lec11and12

September 27, 2021

```
[1]: from datascience import *
  import numpy as np

%matplotlib inline
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plots
  plots.style.use('fivethirtyeight')

0.1 Join Example
```

[3]: drinks

```
[3]: Drink | Cafe | Price
Milk Tea | Tea One | 4
Espresso | Nefeli | 2
Coffee | Nefeli | 3
Espresso | Abe's | 2
```

```
[4]: discounts = Table().with_columns(
    'Coupon % off', make_array(5, 50, 25),
    'Location', make_array('Tea One', 'Nefeli', 'Tea One')
)
```

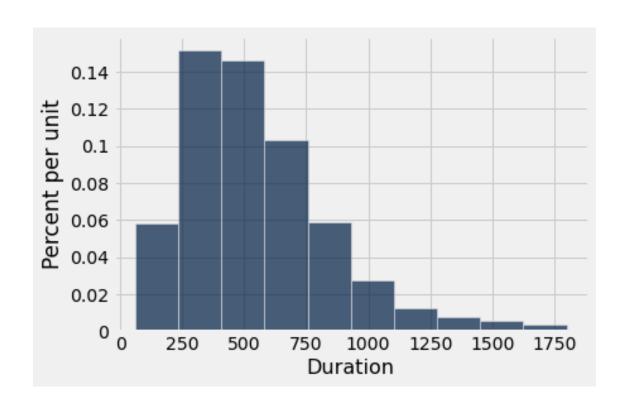
[5]: discounts

```
[5]: Coupon % off | Location
5 | Tea One
50 | Nefeli
25 | Tea One
```

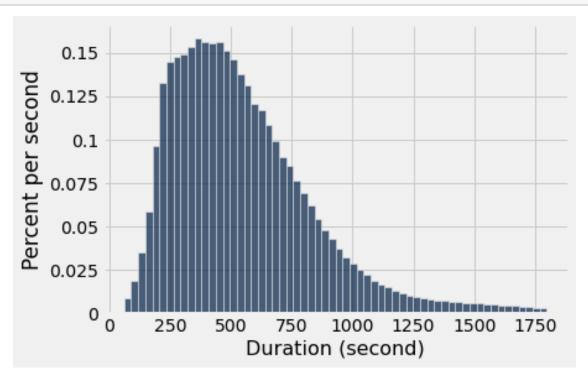
```
[6]: # Link (join) drinks with discounts
      combined = drinks.join('Cafe', discounts, 'Location')
 [7]: combined
 [7]: Cafe
              | Drink
                         | Price | Coupon % off
     Nefeli | Espresso | 2
                                 I 50
     Nefeli | Coffee
                         1 3
                                 1 50
     Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
                                 1 5
                                 | 25
      Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
 [8]: #Compute discounted prices
      discounted_prices = combined.column('Price') * (1 - combined.column('Coupon %__
      →off')/100)
      discounted_drinks = combined.with_column(
          'Discounted price', discounted_prices
 [9]: discounted_drinks
 [9]: Cafe
                         | Price | Coupon % off | Discounted price
              Drink
     Nefeli | Espresso | 2
                                 | 50
                                                1 1
     Nefeli | Coffee
                         1 3
                                 I 50
                                                I 1.5
      Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
                                 I 5
                                                13.8
      Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
                                 | 25
                                                1 3
[10]: # Find least expensive discounted drink
      # for each cafe with discountedd drinks
[11]: #Incorrect, e.g. Coffee is first alphabetically
      discounted_drinks.group('Cafe', min)
[11]: Cafe
              | Drink min | Price min | Coupon % off min | Discounted price min
             | Coffee
                         1 2
                                      I 50
                                                         1 1
      Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
                                      l 5
                                                         | 3
[12]: # Correct
      discounted_drinks.sort('Discounted price').sort('Cafe', distinct=True) #__
       → Correct, Espresso is cheaper
                         | Price | Coupon % off | Discounted price
[12]: Cafe
      Nefeli | Espresso | 2
                                 | 50
                                                | 1
      Tea One | Milk Tea | 4
                                 1 25
                                                13
```

0.2 Bikes

```
[13]: trips = Table.read_table('trip.csv')
      trips
[13]: Trip ID | Duration | Start Date
                                           | Start Station
      | Start Terminal | End Date
                                         | End Station
      | End Terminal | Bike # | Subscriber Type | Zip Code
                         | 8/31/2015 23:26 | Harry Bridges Plaza (Ferry Building)
             | 765
      I 50
                       | 8/31/2015 23:39 | San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend at 4th)
      I 70
                                                | 2139
                              Subscriber
              l 1036
                         | 8/31/2015 23:11 | San Antonio Shopping Center
      l 31
                       | 8/31/2015 23:28 | Mountain View City Hall
      1 27
                                                | 95032
                              Subscriber
      913455 | 307
                         | 8/31/2015 23:13 | Post at Kearny
                       | 8/31/2015 23:18 | 2nd at South Park
      1 47
      I 64
                     l 468
                                                l 94107
                              Subscriber
      913454
             | 409
                         | 8/31/2015 23:10 | San Jose City Hall
                       | 8/31/2015 23:17 | San Salvador at 1st
      I 10
      I 8
                              | Subscriber
                                                l 95113
                         | 8/31/2015 23:09 | Embarcadero at Folsom
      913453 | 789
                       | 8/31/2015 23:22 | Embarcadero at Sansome
      l 51
      I 60
                     I 487
                              | Customer
                                                I 9069
                         | 8/31/2015 23:07 | Yerba Buena Center of the Arts (3rd @
      913452 | 293
                               | 8/31/2015 23:12 | San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend at
      Howard) | 68
      4th)
                | 70
                               I 538
                                        | Subscriber
                                                          I 94118
      913451 | 896
                         | 8/31/2015 23:07 | Embarcadero at Folsom
      l 51
                       | 8/31/2015 23:22 | Embarcadero at Sansome
      I 60
                     363
                             Customer
                                                1 92562
                         | 8/31/2015 22:16 | Embarcadero at Sansome
      913450 | 255
                       | 8/31/2015 22:20 | Steuart at Market
      I 60
                     l 470
                              | Subscriber
                                                I 94111
      l 74
     913449
                         | 8/31/2015 22:12 | Beale at Market
             l 126
                       | 8/31/2015 22:15 | Temporary Transbay Terminal (Howard at
      Beale) | 55
                            I 439
                                     | Subscriber
                                                       I 94130
      913448 | 932
                         | 8/31/2015 21:57 | Post at Kearny
                       | 8/31/2015 22:12 | South Van Ness at Market
      1 47
      I 66
                     1 472
                             Subscriber
                                                1 94702
      ... (354142 rows omitted)
[14]: trips = trips.where('Duration', are.below(1800))
      trips.hist('Duration')
```



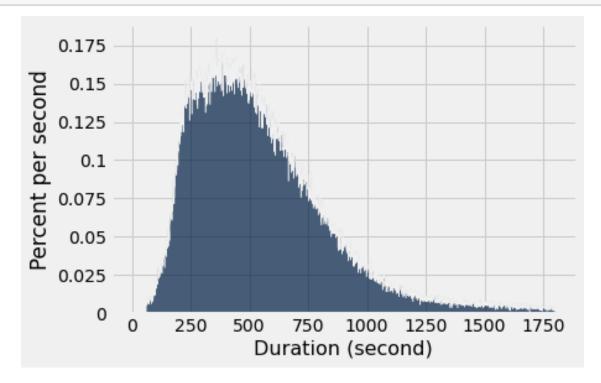
[15]: trips.hist('Duration', bins=60, unit='second')



```
[16]: (550-250) * 0.15
```

[16]: 45.0

```
[17]: trips.hist('Duration', bins=np.arange(1801), unit='second')
```



```
[18]: starts = trips.group('Start Station').sort('count', descending=True) starts
```

```
[18]: Start Station
                                                      | count
      San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend at 4th)
                                                      1 25858
      San Francisco Caltrain 2 (330 Townsend)
                                                      I 21523
     Harry Bridges Plaza (Ferry Building)
                                                     | 15543
      Temporary Transbay Terminal (Howard at Beale) | 14298
      2nd at Townsend
                                                      | 13674
      Townsend at 7th
                                                      | 13579
      Steuart at Market
                                                      | 13215
      Embarcadero at Sansome
                                                      12842
      Market at 10th
                                                      | 11523
      Market at Sansome
                                                      | 11023
      ... (60 rows omitted)
```

```
[19]: trips.pivot('Start Station', 'End Station')
```

C:\Users\schoend\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\datascience\tables.py:920:

VisibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a list-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecated. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray values = np.array(tuple(values))

[19]: End Station | 2nd at Folsom | 2nd at South Park | 2nd at Townsend | 5th at Howard | Adobe on Almaden | Arena Green / SAP Center | Beale at Market | Broadway St at Battery St | California Ave Caltrain Station | Castro Street and El Camino Real | Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Clay at Battery | Commercial at Montgomery | Cowper at University | Davis at Jackson | Embarcadero at Bryant | Embarcadero at Folsom | Embarcadero at Sansome | Embarcadero at Vallejo | Evelyn Park and Ride | Franklin at Maple | Golden Gate at Polk | Grant Avenue at Columbus Avenue | Harry Bridges Plaza (Ferry Building) | Howard at 2nd | Japantown | MLK Library | Market at 10th | Market at 4th | Market at Sansome | Mechanics Plaza (Market at Battery) | Mezes Park | Mountain View Caltrain Station | Mountain View City Hall | Palo Alto Caltrain Station | Park at Olive | Paseo de San Antonio | Post at Kearny | Powell Street BART | Powell at Post (Union Square) | Redwood City Caltrain Station | Redwood City Medical Center | Redwood City Public Library | Rengstorff Avenue / California Street | Ryland Park | SJSU - San Salvador at 9th | SJSU 4th at San Carlos | San Antonio Caltrain Station | San Antonio Shopping Center | San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend at 4th) | San Francisco Caltrain 2 (330 Townsend) | San Francisco City Hall | San Jose City Hall | San Jose Civic Center | San Jose Diridon Caltrain Station | San Mateo County Center | San Pedro Square | San Salvador at 1st | Santa Clara County Civic Center | Santa Clara at Almaden | South Van Ness at Market | Spear at Folsom | St James Park | Stanford in Redwood City | Steuart at Market | Temporary Transbay Terminal (Howard at Beale) | Townsend at 7th | University and Emerson | Washington at Kearny | Yerba Buena Center of the Arts (3rd @ Howard)

2nd at Folsom I 54 I 190 I 554 | 107 10 | 0 | 40 l 21 10 10 I 78 1 44 | 54 1 0 19 1 77 1 32 I 14 10 1 0 I 41 | 11 | 30 l 416 | 53 10 10 | 169 | 114 1 302 | 33 10 10 1 0 10 1 0 1 0 I 60 I 88 10 | 121 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | 694 | 445 1 0 l 21 10 | 0 | 0 10 | 0 10 | 0 0 | 0 | 38 | 57

```
| 39
                            | 237
1 0
     | 0
                | 295
                                        | 31
| 71
                          | 17
342
                           | 164
2nd at South Park
      1 0
                                        1 208
| 180
                                       1 0
l 85
                               | 178
                           | 160
                      | 87
| 112
             | 37
1 0
                           | 56
                                          1 0
| 83
               | 116
         I 57
                                  | 574
                                   | 199
                      | 139
| 500
                                   | 0
                                            1 0
1633
1 0
              | 0
                                           10
                                   | 0
                1 0
                       | 113
| 299
         | 84
                                            | 0
10
                                      1 0
                                           1 0
10
         1 0
                          10
                | 559
                                           | 480
| 0
1 0
                           | 0
| 0
| 152
| 429
| 48
                1 0
                | 0
| 66
1 0
                                           1 0
1 0
                                          | 0
                | 374
10
                | 437
.
                           | 63
| 143
          1 0
                                         | 209
                                       | 185
                          | 151
2nd at Townsend
| 92
     | 0
                                       | 608
               1 0
I 350
                                       | 0
                      | 329 | 168
                               , 100
| 658
| 0
I 80
              | 386
                      | 361
Ι 0
               | 254
                                          | 0
I 506
                        | 2607
| 110 | 225
| 0 | 0
| 27
              | 315
              1 0
                                          | 845
| 295
          1 0
| 177
                                 1 0
                1 0
                                            1 0
1 0
                | 0
                        | 141
                                            | 0
| 120
          | 100
10
                                      1 0
10
         1 0
                          10
                                           1 0
                                           | 299
| 0
                | 905
10
                           | 0
| 0
| 508
| 784
                1 0
| 14
0
                1 0
                                           1 0
                | 72
1 0
                                           | 0
1 0
                | 2349
               | 113
| 0
| 0
                           | 57
| 417
          | 0
                                          | 166
                           | 177
5th at Howard
                                          | 148
l 83
                                       l 59
          0
| 130
                                       | 0
                           | 203
                      | 76
10
              | 30
                      | 57
| 166
               | 54
                                             1 0
| 85
                                | 371
              | 78
```

```
| 303 | 158
| 478
          1 0
                1 0
                                          | 168
                                 1 0
                        1 0
| 90
                                  10
                 1 0
                                             10
1 0
                 . ,
                        | 169
| 93
          | 183
                                            10
                                       1 0
1 0
         1 0
                           10
                                            10
0
                 | 690
                                            | 1859
| 0
| 0
                           | 0
| 0
| 102
| 750
                 | 0
| 48
                                           1 0
0
                 1 0
| 0
                | 116
                                           10
1 0
                 | 182
                | 0 | 4
| 200
                                          | 267
                            | 43
                               1 0
                                          10
Adobe on Almaden
1 0
                      | 4
                                        10
          | 11
10
                                       1 0
                                1 0
1 0
                       1 0
10
               1 0
                           10
                                         1 0
                                | 0
10
               1 0
                                              1 0
                                  1 0
              | 0
10
                                | 0
              | 7
          | 17
                        | 0
1 0
                                            10
                        1 0
10
                 10
                                            | 25
10
                                   1 0
1 0
          10
                        1 0
                                            | 0
                 1 0
1 0
                                       | 0
                                            1 0
| 7
         | 7
                            | 16
                 1 0
                                           | 0
| 265
10
                           | 23
| 4
| 0
                 | 19
| 0
                                           l 5
1 0
                 | 20
| 10
                1 0
                                           | 14
1 0
                10
1 0
                                          1 0
                            1 0
                                          1 0
                      | 64
                                        1 0
                                        1 0
                                1 0
                       1 0
1 0
               | 0
                                          1 0
10
                           1 0
                                | 0
               | 0
1 0
| 0
              | 0
              | 5
1 0
          | 16
                           | 0
                        1 0
1 0
                | 0
                                            | 21
                                 1 0
| 0
                                            10
          | 0
                        | 0
1 0
0
                                       1 0
                                            1 0
         | 3
                           | 7
| 24
                | 0
                                            | 0
| 7
1 0
                         | 20
| 12
0
                 | 6
1 0
                 | 56
                                           | 38
```

```
1 259
                 1 0
                                  1 0
                                          | 13
                               10
                 | 0
10
                 | 0
                             1 0
10
                                            1 0
           1 0
                                          | 183
                             | 79
                      | 127
Beale at Market
                                          | 59
l 59
           1 0
                       1 0
                                          1 0
| 661
                        | 201
               | 247
                                          | 38
1 0
                        | 178
I 590
                 | 165
                                             | 0
                                     | 57
| 54
               | 435
                                  | 57
| 236
| 0
                         | 286
                | 0
I 72
           Ι 0
1 26
                          1 0
                 10
                                   | 0
                                              1 0
| 0
                  | 0
| 49
          | 227
                          | 179
                                               10
1 0
                                         1 0
         1 0
                            10
                                              | 0
| 0
                 | 640
                                             | 269
| 0
1 0
                            | 0
| 0
| 128
| 167
                 1 0
1 25
                 1 0
                                             1 0
1 0
1 0
                 1 243
                                             | 0
1 0
                 | 16
                             | 64
                                             l 45
            1 0
Broadway St at Battery St | 67 | 89 | 119 | 0 | 0
                                            | 279
                | 0
                                          1022
| 110
                                          | 0
                        | 283 | 226
l 62
                                  | 79
| 0
               | 191
                        | 198
| 0
                | 35
                                             | 0
| 231
                                  | 168
| 97
| 0
l 5
               | 70
                          | 32
| 49
           10
                | 0
                                              | 341
                          1 0
| 214
| 0
                 1 0
                                    1 0
                                              1 0
                 | 0
| 169
          | 71
                          | 218
                                               1 0
10
                                         10
         10
                             1 0
1 0
                                              | 0
                 | 685
                                             | 438
1 0
                             10
                 | 0
| 7
                             1 0
                 | 0
                                             | 0
1 0
                             | 106
| 748
                                             1 0
                 | 18
10
                | 344
| 0
                             l 79
                                           | 47
| 50
            | 0
                                          | 0
                             1 0
California Ave Caltrain Station | 0
               | 38
                                          | 0
| 1
1 0
           1 0
0
                                1 0
| 0
                        10
               1 0
1 29
                            | 0
                                            10
10
                1 0
                                  1 0
                                                 10
```

```
10
      10
                                   1 0
                                                 10
                                                                  10
                                                                                   1 0
                                             | 0
      10
                                                          | 1
                                 | 192
                                                                               1 0
      10
                                                               | 40
      10
                       | 0
                                             1 0
                                                                              1 0
      1 0
                                     | 0
                                                                    | 6
                    1 0
                                                  0
      | 0
                                                                            | 17
      | 10
                                     1 0
                                                                                 1 0
                                 10
                                                      | 0
                                                                               | 0
      1 0
      | 0
                                | 0
                                                    | 0
                                                                           | 0
                                10
      10
                                                           | 0
                                                                              10
                                  10
                                                      1 0
      | 0
                                                  1 0
                        | 57
                                                                          1 0
      | 0
      Castro Street and El Camino Real | 0
                                                        | 0
                                                                             1 0
      10
                      1 0
                                          1 0
                                                                      10
      10
                                   1 0
                                                                      | 30
                                           1 0
      10
                                                             1 0
                              10
                                                                          10
      10
                                                 10
                                                         | 14
      10
                                                                                 1 0
                               | 0
                             1 0
      10
                                                               1 0
      10
                      1 0
                                  1 0
                                                 10
                                                                  10
                                                                                   1 0
                                             | 0
                                                          931
      1 0
      | 34
                                 | 0
                                                              1 0
                                                                               | 0
                       1 0
                                             1 0
                                                                              0
      1 0
      1 0
                                     | 0
                                                                    | 7
                                                  1 0
                    10
                                                                            1 4
      1 0
                                                                                 | 0
                                     | 0
      1 12
      1 0
                                10
                                                      | 0
                                                                               | 0
                                                                           0
      10
                                10
                                                    10
      10
                                10
                                                           1 0
                                                                              1 0
      10
                                  1 0
                                                      | 0
                                                  0
                                                                          10
      10
                        1 0
      ... (60 rows omitted)
[20]: duration = trips.select('Start Station', 'End Station', 'Duration')
      duration
[20]: Start Station
                                                     | End Station
      | Duration
      Harry Bridges Plaza (Ferry Building)
                                                     | San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend
                  | 765
      at 4th)
      San Antonio Shopping Center
                                                     | Mountain View City Hall
      | 1036
      Post at Kearny
                                                     | 2nd at South Park
      | 307
      San Jose City Hall
                                                     | San Salvador at 1st
      | 409
```

| 0

1 0

1 0

```
Embarcadero at Folsom
      | 789
      Yerba Buena Center of the Arts (3rd @ Howard) | San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend
      Embarcadero at Folsom
                                                    | Embarcadero at Sansome
      1 896
     Embarcadero at Sansome
                                                    | Steuart at Market
      1 255
     Beale at Market
                                                    | Temporary Transbay Terminal
      (Howard at Beale) | 126
     Post at Kearny
                                                    | South Van Ness at Market
      1 932
     ... (338333 rows omitted)
[21]: shortest = duration.group(['Start Station', 'End Station'], min)
      shortest
[21]: Start Station | End Station
                                                        | Duration min
      2nd at Folsom | 2nd at Folsom
                                                        l 61
      2nd at Folsom | 2nd at South Park
                                                        l 61
      2nd at Folsom | 2nd at Townsend
                                                        I 137
      2nd at Folsom | 5th at Howard
                                                        1 215
      2nd at Folsom | Beale at Market
                                                        | 219
      2nd at Folsom | Broadway St at Battery St
                                                       | 351
      2nd at Folsom | Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | 456
      2nd at Folsom | Clay at Battery
                                                        | 272
      2nd at Folsom | Commercial at Montgomery
                                                        | 275
      2nd at Folsom | Davis at Jackson
                                                        396
      ... (1619 rows omitted)
[22]: from_cc = shortest.where('Start Station', are.containing('Civic Center BART')).
      ⇔sort('Duration min')
      from cc
                                        | End Station
[22]: Start Station
                                                                             | Duration
     min
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | 60
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Powell Street BART
                                                                             I 97
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Market at 10th
                                                                             1 104
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Golden Gate at Polk
                                                                             141
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | San Francisco City Hall
                                                                             | 151
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Market at 4th
                                                                             I 164
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | 5th at Howard
                                                                             | 179
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | South Van Ness at Market
                                                                            | 199
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Market at Sansome
                                                                             1 254
      Civic Center BART (7th at Market) | Powell at Post (Union Square)
                                                                            | 254
      ... (25 rows omitted)
```

| Embarcadero at Sansome

0.3 Maps

```
[23]: t = Table().with columns([
              'lat', [37.8, 38, 37.9],
              'lon', [-122, -122.1, -121.9],
              'labels', ['one', 'two', 'three'],
          ])
      Marker.map_table(t.select('lat','lon','labels'))
[23]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e4216cc4c0>
[24]: t = Table().with columns([
              'lat', [36.1540, 36.1540],
              'lon', [-95.9928, -95.9461], 'color', ['red', 'green'],
              'labels', ['Tulsa', 'TU'],
          ])
      Marker.map_table(t.select('lat','lon','labels'))
[24]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e426fd3b80>
[25]: t = Table().with_columns([
              'lat', [36.1540, 36.1540],
              'lon', [-95.9928, -95.9461],
              'labels', ['Tulsa', 'TU'],
           ])
      Circle.map table(t.select('lat', 'lon', 'labels'), color='green', area=1000)
[25]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e452eea370>
[26]: stations = Table.read_table('station.csv')
      stations = stations.relabeled('name', 'labels')
      stations
[26]: station_id | labels
                                                      | lat
                                                                | long
                                                                           dockcount
      | landmark | installation
                | San Jose Diridon Caltrain Station | 37.3297 | -121.902 | 27
      | San Jose | 8/6/2013
                 | San Jose Civic Center
                                                     | 37.3307 | -121.889 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/5/2013
                 | Santa Clara at Almaden
                                                     | 37.334 | -121.895 | 11
      | San Jose | 8/6/2013
                                                     | 37.3314 | -121.893 | 19
                 | Adobe on Almaden
      | San Jose | 8/5/2013
                 | San Pedro Square
                                                     | 37.3367 | -121.894 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/7/2013
                | Paseo de San Antonio
                                                     | 37.3338 | -121.887 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/7/2013
```

```
| San Salvador at 1st
                                                    | 37.3302 | -121.886 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/5/2013
                 | Japantown
                                                     | 37.3487 | -121.895 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/5/2013
                | San Jose City Hall
                                                    | 37.3374 | -121.887 | 15
      | San Jose | 8/6/2013
                | MLK Library
                                                    | 37.3359 | -121.886 | 19
      | San Jose | 8/6/2013
      ... (60 rows omitted)
[27]: Marker.map_table(stations.select('lat', 'long', 'labels'))
[27]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e4212c3040>
[28]: sf = stations.where('landmark', 'San Francisco')
      Circle.map_table(sf.select('lat', 'long', 'labels'), color='green', area=150)
[28]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e4499c3fd0>
[29]: colors = stations.group('landmark').with column(
          'color', make_array('blue', 'red', 'green', 'orange', 'purple'))
      colors
               | count | color
[29]: landmark
     Mountain View | 7
                            l blue
     Palo Alto
                  | 5
                            | red
      Redwood City | 7
                            green
      San Francisco | 35
                            | orange
      San Jose
                   | 16
                            | purple
[30]: colored = stations.join('landmark', colors).select('lat', 'long', 'labels', u
      Marker.map_table(colored)
[30]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e44a0b9a60>
[31]: station_starts = stations.join('labels', starts, 'Start Station')
      station_starts
[31]: labels
                                       | station_id | lat
                                                              long
                                                                         | dockcount |
      landmark
                    | installation | count
                                                    | 37.7853 | -122.396 | 19
      2nd at Folsom
                                       l 62
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   7841
                                       | 64
                                                    | 37.7823 | -122.393 | 15
      2nd at South Park
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   9274
      2nd at Townsend
                                       l 61
                                                    | 37.7805 | -122.39 | 27
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   I 13674
```

```
5th at Howard
                                       | 57
                                                    | 37.7818 | -122.405 | 15
      San Francisco | 8/21/2013
                                   | 7394
                                                    | 37.3314 | -121.893 | 19
      Adobe on Almaden
                                       | 5
                    | 8/5/2013
      San Jose
                                   | 522
      Arena Green / SAP Center
                                       I 14
                                                     | 37.3327 | -121.9
                                                                         l 19
      San Jose
                    | 8/5/2013
                                   1 590
     Beale at Market
                                       I 56
                                                    | 37.7923 | -122.397 | 19
      San Francisco | 8/20/2013
                                   I 8135
     Broadway St at Battery St
                                                    | 37.7985 | -122.401 | 15
                                       1 82
      San Francisco | 1/22/2014
                                   I 7460
                                                    | 37.4291 | -122.143 | 15
      California Ave Caltrain Station | 36
      Palo Alto
                   8/14/2013
                                   I 300
      Castro Street and El Camino Real | 32
                                                    | 37.386 | -122.084 | 11
      Mountain View | 12/31/2013
                                   l 1137
      ... (58 rows omitted)
[32]: Marker.map_table(stations.select('lat', 'long', 'labels'))
[32]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e449a24430>
[33]: Circle.map_table(stations.select('lat', 'long', 'labels'), area=1000, __
       [33]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e44a3cfb50>
[34]: trip = trips.where('Duration', are.below(1800)).select(3, 6, 1).relabeled(0, __

→ 'Start').relabeled(1, 'End')
[35]: starts = trip.group('Start').sort('count', descending=True)
      starts
[35]: Start
                                                     I count
      San Francisco Caltrain (Townsend at 4th)
                                                     1 25858
      San Francisco Caltrain 2 (330 Townsend)
                                                     | 21523
      Harry Bridges Plaza (Ferry Building)
                                                     15543
      Temporary Transbay Terminal (Howard at Beale) | 14298
      2nd at Townsend
                                                     | 13674
      Townsend at 7th
                                                     I 13579
      Steuart at Market
                                                     | 13215
      Embarcadero at Sansome
                                                     I 12842
      Market at 10th
                                                     | 11523
                                                     | 11023
      Market at Sansome
      ... (60 rows omitted)
[36]: station_starts = stations.join('labels', starts, 'Start')
      station_starts
```

```
[36]: labels
                                       | station_id | lat | long
                                                                          | dockcount |
                    | installation | count
      landmark
                                                     | 37.7853 | -122.396 | 19
      2nd at Folsom
                                       1 62
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   l 7841
      2nd at South Park
                                                     | 37.7823 | -122.393 | 15
                                       l 64
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   1 9274
      2nd at Townsend
                                                     | 37.7805 | -122.39 | 27
                                       l 61
      San Francisco | 8/22/2013
                                   I 13674
      5th at Howard
                                       | 57
                                                     | 37.7818 | -122.405 | 15
      San Francisco | 8/21/2013
                                   I 7394
                                                     | 37.3314 | -121.893 | 19
      Adobe on Almaden
                                       | 5
      San Jose
                    | 8/5/2013
                                   | 522
                                                     | 37.3327 | -121.9
      Arena Green / SAP Center
                                       | 14
                                                                        | 19
      San Jose
                    8/5/2013
                                   l 590
      Beale at Market
                                       | 56
                                                     | 37.7923 | -122.397 | 19
      San Francisco | 8/20/2013
                                   I 8135
      Broadway St at Battery St
                                       I 82
                                                     | 37.7985 | -122.401 | 15
      San Francisco | 1/22/2014
                                   I 7460
      California Ave Caltrain Station | 36
                                                     | 37.4291 | -122.143 | 15
      Palo Alto
                   | 8/14/2013
                                   I 300
      Castro Street and El Camino Real | 32
                                                     | 37.386 | -122.084 | 11
      Mountain View | 12/31/2013
                                   1 1137
      ... (58 rows omitted)
[37]: landmarks = stations.group('landmark')
      landmarks
[37]: landmark
                    I count
     Mountain View | 7
      Palo Alto
      Redwood City | 7
      San Francisco | 35
      San Jose
                    | 16
[38]: landmarks = landmarks.with_column(
          'color',
          make_array('blue', 'red', 'yellow', 'orange', 'purple')
      landmarks
[38]: landmark
                    | count | color
      Mountain View | 7
                            | blue
      Palo Alto
                    l 5
                            red
      Redwood City | 7
                            | yellow
      San Francisco | 35
                            | orange
      San Jose
                            | purple
                    | 16
```

```
[39]: station_starts = station_starts.join('landmark', landmarks.drop('count'))
      station_starts
[39]: landmark
                                                             | station_id | lat
                    labels
               | dockcount | installation | count | color
      Mountain View | Castro Street and El Camino Real
                                                             | 32
                                                                          | 37.386
                           | 12/31/2013
                                          | 1137
      Mountain View | Evelyn Park and Ride
                                                             1 30
                                                                          | 37.3903 |
      -122.067 | 15
                           8/16/2013
                                          905
                                                   l blue
      Mountain View | Mountain View Caltrain Station
                                                             1 28
                                                                          | 37.3944 |
      -122.077 | 23
                           | 8/15/2013
                                          3353
                                                  | blue
      Mountain View | Mountain View City Hall
                                                             1 27
                                                                          | 37.3892 |
      -122.082 | 15
                           | 8/16/2013
                                          | 1487
      Mountain View | Rengstorff Avenue / California Street | 33
                                                                          | 37.4002 |
      -122.099 | 15
                           | 8/16/2013
                                          I 458
                                                   | blue
     Mountain View | San Antonio Caltrain Station
                                                             1 29
                                                                          I 37.4069 I
      -122.107 | 23
                           | 8/15/2013
                                          1 977
                                                   | blue
     Mountain View | San Antonio Shopping Center
                                                                          I 37.4004 I
                                                             l 31
                           | 12/31/2013
      -122.108 | 15
                                          1 1020
                                                   blue
      Palo Alto
                    | California Ave Caltrain Station
                                                                          | 37.4291 |
                                                             | 36
      -122.143 | 15
                           8/14/2013
                                          300
      Palo Alto
                    | Cowper at University
                                                             | 37
                                                                          | 37.4486 |
      -122.16 | 11
                           | 8/14/2013
                                          | 503
                                                   l red
                                                             1 34
                                                                          | 37.444 |
      Palo Alto
                    | Palo Alto Caltrain Station
      -122.165 | 23
                           | 8/14/2013
                                          1 886
                                                   red
      ... (58 rows omitted)
[40]: station_starts = station_starts.with_column(
          'circle size',
          station_starts.column('count') * .5
      station_starts
[40]: landmark
                    | labels
                                                             | station_id | lat
                                                                                    1
               | dockcount | installation | count | color | circle size
      Mountain View | Castro Street and El Camino Real
                                                             1 32
                                                                          | 37.386
                           | 12/31/2013
                                          | 1137
                                                  | blue | 568.5
      -122.084 | 11
      Mountain View | Evelyn Park and Ride
                                                             1 30
                                                                          | 37.3903 |
      -122.067 | 15
                           | 8/16/2013
                                          1 905
                                                   | blue | 452.5
     Mountain View | Mountain View Caltrain Station
                                                                          | 37.3944 |
      -122.077 | 23
                           | 8/15/2013
                                          3353
                                                          | 1676.5
                                                  | blue
     Mountain View | Mountain View City Hall
                                                             1 27
                                                                          1 37.3892 I
      -122.082 | 15
                           | 8/16/2013
                                          | 1487
                                                  | blue | 743.5
      Mountain View | Rengstorff Avenue / California Street | 33
                                                                          | 37.4002 |
      -122.099 | 15
                           | 8/16/2013
                                          | 458
                                                   blue
                                                           | 229
      Mountain View | San Antonio Caltrain Station
                                                                          | 37.4069 |
                                                   | blue | 488.5
      -122.107 | 23
                           8/15/2013
                                          977
```

```
| 31
                                                                     | 37.4004 |
     Mountain View | San Antonio Shopping Center
     -122.108 | 15
                         | 12/31/2013
                                      | 1020 | blue
                                                      | 510
                  | California Ave Caltrain Station
     Palo Alto
                                                        | 36
                                                                     | 37.4291 |
     -122.143 | 15
                         | 8/14/2013
                                       300
                                               | red
                                                       | 150
     Palo Alto
                  | Cowper at University
                                                        | 37
                                                                     | 37.4486 |
     -122.16 | 11
                         | 8/14/2013
                                                       | 251.5
                                       | 503
                                               | red
                  | Palo Alto Caltrain Station
                                                                     | 37.444 |
     Palo Alto
                                                        | 34
     -122.165 | 23
                         | 8/14/2013
                                       886
                                                       | 443
                                               | red
     ... (58 rows omitted)
[41]: Circle.map_table(station_starts.select('lat', 'long', 'labels'))
[41]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e4409e2b80>
[42]: Circle.map_table(station_starts.select('lat', 'long', 'labels', 'color', u
      [42]: <datascience.maps.Map at 0x1e44a6fbe80>
[]:
[]:
```