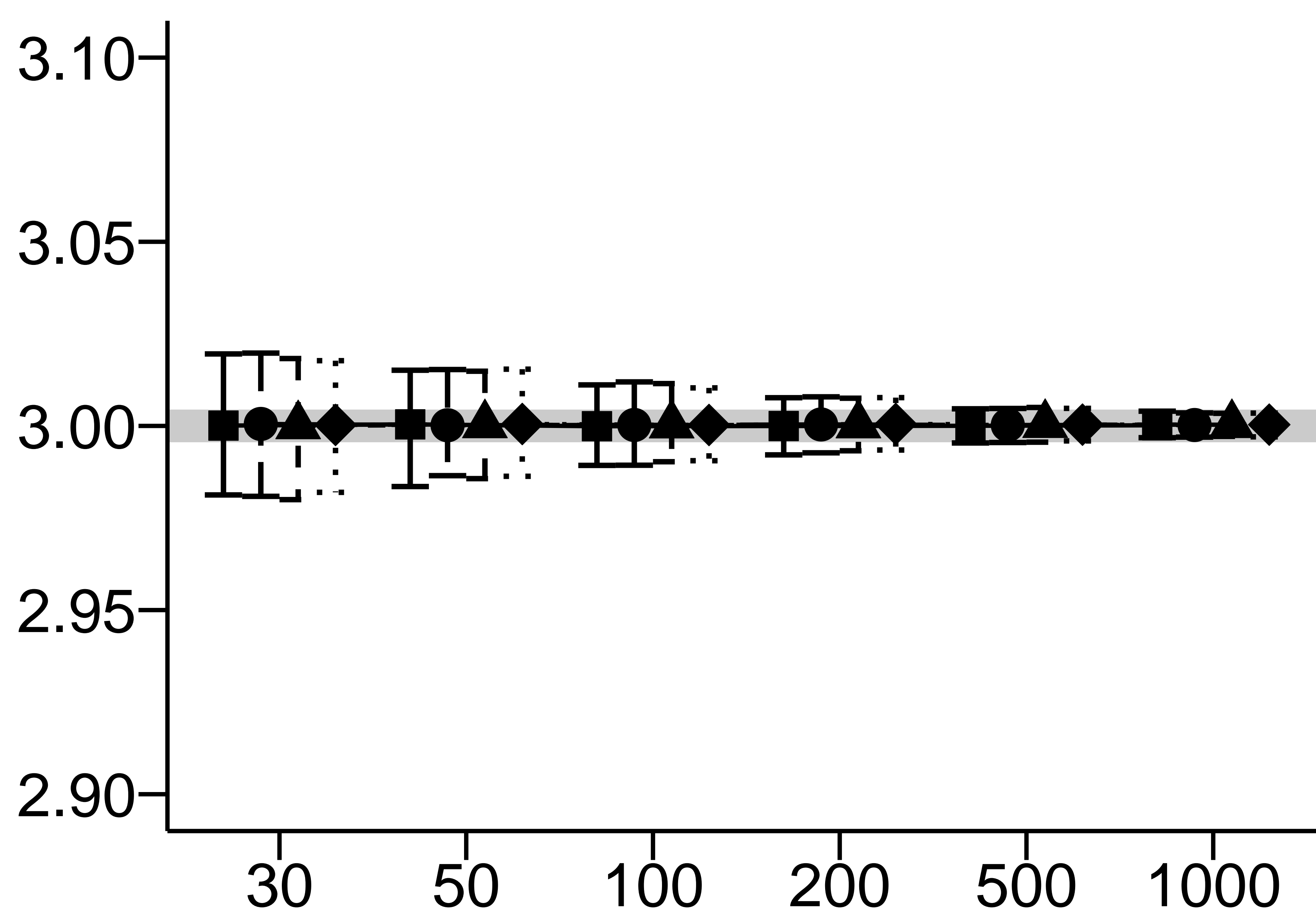
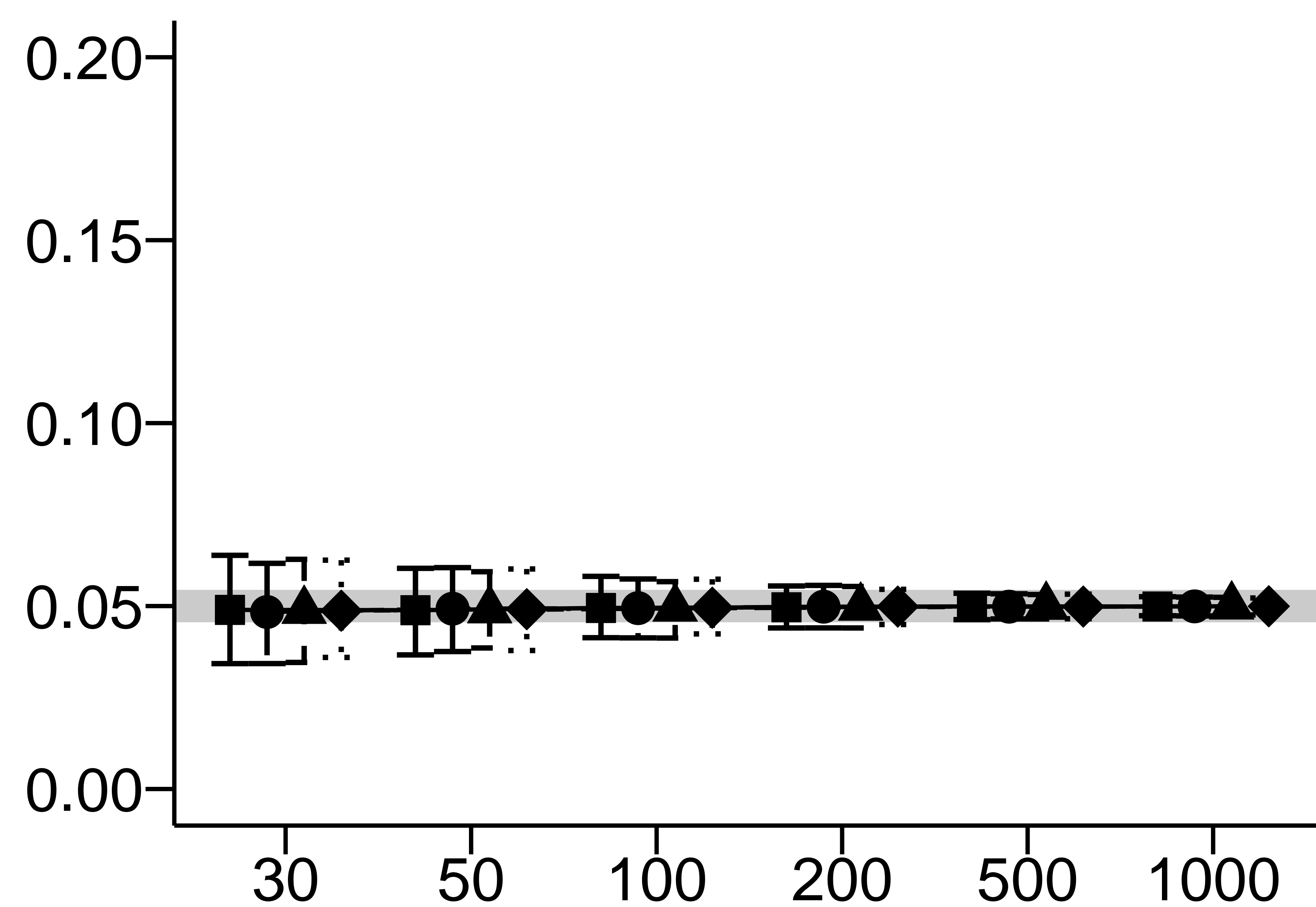
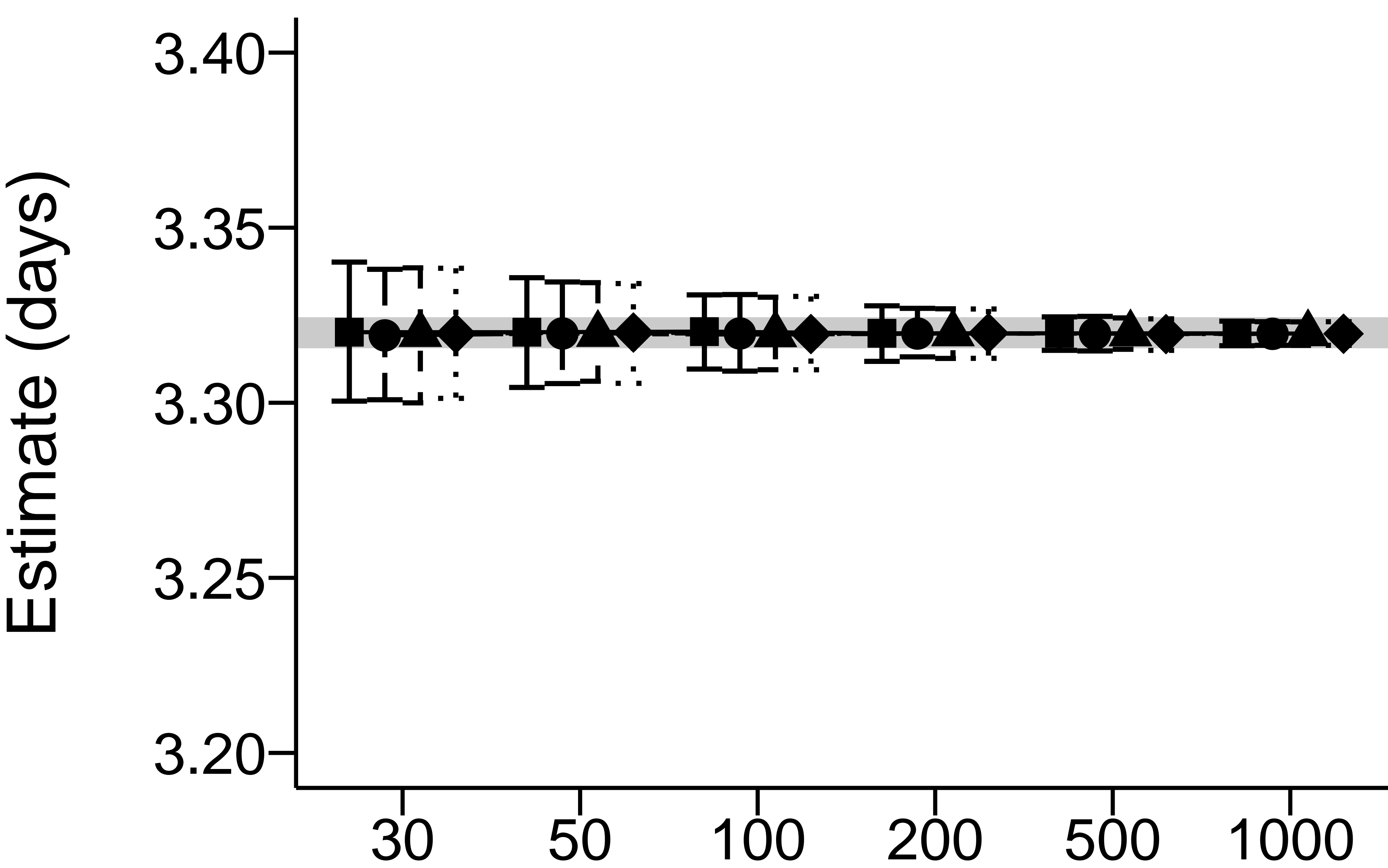
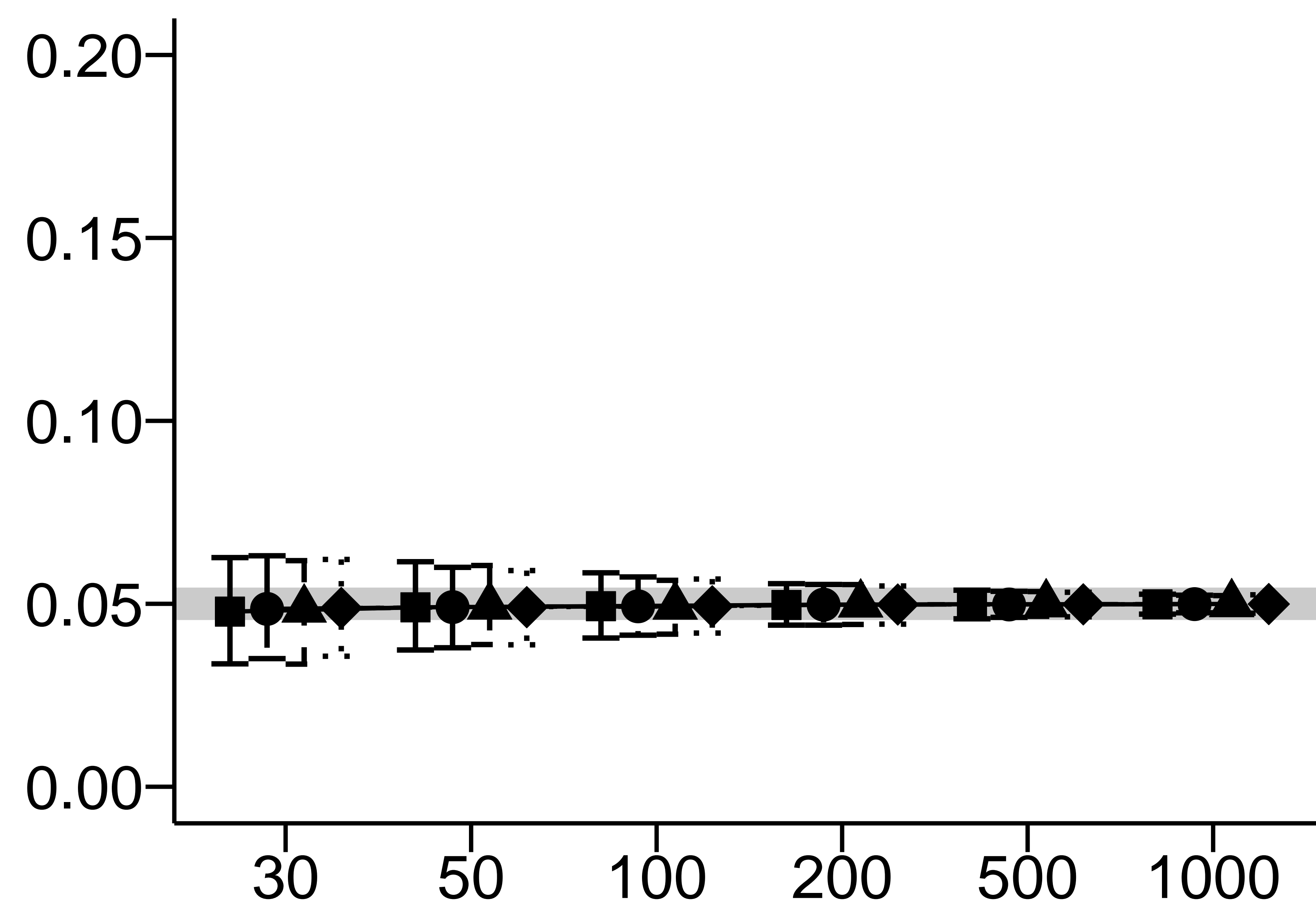
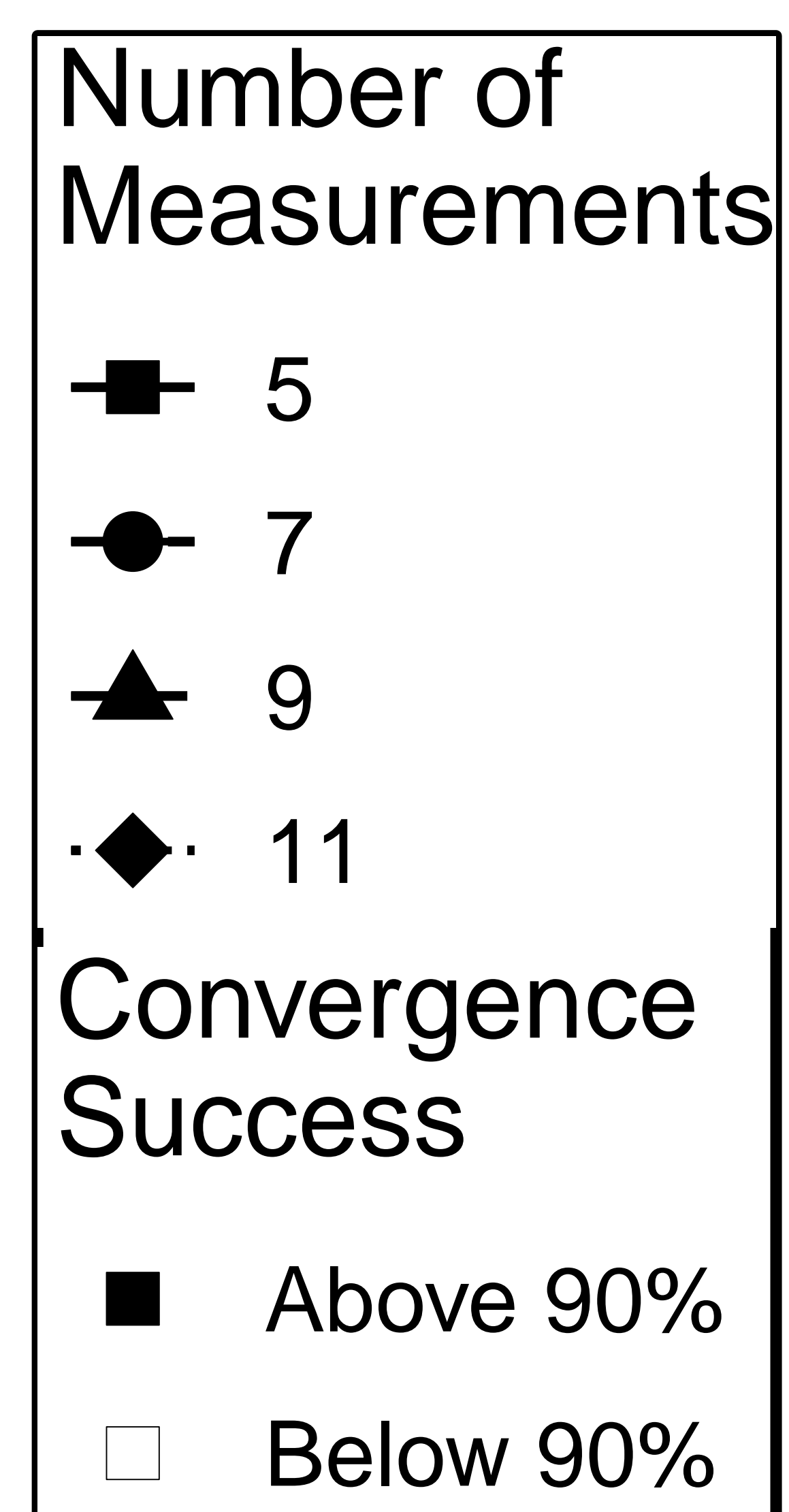
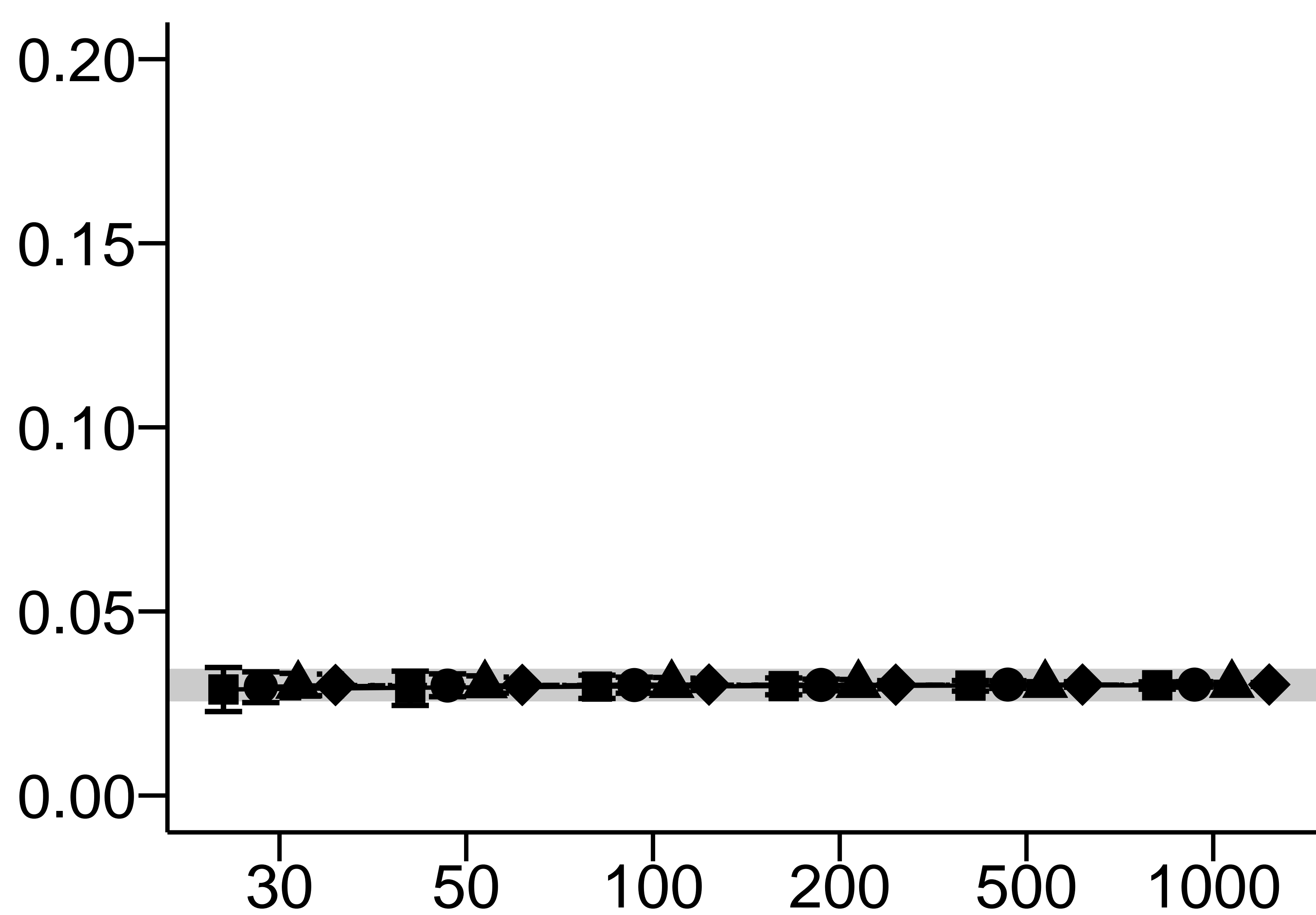


**A :  $\theta_{\text{fixed}}$  (Lower plateau)****B :  $\theta_{\text{random}}$  (Lower plateau)****C :  $\alpha_{\text{fixed}}$  (Upper plateau)****D :  $\alpha_{\text{random}}$  (Upper plateau)****E :  $\varepsilon$  (Error)**Sample size ( $N$ )