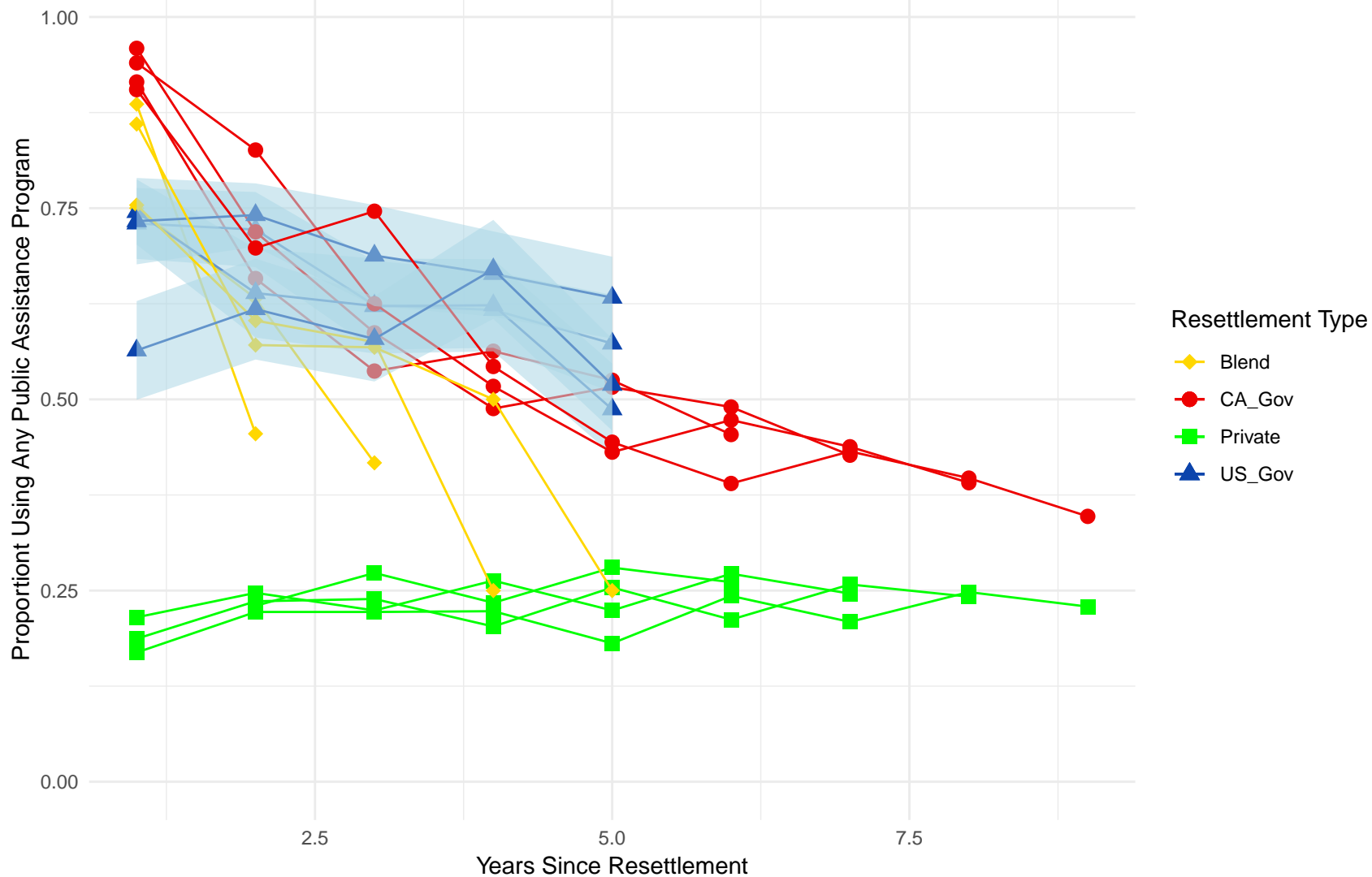


FIGURE 3. Male-Headed Household Public Assistance Use, 2016–2019



*Note: Canadian data from the Longitudinal Immigration DataBase is a complete accounting of tax payers with no margin of error. United States data is from the Annual Survey of Refugees.*