Network Working Group Request for Comments: 5112 Category: Standards Track M. Garcia-Martin Nokia Siemens Networks January 2008

The Presence-Specific Static Dictionary for Signaling Compression (Sigcomp)

Status of This Memo

This document specifies an Internet standards track protocol for the Internet community, and requests discussion and suggestions for improvements. Please refer to the current edition of the "Internet Official Protocol Standards" (STD 1) for the standardization state and status of this protocol. Distribution of this memo is unlimited.

Abstract

The Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) is a text-based protocol for initiating and managing communication sessions. The protocol is extended by the SIP-events notification framework to provide subscriptions and notifications of SIP events. One example of such event notification mechanism is presence, which is expressed in XML documents called presence documents. SIP can be compressed by using Signaling Compression (SigComp), which is enhanced by using the SIP/Session Description Protocol (SDP) dictionary to achieve better compression rates. However, the SIP/SDP dictionary is not able to increase the compression factor of (typically lengthy) presence documents. This memo defines the presence-specific static dictionary that SigComp can use in order to compress presence documents to achieve higher efficiency. The dictionary is compression-algorithm independent.

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1. Introduction

The Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) [4] is extended by the SIP-events framework [5] to provide subscriptions and notifications of SIP events. One example of such an event-notification mechanism is presence. The presence information is typically carried in Extensible Markup Language (XML) [22] documents that are compliant with a given XML schema [23]. The Presence Information Data Format (PIDF) [8] defines the format for the basic presence document that supplies presence information. Typically, PIDF is used in combination with other extensions to provide a richer user experience, among others: the Presence Data Model [10], Rich Presence Extensions to PIDF (RPID) [11], Contact Information in PIDF (CIPID) [12], the SIP Event Notification Extension for Resource Lists [19] and the SIP User Agent Capability Extensions to PIDF [20], or the Location Object in PIDF [16].

Typically, presence documents can contain large amounts of data. The size of this data is dependent on the number of presentities that a watcher is subscribed to and the amount of information supplied by the presentity. This can impose a problem in environments where resources are scarce (e.g., low bandwidth links with high latency) and the presence service is offered at low or no cost. This is the case, e.g., of some wireless networks and devices. It is reasonable to try to minimize the impact of bringing the presence service to wireless networks under these circumstances.

Work has been done to mitigate the impact of transferring large amounts of presence documents between endpoints. For example, the Partial PIDF [15] reduces the amount of data transferred between the endpoints.

On the other hand, the signaling compression mechanisms specified in the SigComp framework (RFC 3320) [2] provide a multiple compression/decompression algorithm framework to compress and decompress text-based protocols, such as SIP. When compression is used in SIP, the compression achieves its maximum rate once a few message exchanges have taken place. This is due to the fact that the first message the compressor sends to the decompressor is only partially compressed, as there is not a previously stored state to compress against. As the goal is to compress as much as possible, it seems sensible to investigate a mechanism to boost the compression rate from the first message.

RFC 3485 [7] defines a static dictionary for SIP [4] and SDP [9]. The dictionary is to be used in conjunction with SIP [4], SDP [9], and SigComp [2]. The static SIP/SDP dictionary constitutes a SigComp state that can be referenced in the first SIP message that the compressor sends out. The dictionary boosts the compression of SIP and SDP, but unfortunately does not have any effect in XML-based presence documents.

It sounds reasonable to define a presence-specific static dictionary that can be used in conjunction with SIP and Sigcomp. This dictionary can coexist with the static SIP/SDP dictionary defined in RFC 3485 [7]. Sigcomp endpoints will initially announce the availability of one or both dictionaries until the other end acknowledges that it has received the announcement.

Our initial simulations when developing this dictionary reveal that once the current mitigation mechanisms are applied (e.g., Sigcomp, partial notification, partial publication), a further compression factor of 10% can be achieved when Sigcomp uses the presence-specific static dictionary.

2. Terminology

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14, RFC 2119 [1] and indicate requirement levels for compliant implementations.

3. Design Considerations

The presence-specific static dictionary is a collection of well-known strings that appear in most of the presence documents used by SIP. The dictionary is not a comprehensive list of reserved words, but it includes many of the strings that appear in presence documents.

The presence static dictionary is unique and MAY be available in SigComp implementations for SIP that support the presence service. The dictionary is not intended to evolve as presence evolves. It is defined once, and it stays as is forever. This solves the problems of updating, upgrading, and finding out the dictionary that is supported at the remote end when several versions of the same dictionary coexist.

Appendix A contains the collection of strings that were contributed to the presence static dictionary. The appendix also includes references to the documents that define those strings.

While this appendix is of an informative nature, Section 4 gives the normative binary form of the presence-specific static dictionary. This is the dictionary that is included in the SigComp implementation. This dictionary has been formed from the collection of individual dictionaries given in Appendix A.

The input set is a collection of UTF-8 [6] encoded character strings. The appendix provides a table where each row represents an entry. Each entry contains the string that actually occurs in the dictionary, its priority (see below), its offset from the first octet and its length (both in hexadecimal), and one or more references that elucidate why this string is expected to occur in presence documents.

Note: Length in this document always refers to octets.

The columns in the table are described as follows:

String:

represents the UTF-8 string that is inserted into the dictionary. Note that the quotes (") are not part of the string itself.

Pr:

indicates the priority of this string within the dictionary. Some compression algorithms, such as DEFLATE [3], offer an increased efficiency when the most commonly used strings are located at the bottom of the dictionary. To facilitate generating a dictionary that has the most frequently occurring strings farther down at the bottom, we have decided to allocate a priority to each string in the dictionary. Priorities range from 1 to 5. A low value in the priority column (e.g., 1) indicates that we believe there is a high probability of finding the string in a presence document. A high value in the priority column (e.g., 5) indicates lower probability of finding the string in a presence document. This is typically the case for less frequent extensions or optional, infrequent XML elements or attributes.

Off:

indicates the hexadecimal offset of the entry with respect to the first octet in the dictionary. Note that several strings in the collections can share space in the dictionary if they exhibit suitable common substrings.

Len:

the length of the string in octets in hexadecimal.

References:

contains one or more references to the specification and the section within the specification where the string is defined. Note that the strings stored in the dictionary are case sensitive. (Again, the strings do not include the quotes ("), they are just shown here to increase the readability).

There are a few design considerations that require a bit more explanation:

- o Due to the fact that most compression algorithms have a break-even point around three or four characters, we have selected those static strings of characters that consist of four or more characters.
- o When a string appears as an XML element in an XML document, it is typically surrounded by the '<' and '>' signs, such as in '<foo>'. It would have been natural to include the '<' and '>' signs of the element in each input string. However, we made the decision to omit the '<' and '>' signs because then we can easily reuse the same string for start-tags (e.g., <foo>), start-tags that contain attributes (e.g., <foo attr="myattr">), empty-element tags (e.g., <foo/>), and end-tags (e.g., </foo>).
- o Whenever there is an enumerated string, the string does not contain quotes, following the same pattern as any other input string.
- o In a few cases, we have decided to split a string that appears a few times into a few substrings. This is the case of Uniform Resource Names (URNs) in the IETF address space, because this allows the dictionary to reuse the same substring in various URN strings.
- 4. Binary Representation of the Presence-Specific Static Dictionary

This section contains the binary form of the presence-specific static dictionary that is loaded into SigComp as a state.

The binary SigComp dictionary is composed of two parts, the concatenation of which serves as the state value of the state item: A string subset, which contains all strings in the contributing collections as a substring (roughly ordered such that strings with low priority numbers occur at the end), and a table subset, which contains pairs of length and offset values for all the strings in the contributing collections. In each of these pairs, the length is stored as a one-byte value, and the offset is stored as a two-byte value that has had 1024 added to the offset (this allows direct referencing from the stored value if the dictionary state has been loaded at address 1024).

The intention is that all compression algorithms will be able to use the (or part of the) string subset, and some compression methods, notably those that are related to the LZ78 family, will also use the table in order to form an initial set of tokens for that compression method. The text below therefore gives examples for referencing both the table subset and the string subset of the dictionary state item.

As defined in Section 3.3.3 in the Signaling Compression specification [2], a SigComp state is characterized by a certain set of information. For the presence-specific static dictionary, the information in the following table, Table 2, fully characterizes the state item.

Note that the string subset of the dictionary can be accessed using:

STATE-ACCESS (%ps, 6, 0, 0x0955, %sa, 0),

and the table subset can be accessed using:

STATE-ACCESS (%ps, 6, 0x0955, 0x043E, %sa, 0),

where %ps points to Universal Decompressor Virtual Machine (UDVM) memory containing

0xd942297d0bb3

and %sa is the desired destination address in UDVM memory with UDVM byte copying rules applied.

If only a subset of the dictionary up to a specific priority is desired (e.g., to save UDVM space), the values for the third and forth operand in these STATE-ACCESS instructions can be changed to:

Priorities	String	String	Table	Table
desired	offset	length	offset	length
1 only	0x07AB	0x01AA	0x0955	0x0039
12	0x06BE	0x0297	0x0955	0x0066
13	0x035A	0x05FB	0x0955	0x013E
14	0x0254	0x0701	0x0955	0x01AA
15	0x0000	0x0955	0x0955	0x043E

Table 1: Priority Table

The state item consists of the following elements:

Name	Value
state_identifier state_length state_address state_instruction minimum_access_lengt h state_value	0xd942297d0bb38fc01d6741d6b3b48157ac8e1be0 0x0D93 0 (not relevant for the dictionary) 0 (not relevant for the dictionary) 6 Representation of the table of Figure 1

Table 2: State Item Table

```
636f 6e76 656e 7469 6f6e 2d63 656e 7465
726d 696e 6174 6564 6570 7265 7373 6564
6973 6775 7374 6564 696e 6475 7374 7269
0000
                                                       convention-cente
0010
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0020
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0030
       616c 6173 742d 696e 7075 743d 6875 6d69
                                                       alast-input=humi
       6c69 6174 6564 6f6d 6169 6e3d 6175 746f
                                                       liatedomain=auto
0040
0050
       6d6f 6269 6c65 6375 7269 6f75 7370 6972
                                                       mobilecuriouspir
       6974 732d 494e 4450 7365 6e64 2d6f 6e6c
0060
                                                       its-INDPsend-onl
       7970 6174 6865 6174 6572 6573 746c 6573
                                                       ypatheaterestles
0070
       736c 6565 7079 696e 2d70 6572 736f 6e61 6c6f 6e65 6c79 706c 6179 6675 6c6f 7765
0080
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0090
       7274 6861 6e6e 6f79 6564 756e 636f 6d66
00A0
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       6f72 7461 626c 6578 636c 7564 653d 636f
00B0
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00C0
       6e66 7573 6564 7661 6361 7469 6f6e 636c
                                                       nfusedvacationcl
       7562 7573 2d73 7461 7469 6f6e 6169 7263
00D0
                                                       ubus-stationairc
       7261 6674 6869 7273 7479 636f 7572 6965
00E0
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7265 6a65 6374 6564 6869 7374 696e 666f 6666 6963 6572 656d 6f76 653d 6172 656e
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                                                            fficeremove=aren
       6162 6c65 643d 5245 4645 5245 4749 5354
0110
                                                            abled=REFEREGIST
       4552 7761 6974 696e 6772 756d 7079 7072
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       6566 6978 3d68 616c 6672 6569 6768 746d
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       6561 6e67 7279 5355 4253 4352 4942 4570 726f 7661 7469 6f6e 696e 636c 7564 653d
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rovationinclude=
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       6170 7072 6f76 6564 686f 6c69 6461 7975
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       6564 6169 7270 6f72 7461 7368 616d 6564
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       6166 7261 6964 5550 4441 5445 4e4f 5449 4659 494e 5649 5445 4341 4e43 454c 6672 6965 6e64 706f 7374 616c 6661 6d69 6c79 7072 6973 6f6e 696e 5f61 7765 6272 6176
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       6170 7079 6361 6665 6369 643d 6261 6e6b
                                                            appycafecid=bank
       6d69 6e3d 6177 6179 6d61 783d 6d65 616c 6275 7379 776f 726b 7572 6e3d 636f 6c64
0230
                                                            min=awaymax=meal
                                                            busyworkurn=cold
0240
       6875 7274 6a65 616c 6f75 7370 6972 6974 732d 7573 6572 2d70 726f 676f 7665 726e
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7468 616e 7869 6f75 7365 7276 6963 652d
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       6465 7363 7269 7074 696f 6e3d 6272 6561
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       6167 6573 7570 6572 7669 736f 7265 7374
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                                                          -worshiplace-typ
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      7469 6d65 6f75 7464 6f6f 7273 6368 6f6f 6c70 6172 7469 616c 6f63 6174 696f 6e2d 696e 666f 726d 6174 696f 6e61 6d65 6574 696e 6763 616c 6d65 7468 6f64 7374 6f72
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       7661 6c75 653d 3a72 7069 6475 726e 3a69
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      6574 663a 7061 7261 6d73 3a78 6d6c 2d70 6174 6368 2d6f 7073 6563 2d61 6772 6565 6172 6c79 2d73 6573 7369 6f6e 2d70 6174 6963 6970 6174 696f 6e2d 7468 652d 7068
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                                                              atch-opsec-agree
07C0
07D0
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0890
08A0
                                                              uplexpiration=co
08B0
                                                              ntactivitieshopp
08C0
                                                              ing-areason=appo
       696e 746d 656e 7469 7479 3d61 7373 6f63
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                                                              iatencoding=inte
08F0
       7265 7374 6564 6576 6361 7073 7461 7475
                                                              restedevcapstatu
       733d 6163 7469 7665 7273 696f 6e3d 7769 6e66 6f70 656e 6469 6e67 696e 2d74 7261 6e73 6974 7570 6c65 686f 7370 6974 616c
0900
                                                              s=activersion=wi
                                                              nfopendingin-tra
0910
0920
                                                              nsituplehospital
        616e 673d 3c3f 786d 6c6e 733d 7369 636b
                                                              ang=<?xmlns=sick</pre>
0930
       7072 6573 656e 6365 5554 462d 383f 3e63
                                                              presenceUTF-8?>c
0940
                                                              losed..4.....
0950
       6c6f 7365 6405 0d34 080d 0609 0ce3 070d
       4806 0d36 130b ab05 0965 070c d408 0d40
0960
                                                              H..6....e....@
       050d 2305 0c35 070c ae05 0d2f 0608 b905 072b 040d 1206 0d4f 090c 2c04 0c89 040a f609 0b57 0b0b 0508 0ada 060a da06 0489 050b a604 0b94 0605 0507 0b3f 0e0b ba07
0970
                                                              ..#..5..../...
                                                              .+....0..,....
0980
0990
                                                              . . . W . . . . . . . . . . . .
09A0
                                                              . . . . . . . . . . ? . . . .
        0b98 0a0c 8d09 0b6d 090c 8e0e 0c48 0a0c
09B0
                                                              .....m.....H..
09C0
        b21d 0956 0d0c 3806 07ba 0b08 b90b 07ec
                                                              ...V..8......
                                                              ....F....j....
.U..1....
09D0
        060d 020a 0a46 0408 f406 0b6a 040a b60c
       0c55 080a 3104 0a92 080a 1b05 0ab1 0408
09E0
```

09F0	c005	0a27	050a	a705	0aac	040a	ba04	07dc	
0A00	0508	ad0a	0929	0a08	a705	0a56	050b	4d07)VM.
0A10	092a	0d09	a70b	07a9	0609	c60b	0b5f	0c09	.*
0A20	df0b	09e0	0607	cb0c	0a0b	0909	2008	0a97	-
0A30	0709	e007	0cfb	060a	8c0e	097f	0a09	870b	
0A40	0c71	0a0c	7106	0793	050a	6604	0867	0409	.qqfg
0A50	ba08	0920	0a0b	7205	0a72	0807	b30b	0ac5	rr
0A60	0709	f207	0889	0408	ad08	0abe	060c	9f0b	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
0A70	06d0	0e08	2608	0a9f	0709	c60a	0c69	0708	&i
0A80	8505	0b7c	070a	390c	0934	070a	2109	087d	94!}
0A90	070c	f50b	0ca3	1406	a60d	08b2	0c07	2a0c	***
OAAO	08b3	0407	5607	091a	0407	5207	0740	0507	VR@
0AB0	4d07	0b80	0607	4716	0691	080c	6210	09cf	MGb
0AC0	1007	dd09	0af6	0906	fc0c	0b17	0707	3904	
0AD0	06f8	0709	a106	068d	0507	2104	0a55	090a	! U
0AE0	d20c	0acf	1306	c80a	08ec	070d	060b	080c	
0AF0	140b	d512	07be	0d07	d116	0801	140b	f106	
0B00	05b4	0704	5609	0417	0c0a	ea09	041f	0a07	V
0B10	7e0b	076a	070c	0717 0f0b	07a0	0a0c	9606	0528	~j(
0B20	060a	7d05	061f	0705	8b0a	043c	0605	ae04	
0B20 0B30	0650	090a	e206	0765 05f6	0707	fd09	0b33	0a0c	}
0B30 0B40	ec0a	0a83	0706	5406	0490	0405	3f05	0a92	.P3
0B40 0B50	0707	8a07	0700 08cc	0809	ea07	0496	0506	1008	T?
						2207		070b	
0B60	0798	0a06	f108	0479	090b	_	0b8e		y"
0B70	4604	0d3c	0604	8008	0712	0909	4a07	04e3	F <j< td=""></j<>
0B80	0705	8405	097a	0506	0109	0912	0409	520d	R.
0B90	04aa	0d08	5608	04dc	0705	9205	050c	0a04	V
OBAO	4c04	062c	0b04	d104	0624	090c	4004	04ce	L,\$. <u>.</u> @.,.
OBBO	0c08	c111	0400	0507	340a	066a	080d	2805	4j(.
OBCO	061a	0a04	2807	0afe	0604	ff08	0994	0705	(
OBDO	7610	0898	0605	f006	0903	1009	0309	081e	V
OBEO	0a08	3c06	099b	0d0c	bb07	06e3	0509	cc06	<
0BF0	0a15	0704	7305	0673	0d06	7305	0845	080a	sss. <u>.</u> E
0C00	2909	0a40	0507	1a0a	071a	090b	4f09	0cdb)@0
0C10	0605	ea06	05de	0a04	0e0a	0b0e	0906	8608	
0C20	0560	0b07	7409	054f	0804	f007	0990	0608	.`. _. t0
0C30	700a	0c21	0705	6f0b	0ccc	0407	9007	04ea	p. <u>.</u> !o
0C40	0a08			0906			0705	2e04	. <u>.</u> 3 4 @ . <u>.</u>
0C50	0648	0607		0568	0a0d	1a07	0445	0705	.HhE
0C60	0508	050e		5808	04b6	1009	f804	063c	X <u>.</u> <
0C70	0709	bc0c	06d0		e704	0644	040a	310b	<u>.</u> D1.
0C80	0c05	0406	2811	075a	070c	c507	05a0	0c09	(Z _!
0C90	6f08	0cbb		7609	0816	0808	6906	05e4	ovi
OCA0	0904	8607			4f08	04c6	0f08	f40b	8 0
OCBO	0431	070a		08a1	0d0c	5506	05c0	0605	.1. <u>.</u>
OCCO	ba05	0541			0489	0405	350c	0a5a	A5Z
OCD0	0904	6809	049c	0a06	ba06	070d	0507	2509	h%.
OCE0	0b9d	090a	6906	0a6c	0406	3804	0630	070d	il80

OCFO	1308	084c	0506	1506	0450	0a07	0406	07f7	LP
0D00	0408	490f	0889	0c09	3f05	0681	1108	dc0d	I?
0D10	045c	1106	5a05	0d0e	0605	d804	08d3	0605	.\eZ
0D20	d207	057d	0605	cc07	08d6	0506	0b07	05a7	}
0D30	0505	1608	051a	0905	4606	05c6	0609	310d	
0D40	0bcf	0908	6208	04f8	0408	540a	067f	0404	b T
0D50	710c	0c16	0405	2e08	0b3f	110c	2308	0c7b	q?#{
0D60	090b	c707	07f6	050b	3b09	0875	090c	8109	•
0D70	06e9	0b09	b007	0522	0704	a307	06c2	0705	;u
0D80	9905	0606	0505	fc04	09c3	0406	4c08	04be	L
0D90	090b	2a							*

Figure 1: Binary Representation of the Dictionary

5. Security Considerations

This document defines a presence-specific static dictionary for the Sigcomp framework [2]. Therefore, the security considerations of RFC 3320 [2] apply. This memo does not introduce any known additional security risk.

6. Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank Miraj Mostafa, Pekka Pessi, and Catalin Ionescu for their persistent convincing arguments to demonstrate the benefit of this dictionary. Thanks to Carsten Bormann and Adam Roach for providing assistance with the software that automatically generates the binary dictionary. Adam Roach, Cristian Constantin, and Avshalom Houri, and Krisztian Kiss reviewed the document and provided helpful comments.

Appendix A. Input Strings to the Presence-Specific Static Dictionary

String ====================================	== 1	0ff ==== 0934		References ======
"version=" "encoding=" "UTF-8?>" "xmlns="	1 1 1	0906 08E3 0948 0936	0009 0007 0006	
"urn:ietf:params:xml"	1	ОТАВ	0013	[8] 4.4 [10] 5.1 [11] 5 [12] 5 [13] 5 [14] 9 [15] 7 [17] 6 [18] 7 [18] 7
":pidf"	1	0565	0005	[20] 3.2, 3.3 [8] 4.4 [10] 5.1 [11] 5 [12] 5 [13] 5 [20] 3.2, 3.3
"entity=" "presence"	1 1	08D4 0940	0007 0008	[8] 4.4, [15] 7
"tuple" "note"		0923 06F6		[8] 4.4 [8] 4.4 [10] 5.1 [11] 5 [13] 5
"contact" "timestamp"	1 2	08AE 0757	0007 0009	[8] 4.4 [8] 4.4 [10] 5.1
"status" "basic"	1	04B9 032B	0005	[8] 4.4 [8] 4.4 [13] 5
"open" "closed" "priority=" "mustUnderstand" "true"	1 1 3 1	0912 094F 082C 0848 0889	0004 0006 0009 000E 0004	[8] 4.4, [21] [8] 4.4, [21] [8] 4.4 [8] 4.4 [8] 4.4 [16] 2.2.5 [18] 7

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Standards Track

```
[19] 5.1
[20] 3.2, 3.3
                                                                                         [8]^{-}4.4
"false"
                                                                    1 0835 0005
                                                                                          [16] 2.2.5
                                                                                          Γ18] 7
                                                                    [19] 5.1
[20] 3.2, 3.3
2 0705 000B [10] 5.1
2 06DA 0008 [10] 5.1
":data-model"
"deviceID"
                                                                    2 06DA 0006 [10] 5.1
"device'
"person"
                                                                    2 0089 0006 [10] 5.1
":rpid"
                                                                    2 07A6 0005 [11] 5
                                                                    3 08B2 000A [11]
5 016F 0007 [11]
5 08CC 000B [11]
5 0234 0004 [11]
5 02DC 0009 [11]
"activities"
                                                                   5 016F 000A [11]
5 016F 0007 [11]
5 08CC 000B [11]
5 0234 0004 [11]
5 02DC 0009 [11]
5 0240 0004 [11]
5 0387 0006 [11]
"unknown"
                                                                                                  5
                                                                                                  5
"appointment"
"away"
"breakfast"
                                                                                                  5
"busy"
"dinner"
                                                                   5 0168 0007 [11]
5 091A 000A [11]
5 05F8 0010 [11]
5 023C 0004 [11]
5 05BC 0007 [11]
5 07E7 000C [11]
"holidav"
"in-trańsit"
"looking-for-work"
"meal"
"meeting"
"on-the-phone"
"performance"
                                                                   5 0805 000B [11]
"permanent-absence"
                                                                   5 035A 0011 [11]
5 01A0 0007 [11]
5 056F 000C [11]
5 08BB 0008 [11]
5 0676 0008 [11]
"playing"
"presentation"
"shopping"
                                                                    5 01A0 0007
5 056F 000C
5 08BB 0008
5 0676 0008
5 0416 0009
                                                                                                  5
5
5
"sleeping"
                                                                                                  5
"spectator"
                                                                                         [11]
"steering"
                                                                                         [11]
                                                                    5 0469 0008
                                                                    5 064F 0006 [11] 5
5 00C6 0008 [11] 5
5 0604 0007 [11] 5
5 04A1 0007 [11] 5
"travel"
"vacation"
"working"
"worship"
"other"
                                                                                         Ī11Ī 5
                                                                    3 0656 0005
"class"
                                                                    3 074D 0005
                                                                                         [11]
                                                                                          [20]
"afraid"
                                                                    5 01C0 0006
                                                                                         [11]
                                                                                         [11]
[11]
[11]
                                                                    5 01BA 0006
                                                                                                  5
5
"amazed"
"angry"
                                                                    5 0141 0005
                                                                    5 00A3 0007
                                                                                                  5
"annoved"
                                                                    5 02C2 0007
                                                                                         <u>|</u> 111
"anxious"
"ashamed"
                                                                    5 0199 0007
                                                                                         [11]
                                                                    5 0206 0005 [11]
5 01FC 0005 [11]
"bored"
"brave"
```

```
5 05C3 0004 [11]
5 024C 0004 [11]
5 00BE 0008 [11]
"calm"
                                                                        5
5
5
"cold"
"confused"
                                                                        5
"contented"
                                                  5 072A 0009
                                                                  [11]
"cranky"
                                                  5 01B4 0006
                                                                  Ī11Ī
"curious"
                                                  5 0056 0007
                                                                  Γ11]
                                                                 [11]
[11]
[11]
                                                  5 0017 0009
5 06EA 000C
"depressed"
"disappointed"
                                                  5 001F 0009
"disgusted"
                                                  5 037E 000A [11]
"distracted"
"embarrassed"
                                                  5 036A 000B [11]
"excited"
                                                  5 080F 0007 [11]
                                                  5 03A0 000B [11]
5 0896 000A [11]
5 0128 0006 [11]
5 067D 0006 [11]
5 021F 0005 [11]
"flirtatious"
"frustrated"
                                                                        5
"grumpy"
"guilty"
                                                                        55
"happy
                                                                        5
"humbled"
                                                  5 018B 0007
                                                                  Γ111
                                                  5 003C 000A
"humiliated"
                                                                  [11]
                                                  5 01AE 0006
"hungry"
                                                                  [11]
                                                  5 0250 0004 [11]
5 06E2 0009 [11]
"hurť"
"impressed"
"in_awe"
                                                  5 01F6 0006 [11]
                                                                        5
                                                  5 03FD 0007 [11]
"in love"
"indignant"
                                                  5 0733 0009 [11]
"interested"
                                                  5 08EC 000A [11]
                                                  5 0683 000A
5 0254 0007
5 0090 0006
5 013F 0004
                                                                 [11]
[11]
[11]
[11]
"invincible"
"jealous"
                                                                        5
5
5
"lonely"
"mean'
"moody"
                                                  5 0692 0005
                                                                  [11]
                                                                        5
                                                  5 038A 0007
"nervous"
                                                                  [11]
                                                                  [11]
"neutral"
                                                  5 04CC 0007
                                                                 [11]
[11]
[11]
"offended"
                                                  5 05EA 0008
                                                  5 0096 0007
"playful"
"proud"
                                                  5 0210 0005
"relieved"
                                                  5 0398 0008 [11]
"remorseful"
                                                  5 02F1 000A
                                                                  Γ11]
"restless"
                                                  5 0079 0008
                                                                  Γ11]
"sarcastic"
                                                  5 0722 0009
                                                                  [11]
"serious"
                                                  5 078E 0007
                                                                  [11]
                                                                  [11]
[11]
[11]
                                                  5 0746 0007
5 093C 0004
                                                                        5
"shocked"
"sick"
                                                  5 0080 0006
                                                                        5
"sleepy"
"stressed"
                                                  5 0312 0008
                                                                  Γ111
"surprised"
                                                  5 054A 0009
                                                                  [11]
"thirsty"
                                                  5 00E3 0007
                                                                  [11]
"worried"
                                                  5 0184 0007 [11]
```

```
[11]
[11]
"mood"
                                                                  5
5
                                              3 0692 0004
"place-is"
                                              3 061B 0008
"audio"
                                              3 06B1 0005
                                                            [11]
                                                             Γ20]
                                                            Ī11Ī
"noisy"
                                              5 057A 0005
"quieť"
                                              5 0201 0005
                                                            Γ11]
"video"
                                              3 06A7 0005
                                                            [11]
                                                              201
                                                            [11]
                                              5 0512 0009
"toobright"
"dark"
                                              5 0552 0004
                                                            [11] 5
"text"
                                              3 03DC 0004 [11]
                                                             [20] 3.2
"uncomfortable"
                                              5 00AA 000D
                                                            [11]
                                                            [11]
[11]
[11]
[11]
                                              5 0456 000D
3 04A7 000A
5 00DC 0008
"inappropriate"
"place-type"
"aircraft"
                                                                  5
"airport"
                                              5 0192 0007
                                                                  5
"arena"
                                              5 010C 0005
                                                            Γ111
"automobile"
                                              5 004C 000A
                                                            [11]
                                              5 022C 0004 [11]
5 00D1 000B [11]
5 0224 0004 [11]
"bank"
"bus-station"
"cafe"
"classroom"
                                              5 0840 0009 [11]
                                                                  5
                                              5 00CE 0004 [11]
"club"
"construction"
                                              5 04C1 000C [11]
"convention-center"
                                              5 0000 0011 [11]
                                                            [11]
[11]
[11]
[11]
"cycle"
                                              5 0334 0005
"government"
                                              5 026A 000A
"hospital"
                                                                  5 5
                                              5 0928 0008
                                              5 021A 0005
"hotel"
"industrial"
                                              5 0028 000A
                                                                  5
"library"
                                              5 06FE 0007
                                                            [11]
"office"
                                                            [11]
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                                                            [11]
[11]
[11]
                                              5 0594 0008
"outdoors"
                                              5 0176 0007
"parking"
"place-of-worship"
                                              5 0498 0010
"prison"
                                              5 01F0 0006 [11]
"public"
                                              5 0503 0006
                                                            Γ11]
"public-transport"
                                              5 0503 0010
                                                            Γ11]
"residence"
                                              5 041E 0009
                                                            [11]
                                              5 043C 000A
5 059B 0006
"restaurant"
                                                            [11]
                                                            [11]
[11]
[11]
                                                                  5
"school"
"shopping-area"
                                              5 08BB 000D
                                              5 02E3 0007
                                                                  5
"stadium
"store"
                                              5 05CC 0005
                                                            [11]
"street"
                                              5 0615 0006
                                                            [11]
"theater"
                                              5 0073 0007
                                                            [11]
                                              5 0273 0005 [11]
"train"
```

```
[11]
[11]
[11]
                                             5 0273 000D
5 0445 0005
"train-station"
                                                                 5
5
"truck"
                                             5 0629 0008
                                                                 5
"underway"
                                                                 5
"warehouse"
                                             5 0640 0009
                                                           [11]
"water"
                                             5 031A 0005
                                                           Γ11Ī
"watercraft"
                                             5 031A 000A
                                                           Γ11]
                                                           Ī11]
"privacy"
                                             3 0639 0007
                                                            20]
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"relationship"
                                             3 0534 000C
                                                           [11]
"assistant"
                                             5 074F 0009
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                                                                 5
"associate"
                                             5 08DB 0009 [11]
"family"
                                             5 01EA 0006 [11]
"friend"
                                             5 01DE 0006
                                                           [11]
                                                           [11]
[11]
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"self"
                                             5 0390 0004
                                                                 5
                                             5 0433 000A
                                                                 5
"supervisor"
                                             5 00EA 0007
"courier'
"electronic"
                                             5 070E 000A
                                                                 5
"freight"
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                                                           Γ117
"in-person"
                                             5 0086 0009
                                                           [11]
"postal"
                                             5 01E4 0006
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"service-class"
                                             3 0838 000D [11]
3 03BA 0006 [11]
"sphere"
"home"
                                             5 0631 0004 [11]
                                                                 5
"work"
                                             5 0244 0004 [11]
"status-icon"
                                             3 04B9 000B [11]
"time-offset"
                                             3 03EC 000B [11]
                                                           [11]
[11]
[11]
"description="
                                             5 02D0 000C
"user-input'
                                             3 0646 000A
                                                                 5
                                                                 5
                                             3 0902 0006
"active"
                                                                 6
                                                            [17]
                                                                 5.1
                                                            [19]
                                                            [21]
"idle"
                                             3 04F4 0004
                                                           [11]
"idle-threshold="
                                                           Γ111
                                             5 04F4 000F
                                             5 0031 000B [11]
3 076A 0006 [12]
"last-input="
":cipid"
"card"
                                             3 06B6 0004 [12]
"display-name"
                                             3 0855 000C
                                                           Γ127
"homepage"
                                             3 0631 0008
                                                           Γ12]
"icon"
                                             3 04C0 0004
                                                           [12]
"sound"
                                             3 0627 0005
                                                           [12]
":timed-status"
                                                           [13] 5
[13] 5
[10] 5.1
                                             4 04B2 000D
"timed-status"
                                             4 04B3 000C
"from="
                                             3 06AC 0005
                                                            Г11Т
                                                                 5
                                                            Г137
                                                                 7
                                                            Γ18]
"until="
                                             4 0347 0006 [10] 5.1
```

```
5
5
                                                                13
                                                                141
                                                                      9
":schema"
                                                2 0798 0007
":xml-patch-ops"
                                                2 07BA 000E
                                                               [14]
"replace"
                                                               Ī14]
                                                2 073F 0007
"remove"
                                                2 0105 0006
                                                               Γ14]
                                                               [14] 9
[14] 9
[14] 9,
"sel="
                                                2 0794 0004
"pos="
                                                3 06BA 0004
"type="
                                                3 04AD 0005
                                                                         [18] 7
                                                4 028D 0006 [14] 9
"before"
"after'
                                                4 0321 0005 [14]
"both"
                                                4 0655 0004 [14]
":pidf-diff"
                                                2 088D 000A
                                                               [15]
                                                                      7
                                                               [15] 7
[15] 7
[16] 2.2.5
[16] 2.2.5
[16] 2.2.5
"pidf-diff"
                                                2 088E 0009
                                                2 076D 0009
3 0529 000A
4 032A 000C
"pidf-full"
 :geopriv10"
":basicPolicy"
"geopriv"
                                                3 052A 0007
"location-info"
                                                3 05A7 000D [16] 2.2.5
                                               3 03A9 000B [16] 2.2.5
3 05C6 0006 [16] 2.2.5
3 075F 000B [16] 2.2.5
"usage-rules"
"method"
"provided-by"
                                            3 0/5F 000B [16] 2.2.5
4 0291 0016 [16] 2.2.5
"retransmission-allowed"
                                               4 05CF 0010 [16] 2.2.5
"retention-expiry"
"external-ruleset"
                                               4 03DD 0010 [16] 2.2.5
"note-well"
                                                4 06F6 0009 [16] 2.2.5
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[17] 6
                                                4 02FC 0009
4 0717 000C
4 0339 0007
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"civicAddress"
"country"
":watcherinfo"
                                                3 05DF 000C
                                                3 05E0 000B
"watcherinfo"
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                                                4 02F8 0004 [17] 6 [20] 3.2.12
                                                4 05A1 0007 [17] 6
3 060B 000C [17] 6
"partial"
"watcher-list"
                                                3 0520 0009 [17] 6
"resource='
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"watcher"
                                                3 05E0 0007
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"display-name="
                                                5 0855 000D
                                                               [17]
"status="
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                                                               Ī17Ī
"pending"
                                                5 0913 0007
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"event="
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"subscribe"
"approved"
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                                                 5 014F 0009
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                                                 5 00F0 0008
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"qiveup"
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"expiration="
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                                                 5 0105 0007
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4 07D5 0014 [21]

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4 03D1 000D [21]

4 0401 0016 [21]

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"willingness"
"session-paticipation"
"registration-state"
"registration-state"
"barring-state"
"overriding-willingness"
"network-availability"
"network-availabilitv"
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Figure 2: Input Strings

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