

# The GAPic Package

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GAPDays Spring 2024

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- (i)  $\forall e \in X_1 : |\{f \in X_2 \mid e \prec f\}| \leq 2$
- (ii)  $\forall v \in X_0 : \text{def}(v) := |\{f \in X_2 \mid v \prec f\}| < \infty$
- (iii)  $\forall v \in X_0$  : there is an ordering of  $e_1, f_1, \dots, e_{\text{deg}(v)}, f_{\text{deg}(v)} \prec v$  such that

$$e_1 \prec f_1 \prec e_2 \prec f_2 \prec \dots \prec f_{\text{deg}(v)} \prec e_{\text{deg}(v)}$$

with  $e_1 = e_{\text{deg}(v)}$  if (i) is an equality.

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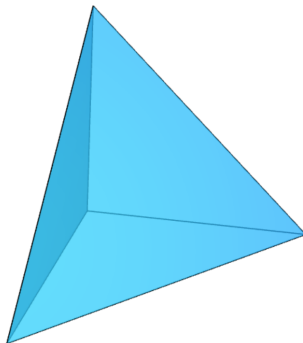
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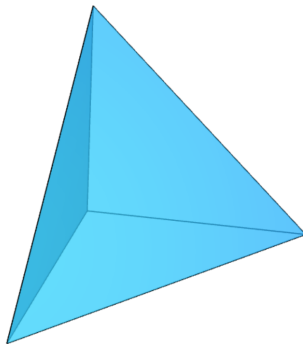
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Condition (iii) is called the *umbrella condition*.

## Example

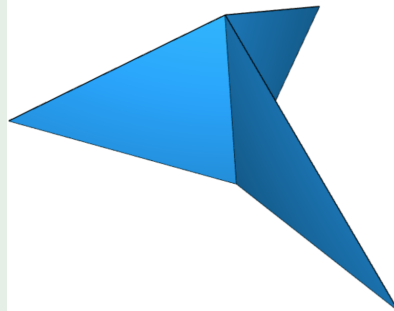
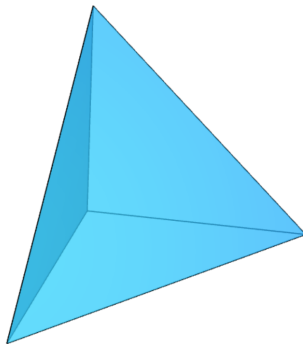


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Simplicial Surface

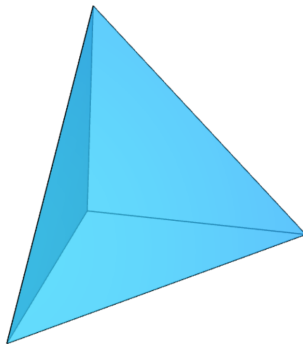
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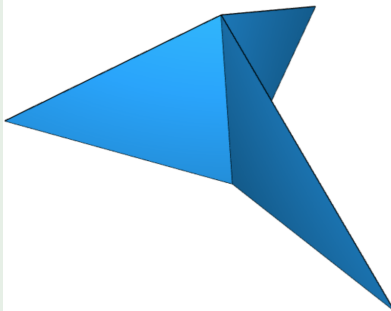
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Triangular complex

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Then we define an *embedding* of  $(\prec, X_0, X_1, X_2)$  as a map

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The image of  $v \in X_0$  is called *coordinate of  $v$* .

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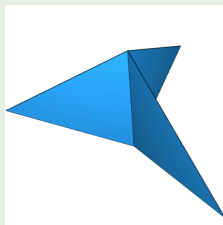
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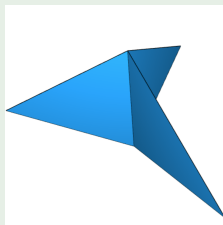
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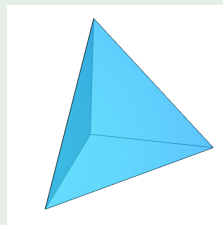
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Embedded simplicial  
surface

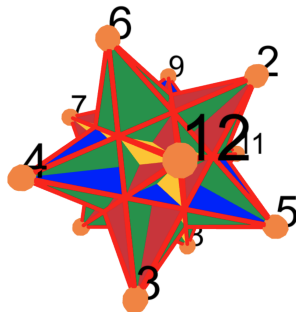
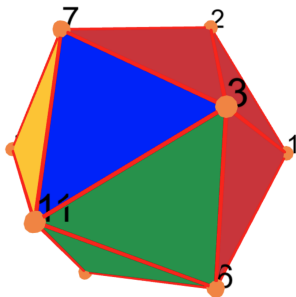
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Example (Number 2.1 and 2.2 from [1])





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3 Jan '21

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→Decided to rewrite whole functionality

## Advancements after rewrite

- New security requirements of JavaScript and modern browsers: need to load the code from some server → way smaller file sizes (for small examples 9kB vs. 539kB)

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- More efficient Animations, faster loading, lower memory usage
- Also works for triangular complexes  
→ Does not depend on umbrella condition for visualization

Afterwards decided to roll this feature into new package:

GAP **i**mage **c**reator

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## GAP image creator

Goal is to divide up working with triangular complexes/simplicial surfaces in `SimplicialSurfaces` and to visualize them in `GAPic`.



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- Parameterized coordinates
  - allows coordinates to be defined as any equation JavaScript can evaluate

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## Time for Demonstrations

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- Triangular complex
- Improved performance
- Normals material
- Intersection planes
- Parameterized coordinates

# Thank you for your attention

Want to get involved? → [github.com/GAP-ART-RWTH/GAPic](https://github.com/GAP-ART-RWTH/GAPic)

References:

- [1] Karl-Heinz Brakhage et al. *The icosahedra of edge length 1*. 2019. DOI: [10.48550/ARXIV.1903.08278](https://doi.org/10.48550/ARXIV.1903.08278). URL: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.08278>.