Running head: TITLE 1

Final Project: Group 3

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Author Note

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Abstract 10

Sign Up: One or two sentences providing a basic introduction to the field, 11

comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline. 12

Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists 13

in related disciplines.

One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular 15

study. 16

One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words "here we show" or their 17

equivalent). 18

Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison

to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous

knowledge.

One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**. 22

Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to 23

a scientist in any discipline.

Keywords: keywords 25

Word count: X 26

Final Project: Group 3

28 Introduction

Alejandra will do depression and health disparities (short 1 parapraph) Maria will do drug use onset and health disparities (short 1 paragraph)

31 Methods

Sign up:

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

35 Participants

Sign up:

37 Measures

sign up: Alejandra will describe the measures for depression, use of mental health services, and insurance coverage.

40 Data analysis

- We used R (Version 3.5.1; R Core Team, 2018) and the R-packages bindrcpp (Version
- 42 0.2.2; Müller, 2018), dplyr (Version 0.7.8; Wickham, François, Henry, & Müller, 2018),
- forcats (Version 0.3.0; Wickham, 2018a), ggplot2 (Version 3.0.0; Wickham, 2016), here
- (Version 0.1; Müller, 2017), kableExtra (Version 0.9.0; Zhu, n.d.), papaja (Version
- ⁴⁵ 0.1.0.9842; Aust & Barth, 2018), purrr (Version 0.2.5; Henry & Wickham, 2018), readr
- (Version 1.1.1; Wickham, Hester, & Francois, 2018), rio (Version 0.5.10; C.-h. Chan, Chan,
- Leeper, & Becker, 2018), stringr (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, 2018b), tibble (Version 1.4.2;

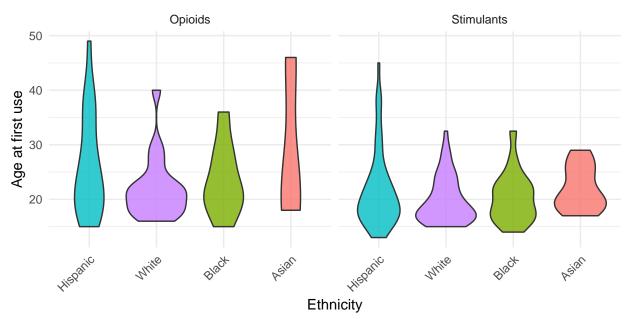
- Müller & Wickham, 2018), tidyr (Version 0.8.1; Wickham & Henry, 2018), and tidyverse
- 49 (Version 1.2.1; Wickham, 2017) for all our analyses. sign up:

50 Results

- We should use inline code here sign up:
- Alejandra will do the description of her plot (depression, health insurance coverage, visit to mental health, broken down by ethnicities).
- ## Warning: Removed 425 rows containing missing values (geom_col).
- Shaina will describe her plot of drug use by ethnicities

 Age of First Use by Ethnicity

Based on two drug types (opioids and stimulants)

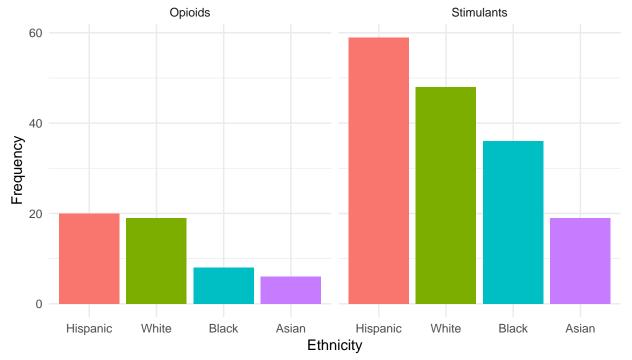


Source: NHANES

51

Number of Individuals Reporting Drug Use by Ethnicity

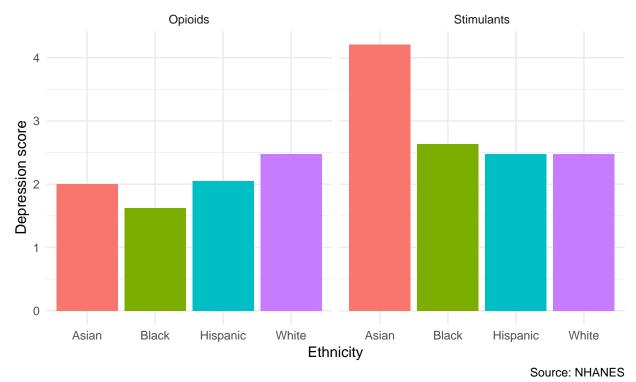
Based on two drug types (opioids and stimulants)



Source: NHANES

59

Average Depression Score by Ethnicity Based on two drug types (opioids and stimulants)



ST table

60

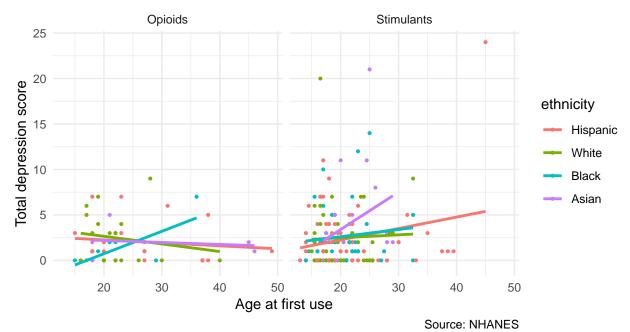
 62 ## Warning: Expected 2 pieces. Missing pieces filled with `NA` in 10 rows [1, 63 ## 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10].

Discussion

sign up:

Insert one data visualization – we are using two, I believe Alejandra's viz. and one from Shaina Exploratory association plot?

Association between Age at First Use and Depression Colored to show differences among drug types



69 Insert Table – JP?

68

70 References

- sign up: Alejandra will include the references used in the intro.
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 $\label{thm:condition} \begin{tabular}{ll} Average \ depression \ score \ and \ age \ of \ first \ use \ of \ opioids \ and \ stimulants \end{tabular}$

Ethnicity	Depression Score	Opioid Use	Stimulant Use
Asian	3.01	27.86	21.73
Black	3.16	22.18	20.30
Hispanic	3.29	25.81	21.43
Other/Multiracial	3.47	22.33	18.93
White	3.53	21.60	20.23

Total Depression Score by Ethnicity and Usage of Mental Health Services Faceted by Insurance Coverage

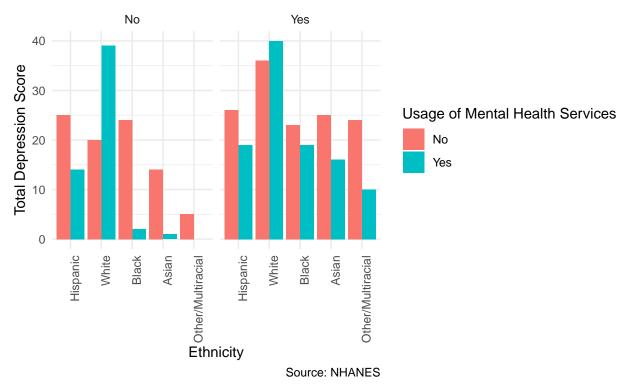


Figure 1