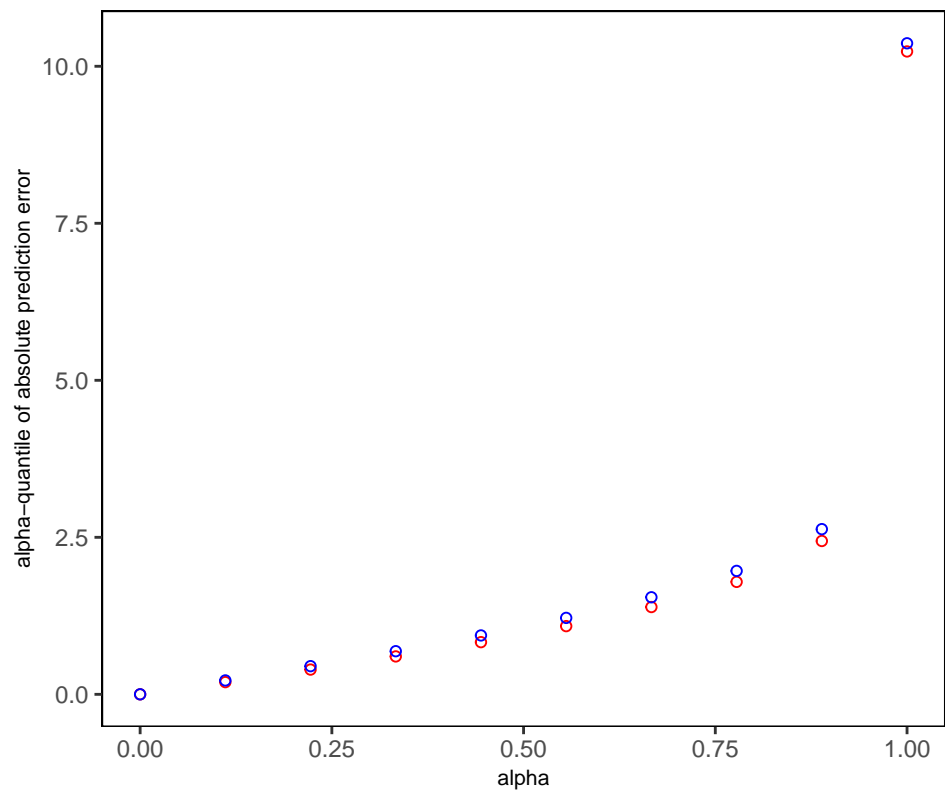


Moderate Shifts



Legend ○ causalLMM ○ LMM