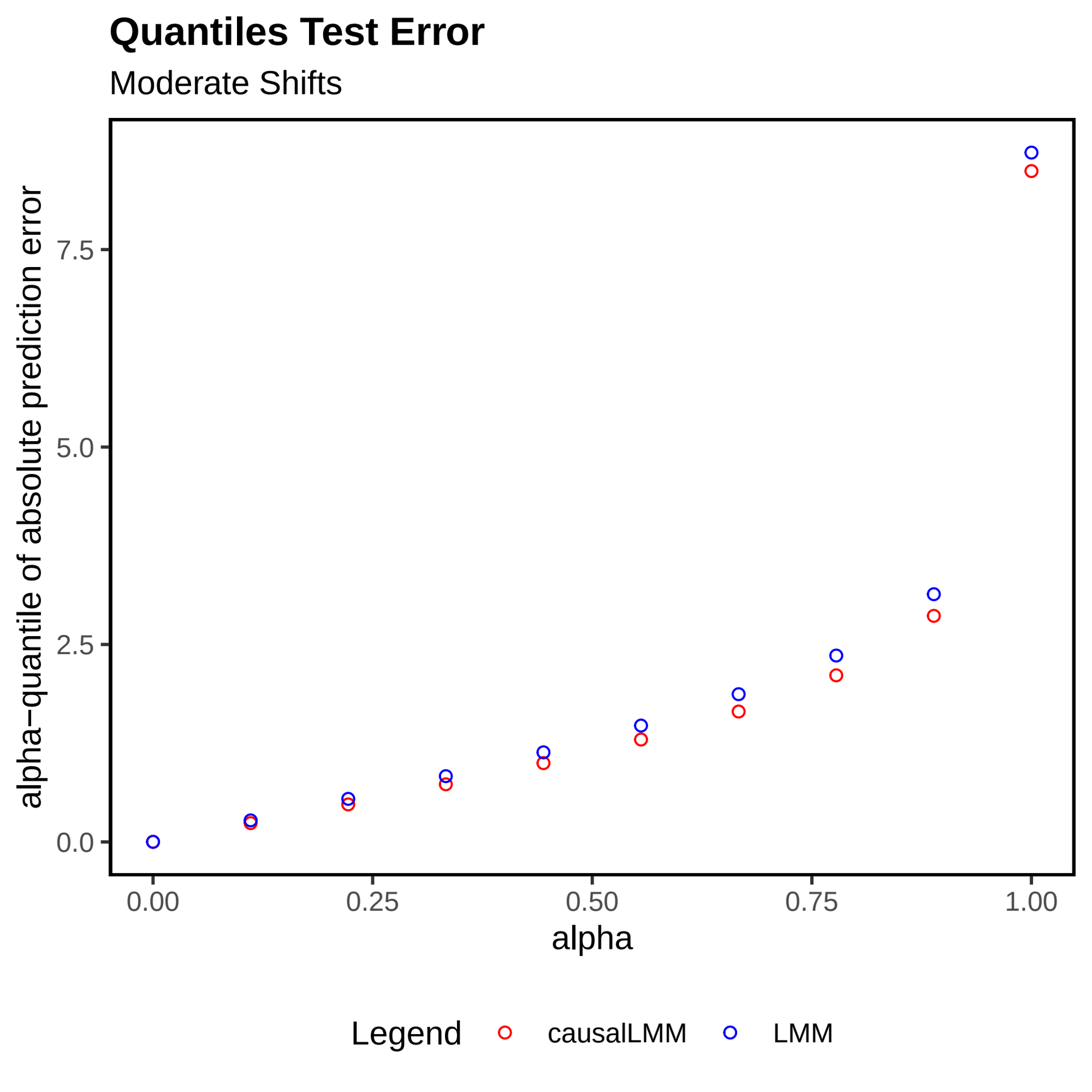
Quantiles Test Error
Moderate Shifts
alpha−quantile of absolute prediction error
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
0.00
0.25
0.50
0.75
1.00
alpha
Legend
causalLMM
LMM