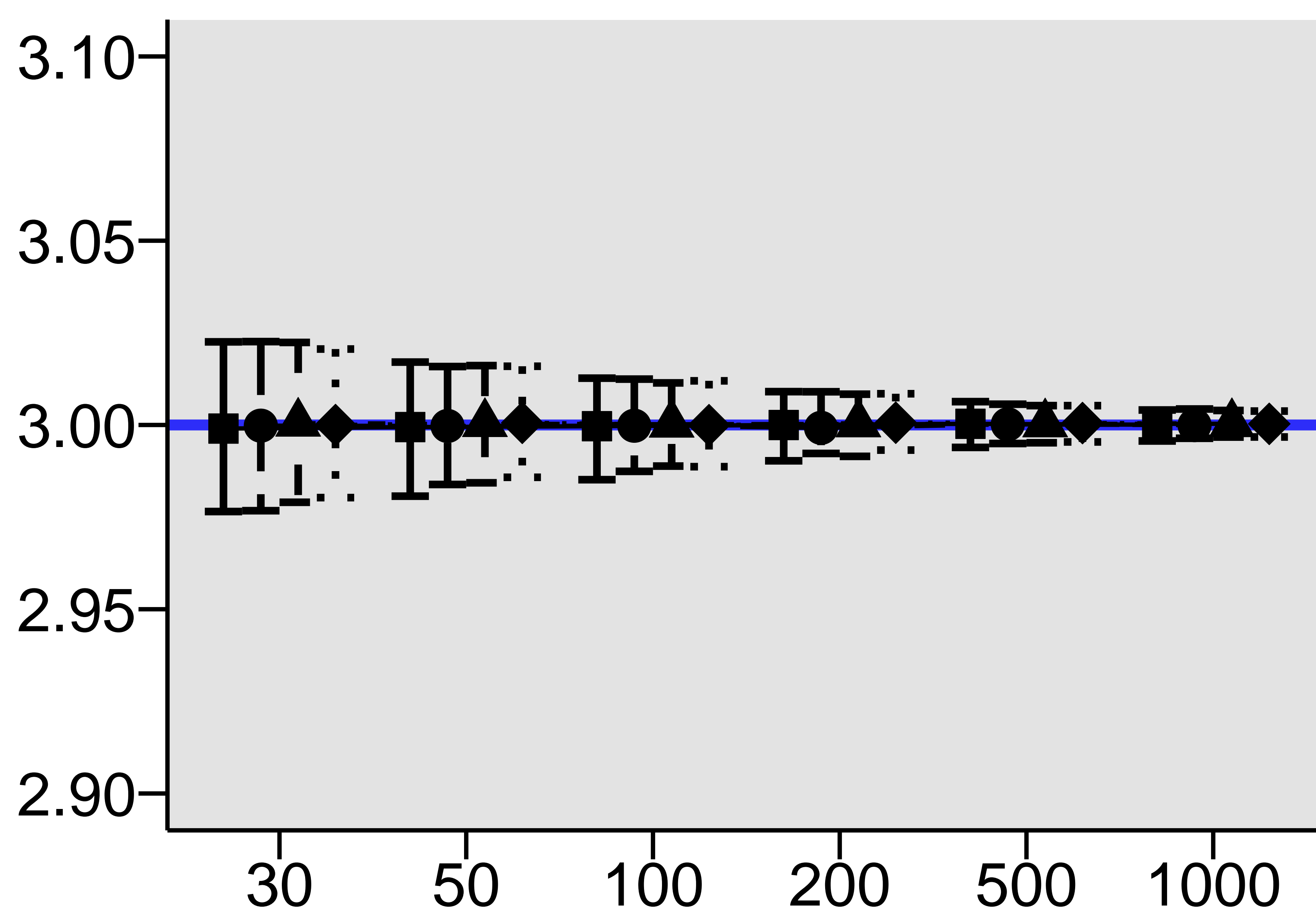
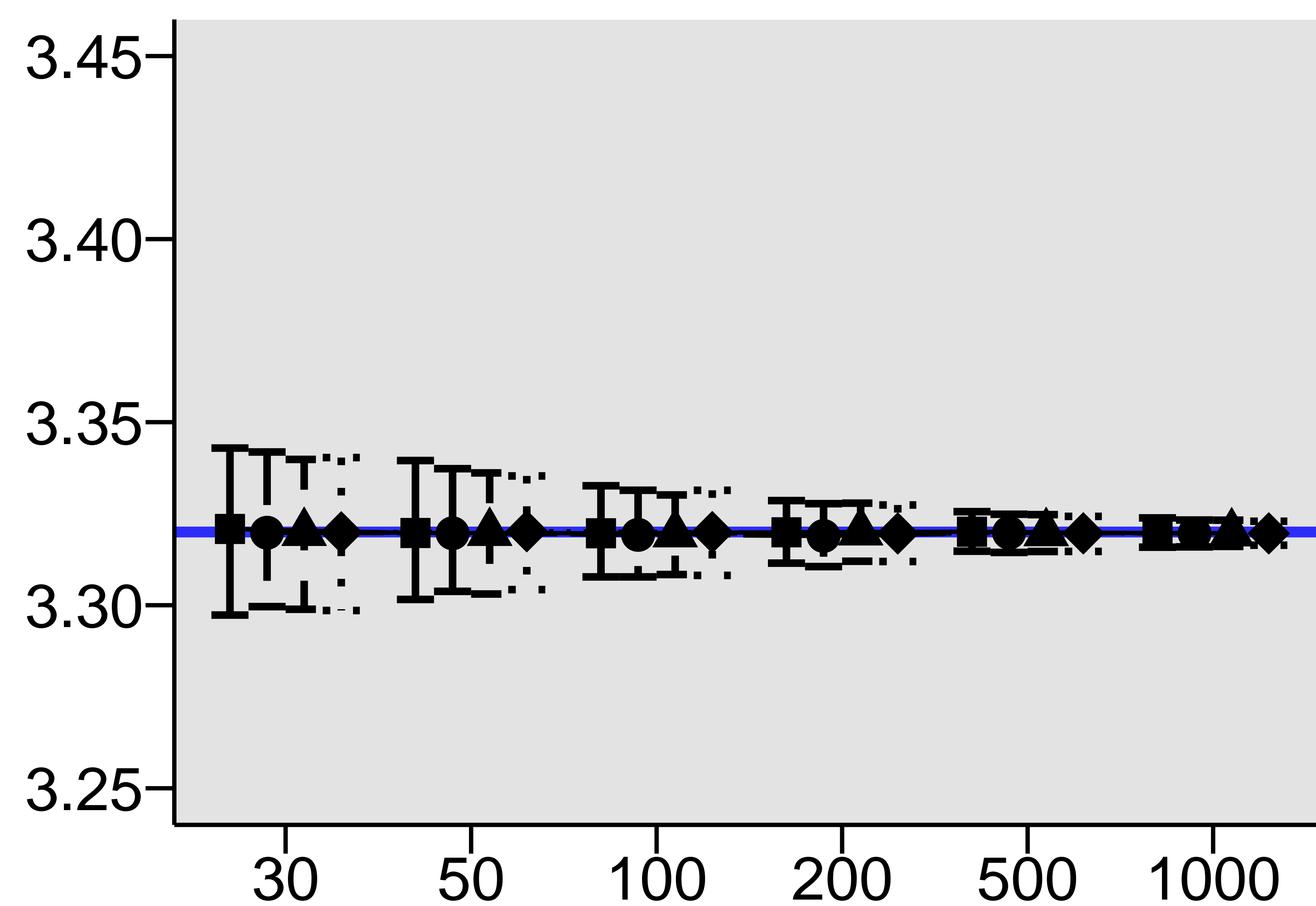


Estimate (Likert Units [Scale of 1–5])

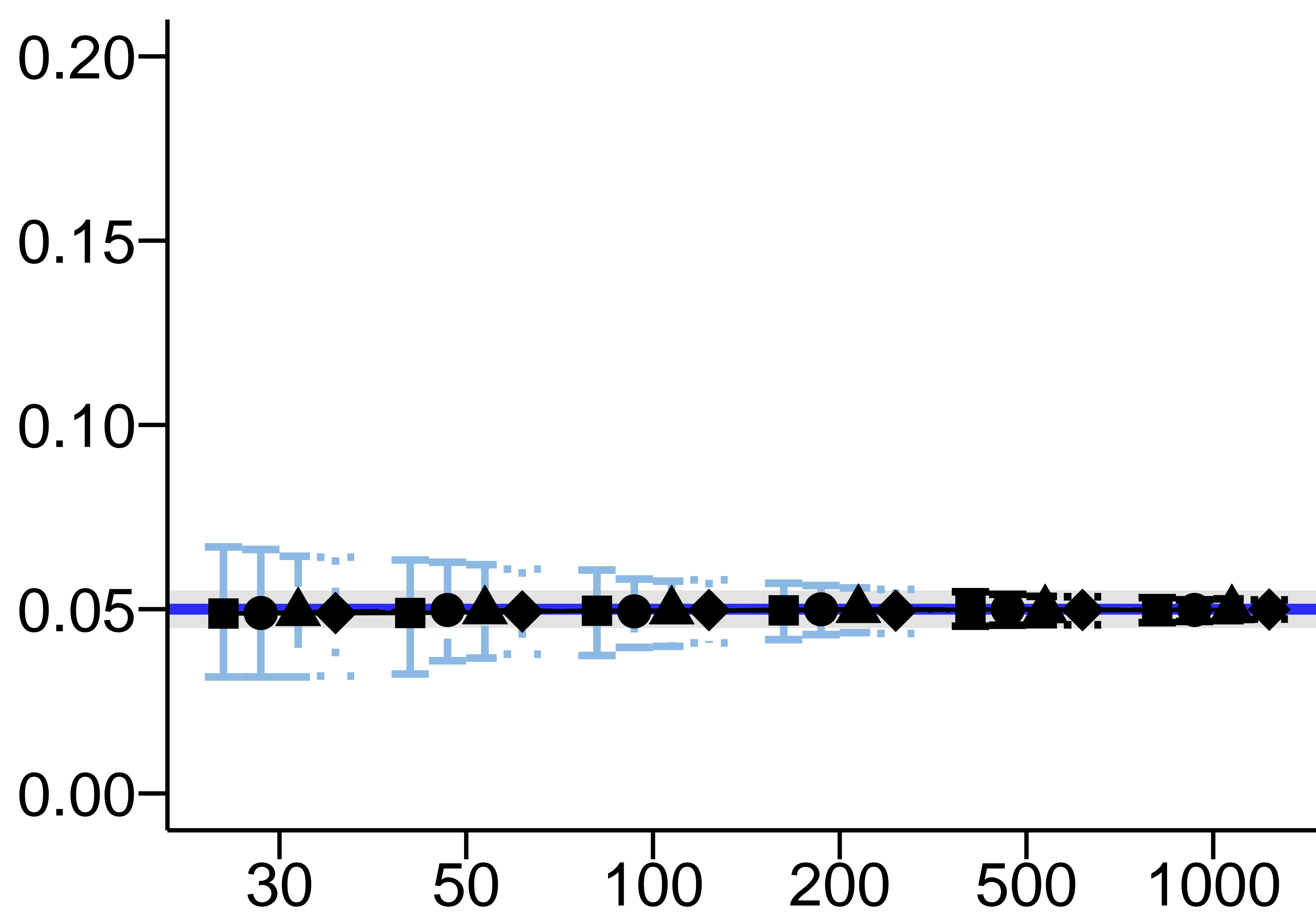
**E** :  $\theta_{\text{fixed}}$  (Baseline)



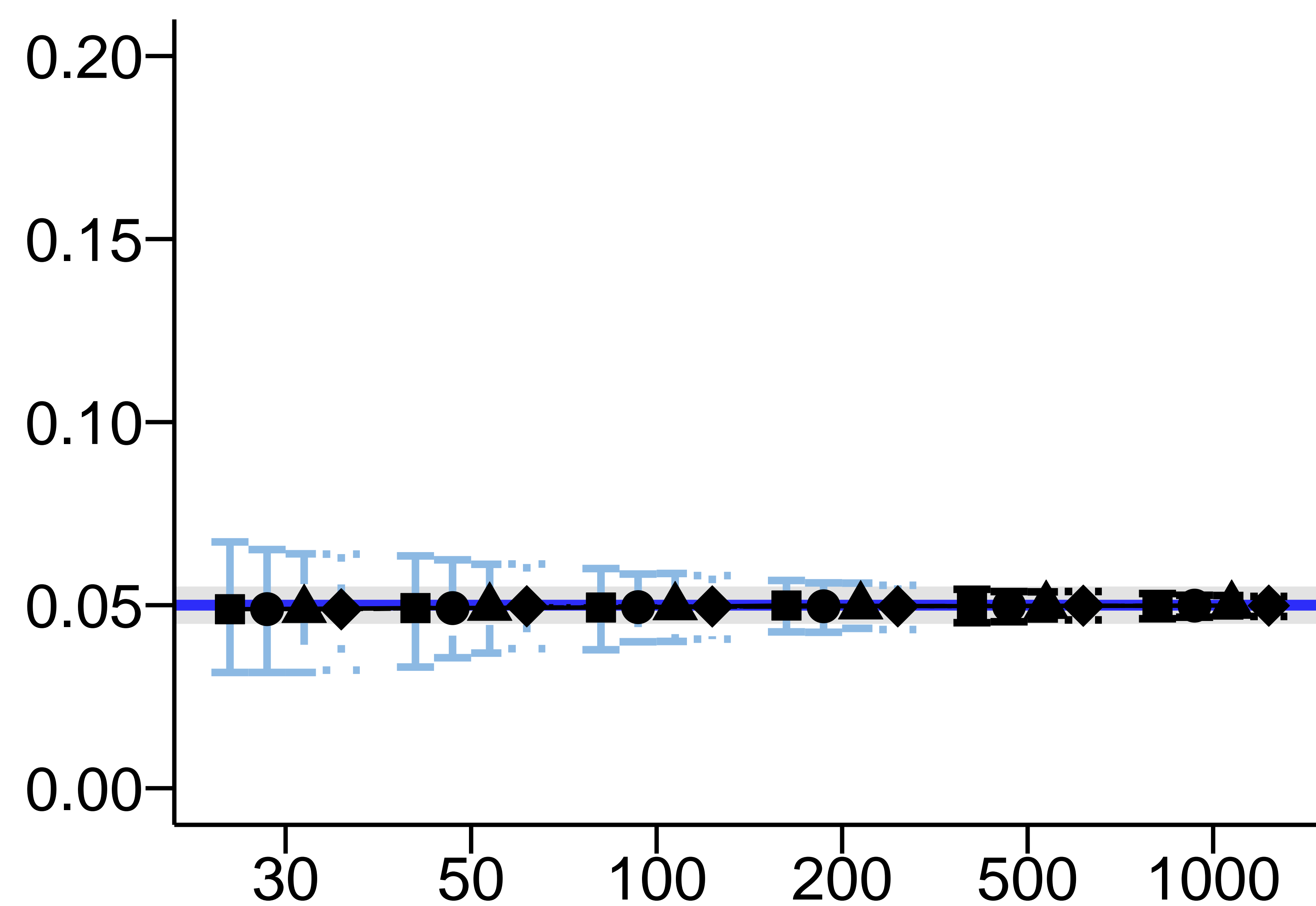
**F** :  $\alpha_{\text{fixed}}$  (Maximal Elevation)



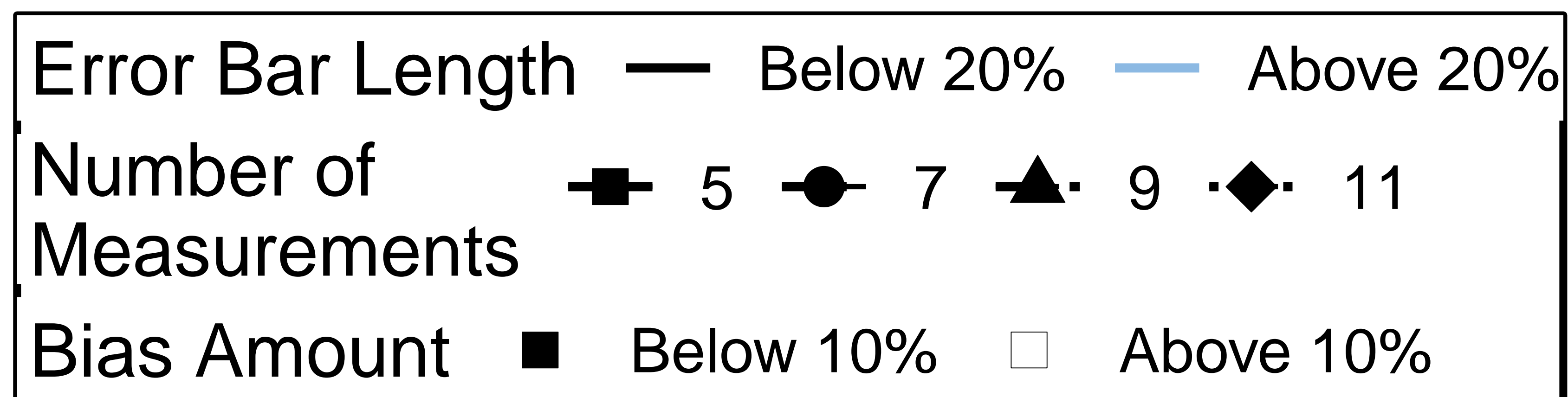
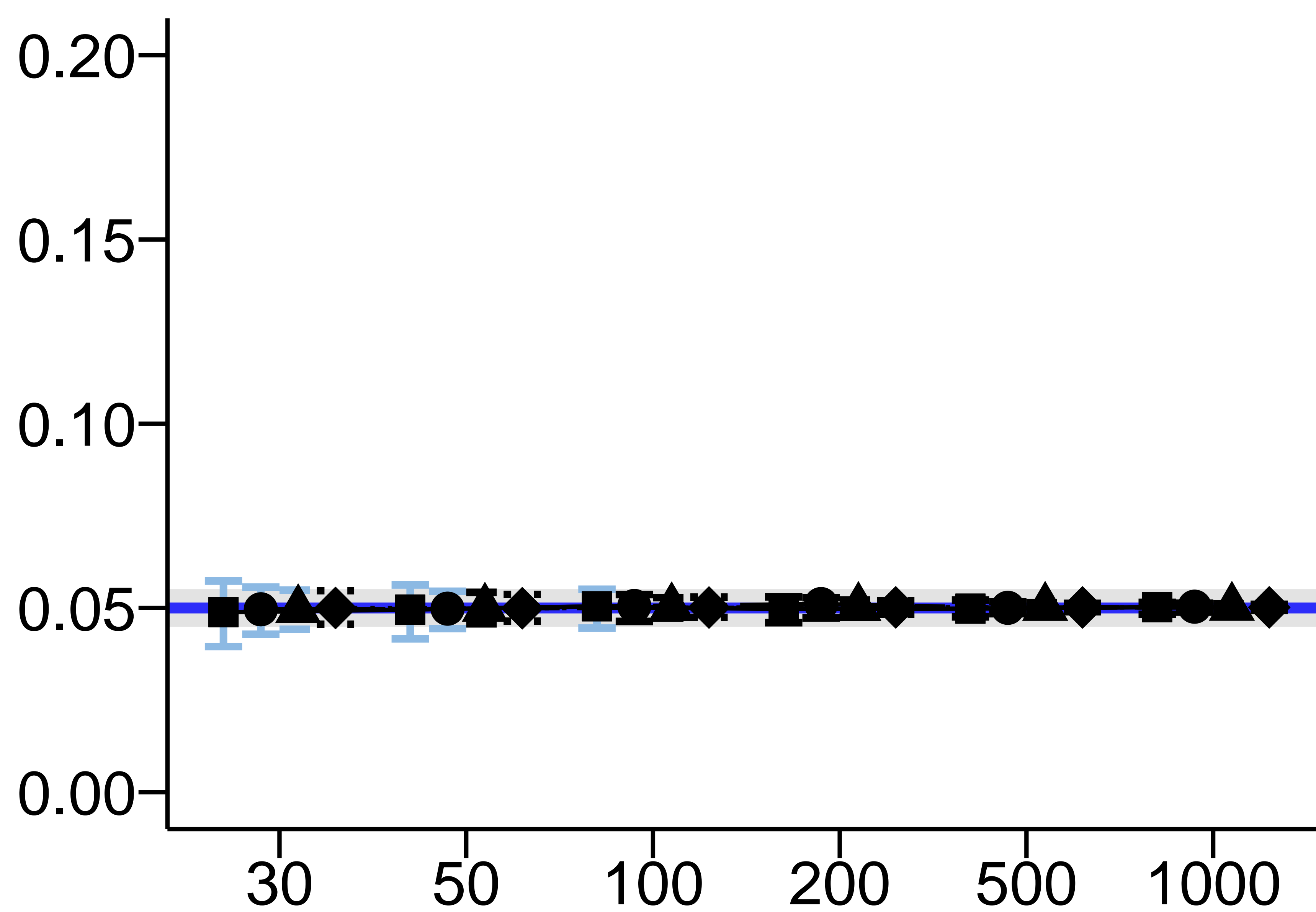
**G** :  $\theta_{\text{random}}$  (Baseline)



**H** :  $\alpha_{\text{random}}$  (Maximal Elevation)



**I**  $\epsilon$



Sample Size ( $N$ )