>total disregard</i>	[ˌtəʊtl dɪsrɪˈɡɑːd]	totale Gleichgültigkeit / Missachtung	
	landfill site	[ˈlændfɪl saɪt]	Mülldeponie	What a lovely park! You wouldn't think that this area was once a landfill site .
	<i>waste management</i>	[ˈweɪst mænɪdʒmənt]	Abfallwirtschaft	
	<i>detoxification</i>	[ˌdiːtɒksɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	Entgiftung	
	<i>purification</i>	[ˌpjʊərɪfɪˈkeɪʃn]	Reinigung	

	waste separation	[ˌweɪst seˈpeɪrɪʃn]	Abfalltrennung	Waste separation makes recycling easier. So please put plastic waste, glass and paper in separate bins.
	raw material	[ˌrɔː məˈtɪəriəl]	Rohstoff	Oil is the raw material that is used to make diesel, petrol or plastic.
	micro-organism	[ˌmaɪkrəʊˈɔːɡənɪzəm]	Mikroorganismus	Certain micro-organisms – bacteria or viruses – can cause diseases.
	recycling facility	[rɪˈsaɪklɪŋ fəˈsɪlɪti]	Recyclinganlage	The glass from the glass bank is taken to a glass recycling facility where new glass bottles and jars are manufactured.
	to reuse	[ˌriːˈjuːz]	wiederbenutzen	We can all reduce waste by trying to reuse items instead of throwing them away.
	to be green	[ˌbi ˈɡriːn]	umweltfreundlich sein	Plastic bottles which you throw away are not very green . Buy your drinks in returnable glass bottles!
	to preserve sth	[prɪˈzɜːv]	etw erhalten	We must do our best to preserve all the animals and plants in the world for future generations.
	to use sparingly	[ˌjuːz ˈspeərɪŋli]	sparsam benutzen	
	to cut down	[ˌkʌt ˈdaʊn]	einsparen, reduzieren	Many people could cut down their electricity use if they only switched off electrical appliances when they're not using them.
	to limit	[ˈlɪmɪt]	einschränken, begrenzen	I'm too fat. I'll try to limit myself to 1500 calories per day.
	toxic waste	[ˌtɒksɪk ˈweɪst]	giftiger / toxischer Müll / Abfall	Lots of fish died because toxic waste was dumped into the river.
	oil slick	[ˈɔɪl slɪk]	Ölteppich	A large oil slick from the damaged ship was floating on the ocean.
	overflowing	[ˌəʊvəˈfləʊɪŋ]	überfüllt	The dustmen are on strike. Look at all those overflowing rubbish bins!
	spoilt countryside	[ˌspɔɪlt ˈkʌntrɪsaɪd]	verschandelte Landschaft	
	fumes	[ˈfjuːmz]	Abgase, Dämpfe	
103	to back sth up	[ˌbæk ˈʌp]	etw untermauern	
	Unit 9			
104	desert	[ˈdezət]	Wüste	
	intermittent	[ˌɪntəˈmɪtənt]	mit Unterbrechungen, intermittierend	
	baseload	[ˈbeɪsləʊd]	Grundlast	
105	letter to the editor	[ˌletə tə ðɪ ˈedɪtə]	Leserbrief	
	editor	[ˈedɪtə]	Redakteur/in, Herausgeber/in	
	forceful	[ˈfɔːsfl]	überzeugend, eindringlich, stark	
	to drive	[draɪv]	antreiben	
	turbine	[ˈtɜːbaɪn]	Turbine	
	proposal	[prəˈpəʊzəl]	Vorschlag	
	perennial	[pəˈreniəl]	immer wiederkehrend, ewig	
	to blow	[bləʊ]	wehen	
	panel	[ˈpænl]	Platte, Tafel, Kollektor	If you push up the panel in the ceiling, you should find the input socket for the loudspeakers.
	to envisage	[ɪnˈvɪzɪdʒ]	sich vorstellen	
	cost-effective	[ˌkɒst ɪˈfektɪv]	kostengünstig	It proved to be very cost-effective in the long run.
106	semiconductor	[ˌsemɪkənˈdaktə]	Halbleiter	The most common semiconductor to be used commercially is silicon.
	trough	[trɒf]	Trog, Schüssel	
107	to favour	[ˈfeɪvə]	bevorzugen	
	pumped storage	[ˌpʌmpt ˈstɔːrɪdʒ]	Pumpspeicher	
	dish	[dɪʃ]	Schüssel	
	to absorb	[əbˈsɔːb]	auffangen	
	alternator	[ˈɔːltəneɪtə]	Wechselstromgenerator	

	fluid	['flu:ɪd]	Flüssigkeit	The fluid should be stirred regularly every ten minutes but be careful that it does not boil!
	molten	['mɒltən]	geschmolzen, flüssig	
	to dispatch	[drɪ'spætʃ]	liefern	
108	modular	['mɒdjələ]	modular, Modul-	
	scalable	['skeɪləbl]	erweiterbar, größenvariabel	
	numerous	['nju:mərəs]	zahlreich	The numerous warnings that Simon received were not good enough and he was soon sacked from his job.
	power needs	['paʊə ni:d]	Strombedarf	
	to tail off	[,teɪl 'ɒf]	schwächer werden	
	to some extent	[tə ,səm ɪk'stent]	in gewissem Grade	Any person is good to some extent , no matter how evil they have thus far shown themselves to be.
	to shine	[ʃaɪn]	scheinen	
	valuable	['væljuəbl]	wertvoll	The huge diamond cut by the famous jeweller was the most valuable single object in the world.
	to be online	[bi 'ɒnlain]	mit dem Netz verbunden sein	
	to suggest	[sə'dʒest]	andeuten	His father suggested that he should get some insurance in case somebody stole it from the shop.
	capacity	[kə'pæsəti]	Kapazität, Leistung	The memory stick had a capacity of 16GB.
	broad	[brɔ:d]	breit, weit	
	context	['kɒntekst]	Kontext, Zusammenhang	
	to look beyond ...	[,lʊk brɪ'jɒnd]	über ... hinaus blicken	
	to spread across	[,spred ə'krɒs]	(sich) verteilen über	
109	remote	[rɪ'məʊt]	abgelegen	
	tide	[taɪd]	Gezeiten, Flut	
	windswept	['wɪndswept]	dem Wind ausgesetzt	
	ridge	[rɪdʒ]	Bergkamm	
	voltage	['vɒlɪdʒ]	Spannung	The voltage is equal to the current times the resistance.
	current	['kʌrənt]	Strom	The current is a measure of the amount of electrical charge flowing around the circuit.
	rectification	[,rektɪfɪ'keɪʃn]	Gleichrichtung (Umwandlung von Wechsel- in Gleichstrom)	
	inversion	[ɪn'vɜ:ʃn]	Wechselrichtung (Umwandlung von Gleich- in Wechselstrom)	
	contemporary	[kən'temprəri]	modern	
	feasible	['fi:zəbl]	machbar, möglich	
	backbone	['bækbeɪn]	Backbone, Rückgrat	
	to stem	[stem]	eindämmen	
	load balancing	[ləʊd 'bælənsɪŋ]	Lastverteilung, Belastungsausgleich	
	to complement	['kɒmplɪmənt]	ergänzen	
	sufficient	[sə'fɪʃnt]	ausreichend, genügend	
	to charge	[tʃɑ:dʒ]	(auf)laden	
110	on-the-job training	[ɒn ðə ,dʒɒb 'treɪnɪŋ]	Ausbildung während der Arbeit	
	regulation	[,regju'leɪʃn]	Regelung, Kontrolle	
112	to dispute	[drɪ'spjʊ:t]	abstreiten	It can't be disputed that this young musician has a lot of talent, but he should practise more.
	to be infuriated by	[bi ɪn'fjuəriətɪd baɪ]	wütend sein über	
	vast	[vɑ:st]	riesig	Vast amounts of food are thrown away by supermarkets every day, and you could still eat much of it.
	bleak	[bli:k]	kahl, öde	I love this scenery with its bleak mountains and deep valleys.

	it is lacking in ...	[ˈlækɪŋ ɪn]	es mangelt ihm/ihr an ..., es fehlt ihm/ihr an ...	Food and service are excellent, but this restaurant is lacking a bit in atmosphere.
	photovoltaic cell	[ˈfəʊtəʊvɒlˈtæɪk ˈsell]	Solarzelle	This calculator doesn't have batteries. It has a photovoltaic cell and works with solar power.
	energy store	[ˈenədʒi stɔː]	Energiespeicher	A battery is a small but very popular energy store .
	power tower	[ˈpaʊə taʊə]	Solarturm	A solar power tower has special mirrors to focus sunlight which can then be used to generate electricity.
	high voltage direct current (HVDC)	[haɪ ˌvɒltriɪdʒ dɪˌrekt ˈkərənt]	Hochspannungs-Gleichstrom-Übertragung (HGÜ)	High voltage direct current systems are used to transmit electricity from offshore wind farms to the country.
	overhead cable	[ˌəʊvəhed ˈkeɪbl]	Überlandleitung	Are overhead power cables dangerous? Can they cause serious diseases if you live near them?
	marginally better	[ˌmɑːdʒɪnəli ˈbetə]	geringfügig besser	After our advertising campaign sales were only marginally better for a while. I wonder what went wrong.
	Despite popular belief ...	[dɪˌspɑːt ˌpɒpjələ brɪˈliːf]	Trotz der verbreiteten Ansicht, ...	
	proven	[ˈpruːvn]	bewiesen	
	exceptionally	[ɪkˈsepʃənəli]	außergewöhnlich	Climate change may bring about exceptionally hot summers or cold winters, even here in Europe.
	rarely	[ˈreəli]	selten	We rarely go to the theatre these days because we have so little time.
	interestingly	[ˈɪntərəstɪŋli]	interessanterweise	These paintings look so different, but interestingly , they're all by the same painter.
114	<i>space-based</i>	[ˈspeɪs beɪst]	weltraumgestützt, weltraumbasiert	
	<i>ray</i>	[reɪ]	Strahl	
	<i>to hover</i>	[ˈhʌvə]	schweben, in der Luft stehen	
	<i>bother</i>	[ˈbɒðə]	Ärger, Last, Unannehmlichkeit	
	<i>to stand by</i>	[ˌstænd ˈbaɪ]	bereitstehen	
	<i>to advise</i>	[ədˈvaɪz]	informieren, unterrichten, beraten	
	structural damage	[ˌstrʌktʃərəl ˈdæmɪdʒ]	bauliche Schäden, Strukturschäden	
	cost estimate	[ˈkɒst estɪmət]	Kostenabschätzung, Kostenvoranschlag	
	enclosed	[ɪnˈkləʊzd]	beigefügt, beiliegend	
	Unit 10			
115	shape	[ʃeɪp]	Form	The circle is often viewed as the purest shape in mathematics.
	imaginable	[ɪˈmædʒɪnəbl]	vorstellbar, erdenklich	He performed the piece in the most beautiful way imaginable .
	convenience	[kənˈviːniəns]	Bequemlichkeit	The convenience of fast-food restaurants has led to a huge increase in their number over the last twenty years.
	to conduct a survey	[ˌkɒndʌkt ə ˈsɜːveɪ]	eine Umfrage durchführen	A newspaper conducted a survey about the eating habits of their readers.
	attitude	[ˈætɪtjuːd]	Einstellung	Environmental charities are worried about the attitude to food packaging of many westerners.
	health risk	[ˈhelθ rɪsk]	Gesundheitsrisiko	They also express their worries about the health risks linked to consuming food which was wrapped in plastic.
	<i>reluctant</i>	[rɪˈlʌktənt]	widerwillig, zögernd	
	<i>to go on about sth</i>	[ˌɡəʊ ˈɒn əbaʊt]	dauernd über etw klagen	

	<i>to test</i>	[test]	testen	
	<i>rigorously</i>	[ˈrɪɡərəsli]	gründlich, streng	
	<i>direct contact</i>	[dɪˈrekt ˈkɒntækt]	unmittelbarer Kontakt	
	<i>inert</i>	[ɪˈnɜːt]	inert, inaktiv	
	<i>additive</i>	[ˈædətɪv]	Zusatz(stoff)	
	<i>to ban</i>	[bæn]	verbieten	
116	pipe	[paɪp]	Rohr(leitung)	The explosion was caused by a damaged gas pipe .
	<i>frame</i>	[freɪm]	Rahmen	
	<i>helmet</i>	[ˈhelmt]	Schutzhelm	
	<i>bandage</i>	[ˈbændɪdʒ]	Verband, Binde	
	to consist of	[kənˈsɪst əv]	bestehen aus	All plastics consist of polymers.
	<i>property</i>	[ˈprɒpəti]	Eigenschaft	
	to react	[riˈækt]	reagieren	You must be careful when transporting or storing sodium because it reacts violently with air and water.
	<i>ill effect</i>	[ɪl ɪˈfekt]	schädliche Auswirkung	
	<i>obstruction</i>	[əbˈstrʌkʃn]	Blockierung, Verstopfung	
	<i>brittle</i>	[ˈbrɪtl]	brüchig, spröde	
	<i>pliable</i>	[ˈplaiəbl]	biegsam	
	<i>to leach</i>	[li:tʃ]	gelöst werden	
	<i>to decompose</i>	[ˌdɪkəmˈpəʊz]	sich zersetzen, zerfallen	
	<i>to persist</i>	[pəˈsɪst]	fortbestehen	
	<i>to counter</i>	[ˈkaʊntə]	begegnen, bekämpfen	
	<i>capsule</i>	[ˈkæpsjuːl]	Kapsel	
117	<i>bumper</i>	[ˈbʌmpə]	Stoßstange	
	<i>drive shaft</i>	[ˈdraɪv ʃɑːft]	Antriebswelle	
118	<i>dashboard</i>	[ˈdæʃbɔːd]	Armaturenbrett	
	alternative	[ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv]	Alternative	Vegetable oil is seen as a viable alternative to diesel.
	<i>dramatically</i>	[drəˈmætɪkli]	dramatisch, drastisch	
	<i>to solidify</i>	[səˈlɪdɪfaɪ]	(sich) festigen, härten	
	<i>crude oil</i>	[kruːd ɔɪl]	Rohöl	
	rubber	[ˈrʌbə]	Gummi	Elastic bands and balloons are all made from rubber .
	lead	[led]	Blei	Lead was once used in hospitals to protect staff from X-rays but now it is only used very sparingly.
	copper	[ˈkɒpə]	Kupfer	Copper is used in electrical appliances because it is a very good conductor.
	<i>malleable</i>	[ˈmæliəbl]	verformbar	
	iron	[ˈaɪən]	Eisen	Iron is the metal from which steel is made.
	<i>prominence</i>	[ˈprɒmɪnəns]	Bedeutung	
	currently	[ˈkʌrəntli]	momentan, zurzeit, gegenwärtig	Currently we think that oil supplies will run out within the next 50-100 years.
	based on	[ˈbeɪst ɒn]	basierend auf, aufgrund	This estimate is based on research being done by many different countries around the world.
	<i>saving</i>	[ˈseɪvɪŋ]	Einsparung	
	<i>to ascribe to</i>	[əˈskraɪb]	zurückführen auf	
	<i>to offset</i>	[ˈɒfset]	ausgleichen	
	lightweight	[ˈlaɪtweɪt]	Leicht-	The lightweight materials meant that the cars could go much faster with the same engine.
	<i>to mitigate</i>	[ˈmɪtɪɡeɪt]	lindern	
	<i>marginally</i>	[ˈmɑːdʒɪnəli]	unwesentlich	
	tire (AE)	[ˈtaɪə]	Reifen	Tires are made of rubber and vary in size depending on the wheels that they are made for.
	windshield (AE)	[ˈwɪndʃɪld]	Windschutzscheibe	The windshield of his car was cracked.
	<i>to melt down</i>	[ˌmelt ˈdaʊn]	(ein)schmelzen	
	<i>ironically</i>	[aɪˈrɒnɪkli]	ironischerweise, paradoxerweise	
119	<i>flashy</i>	[ˈflæʃi]	auffällig, glitzernd	
	<i>bold</i>	[bəʊld]	kühn, mutig	

	<i>complicated</i>	[ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd]	kompliziert	
	<i>to gain a lot of ground over</i>	[ˌgeɪn ə lɒt əv ˈgraʊnd əʊvə]	stark an Boden gewinnen gegen	
	<i>entire</i>	[ɪnˈtaɪə]	ganz, vollständig	
	<i>proving ground</i>	[ˈpruːvɪŋ ɡraʊnd]	Versuchsgelände, Teststrecke	
	essentially	[ɪˈsenʃəli]	im Wesentlichen, im Grunde	Essentially a car is a load of metal on four wheels.
	<i>aerospace</i>	[ˈeəəʊspeɪs]	Raumfahrt-	
	<i>hood</i>	[hʊd]	Motorhaube	
	<i>fender</i>	[ˈfendə]	Kotflügel	
	<i>chassis</i>	[ˈʃæsi]	Fahrgestell	
	<i>streamlined</i>	[ˈstriːmlaɪnd]	stromlinienförmig	
	<i>high-end</i>	[ˌhaɪ ˈend]	für gehobene Ansprüche, im gehobenen Marktsegment	
	affordable	[əˈfɔːdəbl]	erschwinglich	As the house Sarah wanted was now too expensive, she went looking for something more affordable .
	<i>to make sth a thing of the past</i>	[meɪk ə θɪŋ əv ðə ˈpɑːst]	etw altmodisch erscheinen lassen	
	<i>to filter down</i>	[ˌfɪltə ˈdaʊn]	durchsickern	
122	<i>inverse</i>	[ɪnˈvɜːs]	umgekehrt	
	<i>to extract</i>	[ɪkˈstrækt]	herausziehen, -nehmen	
	<i>hollow</i>	[ˈhɒləʊ]	hohl	
	container	[kənˈteɪnə]	Behälter, Gefäß	Plastic containers for shampoo, milk and other fluids form a large proportion of recyclable household waste.
	<i>toolmaker</i>	[ˈtuːlmeɪkə]	Werkzeugmacher/in	
	<i>pellet</i>	[ˈpelɪt]	Kügelchen, Pellet	
	<i>hopper</i>	[ˈhɒpə]	(Einfüll-)Trichter	
	<i>barrel</i>	[ˈbærəl]	Schneckenzyylinder	
	<i>reciprocating screw</i>	[rɪˈsɪprəkeɪtɪŋ skruː]	Schneckenkolben	
	<i>ram injector</i>	[ræm ɪnˈdʒektə]	Druckspritzventil	
	<i>to clamp shut</i>	[ˌklæmp ˈʃʌt]	fest verschließen	
	<i>to leak out</i>	[ˌliːk ˈaʊt]	durchsickern	
	deformity	[dɪˈfɔːməti]	Missbildung	Rachel unfortunately had a facial deformity which meant she would be unable to realise her dream of being a model.
	<i>to scrape</i>	[skreɪp]	(ab)kratzen, schaben	
	<i>to polish</i>	[ˈpɒlɪʃ]	polieren	
	imperfection	[ˌɪmpəˈfekʃn]	Unvollkommenheit, Mangel	They were unable to sell the plastic because it had small imperfections and so could not be guaranteed as safe.
	<i>to jam</i>	[dʒæm]	verstopfen, klemmen, blockieren	
	<i>to liquefy</i>	[ˈlɪkwɪfaɪ]	verflüssigen	
	<i>resin</i>	[ˈrezɪn]	(Kunst-)Harz	
	<i>to scorch</i>	[skɔːtʃ]	versengen, verbrennen	
	<i>uneven</i>	[ʌnˈiːvn]	uneben	
	<i>critical</i>	[ˈkrɪtɪkl]	entscheidend	
123	long-lasting	[ˌlɒŋ ˈlɑːstɪŋ]	langlebig	This torch came with a very long-lasting battery. I haven't changed it once!
	<i>largely non-biodegradable</i>	[ˌlɑːdʒli ʌnˌbaɪəʊdɪˈɡreɪdəbl]	größtenteils nicht biologisch abbaubar	
	recyclable	[ˌrɪˈsaɪkləbl]	recyclbar	Aluminium is a fully recyclable material.
	unable to decompose	[ʌnˌeɪbl tə ˌdiːkəmˈpəʊz]	nicht abbaubar	Much of the organic waste which goes to landfill is unable to decompose properly and produces methane, a greenhouse gas.
	easily moulded	[ˌiːzəli ˈməʊldɪd]	leicht formbar	Aluminium is a rather soft metal and is therefore easily moulded .

	thermoplastic	[ˌθɜːməʊˈplæstɪk]	Thermoplast	Thermoplastic can be easily moulded when it's warm and becomes solid again when it cools.
	thermosetting polymer	[ˌθɜːməʊsetɪŋ ˈpɒlɪmə]	Duroplast	Heat or a chemical reaction can be used to make thermosetting polymers very hard. Plastic car parts are often made from these materials..
	durability	[ˌdjʊərəˈbɪləti]	Haltbarkeit, Lebensdauer	These machines are rather expensive, but they're known for their very high quality and durability .
	to improve aesthetics	[ɪmˌpruːv ɪsˈθetɪks]	die Ästhetik / das Aussehen verbessern	
	to debate	[dɪˈbeɪt]	debattieren	We can debate endlessly about which plan is better, but I suggest we just try this one and see what happens.
	Resource Bank			
146	sweaty	[ˈsweti]	verschwitzt	
147	twist throttle	[ˈtwɪst θrɒtl]	Gasdrehgriff	
	to hesitate	[ˈhezɪteɪt]	zögern	
	to attach	[əˈtætʃ]	anhängen (an eine E-Mail)	Please find attached a PDF file of last month's newsletter.
148	shore	[ʃɔː]	Ufer, Küste	
	wetsuit	[ˈwetsuːt]	Tauchanzug, Surfanzug	
	changeable	[ˈtʃeɪndʒəbl]	wechselhaft, unbeständig	
149	consignment	[kənˈsaɪnmənt]	Lieferung, (Waren-)Sendung	
	replacement	[rɪˈpleɪsmənt]	Ersatz	If you do not want a replacement for the damaged item, you will be given a full refund.
	to refund	[rɪˈfʌnd]	erstatten	We cannot refund money if the articles are damaged or have been used.
	bank transfer	[ˈbæŋk trænsfɜː]	Banküberweisung	If you pay by bank transfer , please make sure that you state your reference number.
151	to rate	[reɪt]	bewerten, beurteilen	
	to score highly	[ˌskɔː ˈhaɪli]	gut abschneiden, gut bewertet werden	
	rating	[ˈreɪtɪŋ]	Bewertung, Beurteilung	
	joint-highest	[ˈdʒɔɪnt haɪəst]	gemeinsam am höchsten	
152	to weigh up	[ˌweɪ ˈʌp]	abwägen, einschätzen, beurteilen	
	preferable to sth	[ˈprefərəbl tə]	einer Sache vorzuziehen, besser als etw	
	to value	[ˈvæljuː]	(wert)schätzen	
	carbon offset	[ˌkɑːbən ˈɒfset]	Klimakompensation	
154	wave power station	[ˌweɪv ˈpaʊə steɪʃn]	Wellenkraftwerk	
	correspondent	[ˌkɒrəˈspɒndənt]	(Leser-)Briefschreiber/in	
	tidal power station	[ˌtaɪdl ˈpaʊə steɪʃn]	Gezeitenkraftwerk	
	to call on sb to do sth	[ˈkɔːl ɒn]	jdn dazu aufrufen, etw zu tun	
	ill-informed	[ˌɪl ɪnˈfɔːmd]	schlecht informiert	
155	to be an asset to sb/sth	[ˈæset]	für jdn/etw von Wert sein	
	GMT (Greenwich Mean Time)	[ˌdʒɪː em ˈtiː]	mittlere Greenwich-Zeit (koordinierte Weltzeit)	
156	cheat	[tʃiːt]	Betrüger/in	
	to cheat	[tʃiːt]	betrügen	If you are caught trying to cheat in the exam, you will fail the entire exam.
	temptation	[tempˈteɪʃn]	Versuchung	
	gadget	[ˈɡædʒɪt]	Gerät, technischer Krimskrams	

158	extensive	[ɪk'stensɪv]	umfangreich, erheblich, ausgedehnt	
159	spread	[spred]	Verbreitung, Ausbreitung, Ausdehnung	