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Internationalized Domain Names for Applications 2008 (IDNA2008) and Unicode 12.0.0

Abstract

This document describes the changes between Unicode 6.0.0 and Unicode 12.0.0 in the context of the current version of Internationalized Domain Names for Applications 2008 (IDNA2008). Some additions and changes have been made in the Unicode Standard that affect the values produced by the algorithm IDNA2008 specifies. IDNA2008 allows adding exceptions to the algorithm for backward compatibility; however, this document does not add any such exceptions. This document provides the necessary tables to IANA to make its database consistent with Unicode 12.0.0.

To improve understanding, this document describes systems that are being used as alternatives to those that conform to IDNA2008.

Status of This Memo

This is an Internet Standards Track document.

This document is a product of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). It represents the consensus of the IETF community. It has received public review and has been approved for publication by the Internet Engineering Steering Group (IESG). Further information on Internet Standards is available in Section 2 of RFC 7841.

Information about the current status of this document, any errata, and how to provide feedback on it may be obtained at https://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc9233.

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Acknowledgments

Author's Address

1. Introduction

The current version of Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA) was initiated in 2008, and despite not being completed until 2010, is widely known as "IDNA2008". It is specified in the series of documents listed in Section 2.1. The IDNA2008 standard includes an algorithm by which a derived property value is calculated based on the properties defined in the Unicode Standard.

The derived property values that can be calculated are defined in RFC 5892 [RFC5892]. Below is a summary to aid in the reading of this document. For definition of the terms, please see RFC 5892 [RFC5892].

PROTOCOL VALID: Those that are allowed to be used in IDNs. Code points with this property value are permitted for general use in IDNs. However, the fact that a label consists only of code points with this property value does not imply that the label can be used in DNS. The abbreviated term PVALID is used to refer to this value.

CONTEXTUAL RULE REQUIRED: Some characteristics of the character, such as it being invisible in certain contexts or problematic in others, require that it not be used in labels unless specific other characters or properties are present. The abbreviated term CONTEXT is used to refer to this value. As explained in RFC 5892 [RFC5892], CONTEXT is in turn divided into CONTEXTJ and CONTEXTO.

DISALLOWED: Those that should clearly not be included in IDNs. Code points with this property value are not permitted in IDNs.

UNASSIGNED: Those code points that are not designated (i.e., are unassigned) in the Unicode Standard.

When the Unicode Standard is updated, new code points are assigned and already assigned code points can have their property values changed.

- * Assigning code points can create problems if the newly assigned code points are compositions of existing code points and the normalization relationships associated with those code points should have been changed because of that.
- * Changing properties for already assigned code points can create problems if the property change results in changes to the derived property value. A previously allowed code point whose derived property value is PVALID may now be prohibited if its derived property value changes to DISALLOWED. The problem can also happen the other way around: a code point that was not allowed (and thus was prohibited) can suddenly be allowed.
- * Problems can also be created if the properties assigned to those code points are inconsistent with IDNA2008 assumptions about how properties are assigned and/or about how code points with those properties are used or behave.

There were three incompatible changes in the Unicode Standard between Unicode 5.2.0 [Unicode-5.2.0] and Unicode 6.0.0 [Unicode-6.0.0]; they are described in RFC 6452 [RFC6452]. The code points U+0CF1 and U+0CF2 had a derived property value change from DISALLOWED to PVALID, and the code point U+19DA had a change in derived property value from PVALID to DISALLOWED. These changes where examined in great detail, but the IETF concluded that these changes to the Unicode Standard did not warrant an update to RFC 5892 [RFC5892].

As described in Section 3, more incompatible changes have been made to code points between Unicode 6.0.0 and Unicode 12.0.0 [Unicode-12.0.0]; however, the changes in the derived property values do not result in exceptions (as defined in Section 2.6 of RFC 5892 [RFC5892]) that would require an update to the "IDNA Contextual Rules" registry (which would also be considered an update to RFC 5892 [RFC5892]).

Further, in 2015, the Internet Architecture Board (IAB) issued a statement [IAB2005-1] that advised the community to avoid using any of the potentially problematic code points and asked the IETF to resolve the issues related to the code point ARABIC LETTER BEH WITH HAMZA ABOVE (U+08A1) that was introduced in Unicode 7.0.0 [Unicode-7.0.0]. In February of that year, the statement was revised [IAB2005-2] to focus on the latter request. More details about the problem of code point sequences not normalizing as one might expect appear in a draft that was part of the discussion [IDNA7].

The result of the work in the IETF was that no exception was added to RFC 5892 [RFC5892]; however, it should be noted that the review of the issues around U+08A1 indicated that this code point is not an isolated case and that a number of long-standing PVALID code points

may have similar issues. While the affected code points remain PVALID in this document, identification of the problem resulted in a clarification of the review process for new Unicode versions. That clarification, which reinforces the original review plan to capture issues like these, was published as RFC 8753 [RFC8753]. Any review of Unicode versions after 12.0.0 should be made according to RFC 8753 [RFC8753]; an objective of this document is to ensure that a proper review of such versions after version 12.0.0 can be made.

2. Background

2.1. IDNA2008 Documents

IDNA2008 consists of the following documents. The documents in the set have informal names.

- * "Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA):
 Definitions and Document Framework" [RFC5890], informally called
 "Defs" or "Definitions", contains definitions and other material
 that are needed for understanding other documents in the set.
- * "Internationalized Domain Names in Applications (IDNA): Protocol" [RFC5891], informally called "Protocol", describes the core IDNA2008 protocol and its operations. It needs to be interpreted in combination with the Bidi document (described below). RFC 5891 [RFC5891] obsoletes RFC 3491 [RFC3491] and, in particular, the use of the tables to which RFC 3491 [RFC3491] refers.
- * "The Unicode Code Points and Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA)" [RFC5892], informally called "Tables", lists the categories and rules that identify the code points allowed in a label written in native character form (called a "U-label"), and is based on Unicode 5.2.0 [Unicode-5.2.0] code point assignments and additional rules unique to IDNA2008. The Unicode-based rules in RFC 5892 are expected to be stable across Unicode updates and hence independent of Unicode versions.
- * "Right-to-Left Scripts for Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA)" [RFC5893], informally called "Bidi", specifies special rules for labels that contain characters that are written from right to left.
- * "Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA):
 Background, Explanation, and Rationale" [RFC5894], informally
 called "Rationale", provides an overview of the protocol and
 associated tables, and gives explanatory material and some
 rationale for the decisions that led to IDNA2008. It also
 contains advice for DNS registry operators and others who use
 Internationalized Domain Names (IDNs).
- * "Mapping Characters for Internationalized Domain Names in Applications (IDNA) 2008" [RFC5895], informally called "Mapping", discusses the issue of mapping characters into other characters and provides guidance for doing so when that is appropriate. RFC 5895 provides advice only and is not a required part of IDNA.

2.2. Additional Important IDNA2008-Related Documents

There are other documents important for the understanding and functioning of IDNA2008, for example this.

* "The Unicode Code Points and Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA) - Unicode 6.0" [RFC6452] describes some changes made to Unicode 6.0.0 [Unicode-6.0.0] that resulted in derived property value changes for the code points U+0CF1, U+0CF2, and U+19DA. U+0CF1 and U+0CF2 changed from DISALLOWED to PVALID, while U+19DA changed from PVALID to DISALLOWED. The IETF concluded that no update to RFC 5892 [RFC5892] was needed based on the changes made in Unicode 6.0.0 [Unicode-6.0.0]. As a result, the derived property value remained aligned with the Unicode Standard. Specifically, no exception was added.

2.3. Deployment

There are many variations on the general IDNA model in use in the various parts of the community. The following lists some of the strategies that implementations that claim to be IDNA compliant are known to use, but it should be noted the list is not complete:

- * IDNA2003 as specified in RFC 3490 [RFC3490] and RFC 3491 [RFC3491]. Those specifications are dependent on case folding, Normalization Form KC (NFKC), and on tables that specify for each code point whether it is allowed to be used or not, with a distinction made between use for "stored strings" and "query strings". The tables themselves are dependent on Unicode 3.2 [Unicode-3.2.0].
- * A number of variations on IDNA2003, sometimes presented as "updated IDNA2003" or the like, which follow the principles of IDNA2003 as understood by the implementers but that use tables that represent how the implementers believe Stringprep [RFC3454] and Nameprep [RFC3491] would have evolved had the IETF not moved in the direction of IDNA2008 instead.
- * A mix between IDNA2003 and IDNA2008 where code points assigned to Unicode after Unicode 3.2.0 [Unicode-3.2.0] have derived property value calculated according to the algorithm specified in IDNA2008.
- * A mix between IDNA2003 and IDNA2008 according to the Unicode Technical Standard #46 [UTS-46]. Because that document specifies different profiles, there are several variations that leave users with no guarantee that two applications claiming conformance to UTS#46 will interoperate well with each other much less with conforming IDNA2008 implementations. UTS#46 is ultimately based on a normative table very much like the one used by Stringprep [RFC3454] but updated for each new version of Unicode.
- * The (normative) IDNA2008 algorithm applied to whatever version of Unicode Standard exists in the operating system and/or libraries used, independent of whatever version of tables appears in the (non-normative) IANA database.

In practice, the Unicode Consortium creates a maximum set of code points by assigning code points in the Unicode Standard. The IDNA2008 rules use the Unicode Standard to create a further subset of code points and context that are permitted in DNS labels associated with its PVALID and CONTEXT (CONTEXTJ or CONTEXTO) derived property values. DNS registries and other organizations that deal with IDNs are supposed to create their own subsets from IDNA2008 for use by those registries and organizations.

This progressive subsetting and narrowing of the repertoire of code points that can be used in labels is an implementation of the principles of being conservative when deciding what code points to include in such a subset. SAC-084 [SAC-084] and RFC 6912 [RFC6912] recommend to DNS registries and other organizations to be conservative when creating their subsets and to use the principle of creating subsets by inclusion.

See also Security Considerations (Section 7) in this document.

3. Notable Changes between Unicode 6.0.0 and 12.0.0

Among the changes between the Unicode versions, most code points that change derived property value change from UNASSIGNED to PVALID or from UNASSIGNED to DISALLOWED. The interesting changes in derived property values include other changes. All changes between the major versions of Unicode can be found in Appendix A (6.0.0-7.0.0), Appendix B (7.0.0-8.0.0), Appendix C (8.0.0-9.0.0), Appendix D (9.0.0-10.0.0), Appendix E (10.0.0-11.0.0), and Appendix F (11.0.0-12.0.0).

3.1. Changes between Unicode 6.0.0 and 7.0.0

Change in number of characters in each category:

- * PVALID changed from 97418 to 99867 (+2449)
- * UNASSIGNED changed from 865081 to 861509 (-3572)
- * CONTEXTJ did not change, at 2
- * CONTEXTO did not change, at 25
- * DISALLOWED changed from 151586 to 152709 (+1123)
- * TOTAL did not change, at 1114112

There are no changes made to Unicode between version 6.0.0 and 7.0.0 that impact IDNA2008 calculation of the derived property values.

The code points U+17B4 KHMER VOWEL INHERENT AQ and U+17B5 KHMER VOWEL INHERENT AA both changed the General Category from Cf (Format) to Mn (Nonspacing_Mark), but that did not impact the calculation of the derived property value which stayed at DISALLOWED.

The character ARABIC LETTER BEH WITH HAMZA ABOVE (U+08A1) was introduced in Unicode 7.0.0. This was discussed extensively in the

IETF and also by the IAB in their statement [IAB2005-1] requesting the IETF to investigate the issue. Specifically, the IAB stated:

On the same precautionary principle, the IAB recommends that the Internationalized Domain Names for Applications (IDNA) Parameters registry https://www.iana.org/assignments/idna-tables/ not be updated to Unicode 7.0.0 until the IETF has consensus on a solution to this problem.

The discussion in the IETF concluded that although it is possible to create "the same" character in multiple ways, the issue with U+08A1 is not unique. The character U+08A1 (ARABIC LETTER BEH WITH HAMZA ABOVE) can be represented with the sequence ARABIC LETTER BEH (U+0628) and ARABIC HAMZA ABOVE (U+0654). This is identical to LATIN SMALL LETTER 0 WITH STROKE (U+00F8), which can be represented with the sequence LATIN SMALL LETTER 0 (U+006F) followed by COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY (U+0337).

Although the discussion about this specific code point resulted in acceptance of the derived property value of PVALID, the underlying problem with combining sequences is not understood fully. Therefore, it cannot be claimed that this case can be extrapolated to other situations and other code points.

3.2. Changes between Unicode 7.0.0 and 10.0.0

Change in number of characters in each category:

- * Code points that changed derived property value: 0
- * PVALID changed from 99867 to 122411 (+22544)
- * UNASSIGNED changed from 861509 to 837775 (-23734)
- \star CONTEXTJ did not change, at 2
- * CONTEXTO did not change, at 25
- * DISALLOWED changed from 152709 to 153899 (+1190)
- * TOTAL did not change, at 1114112

There are no changes made to Unicode between version 7.0.0 and 10.0.0 that impact IDNA2008 calculation of the derived property values.

3.3. Changes between Unicode 10.0.0 and 11.0.0

Change in number of characters in each category:

- * Code points that changed derived property value: 1
- * PVALID changed from 122411 to 122734 (+323)
- * UNASSIGNED changed from 837775 to 837091 (-684)
- * CONTEXTJ did not change, at 2

- * CONTEXTO did not change, at 25
- * DISALLOWED changed from 153899 to 154260 (+361)
- * TOTAL did not change, at 1114112
- * Georgian letters in the ranges U+10D0..U+10FA and U+10FD..U+10FF had their General Category changed from Lo (Other_Letter) to Ll (Lowercase_Letter) to reflect their status as the lowercase of new Georgian case pairs. Case mappings were also added.
- * SHARADA SANDHI MARK (U+111C9) General Category was changed from Po (Other_Punctuation) to Mn (Nonspacing_Mark), and the Bidi property was changed from L (Left to Right) to NSM (Nonspacing Mark).
- * The properties for ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN AI (U+11A07) and ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN AU (U+11A08) were corrected from Mc to Mn.
- * SPHERICAL ANGLE OPENING UP (U+29A1) was changed to Bidi Mirrored to No.

These changes to the Unicode Standard have the following implications for these code points:

- * The newly assigned 684 characters are assigned a derived property value as of a result of applying the IDNA2008 algorithm.
- * The Georgian letters in the ranges U+10D0..U+10FA and U+10FD..U+10FF existed before IDNA2008 was created. Applying the IDNA2008 algorithm to the code points assigned the derived property value PVALID, and that value is unchanged even if the underlying Unicode properties have changed. The newly encoded Mtavruli letters have General Category Lu (Uppercase_Letter) and are therefore DISALLOWED.
- * The U+111C9 SHARADA SANDHI MARK was added to Unicode 8.0.0 [Unicode-8.0.0]. Applying the IDNA2008 algorithm to the code point assigned the derived property value DISALLOWED. The changes in the underlying properties in Unicode 11.0.0 [Unicode-11.0.0] caused the derived property value to change to PVALID.
- * The characters ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN AI (U+11A07) and ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN AU (U+11A08) were added to Unicode 10.0.0 [Unicode-10.0.0]. Applying the IDNA2008 algorithm to the code points assigned the derived property value PVALID, and that value is unchanged even if the underlying Unicode properties have changed.
- * SPHERICAL ANGLE OPENING UP (U+29A1) existed before IDNA2008 was created. Applying the IDNA2008 algorithm to the code point assigned the derived property value DISALLOWED, and that value is unchanged even if the underlying Unicode properties have changed.
- 3.4. Changes between Unicode 11.0.0 and 12.0.0

Change in number of characters in each category:

- * Code points that changed derived property value: 0
- * PVALID changed from 122734 to 123006 (+272)
- * UNASSIGNED changed from 837091 to 836537 (-554)
- * CONTEXTJ did not change, at 2
- * CONTEXTO did not change, at 25
- * DISALLOWED changed from 154260 to 154542 (+282)
- * TOTAL did not change, at 1114112

4. U+111C9 SHARADA SANDHI MARK

As one can see in Section 3, an incompatible property change was made between Unicode 6.0.0 and 12.0.0, affecting the code point U+111C9. Its derived property value thus changed from DISALLOWED to PVALID. In situations like these, IDNA2008 allows for addition of rules to RFC 5892 [RFC5892], Section 2.7. If the code point is accepted, it might still be rejected if validated by software based on versions of Unicode older than 12.0.0. As the character is rarely used outside the group of Sharada specialists but is used in some records for indicating sandhi breaks, the conclusion was that it could either be added as an exception or allowed to change its property value. As including an exception would require implementation changes to deployments of IDNA20008, the IETF has decided not to add a BackwardCompatible rule to IDNA2008 (i.e., Section 2.7 of RFC 5892 [RFC5892]) for this code point. This also ensures all sandhi marks are treated equally.

5. Conclusion

As described in Sections 3 and 4, changes have been made to Unicode between version 6.0.0 and 12.0.0. Some changes to specific characters changed their derived property value, whereas other changes did not. Given the deployment considerations described in Section 2.3 and changes in the Unicode Standard described in Sections 3 and 4, including implications to normalization, the conclusion is not to add any exception rules to IDNA2008.

This document addresses only changes to Unicode between version 6.0.0 and version 12.0.0. Changes in future Unicode versions might result in the conclusion that exception rules need to be added to IDNA2008 after the review process explained in RFC 8753 [RFC8753]. Separately from any changes in Unicode, the IETF might conclude that updates to RFC 5892 [RFC5892] or other IDNA2008 documents might become necessary; such updates might include changes to the algorithm specified in IDNA2008 as well as additional rules, categories, or other forms of tuning, like the clarifications in RFC 8753 [RFC8753].

6. IANA Considerations

IANA updated the "IDNA Rules and Derived Property Values" [IANA-IDNA] registry after the expert reviewer validated that the derived property values were calculated correctly.

7. Security Considerations

This document makes recommendations regarding the use of the IDNA2008 algorithm for calculation of derived property values, based on Unicode version 12.0.0. This recommendation does not say anything about what recommendations to make for future versions of the Unicode Standard.

Not following these recommendations can lead to various security issues. Specifically, allowing confusable characters may lead to various phishing attacks, as described in the Security Consideration Sections in the documents listed in Section 2.1.

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Appendix A. Changes from Unicode 6.0.0 to Unicode 7.0.0

```
037F
              DISALLOWED # GREEK CAPITAL LETTER YOT
0528
              DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EN WITH LEFT HOOK
0529
              PVALID
                          # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EN WITH LEFT HOOK
              DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DZZHE PVALID # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DZZHE
052A
052B
052C
              DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DCHE
052D
                          # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DCHE
              PVALID
052E
              DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER EL WITH DESCENDER
052F
              PVALID
                          # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER EL WITH DESCENDER
058D..058F
              DISALLOWED # RIGHT-FACING ARMENIAN ETERNITY SIGN..ARMENIAN
              DISALLOWED # ARABIC SIGN SAMVAT..ARABIC NUMBER MARK ABOVE DISALLOWED # ARABIC LETTER MARK
0604..0605
061C
08A0..08B2
              PVALID
                          # ARABIC LETTER BEH WITH SMALL V BELOW..ARABIC
08E4..08FF
                          # ARABIC CURLY FATHA..ARABIC MARK SIDEWAYS NOON
              PVALID
                          # DEVANAGARI LETTER MARWARI DDA
0978
              PVALID
0980
              PVALID
                          # BENGALI ANJI
0AF0
              DISALLOWED # GUJARATI ABBREVIATION SIGN
                          #
0C00
                            TELUGU SIGN COMBINING CANDRABINDU ABOVE
              PVALID
0C34
              PVALID
                          #
                            TELUGU LETTER LLLA
0C81
              PVALID
                          # KANNADA SIGN CANDRABINDU
                          # MALAYALAM SIGN CANDRABINDU
              PVALID
0D01
0DE6..0DEF
              PVALID
                          # SINHALA LITH DIGIT ZERO..SINHALA LITH DIGIT N
OEDE..OEDF
              PVALID
                          # LAO LETTER KHMU GO..LAO LETTER KHMU NYO
              DISALLOWED # GEORGIAN CAPITAL LETTER YN
10C7
              DISALLOWED # GEORGIAN CAPITAL LETTER AEN
10CD
10FD..10FF
              PVALID
                          # GEORGIAN LETTER AEN..GEORGIAN LETTER LABIAL S
16F1..16F8
              PVALID
                          # RUNIC LETTER K..RUNIC LETTER FRANKS CASKET AE
17B4..17B5
              DISALLOWED # KHMER VOWEL INHERENT AQ..KHMER VOWEL INHERENT
191D..191E
                          # LIMBU LETTER GYAN..LIMBU LETTER TRA
              PVALID
1AB0..1ABD
                          # COMBINING DOUBLED CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT..COMBININ
              PVALID
1ABE
              DISALLOWED # COMBINING PARENTHESES OVERLAY
                          # SUNDANESE SIGN VIRAMA..SUNDANESE CONSONANT SI
1BAB..1BAD
              PVALID
1BBA..1BBF
              PVALID
                          # SUNDANESE AVAGRAHA..SUNDANESE LETTER FINAL M
1CC0..1CC7
              DISALLOWED # SUNDANESE PUNCTUATION BINDU SURYA..SUNDANESE
1CF3..1CF6
                          # VEDIC SIGN ROTATED ARDHAVISARGA..VEDIC SIGN U
              PVALID
1CF8..1CF9
              PVALID
                          # VEDIC TONE RING ABOVE..VEDIC TONE DOUBLE RING
1DE7..1DF5
                          # COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER ALPHA..COMBINING
              PVALID
2066..2069
              DISALLOWED # LEFT-TO-RIGHT ISOLATE..POP DIRECTIONAL ISOLAT
              DISALLOWED # TURKISH LIRA SIGN..RUBLE SIGN
20BA..20BD
23F4..23FA
              DISALLOWED # BLACK MEDIUM LEFT-POINTING TRIANGLE..BLACK CI
2700
              DISALLOWED # BLACK SAFETY SCISSORS
27CB
              DISALLOWED # MATHEMATICAL RISING DIAGONAL
27CD
              DISALLOWED # MATHEMATICAL FALLING DIAGONAL
              DISALLOWED # DOWNWARDS TRIANGLE-HEADED ZIGZAG ARROW..SHORT
2B4D..2B4F
              DISALLOWED # SLANTED NORTH ARROW WITH HOOKED HEAD..DOWNWAR
2B5A..2B73
                            NORTH WEST TRIANGLE-HEADED ARROW TO BAR..RIGH
2B76..2B95
              DISALLOWED #
              DISALLOWED # THREE-D TOP-LIGHTED LEFTWARDS EQUILATERAL ARR
2B98..2BB9
              DISALLOWED # BALLOT BOX WITH LIGHT X..BLACK MEDIUM RIGHT-P
2BBD..2BC8
              DISALLOWED # TOP HALF BLACK CIRCLE..UNCERTAINTY SIGN
2BCA..2BD1
2CF2
              DISALLOWED # COPTIC CAPITAL LETTER BOHAIRIC KHEI
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# COPTIC SMALL LETTER BOHAIRIC KHEI
2CF3
               PVALID
2D27
               PVALID
                           # GEORGIAN SMALL LETTER YN
                          # GEORGIAN SMALL LETTER AEN
# TIFINAGH LETTER YE..TIFINAGH LETTER YO
2D2D
               PVALID
2D66..2D67
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # TURNED COMMA..DOUBLE LOW-REVERSED-9 QUOTATION
2E32..2E42
                           # <CJK Ideograph>
9FCC
               PVALID
                           # COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER UKRAINIAN IE..COMBI
A674..A67B
               PVALID
A698
               DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER DOUBLE O
A699
               PVALID
                           # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER DOUBLE O
               DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC CAPITAL LETTER CROSSED O PVALID # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER CROSSED O
A69A
A69B
               DISALLOWED # MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC HARD SIGN..MODIFIER
A69C..A69D
                           # COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER IOTIFIED E
A69F
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH BAR
A792
A793..A795
                          # LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH BAR..LATIN SMALL LE
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B WITH FLOURISH
A796
A797
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH FLOURISH
               PVALID
A798
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F WITH STROKE
A799
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER F WITH STROKE
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER VOLAPUK AE
A79A
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER VOLAPUK AE
A79B
               PVALID
A79C
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER VOLAPUK OE
A79D
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER VOLAPUK OE
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER VOLAPUK UE
A79E
                          # LATIN SMALL LETTER VOLAPUK UE
               PVALID
A79F
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH HOOK..LATIN CAPIT
A7AA..A7AD
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER TURNED K..LATIN CAPITAL
A7B0..A7B1
A7F7
               PVALID
                          # LATIN EPIGRAPHIC LETTER SIDEWAYS I
A7F8..A7F9
               DISALLOWED # MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL H WITH STROKE..MODIFI
                          # MYANMAR LETTER SHAN GHA..MYANMAR LETTER TAI L
A9E0..A9FE
               PVALID
                          # MYANMAR SIGN TAI LAING TONE-2..MYANMAR LETTER # MEETEI MAYEK LETTER E..MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIG
AA7C..AA7F
               PVALID
AAEO..AAEF
               PVALID
AAF0..AAF1
               DISALLOWED # MEETEI MAYEK CHEIKHAN..MEETEI MAYEK AHANG KHU
                          # MEETEI MAYEK ANJI..MEETEI MAYEK VIRAMA
AAF2..AAF6
               PVALID
AB30..AB5A
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER BARRED ALPHA..LATIN SMALL
               DISALLOWED # MODIFIER BREVE WITH INVERTED BREVE..MODIFIER
AB5B..AB5F
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER INVERTED ALPHA..GREEK LETT
AB64..AB65
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # CJK COMPATIBILITY IDEOGRAPH-FA2E..CJK COMPATI
FA2E..FA2F
               PVALID
                           # COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF BELOW..COMBINING
FE27..FE2D
1018B..1018C:
               DISALLOWED # GREEK ONE QUARTER SIGN..GREEK SINUSOID SIGN
101A0
               DISALLOWED # GREEK SYMBOL TAU RHO
102E0
               PVALID
                           # COPTIC EPACT THOUSANDS MARK
               DISALLOWED # COPTIC EPACT DIGIT ONE..COPTIC EPACT NUMBER N
102E1..102FB;
                          # OLD ITALIC LETTER ESS
# OLD PERMIC LETTER AN..COMBINING OLD PERMIC LE
               PVALID
1031F
10350..1037A;
               PVALID
10500..10527;
               PVALID
                           # ELBASAN LETTER A..ELBASAN LETTER KHE
10530..10563:
               PVALID
                           # CAUCASIAN ALBANIAN LETTER ALT..CAUCASIAN ALBA
               DISALLOWED # CAUCASIAN ALBANIAN CITATION MARK
1056F
10600..10736;
               PVALID
                           # LINEAR A SIGN ABOO1..LINEAR A SIGN A664
10740..10755;
               PVALID
                           # LINEAR A SIGN A701 A..LINEAR A SIGN A732 JE
               PVALID
                          # LINEAR A SIGN A800..LINEAR A SIGN A807
10760..10767;
                          # PALMYRENE LETTER ALEPH..PALMYRENE LETTER TAW
10860..10876;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # PALMYRENE LEFT-POINTING FLEURON..PALMYRENE NU
10877..1087F;
10880..1089E;
                          # NABATAEAN LETTER FINAL ALEPH..NABATAEAN LETTE
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # NABATAEAN NUMBER ONE..NABATAEAN NUMBER ONE HU
108A7..108AF;
10980..109B7; PVALID
                          # MEROITIC HIEROGLYPHIC LETTER A..MEROITIC CURS
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# MEROITIC CURSIVE LOGOGRAM RMT..MEROITIC CURSI
109BE...109BF: PVALID
10A80..10A9C;
               PVALID
                           # OLD NORTH ARABIAN LETTER HEH..OLD NORTH ARABI
10A9D..10A9F;
10ACO..10AC7;
               DISALLOWED # OLD NORTH ARABIAN NUMBER ONE..OLD NORTH ARABI
               PVALID
                           # MANICHAEAN LETTER ALEPH..MANICHAEAN LETTER WA
               DISALLOWED # MANICHAEAN SIGN UD
10AC8
10AC9..10AE6;
               PVALID
                           # MANICHAEAN LETTER ZAYIN..MANICHAEAN ABBREVIAT
               DISALLOWED # MANICHAEAN NUMBER ONE..MANICHAEAN PUNCTUATION
10AEB..10AF6;
10B80..10B91;
               PVALID
                           # PSALTER PAHLAVI LETTER ALEPH..PSALTER PAHLAVI
               DISALLOWED # PSALTER PAHLAVI SECTION MARK..PSALTER PAHLAVI DISALLOWED # PSALTER PAHLAVI NUMBER ONE..PSALTER PAHLAVI N
10B99..10B9C;
10BA9..10BAF;
                             BRAHMI NUMBER JOINER
1107F
               PVALID
                           #
                           # SORA SOMPENG LETTER SAH..SORA SOMPENG LETTER
110D0..110E8;
               PVALID
110F0..110F9;
                           # SORA SOMPENG DIGIT ZERO..SORA SOMPENG DIGIT N
               PVALID
11100..11134;
                           # CHAKMA SIGN CANDRABINDU..CHAKMA MAAYYAA
               PVALID
11136..1113F;
               PVALID
                           # CHAKMA DIGIT ZERO..CHAKMA DIGIT NINE
11140..11143;
               DISALLOWED # CHAKMA SECTION MARK..CHAKMA QUESTION MARK
               PVALID # MAHAJANI LETTER A..MAHAJANI SIGN NUKTA DISALLOWED # MAHAJANI ABBREVIATION SIGN..MAHAJANI SECTION
11150..11173;
11174..11175;
11176
               PVALID
                           # MAHAJANI LIGATURE SHRI
                           # SHARADA SIGN CANDRABINDU..SHARADA OM
11180..111C4;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED #
                              SHARADA DANDA..SHARADA SEPARATOR
111C5..111C8;
               DISALLOWED #
                              SHARADA SUTRA MARK
111CD
                             SHARADA DIGIT ZERO..SHARADA EKAM
111D0..111DA;
               PVALID
                           #
               DISALLOWED # SINHALA ARCHAIC DIGIT ONE..SINHALA ARCHAIC NU
111E1..111F4;
11200..11211;
               PVALID
                           # KHOJKI LETTER A..KHOJKI LETTER JJA
11213..11237;
               PVALID
                           # KHOJKI LETTER NYA..KHOJKI SIGN SHADDA
11238..1123D:
               DISALLOWED # KHOJKI DANDA..KHOJKI ABBREVIATION SIGN
112B0..112EA;
               PVALID
                           # KHUDAWADI LETTER A..KHUDAWADI SIGN VIRAMA
112F0..112F9;
               PVALID
                           # KHUDAWADI DIGIT ZERO..KHUDAWADI DIGIT NINE
11301..11303;
11305..1130C;
                           # GRANTHA SIGN CANDRABINDU..GRANTHA SIGN VISARG
               PVALID
                              GRANTHA LETTER A..GRANTHA LETTER VOCALIC L
               PVALID
                           #
1130F..11310;
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA LETTER EE..GRANTHA LETTER AI
11313...11328;
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA LETTER OO..GRANTHA LETTER NA
                           # GRANTHA LETTER PA..GRANTHA LETTER RA
1132A..11330;
               PVALID
11332..11333;
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA LETTER LA..GRANTHA LETTER LLA
11335..11339<sup>°</sup>;
                           # GRANTHA LETTER VA..GRANTHA LETTER HA
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA SIGN NUKTA..GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN VOCALI
# GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN EE..GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN AI
# GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN 00..GRANTHA SIGN VIRAMA
1133C..11344;
               PVALID
11347..11348;
               PVALID
1134B..1134D;
               PVALID
11357
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA AU LENGTH MARK
1135D..11363;
                           # GRANTHA SIGN PLUTA..GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN VOCALI
               PVALID
11366..1136C;
               PVALID
                           # COMBINING GRANTHA DIGIT ZERO..COMBINING GRANT
11370..11374;
                           # COMBINING GRANTHA LETTER A..COMBINING GRANTHA
               PVALID
11480..114C5;
               PVALID
                           # TIRHUTA ANJI..TIRHUTA GVANG
114C6
               DISALLOWED # TIRHUTA ABBREVIATION SIGN
                           # TIRHUTA OM
114C7
               PVALID
114D0..114D9;
               PVALID
                           # TIRHUTA DIGIT ZERO..TIRHUTA DIGIT NINE
11580..115B5;
                           # SIDDHAM LETTER A..SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC
               PVALID
115B8..115C0;
               PVALID
                           # SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN E..SIDDHAM SIGN NUKTA
               DISALLOWED # SIDDHAM SIGN SIDDHAM..SIDDHAM END OF TEXT MAR
115C1..115C9;
                           # MODI LETTER A..MODI SIGN ARDHACANDRA
11600..11640;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # MODI DANDA..MODI ABBREVIATION SIGN
11641..11643;
11644
               PVALID
                           # MODI SIGN HUVA
                           # MODI DIGIT ZERO..MODI DIGIT NINE
11650..11659;
               PVALID
11680..116B7; PVALID
                           # TAKRI LETTER A..TAKRI SIGN NUKTA
116C0..116C9; PVALID
                           # TAKRI DIGIT ZERO..TAKRI DIGIT NINE
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118A0..118BF; DISALLOWED # WARANG CITI CAPITAL LETTER NGAA..WARANG CITI
118C0..118E9;
               PVALID
                           # WARANG CITI SMALL LETTER NGAA..WARANG CITI DI
               DISALLOWED # WARANG CITI NUMBER TEN..WARANG CITI NUMBER NI
118EA..118F2;
                           # WARANG CITI OM
118FF
               PVALID
                           # PAU CIN HAU LETTER PA..PAU CIN HAU GLOTTAL ST
11ACO..11AF8;
               PVALID
1236F..12398;
               PVALID
                           # CUNEIFORM SIGN KAP ELAMITE..CUNEIFORM SIGN UM
               DISALLOWED # CUNEIFORM NUMERIC SIGN ONE QUARTER GUR..CUNEI
12463..1246E;
               DISALLOWED # CUNEIFORM PUNCTUATION SIGN DIAGONAL QUADCOLON
12474
16A40..16A5E;
               PVALID
                           # MRO LETTER TA..MRO LETTER TEK
16A60..16A69;
16A6E..16A6F;
                           # MRO DIGIT ZERO..MRO DIGIT NINE
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # MRO DANDA..MRO DOUBLE DANDA
                           # BASSA VAH LETTER ENNI..BASSA VAH LETTER I
16AD0..16AED;
               PVALID
                           # BASSA VAH COMBINING HIGH TONE..BASSA VAH COMB
16AF0..16AF4;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # BASSA VAH FULL STOP
16AF5
16B00..16B36;
               PVALID
                           # PAHAWH HMONG VOWEL KEEB..PAHAWH HMONG MARK CI
               DISALLOWED # PAHAWH HMONG SIGN VOS THOM..PAHAWH HMONG SIGN PVALID # PAHAWH HMONG SIGN VOS SEEV..PAHAWH HMONG SIGN DISALLOWED # PAHAWH HMONG SIGN XAUS..PAHAWH HMONG SIGN CIM
16B37..16B3F;
16B40..16B43;
16B44..16B45;
16B50..16B59;
               PVALID
                           # PAHAWH HMONG DIGIT ZERO..PAHAWH HMONG DIGIT N
16B5B..16B61;
               DISALLOWED # PAHAWH HMONG NUMBER TENS..PAHAWH HMONG NUMBER
                           # PAHAWH HMONG SIGN VOS LUB..PAHAWH HMONG SIGN
16B63..16B77;
               PVALID
16B7D..16B8F;
               PVALID
                           # PAHAWH HMONG CLAN SIGN TSHEEJ..PAHAWH HMONG C
16F00..16F44;
               PVALID
                           # MIAO LETTER PA..MIAO LETTER HHA
                           # MIAO LETTER NASALIZATION..MIAO VOWEL SIGN NG
16F50..16F7E;
               PVALID
16F8F..16F9F;
               PVALID
                           # MIAO TONE RIGHT..MIAO LETTER REFORMED TONE-8
1BC00..1BC6A;
               PVALID
                           # DUPLOYAN LETTER H..DUPLOYAN LETTER VOCALIC M
                           # DUPLOYAN AFFIX LEFT HORIZONTAL SECANT..DUPLOY
1BC70..1BC7C;
               PVALID
1BC80..1BC88;
               PVALID
                           # DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIGH ACUTE..DUPLOYAN AFFIX HIG
1BC90..1BC99;
               PVALID
                           # DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW ACUTE..DUPLOYAN AFFIX LOW
               DISALLOWED # DUPLOYAN SIGN O WITH CROSS
PVALID # DUPLOYAN THICK LETTER SELECTOR..DUPLOYAN DOUB
1BC9C
1BC9D..1BC9E;
1BC9F..1BCA3;
               DISALLOWED # DUPLOYAN PUNCTUATION CHINOOK FULL STOP...SHORT
1E800..1E8C4;
               PVALID
                           # MENDE KIKAKUI SYLLABLE M001 KI..MENDE KIKAKUI
               DISALLOWED # MENDE KIKAKUI DIGIT ONE..MENDE KIKAKUI DIGIT
1E8C7..1E8CF;
                           # MENDE KIKAKUI COMBINING NUMBER TEENS..MENDE K
1E8D0..1E8D6;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL ALEF..ARABIC MATHEMATICAL
1EE00..1EE03;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL WAW..ARABIC MATHEMATICAL DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL BEH..ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL HEH
1EE05..1EE1F;
1EE21..1EE22;
1EE24
1EE27
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL HAH
1EE29..1EE32;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL YEH..ARABIC MATHE
1EE34..1EE37;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL SHEEN..ARABIC MAT
1EE39
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL DAD
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL INITIAL GHAIN DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED JEEM
1EE3B
1EE42
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED HAH
1EE47
1EE49
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED YEH
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED LAM
1EE4B
1EE4D..1EE4F;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED NOON..ARABIC MATHE
1EE51..1EE52;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED SAD..ARABIC MATHEM
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED SHEEN
1EE54
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED KHAH
1EE57
1EE59
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED DAD
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED GHAIN
1EE5B
1EE5D
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED DOTLESS NOON
1EE5F
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL TAILED DOTLESS QAF
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1EE61..1EE62; DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED BEH..ARABIC MAT
1EE64
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED HEH
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED HAH..ARABIC MAT
DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED MEEM..ARABIC MA
DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED SHEEN..ARABIC M
1EE67..1EE6A;
1EE6C..1EE72;
1EE74..1EE77;
1EE79..1EE7C;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED DAD..ARABIC MAT
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL STRETCHED DOTLESS FEH
1EE7E
1EE80..1EE89;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL LOOPED ALEF..ARABIC MATHE
1EE8B..1EE9B;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL LOOPED LAM..ARABIC MATHEM
1EEA1..1EEA3;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL DOUBLE-STRUCK BEH..ARABIC DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL DOUBLE-STRUCK WAW..ARABIC
1EEA5..1EEA9;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL DOUBLE-STRUCK LAM..ARABIC
1EEAB..1EEBB;
1EEF0..1EEF1;
               DISALLOWED # ARABIC MATHEMATICAL OPERATOR MEEM WITH HAH WI
               DISALLOWED # PLAYING CARD RED JOKER
1F0BF
1F0E0..1F0F5;
               DISALLOWED # PLAYING CARD FOOL..PLAYING CARD TRUMP-21
1F10B..1F10C;
               DISALLOWED # DINGBAT CIRCLED SANS-SERIF DIGIT ZERO..DINGBA
1F16A..1F16B;
               DISALLOWED # RAISED MC SIGN..RAISED MD SIGN
               DISALLOWED # THERMOMETER..WIND BLOWING FACE
1F321..1F32C;
1F336
               DISALLOWED # HOT PEPPER
1F37D
               DISALLOWED # FORK AND KNIFE WITH PLATE
1F394..1F39F:
               DISALLOWED # HEART WITH TIP ON THE LEFT..ADMISSION TICKETS
1F3C5
               DISALLOWED # SPORTS MEDAL
1F3CB..1F3CE;
               DISALLOWED # WEIGHT LIFTER..RACING CAR
1F3D4..1F3DF;
1F3F1..1F3F7;
               DISALLOWED # SNOW CAPPED MOUNTAIN..STADIUM
               DISALLOWED # WHITE PENNANT..LABEL
1F43F
               DISALLOWED # CHIPMUNK
1F441
               DISALLOWED # EYE
               DISALLOWED # CAMERA WITH FLASH
1F4F8
1F4FD..1F4FE;
               DISALLOWED # FILM PROJECTOR..PORTABLE STEREO
1F53E..1F54A;
               DISALLOWED # LOWER RIGHT SHADOWED WHITE CIRCLE..DOVE OF PE
1F568..1F579;
               DISALLOWED # RIGHT SPEAKER..JOYSTICK
               DISALLOWED # LEFT HAND TELEPHONE RECEIVER..BLACK DOWN POIN
1F57B..1F5A3;
1F5A5..1F5FA;
               DISALLOWED # DESKTOP COMPUTER..WORLD MAP
               DISALLOWED # GRINNING FACE
1F600
               DISALLOWED # EXPRESSIONLESS FACE
1F611
1F615
               DISALLOWED # CONFUSED FACE
               DISALLOWED # KISSING FACE
1F617
               DISALLOWED # KISSING FACE WITH SMILING EYES
1F619
1F61B
               DISALLOWED # FACE WITH STUCK-OUT TONGUE
1F61F
               DISALLOWED # WORRIED FACE
1F626..1F627; DISALLOWED # FROWNING FACE WITH OPEN MOUTH..ANGUISHED FACE
               DISALLOWED # GRIMACING FACE
1F62C
1F62E..1F62F;
               DISALLOWED # FACE WITH OPEN MOUTH..HUSHED FACE
               DISALLOWED # SLEEPING FACE
1F634
1F641..1F642;
               DISALLOWED # SLIGHTLY FROWNING FACE..SLIGHTLY SMILING FACE
1F650..1F67F;
               DISALLOWED # NORTH WEST POINTING LEAF..REVERSE CHECKER BOA
1F6C6..1F6CF;
               DISALLOWED # TRIANGLE WITH ROUNDED CORNERS..BED
1F6E0..1F6EC;
               DISALLOWED # HAMMER AND WRENCH..AIRPLANE ARRIVING
1F6F0..1F6F3;
               DISALLOWED # SATELLITE..PASSENGER SHIP
               DISALLOWED # BLACK LEFT-POINTING ISOSCELES RIGHT TRIANGLE.
1F780..1F7D4;
               DISALLOWED # LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH SMALL TRIANGLE ARROWHEAD DISALLOWED # LEFTWARDS ARROW WITH SMALL EQUILATERAL ARROWH
1F800..1F80B;
1F810..1F847;
1F850..1F859; DISALLOWED # LEFTWARDS SANS-SERIF ARROW..UP DOWN SANS-SERI
1F860..1F887; DISALLOWED # WIDE-HEADED LEFTWARDS LIGHT BARB ARROW..WIDE-
1F890..1F8AD; DISALLOWED # LEFTWARDS TRIANGLE ARROWHEAD..WHITE ARROW SHA
```

Appendix B. Changes from Unicode 7.0.0 to Unicode 8.0.0

```
08B3..08B4
               PVALID
                           # ARABIC LETTER AIN WITH THREE DOTS BELOW..ARAB
08E3
               PVALID
                           # ARABIC TURNED DAMMA BELOW
0AF9
               PVALID
                          # GUJARATI LETTER ZHA
                          # TELUGU LETTER RRRA
0C5A
               PVALID
0D5F
               PVALID
                          # MALAYALAM LETTER ARCHAIC II
                          # CHEROKEE LETTER MV
13F5
               PVALID
13F8..13FD
               DISALLOWED # CHEROKEE SMALL LETTER YE.. CHEROKEE SMALL LETT
               DISALLOWED # LARI SIGN
20BE
218A..218B
               DISALLOWED # TURNED DIGIT TWO..TURNED DIGIT THREE
2BEC..2BEF
               DISALLOWED # LEFTWARDS TWO-HEADED ARROW WITH TRIANGLE ARRO
9FCD..9FD5
               PVALID
                           # <CJK Ideograph>..<CJK Ideograph>
                          # COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER EF
               PVALID
A69E
                           # LATIN LETTER SINOLOGICAL DOT
A78F
               PVALID
A7B2..A7B4
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J WITH CROSSED-TAIL..LAT
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER BETA
A7B5
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER OMEGA
A7B6
A7B7
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER OMEGA
               DISALLOWED # DEVANAGARI SIGN SIDDHAM PVALID # DEVANAGARI JAIN OM
A8FC
A8FD
AB60..AB63
               PVALID
                          # LATIN SMALL LETTER SAKHA YAT..LATIN SMALL LET
AB70..ABBF
               DISALLOWED # CHEROKEE SMALL LETTER A..CHEROKEE SMALL LETTE
                          # COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO LEFT HALF..COMBINING
FE2E..FE2F
               PVALID
108E0..108F2:
               PVALID
                          # HATRAN LETTER ALEPH..HATRAN LETTER OOPH
108F4..108F5;
               PVALID
                          # HATRAN LETTER SHIN..HATRAN LETTER TAW
108FB..108FF;
               DISALLOWED # HATRAN NUMBER ONE..HATRAN NUMBER ONE HUNDRED
              DISALLOWED # MEROITIC CURSIVE FRACTION ELEVEN TWELFTHS..ME
DISALLOWED # MEROITIC CURSIVE NUMBER ONE..MEROITIC CURSIVE
109BC..109BD;
109C0..109CF;
109D2..109FF;
               DISALLOWED # MEROITIC CURSIVE NUMBER ONE HUNDRED..MEROITIC
               DISALLOWED # OLD HUNGARIAN CAPITAL LETTER A..OLD HUNGARIAN
10C80..10CB2;
                           # OLD HUNGARIAN SMALL LETTER A..OLD HUNGARIAN S
10CC0..10CF2;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # OLD HUNGARIAN NUMBER ONE..OLD HUNGARIAN NUMBE
10CFA..10CFF;
               DISALLOWED # SHARADA SANDHI MARK
111C9
111CA...111CC;
                             SHARADA SIGN NUKTA..SHARADA EXTRA SHORT VOWEL
               PVALID
                           #
               DISALLOWED # SHARADA SIGN SIDDHAM
111DB
               PVALID
                           # SHARADA HEADSTROKE
111DC
111DD..111DF:
               DISALLOWED # SHARADA CONTINUATION SIGN..SHARADA SECTION MA
11280..11286;
               PVALID
                          # MULTANI LETTER A..MULTANI LETTER GA
               PVALID
11288
                          # MULTANI LETTER GHA
                          # MULTANI LETTER CA..MULTANI LETTER JJA
1128A..1128D;
               PVALID
               PVALID
                          # MULTANI LETTER NYA..MULTANI LETTER BA
1128F..1129D;
1129F..112A8;
                           # MULTANI LETTER BHA..MULTANI LETTER RHA
               PVALID
112A9
               DISALLOWED # MULTANI SECTION MARK
11300
                          # GRANTHA SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE
               PVALID
11350
               PVALID
                           # GRANTHA OM
               DISALLOWED # SIDDHAM SECTION MARK WITH TRIDENT AND U-SHAPE
115CA..115D7;
115D8..115DD;
                          # SIDDHAM LETTER THREE-CIRCLE ALTERNATE I..SIDD
               PVALID
                          # AHOM LETTER KA..AHOM LETTER JHA
# AHOM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA..AHOM SIGN KILL
11700..11719;
               PVALID
1171D..1172B;
               PVALID
11730..11739;
                          # AHOM DIGIT ZERO..AHOM DIGIT NINE
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # AHOM NUMBER TEN..AHOM SYMBOL VI
1173A..1173F;
12399
               PVALID
                          # CUNEIFORM SIGN U U
```

```
# CUNEIFORM SIGN AB TIMES NUN TENU..CUNEIFORM S
12480..12543: PVALID
14400..14646;
               PVALID
                            # ANATOLIAN HIEROGLYPH A001..ANATOLIAN HIEROGLY
1D1DE..1D1E8;
               DISALLOWED # MUSICAL SYMBOL KIEVAN C CLEF..MUSICAL SYMBOL DISALLOWED # SIGNWRITING HAND-FIST INDEX..SIGNWRITING HEAD PVALID # SIGNWRITING HEAD RIM..SIGNWRITING AIR SUCKING
1D800..1D9FF;
1DA00..1DA36;
1DA37..1DA3A;
               DISALLOWED # SIGNWRITING AIR BLOW SMALL ROTATIONS..SIGNWRI
                            # SIGNWRITING MOUTH CLOSED NEUTRAL..SIGNWRITING
1DA3B..1DA6C;
               PVALID
1DA6D..1DA74;
               DISALLOWED # SIGNWRITING SHOULDER HIP SPINE..SIGNWRITING T
1DA75
                PVALID
                            # SIGNWRITING UPPER BODY TILTING FROM HIP JOINT
               DISALLOWED # SIGNWRITING LIMB COMBINATION..SIGNWRITING LOC PVALID # SIGNWRITING LOCATION HEAD NECK
1DA76..1DA83;
1DA84
               DISALLOWED # SIGNWRITING LOCATION TORSO..SIGNWRITING PAREN
1DA85..1DA8B;
1DA9B..1DA9F;
                            # SIGNWRITING FILL MODIFIER-2..SIGNWRITING FILL
               PVALID
1DAA1..1DAAF;
                            # SIGNWRITING ROTATION MODIFIER-2..SIGNWRITING
               PVALID
1F32D..1F32F;
               DISALLOWED # HOT DOG..BURRITO
1F37E..1F37F;
1F3CF..1F3D3;
               DISALLOWED # BOTTLE WITH POPPING CORK..POPCORN
               DISALLOWED # CRICKET BAT AND BALL..TABLE TENNIS PADDLE AND
1F3F8..1F3FF;
               DISALLOWED # BADMINTON RACQUET AND SHUTTLECOCK..EMOJI MODI
1F4FF
               DISALLOWED # PRAYER BEADS
1F54B..1F54F:
               DISALLOWED # KAABA..BOWL OF HYGIEIA
               DISALLOWED # UPSIDE-DOWN FACE..FACE WITH ROLLING EYES
1F643..1F644;
               DISALLOWED # PLACE OF WORSHIP
1F6D0
1F910..1F918:
               DISALLOWED # ZIPPER-MOUTH FACE..SIGN OF THE HORNS
               DISALLOWED # CRAB..UNICORN FACE
1F980..1F984;
1F9C0
               DISALLOWED # CHEESE WEDGE
2B820..2CEA1; PVALID
                            # <CJK Ideograph Extension E>..<CJK Ideograph E
```

Appendix C. Changes from Unicode 8.0.0 to Unicode 9.0.0

```
# ARABIC LETTER BEH WITH SMALL MEEM ABOVE..ARAB
08B6..08BD
              PVALID
08D4..08E1
              PVALID
                          # ARABIC SMALL HIGH WORD AR-RUB..ARABIC SMALL H
08E2
              DISALLOWED # ARABIC DISPUTED END OF AYAH
0C80
              PVALID
                          # KANNADA SIGN SPACING CANDRABINDU
              DISALLOWED # MALAYALAM SIGN PARA
0D4F
0D54..0D56
                          # MALAYALAM LETTER CHILLU M..MALAYALAM LETTER C
              PVALID
0D58..0D5E
              DISALLOWED # MALAYALAM FRACTION ONE ONE-HUNDRED-AND-SIXTIE
0D76..0D78
              DISALLOWED # MALAYALAM FRACTION ONE SIXTEENTH..MALAYALAM F
              DISALLOWED # CYRILLIC SMALL LETTER ROUNDED VE..CYRILLIC SM
1C80..1C88
1DFB
              PVALID
                          # COMBINING DELETION MARK
23FB..23FE
              DISALLOWED # POWER SYMBOL..POWER SLEEP SYMBOL
              DISALLOWED # DASH WITH LEFT UPTURN..DOUBLE SUSPENSION MARK
2E43..2E44
A7AE
              DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER SMALL CAPITAL I
                          # SAURASHTRA SIGN CANDRABINDU
A8C5
              PVALID
1018D..1018E;
              DISALLOWED # GREEK INDICTION SIGN..NOMISMA SIGN
104B0..104D3:
              DISALLOWED # OSAGE CAPITAL LETTER A..OSAGE CAPITAL LETTER
104D8..104FB;
              PVALID
                          # OSAGE SMALL LETTER A..OSAGE SMALL LETTER ZHA
1123E
              PVALID
                          # KHOJKI SIGN SUKUN
                          # NEWA LETTER A.. NEWA SIDDHI
11400..1144A;
              PVALID
              DISALLOWED # NEWA DANDA..NEWA ABBREVIATION SIGN PVALID # NEWA DIGIT ZERO..NEWA DIGIT NINE
1144B..1144F;
11450..11459;
              DISALLOWED # NEWA PLACEHOLDER MARK
1145B
1145D
              DISALLOWED # NEWA INSERTION SIGN
11660..1166C; DISALLOWED # MONGOLIAN BIRGA WITH ORNAMENT..MONGOLIAN TURN
```

```
# BHAIKSUKI LETTER A..BHAIKSUKI LETTER VOCALIC
11C00..11C08: PVALID
11COA..11C36;
              PVALID
                          # BHAIKSUKI LETTER E..BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN VOCA
11C38..11C40;
                          # BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN E..BHAIKSUKI SIGN AVAGRA
              PVALID
              DISALLOWED # BHAIKSUKI DANDA..BHAIKSUKI GAP FILLER-2
PVALID # BHAIKSUKI DIGIT ZERO..BHAIKSUKI DIGIT NINE
11C41..11C45;
11C50..11C59;
11C5A..11C6C;
              DISALLOWED # BHAIKSUKI NUMBER ONE..BHAIKSUKI HUNDREDS UNIT
              DISALLOWED # MARCHEN HEAD MARK..MARCHEN MARK SHAD
11C70..11C71;
11C72..11C8F:
              PVALID
                          # MARCHEN LETTER KA..MARCHEN LETTER A
11C92..11CA7;
              PVALID
                          # MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER KA..MARCHEN SUBJOINE
11CA9..11CB6:
              PVALID
                          # MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER YA..MARCHEN SIGN CAN
                            TANGUT ITERATION MARK
16FE0
               PVALID
                          #
                          # <Tangut Ideograph>..<Tangut Ideograph>
17000..187EC;
              PVALID
                          # TANGUT COMPONENT-001..TANGUT COMPONENT-755
18800..18AF2;
              PVALID
                          # COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER AZU..COMBINING GL
1E000..1E006;
              PVALID
1E008..1E018;
              PVALID
                          # COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER ZEMLJA..COMBINING
1E01B..1E021;
              PVALID
                          # COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER SHTA..COMBINING G
                          # COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YU..COMBINING GLA # COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YO..COMBINING GLA
1E023..1E024;
              PVALID
1E026..1E02A;
              PVALID
              DISALLOWED # ADLAM CAPITAL LETTER ALIF..ADLAM CAPITAL LETT
1E900..1E921;
                          # ADLAM SMALL LETTER ALIF..ADLAM NUKTA
1E922..1E94A;
              PVALID
                          # ADLAM DIGIT ZERO...ADLAM DIGIT NINE
1E950..1E959;
              PVALID
1E95E..1E95F;
              DISALLOWED # ADLAM INITIAL EXCLAMATION MARK..ADLAM INITIAL
1F19B..1F1AC;
              DISALLOWED # SQUARED THREE D..SQUARED VOD
                             SQUARED CJK UNIFIED IDEOGRAPH-914D
1F23B
              DISALLOWED #
1F57A
              DISALLOWED # MAN DANCING
1F5A4
              DISALLOWED # BLACK HEART
              DISALLOWED # OCTAGONAL SIGN..SHOPPING TROLLEY
1F6D1..1F6D2:
1F6F4..1F6F6;
              DISALLOWED # SCOOTER..CANOE
1F919..1F91E:
              DISALLOWED # CALL ME HAND..HAND WITH INDEX AND MIDDLE FING
              DISALLOWED # FACE WITH COWBOY HAT..SNEEZING FACE
1F920..1F927;
              DISALLOWED # PREGNANT WOMAN
1F930
1F933..1F93E;
              DISALLOWED # SELFIE..HANDBALL
1F940..1F94B;
              DISALLOWED # WILTED FLOWER..MARTIAL ARTS UNIFORM
1F950..1F95E;
              DISALLOWED # CROISSANT..PANCAKES
1F985..1F991;
              DISALLOWED # EAGLE..SQUID
```

Appendix D. Changes from Unicode 9.0.0 to Unicode 10.0.0

```
0860..086A
              PVALID
                         # SYRIAC LETTER MALAYALAM NGA..SYRIAC LETTER MA
09FC
              PVALID
                         # BENGALI LETTER VEDIC ANUSVARA
09FD
              DISALLOWED # BENGALI ABBREVIATION SIGN
OAFA..OAFF
              PVALID
                         # GUJARATI SIGN SUKUN..GUJARATI SIGN TWO-CIRCLE
                         # MALAYALAM SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE
0D00
              PVALID
OD3B..OD3C
              PVALID
                         # MALAYALAM SIGN VERTICAL BAR VIRAMA..MALAYALAM
                         # VEDIC SIGN ATIKRAMA
1CF7
              PVALID
1DF6..1DF9
              PVALID
                         # COMBINING KAVYKA ABOVE RIGHT..COMBINING WIDE
20BF
              DISALLOWED # BITCOIN SIGN
              DISALLOWED # OBSERVER EYE SYMBOL
23FF
2BD2
              DISALLOWED # GROUP MARK
              DISALLOWED # INVERTED LOW KAVYKA..DOUBLE STACKED COMMA
2E45..2E49
                         # BOPOMOFO LETTER O WITH DOT ABOVE
312E
              PVALID
9FD6..9FEA
              PVALID
                         # <CJK Ideograph>..<CJK Ideograph>
1032D..1032F;
             PVALID
                         # OLD ITALIC LETTER YE..OLD ITALIC LETTER SOUTH
```

```
# ZANABAZAR SQUARE LETTER A..ZANABAZAR SQUARE C
11A00..11A3E: PVALID
11A3F..11A46;
              DISALLOWED # ZANABAZAR SQUARE INITIAL HEAD MARK..ZANABAZAR
                         # ZANABAZAR SQUARE SUBJOINER
              PVALID
11A47
11A50..11A83;
              PVALID
                         # SOYOMBO LETTER A..SOYOMBO LETTER KSSA
11A86..11A99;
              PVALID
                          # SOYOMBO CLUSTER-INITIAL LETTER RA..SOYOMBO SU
11A9A..11A9C;
              DISALLOWED # SOYOMBO MARK TSHEG..SOYOMBO MARK DOUBLE SHAD
11A9E..11AA2:
              DISALLOWED # SOYOMBO HEAD MARK WITH MOON AND SUN AND TRIPL
11D00..11D06;
              PVALID
                         # MASARAM GONDI LETTER A..MASARAM GONDI LETTER
                         # MASARAM GONDI LETTER AI..MASARAM GONDI LETTER
11D08..11D09;
              PVALID
                         # MASARAM GONDI LETTER AU..MASARAM GONDI VOWEL
11D0B..11D36:
              PVALID
                         # MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN E
# MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AI..MASARAM GONDI VO
11D3A
              PVALID
11D3C..11D3D;
              PVALID
11D3F..11D47;
                         # MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AU..MASARAM GONDI RA
              PVALID
                         # MASARAM GONDI DIGIT ZERO..MASARAM GONDI DIGIT
11D50..11D59;
              PVALID
16FE1
              PVALID
                         # NUSHU ITERATION MARK
1B002..1B11E;
              PVALID
                         # HENTAIGANA LETTER A-1..HENTAIGANA LETTER N-MU
                         # NUSHU CHARACTER-1B170..NUSHU CHARACTER-1B2FB
1B170..1B2FB;
              PVALID
1F260..1F265;
              DISALLOWED # ROUNDED SYMBOL FOR FU..ROUNDED SYMBOL FOR CAI
1F6D3..1F6D4;
              DISALLOWED # STUPA..PAGODA
1F6F7..1F6F8;
              DISALLOWED # SLED..FLYING SAUCER
1F900..1F90B;
              DISALLOWED # CIRCLED CROSS FORMEE WITH FOUR DOTS..DOWNWARD
1F91F
              DISALLOWED # I LOVE YOU HAND SIGN
1F928..1F92F;
              DISALLOWED # FACE WITH ONE EYEBROW RAISED..SHOCKED FACE WI
1F931..1F932;
              DISALLOWED # BREAST-FEEDING..PALMS UP TOGETHER
1F94C
              DISALLOWED # CURLING STONE
1F95F..1F96B; DISALLOWED # DUMPLING..CANNED FOOD
1F992..1F997; DISALLOWED # GIRAFFE FACE..CRICKET
1F9D0..1F9E6; DISALLOWED # FACE WITH MONOCLE..SOCKS
2CEBO..2EBEO; PVALID
                         # <CJK Ideograph Extension F>..<CJK Ideograph E
```

Appendix E. Changes from Unicode 10.0.0 to Unicode 11.0.0

Changes from derived property value DISALLOWED to PVALID.

```
111C9 ; PVALID # SHARADA SANDHI MARK
```

```
# ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER TURNED AYB
0560
              PVALID
0588
              PVALID
                          # ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER YI WITH STROKE
05EF
              PVALID
                          # HEBREW YOD TRIANGLE
                          # NKO DANTAYALAN
07FD
              PVALID
              DISALLOWED # NKO DOROME SIGN..NKO TAMAN SIGN
07FE..07FF
                          # ARABIC SMALL LOW WAW
# BENGALI SANDHI MARK
08D3
              PVALID
09FE
              PVALID
0A76
              DISALLOWED # GURMUKHI ABBREVIATION SIGN
                          # TELUGU SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE
0C04
              PVALID
0C84
              DISALLOWED # KANNADA SIGN SIDDHAM
1878
              PVALID
                          # MONGOLIAN LETTER CHA WITH TWO DOTS
              DISALLOWED # GEORGIAN MTAVRULI CAPITAL LETTER AN..GEORGIAN
1C90..1CBA
              DISALLOWED # GEORGIAN MTAVRULI CAPITAL LETTER AEN..GEORGIA
1CBD..1CBF
              DISALLOWED # OVERLAPPING WHITE SQUARES..OVERLAPPING BLACK
2BBA..2BBC
              DISALLOWED # PLUTO FORM TWO..STAR WITH RIGHT HALF BLACK
2BD3..2BEB
2BF0..2BFE
              DISALLOWED # ERIS FORM ONE..REVERSED RIGHT ANGLE
2E4A..2E4E
              DISALLOWED # DOTTED SOLIDUS..PUNCTUS ELEVATUS MARK
```

```
312F
               PVALID
                           # BOPOMOFO LETTER NN
9FEB..9FEF
               PVALID
                           # <CJK Ideograph>..<CJK Ideograph>
               PVALID # LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Q
DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER U WITH STROKE
A7AF
A7B8
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER U WITH STROKE
A7B9
               PVALID
A8FE..A8FF
               PVALID
                           # DEVANAGARI LETTER AY..DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN A
                           # KHAROSHTHI LETTER TTTA..KHAROSHTHI LETTER VHA
10A34..10A35;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # KHAROSHTHI FRACTION ONE HALF
10A48
10D00..10D27;
               PVALID
                           # HANIFI ROHINGYA LETTER A..HANIFI ROHINGYA SIG
10D30..10D39;
               PVALID
                           # HANIFI ROHINGYA DIGIT ZERO..HANIFI ROHINGYA D
10F00..10F1C;
                           # OLD SOGDIAN LETTER ALEPH..OLD SOGDIAN LETTER
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # OLD SOGDIAN NUMBER ONE..OLD SOGDIAN FRACTION
10F1D..10F26;
                           # OLD SOGDIAN LIGATURE AYIN-DALETH
10F27
               PVALID
10F30..10F50;
                           # SOGDIAN LETTER ALEPH...SOGDIAN COMBINING STROK
               PVALID
10F51..10F59;
               DISALLOWED # SOGDIAN NUMBER ONE..SOGDIAN PUNCTUATION HALF
               DISALLOWED # KAITHI NUMBER SIGN ABOVE
110CD
                           # CHAKMA LETTER LHAA..CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN EI
11144..11146;
               PVALID
                           # COMBINING BINDU BELOW
1133B
               PVALID
1145E
               PVALID
                           # NEWA SANDHI MARK
                           # AHOM LETTER ALTERNATE BA
               PVALID
1171A
11800..1183A;
                           # DOGRA LETTER A..DOGRA SIGN NUKTA
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # DOGRA ABBREVIATION SIGN
1183B
11A9D
               PVALID
                           # SOYOMBO MARK PLUTA
11D60..11D65;
                           # GUNJALA GONDI LETTER A..GUNJALA GONDI LETTER
               PVALID
                           # GUNJALA GONDI LETTER EE..GUNJALA GONDI LETTER
11D67..11D68;
               PVALID
11D6A..11D8E;
               PVALID
                           # GUNJALA GONDI LETTER OO...GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL
                           # GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN EE..GUNJALA GONDI VO
11D90..11D91:
               PVALID
11D93..11D98;
               PVALID
                           # GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN OO..GUNJALA GONDI OM
11DA0..11DA9;
               PVALID
                           # GUNJALA GONDI DIGIT ZERO..GUNJALA GONDI DIGIT
11EE0..11EF6;
                           # MAKASAR LETTER KA..MAKASAR VOWEL SIGN O
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # MAKASAR PASSIMBANG..MAKASAR END OF SECTION
11EF7..11EF8;
16E40..16E5F;
               DISALLOWED # MEDEFAIDRIN CAPITAL LETTER M..MEDEFAIDRIN CAP
16E60..16E7F;
               PVALID
                           # MEDEFAIDRIN SMALL LETTER M..MEDEFAIDRIN SMALL
               DISALLOWED # MEDEFAIDRIN DIGIT ZERO..MEDEFAIDRIN EXCLAMATI
16E80..16E9A;
187ED..187F1;
               PVALID
                           # <Tangut Ideograph>..<Tangut Ideograph>
               DISALLOWED # MAYAÑ NUMERAĽ ZERO..MAYAÑ NUMERAĽ NINETEEN
1D2E0..1D2F3;
              DISALLOWED # IDEOGRAPHIC TALLY MARK ONE..TALLY MARK FIVE DISALLOWED # INDIC SIYAQ NUMBER ONE..INDIC SIYAQ ALTERNATE DISALLOWED # COPYLEFT SYMBOL
1D372..1D378;
1EC71..1ECB4;
1F12F
1F6F9
               DISALLOWED # SKATEBOARD
               DISALLOWED # CIRCLED TRIANGLE..NEGATIVE CIRCLED SQUARE
1F7D5..1F7D8;
1F94D..1F94F;
               DISALLOWED # LACROSSE STICK AND BALL..FLYING DISC
1F96C..1F970;
               DISALLOWED # LEAFY GREEN..SMILING FACE WITH SMILING EYES A
               DISALLOWED # FACE WITH PARTY HORN AND PARTY HAT..FREEZING DISALLOWED # FACE WITH PLEADING EYES
1F973..1F976;
1F97A
1F97C..1F97F;
               DISALLOWED # LAB COAT..FLAT SHOE
1F998..1F9A2;
               DISALLOWED # KANGAROO..SWAN
               DISALLOWED # EMOJI COMPONENT RED HAIR..SUPERVILLAIN
1F9B0..1F9B9;
1F9C1..1F9C2;
               DISALLOWED # CUPCAKE..SALT SHAKER
               DISALLOWED # RED GIFT ENVELOPE..NAZAR AMULET
1F9E7..1F9FF;
1FA60..1FA6D; DISALLOWED # XIANGQI RED GENERAL..XIANGQI BLACK SOLDIER
```

Appendix F. Changes from Unicode 11.0.0 to Unicode 12.0.0

```
0C77
               DISALLOWED # TELUGU SIGN SIDDHAM
                           # LAO LETTER PALI GHA
0E86
               PVALID
                           # LAO LETTER PALI CHA
# LAO LETTER PALI JHA
0E89
               PVALID
0E8C
               PVALID
0E8E..0E93
               PVALID
                           # LAO LETTER PALI NYA..LAO LETTER PALI NNA
               PVALID
                           # LAO LETTER PALI DHA
0E98
0EA0
               PVALID
                           # LAO LETTER PALI BHA
                           # LAO LETTER SANSKRIT SHA..LAO LETTER SANSKRIT
0EA8..0EA9
               PVALID
               PVALID
                           # LAO LETTER PALI LLA
0EAC
                           # LAO SIGN PALI VIRAMA
0EBA
               PVALID
                           # VEDIC SIGN DOUBLE ANUSVARA ANTARGOMUKHA
1CFA
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # NEPTUNE FORM TWO
2BC9
               DISALLOWED # HELLSCHREIBER PAUSE SYMBOL
2BFF
2E4F
               DISALLOWED # CORNISH VERSE DIVIDER
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER GLOTTAL A
A7BA
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER GLOTTAL A
A7BB
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER GLOTTAL I
A7BC
A7BD
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER GLOTTAL I
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER GLOTTAL U
A7BE
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER GLOTTAL U
A7BF
               PVALID
A7C2
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ANGLICANA W
A7C3
               PVALID
                           # LATIN SMALL LETTER ANGLICANA W
               DISALLOWED # LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C WITH PALATAL HOOK..LAT PVALID # LATIN SMALL LETTER DZ DIGRAPH WITH RETROFLEX
A7C4..A7C6
AB66..AB67
10FE0..10FF6;
               PVALID
                           # ELYMAIC LETTER ALEPH..ELYMAIC LIGATURE ZAYIN-
                           # NEWA LETTER VEDIC ANUSVARA
               PVALID
1145F
116B8
               PVALID
                           # TAKRI LETTER ARCHAIC KHA
119A0..119A7;
               PVALID
                           # NANDINAGARI LETTER A..NANDINAGARI LETTER VOCA
               PVALID # NANDINAGARI LETTER E..NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN PVALID # NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN E..NANDINAGARI SIGN AV DISALLOWED # NANDINAGARI SIGN SIDDHAM
119AA..119D7;
119DA..119E1;
119E2
                           # NANDINAGARI HEADSTROKE..NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIG
119E3..119E4;
               PVALID
                           # SOYOMBO SIGN JIHVAMULIYA..SOYOMBO SIGN UPADHM
11A84..11A85;
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # TAMIL FRACTION ONE THREE-HUNDRED-AND-TWENTIET
11FC0..11FF1;
               DISALLOWED # TAMIL PUNCTUATION END OF TEXT
11FFF
               DISALLOWED # EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPH VERTICAL JOINER..EGYPTIAN
13430..13438;
                           # MIAO LETTER BRI..MIAO LETTER RTE
16F45..16F4A;
               PVALID
               PVALID
                           # MIAO SIGN CONSONANT MODIFIER BAR
16F4F
16F7F..16F87;
               PVALID
                           # MIAO VOWEL SIGN UOG..MIAO VOWEL SIGN UI
               DISALLOWED # OLD CHINESE HOOK MARK
16FE2
16FE3
               PVALID
                           # OLD CHINESE ITERATION MARK
                           # <Tangut Ideograph>..<Tangut Ideograph>
187F2..187F7;
               PVALID
1B150..1B152;
                           # HIRAĞANA LETTER SMALL WI..HIRAGANA LETTER SMA
               PVALID
1B164..1B167;
                           # KATAKANA LETTER SMALL WI..KATAKANA LETTER SMA
               PVALID
1E100..1E12C;
                           # NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG LETTER MA..NYIAKENG PU
               PVALID
1E130..1E13D:
               PVALID
                           # NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG TONE-B..NYIAKENG PUACH
1E140..1E149;
                           # NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG DIGIT ZERO..NYIAKENG P
               PVALID
1E14E
               PVALID
                           # NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG LOGOGRAM NYAJ
1E14F
               DISALLOWED # NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG CIRCLED CA
1E2C0..1E2F9;
                           # WANCHO LETTER AA..WANCHO DIGIT NINE
               PVALID
               DISALLOWED # WANCHO NGUN SIGN
1E2FF
1E94B
               PVALID
                           # ADLAM NASALIZATION MARK
1ED01..1ED3D; DISALLOWED # OTTOMAN SIYAQ NUMBER ONE..OTTOMAN SIYAQ FRACT
1F16C
               DISALLOWED # RAISED MR SIGN
1F6D5
               DISALLOWED # HINDU TEMPLE
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; DISALLOWED # AUTO RICKSHAW
1F7E0..1F7EB;
               DISALLOWED # LARGE ORANGE CIRCLE..LARGE BROWN SQUARE
               DISALLOWED # WHITE HEART..PINCHING HAND
1F90D..1F90F;
               DISALLOWED # DIVING MASK
1F93F
1F971
               DISALLOWED # YAWNING FACE
               DISALLOWED # SARI
1F97B
1F9A5..1F9AA;
               DISALLOWED # SLOTH..OYSTER
1F9AE..1F9AF;
               DISALLOWED # GUIDE DOG..PROBING CANE
1F9BA..1F9BF;
               DISALLOWED # SAFETY VEST..MECHANICAL LEG
1F9C3..1F9CA;
1F9CD..1F9CF;
               DISALLOWED # BEVERAGE BOX..ICE CUBE DISALLOWED # STANDING PERSON..DEAF PERSON
1FA00..1FA53;
               DISALLOWED # NEUTRAL CHESS KING..BLACK CHESS KNIGHT-BISHOP
1FA70..1FA73;
               DISALLOWED # BALLET SHOES..SHORTS
1FA78..1FA7A; DISALLOWED # DROP OF BLOOD..STETHOSCOPE
1FA80..1FA82; DISALLOWED # YO-YO..PARACHUTE
1FA90..1FA95; DISALLOWED # RINGED PLANET..BANJO
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