



$\alpha$  = parameter of dirichlet prior on the per doc topic distr.

$\beta$  = parameter of dirichlet prior on the per topic word distribution

$\eta$  = topic parameter

$\theta_i$  = topic distr for topic doc  $i$

$\phi_k$  = word distr for topic  $k$

$z_{i,j}$  = topic for  $j^{\text{th}}$  word in doc  $i$

$w_{i,j}$  = specified word

$M$  = # docs

$N$  = # words in given doc

$K$  = # topics

$$\prod_{i=1}^K p(\beta_i | \eta) \prod_{d=1}^D p(\theta_d | \alpha) \left( \prod_{i=1}^M \prod_{j=1}^N p(z_{i,j} | \theta_i) p(w_{i,j} | \phi_{z_{i,j}}) \right)$$

$$\theta_i \sim \text{Dir}(\alpha) \quad \phi_k \sim \text{Dir}(\beta) \quad z_{i,j} \sim \text{Multinomial}(\theta_i) \\ w_{i,j} \sim \text{Multinomial}(\phi_{z_{i,j}})$$

Can use Gibbs Sampler so that

$$P(w, z, \theta, \phi, \alpha, \beta) = \prod_{i=1}^K P(\phi_i | \beta) \prod_{i=1}^M P(\theta_i | \alpha) \prod_{i=1}^M \prod_{j=1}^N P(z_{i,j} | \theta_i) P(w_{i,j} | \phi_{z_{i,j}}) \\ P(z, w; \alpha, \beta) = \int_{\theta} \int_{\phi} P(w, z, \theta, \phi; \alpha, \beta) d\phi d\theta \\ = \int_{\phi} \prod_{i=1}^K P(\phi_i | \beta) \prod_{j=1}^M \prod_{i=1}^N P(w_{j,i} | \phi_{z_{j,i}}) d\phi \int_{\theta} \prod_{j=1}^M P(\theta_j | \alpha) \prod_{i=1}^N P(z_{j,i} | \theta_j) d\theta$$



Split into 2 parts

$$\int_{\theta} \prod_{j=1}^m P(\theta_j; \alpha) \prod_{t=1}^N P(z_{j,t} | \theta_j) d\theta = \int_{\theta_j} \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{i=1}^k \alpha_i)}{\prod_{i=1}^k \Gamma(\alpha_i)} \prod_{i=1}^k \theta_j^{\alpha_i - 1} \prod_{t=1}^N P(z_{j,t} | \theta_j) d\theta_j$$

$$= \prod_{j=1}^m \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{i=1}^k \alpha_i) \prod_{i=1}^k \Gamma(n_j^i + \alpha_i)}{\prod_{i=1}^k \Gamma(\alpha_i) \Gamma(\sum_{i=1}^k n_j^i + \alpha_i)} \quad \star^1$$

$$\int_{\phi} \prod_{i=1}^k P(\phi_i; \beta) \prod_{j=1}^m \prod_{t=1}^N P(w_{j,t} | \phi z_{j,t}) d\phi = \prod_{i=1}^k \int_{\phi_i} P(\phi_i; \beta) \prod_{j=1}^m \prod_{t=1}^N P(w_{j,t} | \phi_i z_{j,t}) d\phi_i$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^k \int_{\phi_i} \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{r=1}^v \beta_r)}{\prod_{r=1}^v \Gamma(\beta_r)} \prod_{r=1}^v \phi_i^{n_{i,r} + \beta_r - 1} d\phi_i$$

$$= \prod_{i=1}^k \frac{\Gamma(\sum_{r=1}^v \beta_r)}{\prod_{r=1}^v \Gamma(\beta_r)} \cdot \frac{\prod_{r=1}^v \Gamma(n_{i,r} + \beta_r)}{\Gamma(\sum_{r=1}^v n_{i,r} + \beta_r)} \quad \star^2$$

$$\Rightarrow P(z, w; \alpha, \beta) = \star^1 \cdot \star^2$$