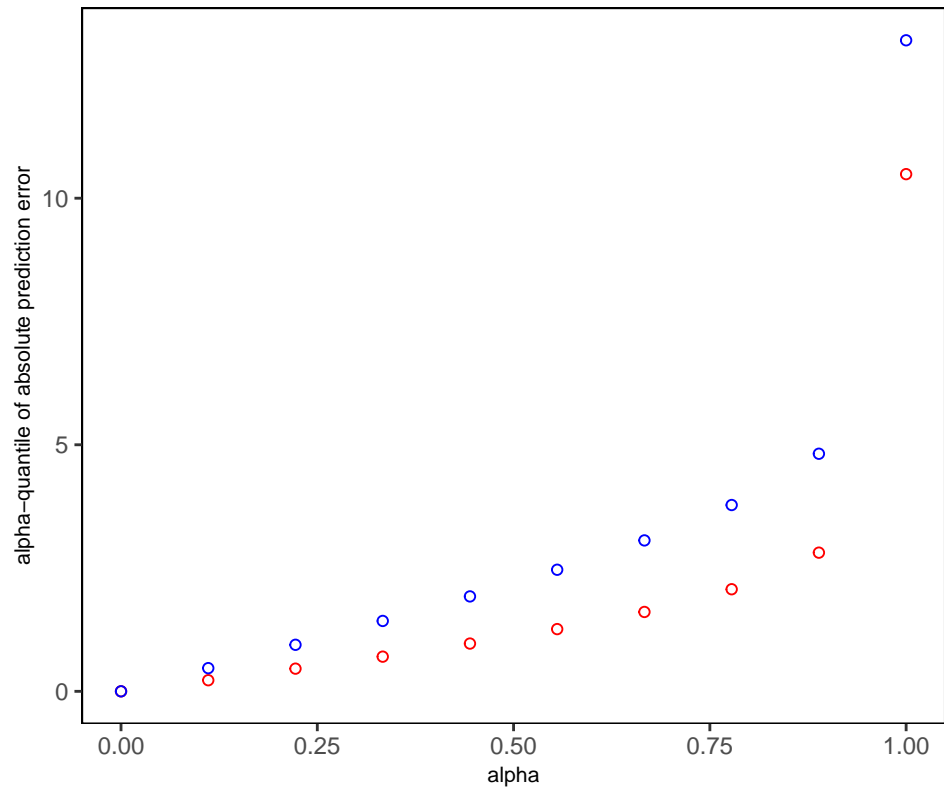


Strong Shifts



Legend ○ causalLMM ○ LMM