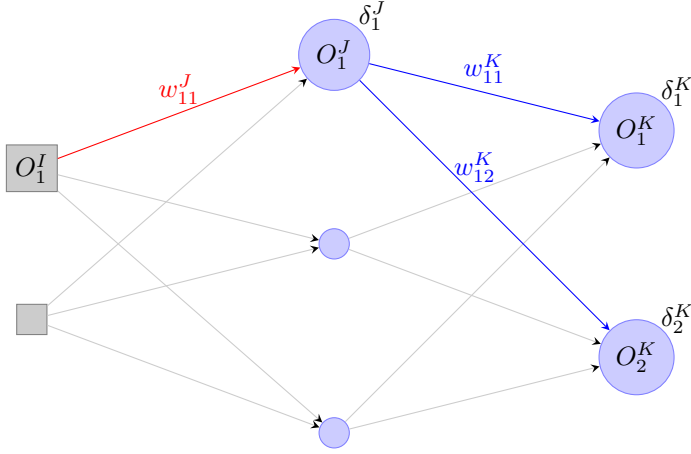


Example computation of the backpropagation manually. Assume that all layers besides the input layer are using the sigmoid transfer function $\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$



First let's compute the δ 's for the output layer, here denoted by K .

We will compute the δ_1^K , and δ_2^K will be similar.
Suppose that the desired value for the node O_1^K is t_1 . Then

$$\delta_1^K = \underbrace{O_1^K (1 - O_1^K)}_{\text{Derivative of } \sigma} (O_1^K - t_1)$$

Then to update the weight w_{11}^K we compute

$$\Delta w_{11}^K = -\eta \delta_1^K O_1^J$$

Now, to compute δ_1^J we follow the formula to get

$$\delta_1^J = \underbrace{O_1^J (1 - O_1^J)}_{\text{Derivative of } \sigma} \underbrace{(w_{11}^K \delta_1^K + w_{12}^K \delta_2^K)}_{\sum_{n=1,2} w_{1n}^K \delta_n^K}$$

Then to update the weight w_{11}^J we compute

$$\Delta w_{11}^J = -\eta \delta_1^J O_1^I$$

Hope that helps!