

Bits and Bobs:

- If you use `$_SERVER["PHP_SELF"]` put it in the `htmlspecialchars()` so you don't get hacked.
 - Add "global" to a local variable to make it accessible outside the function.
 - Add "static" to a local variable to save it across all callings of a function.
- `-$GLOBALS` is an array that is automatically declared and contains all global variables. You can access them with a string in the square brackets.
- include "FILE HERE" will make a warning if "FILE HERE" isn't here. Require "FILE HERE" will flip the table if the thing is broken.
 - Make sure that in `php.ini` that `fileuploads` is on

Misc Methods

- `readFile("FILE HERE")`

Declare Variable:

```
$name = "Dru Pickles";
```

Declare Constant:

```
define("MAGICWORD","PIE");  
echo MAGICWORD;
```

Declare Array:

```
$names = array("Dru Pickles","Stu Pickles","Lou Pickles");
```

Associative Array

```
$names = array("SonOne"=>"Dru Pickles", "SonTwo"=>"Stu Pickles", "Father"=>"Lou Pickles");
```

Declare Function:

```
function sayHello()  
{  
    echo "Hello!";  
}
```

See all in Array:

```
var_dump($names);
```

Make Output:

```
echo $name;  
OR  
print $name;
```

Snippets

PHP Object

```
<?php
class Car {
    function Car() {
        $this->model = "VW";
    }
}

// create an object
$herbie = new Car();

// show object properties
echo $herbie->model;
?>
```

Form Head Template

<form action = "[PUT PHP HERE]" method = "[PUT GET OR SET HERE]">

date() <i>Put these letters as a string to format the date</i> d - day m - month Y - year l – day of the week h – hour i – minute s – second a – AM or PM mktime(hour,minute,second,month,day,year) <i>Put this as the end parameter to give the date a different time stamp than today.</i> strtotime("string") <i>Use this to convert a string into a date</i>	<u>IN</u> fopen("file","mode") <i>This returns the file to work with. This can be used to create files.</i> filesize("file") <i>Gets the file size</i> fread(file variable, file size) <i>Reads the file to the file size</i> fclose(file variable) fgets(file variable here) <i>Reads the line, reads next line when called again</i> fgetc(file variable here) <i>Reads the line, reads next line when called again</i>
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	<p><code>fwrite(file variable, "string")</code> writes to the file according to the mode</p> <p><code>feof(file variable)</code> <i>Returns true if the end of the file has been reached</i></p> <p><u>Modes</u> r – read only w – write only a – append to existing file x – Create new file or crap out if file exists r+ - Read or write at the beginning of the file w+ - Erases the contents of the file if it already exists a+ Appends to the end of the file x+ New file for read and write</p>
<p>setcookie() <code>setcookie(name, value, expire, path, domain, secure, httponly);</code></p> <p>name -> name value -> actual data expire -> Date when it expires</p> <p><i>To delete a cookie retrieve it with a negative date</i></p> <p><code>isset(\$_COOKIE[\$cookie_name])</code> Checks for the existence of a cookie</p> <p><code>if(count(\$_COOKIE) > 0)</code> <i>Checks if cookies are permitted after you've set a cookie</i></p>	<p>PHP Session <code>session_start()</code> <i>Starts the session</i></p> <p><code>\$_SESSION["VARNAME"] = "varvalue";</code> <i>Declare a session variable</i></p> <p><code>\$_SESSION["VARNAME"]</code> <i>To retrieve</i></p> <p><code>session_destroy()</code></p>
<p>Filter</p> <p><code>filter_var(variablehere,filterhere);</code> <i>Filters a var</i></p> <p>FILTER_VALIDATE_INT FILTER_VALIDATE_IP FILTER_VALIDATE_EMAIL FILTER_VALIDATE_URL</p>	<p>Error Handling</p> <p><code>die("message");</code> <code>file_exists("pootpathhere");</code></p> <p>Exception Throwing: <code>throw new Exception("Value must be 1 or below");</code></p>

Seymore	
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Links:

[String Methods](#)

[Superglobals](#)

[Uploading](#)