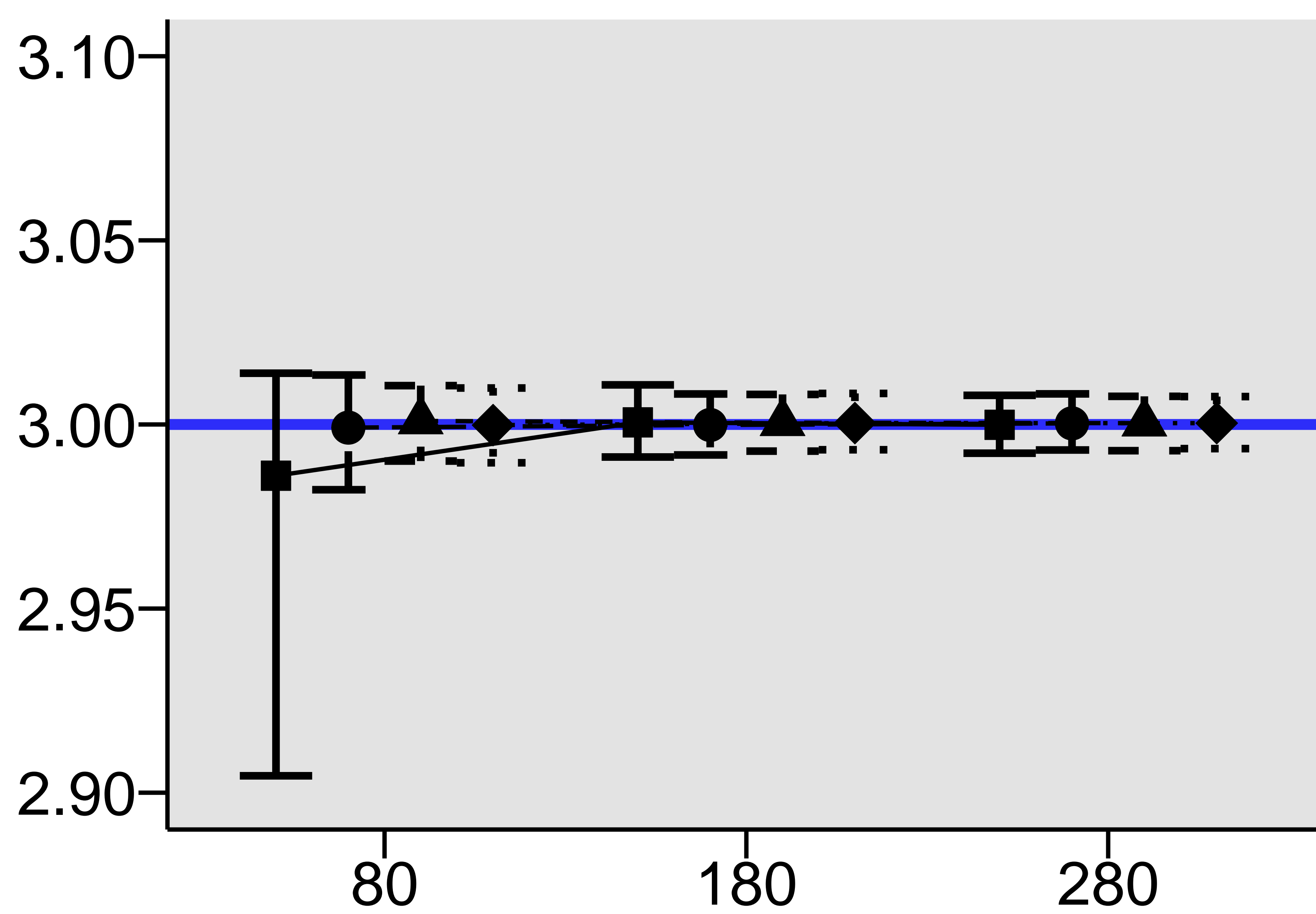
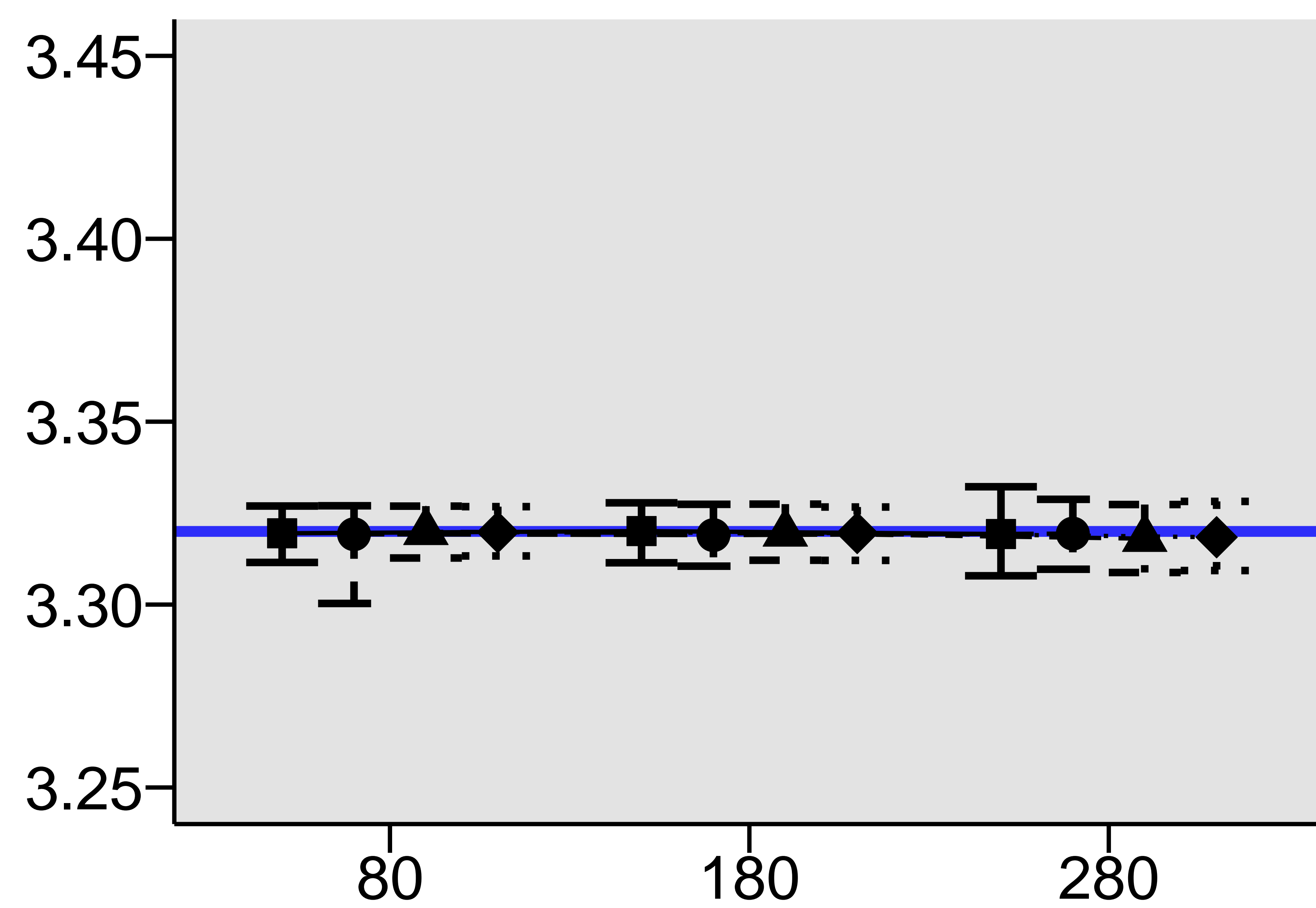


Estimate (Likert Units [Scale of 1–5])

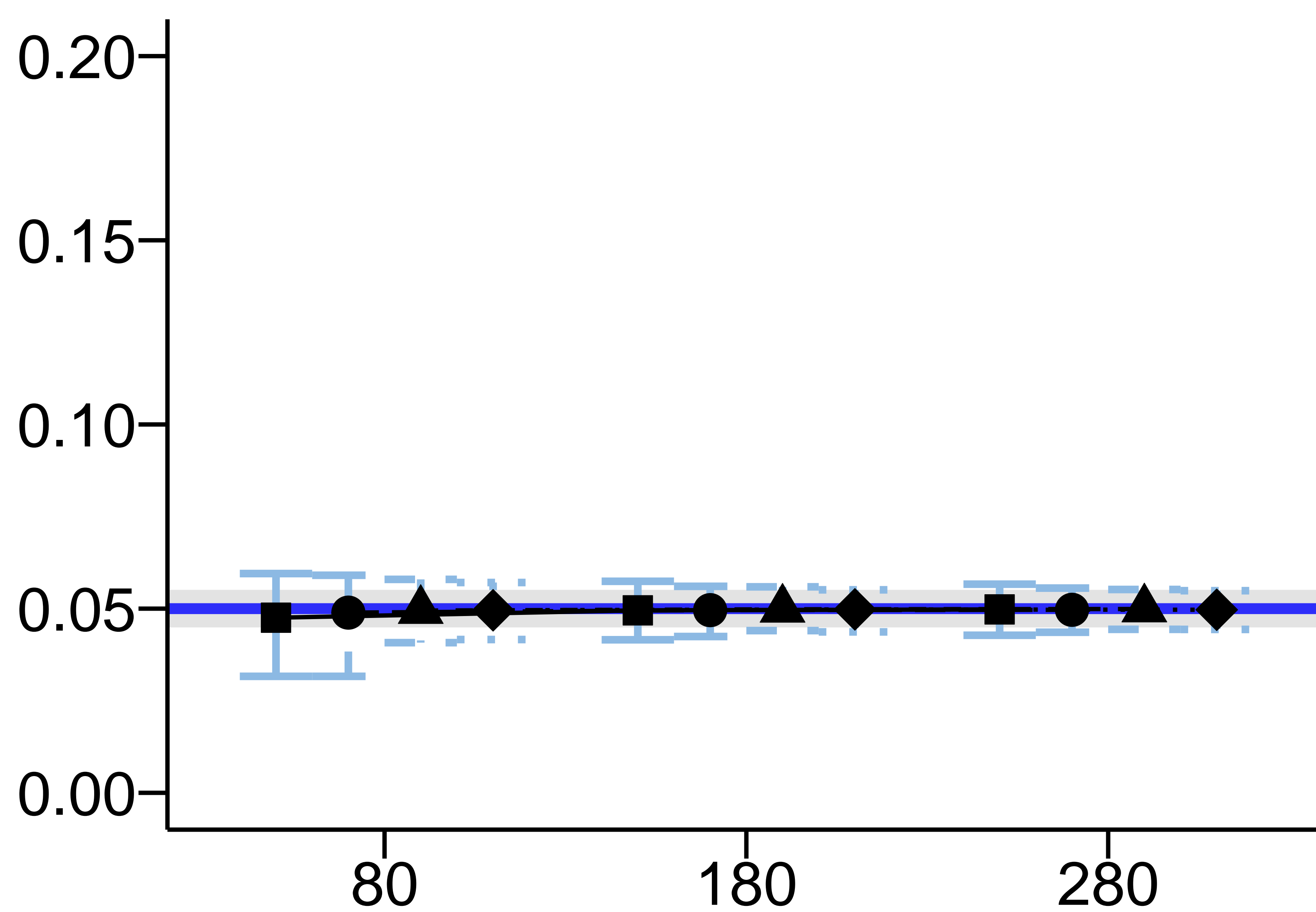
E : θ_{fixed} (Baseline)



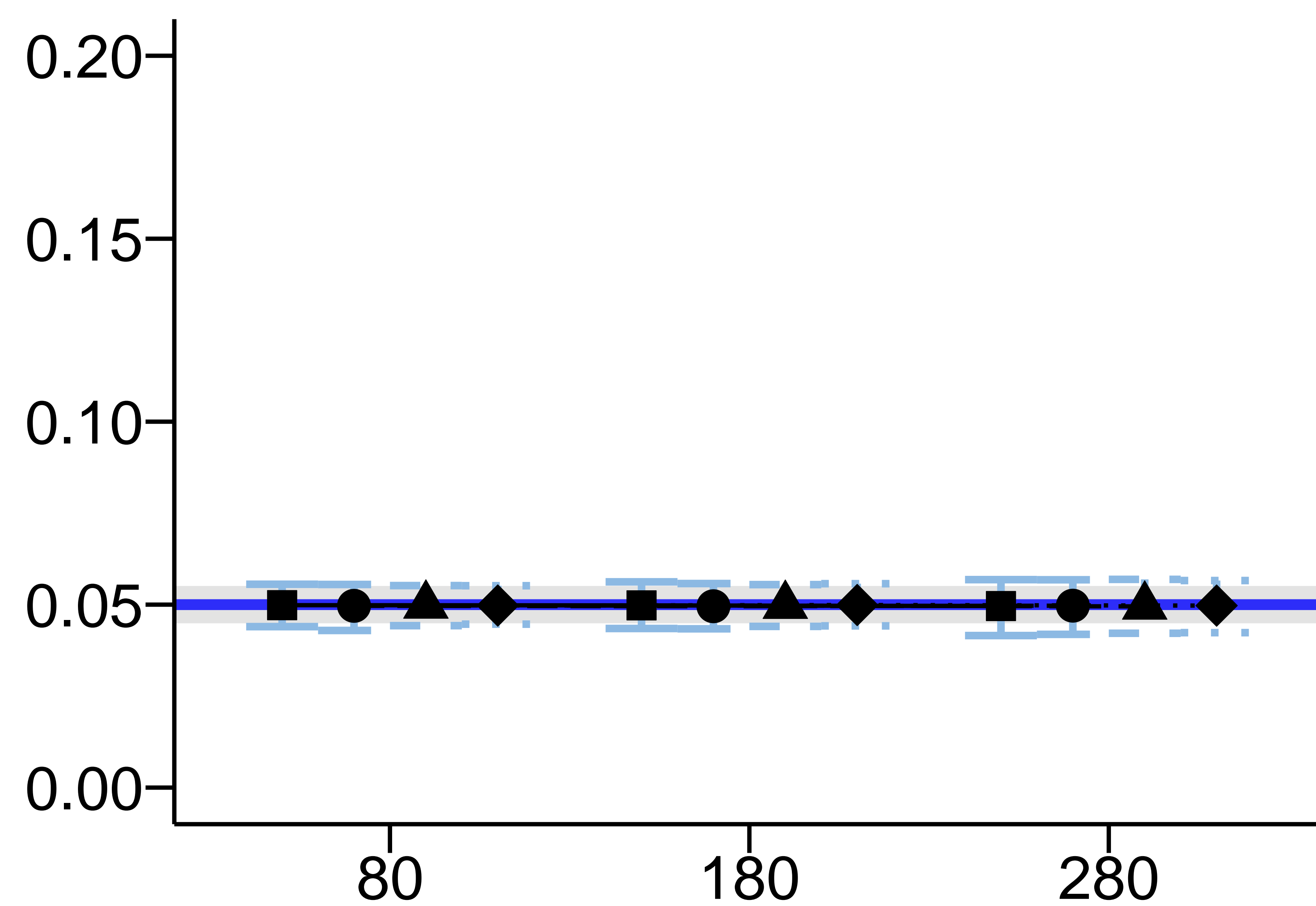
F : α_{fixed} (Maximal Elevation)



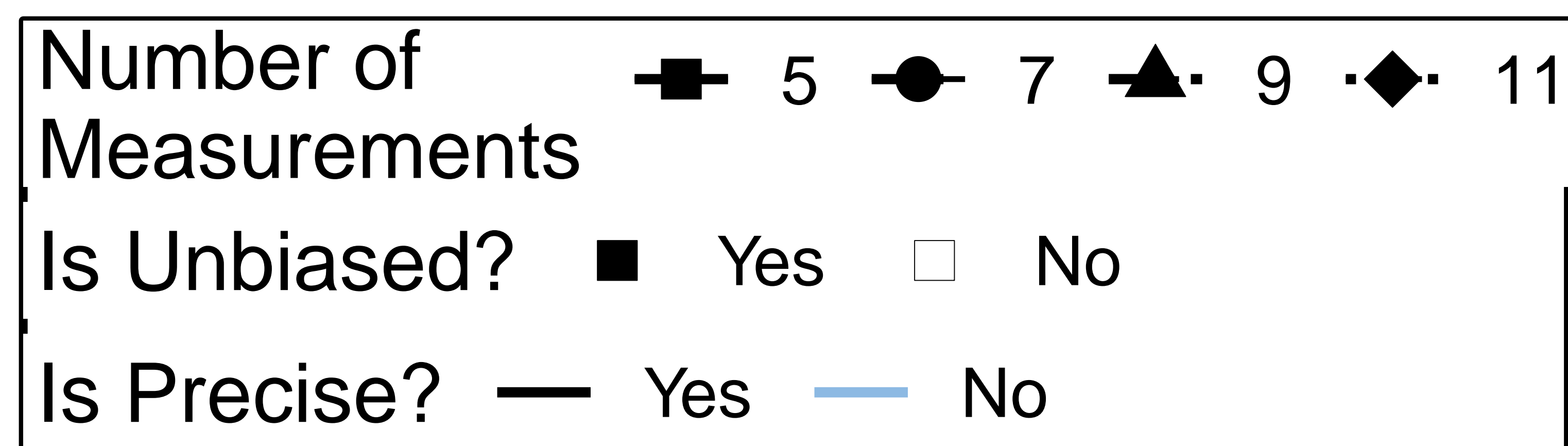
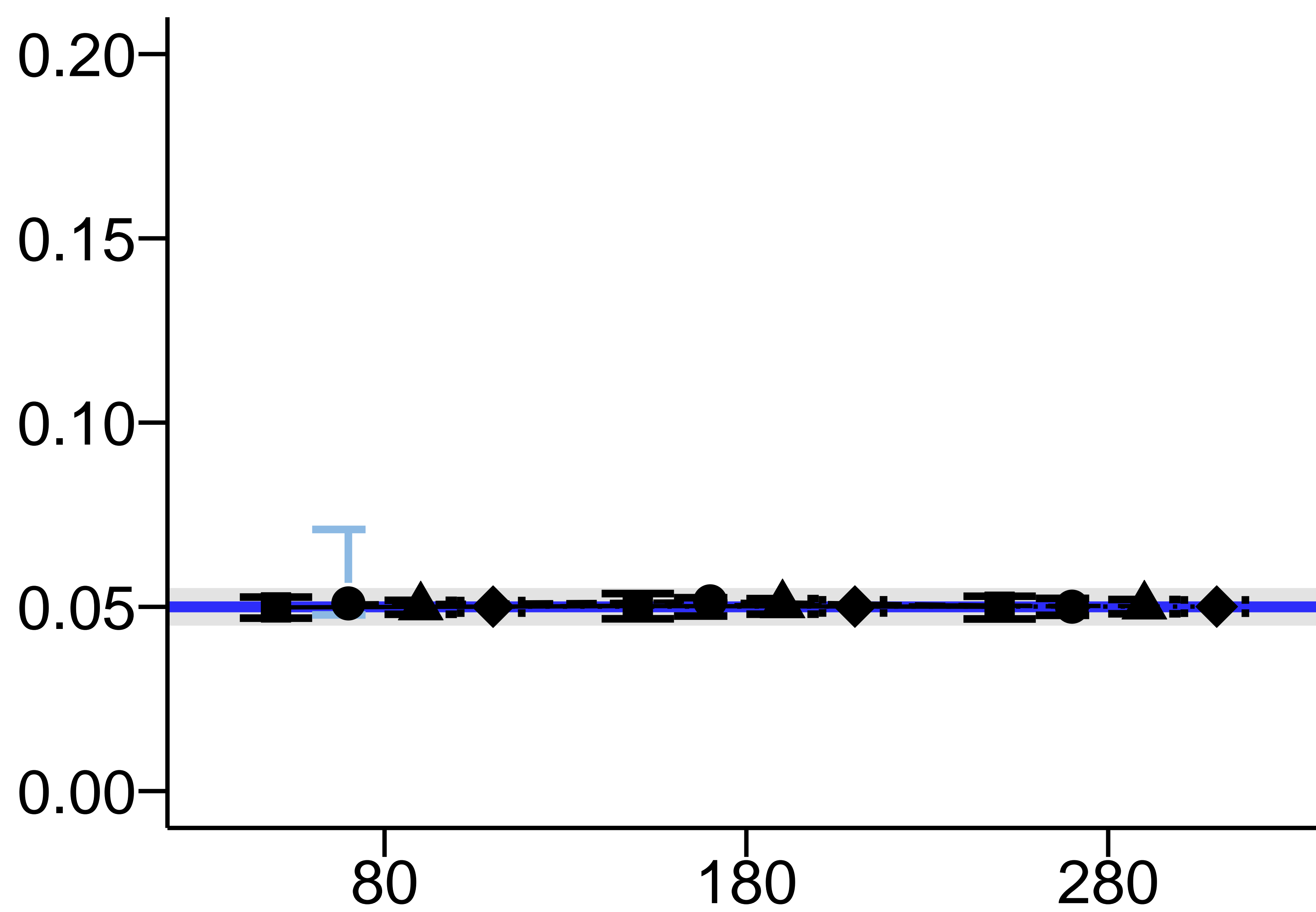
G : θ_{random} (Baseline)



H : α_{random} (Maximal Elevation)



I ε (Error)



Nature of Change (Population Value Set for β_{fixed})