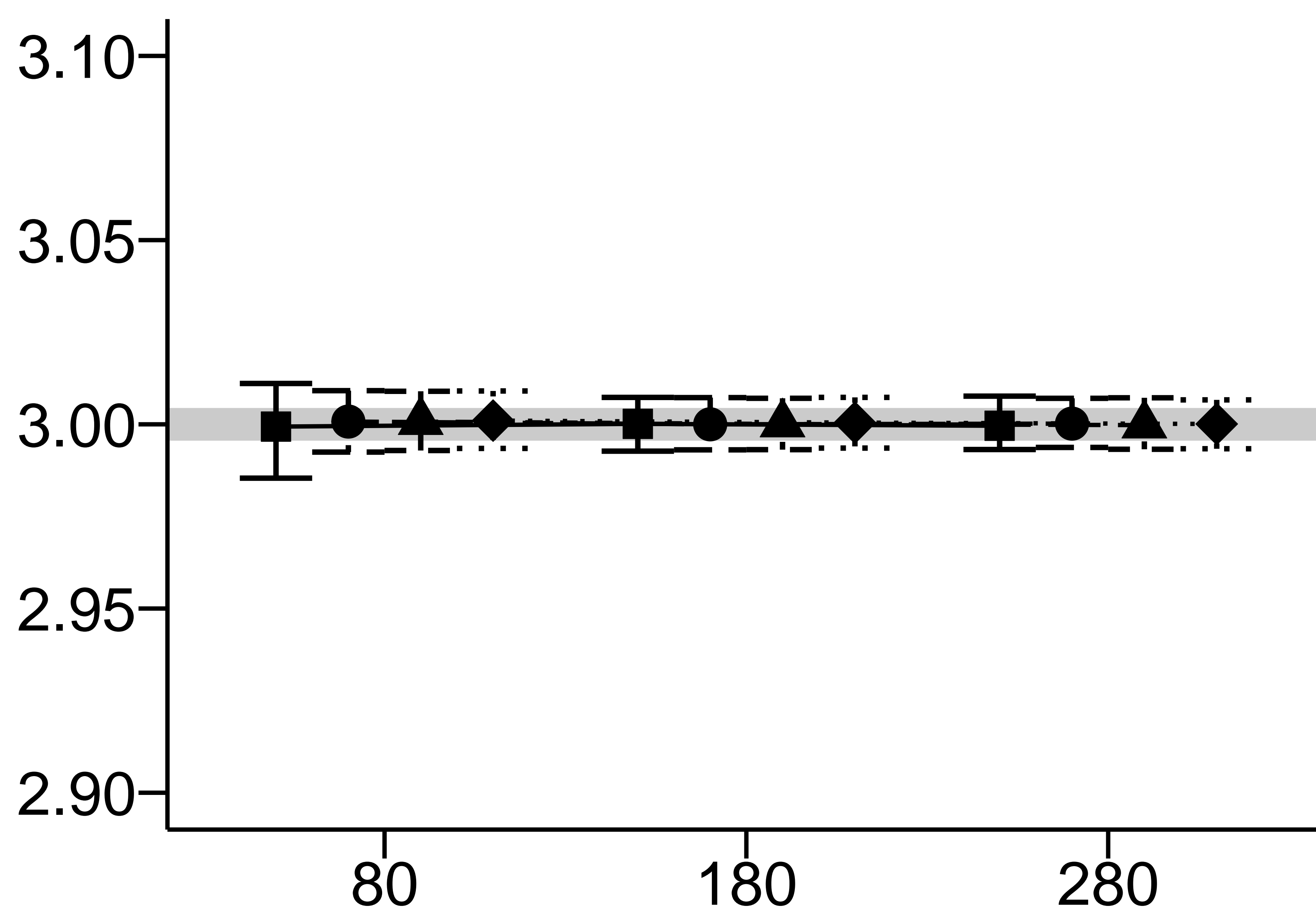
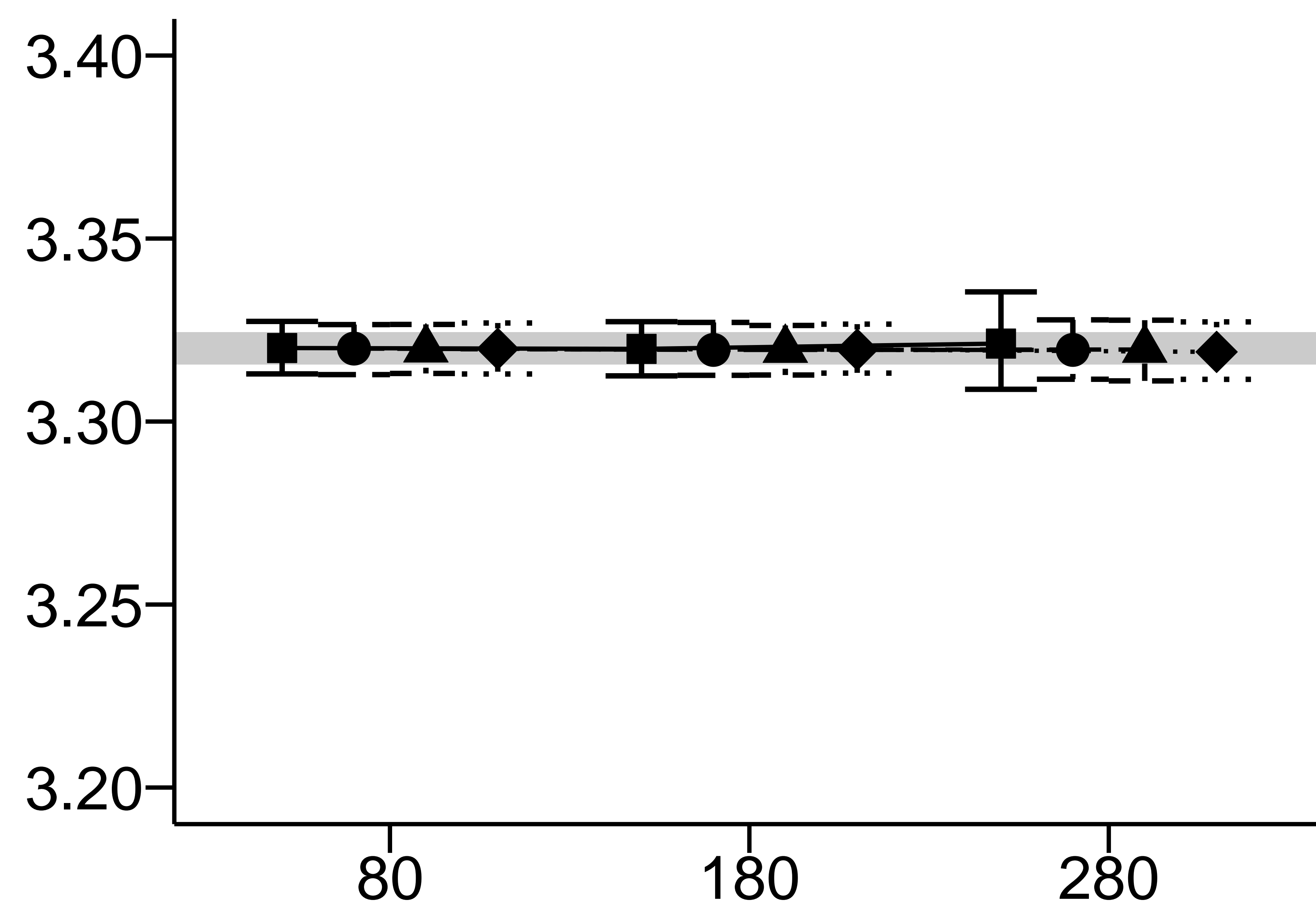


Estimate (Likert units [scale of 1–5])

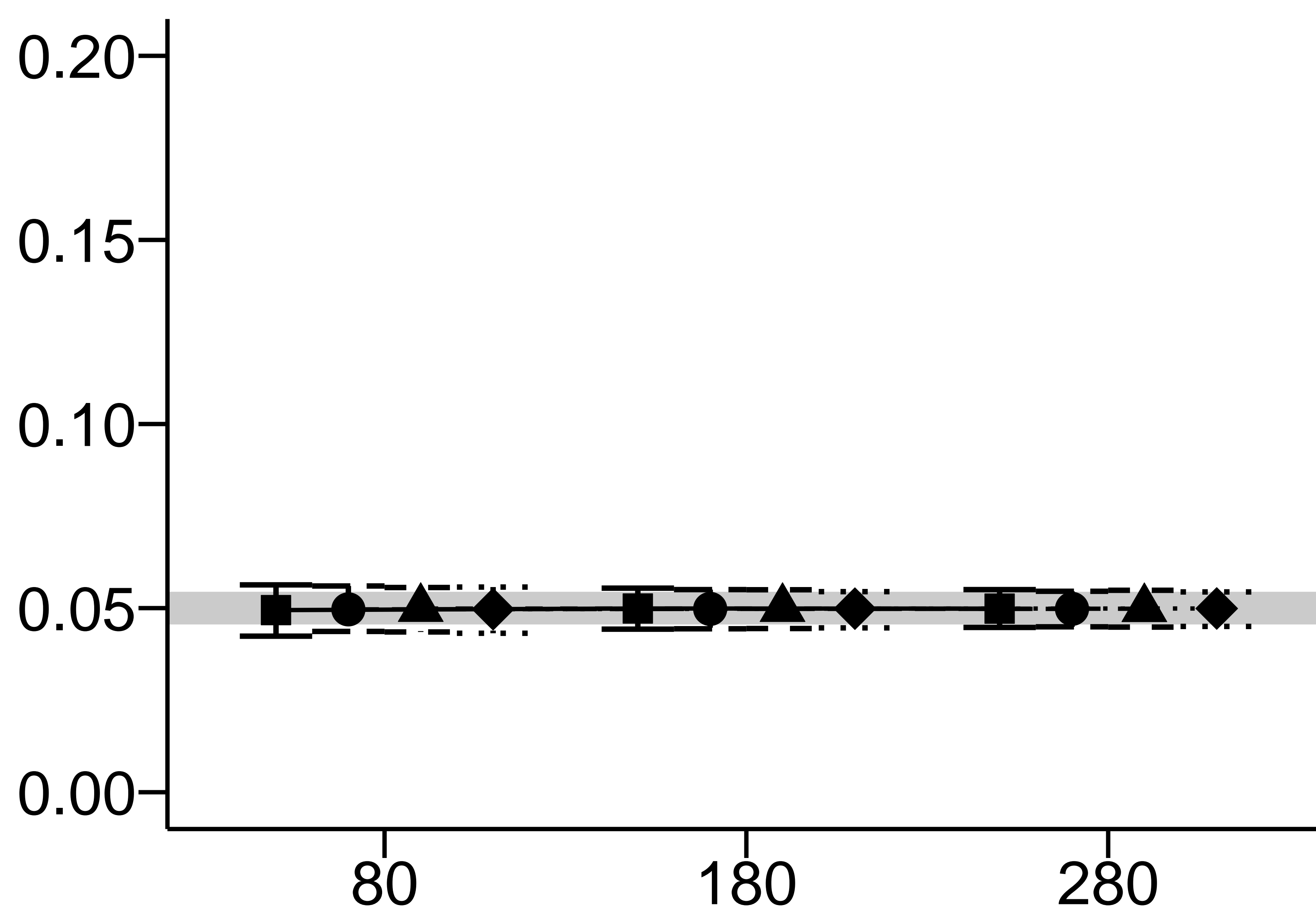
E : θ_{fixed} (Baseline)



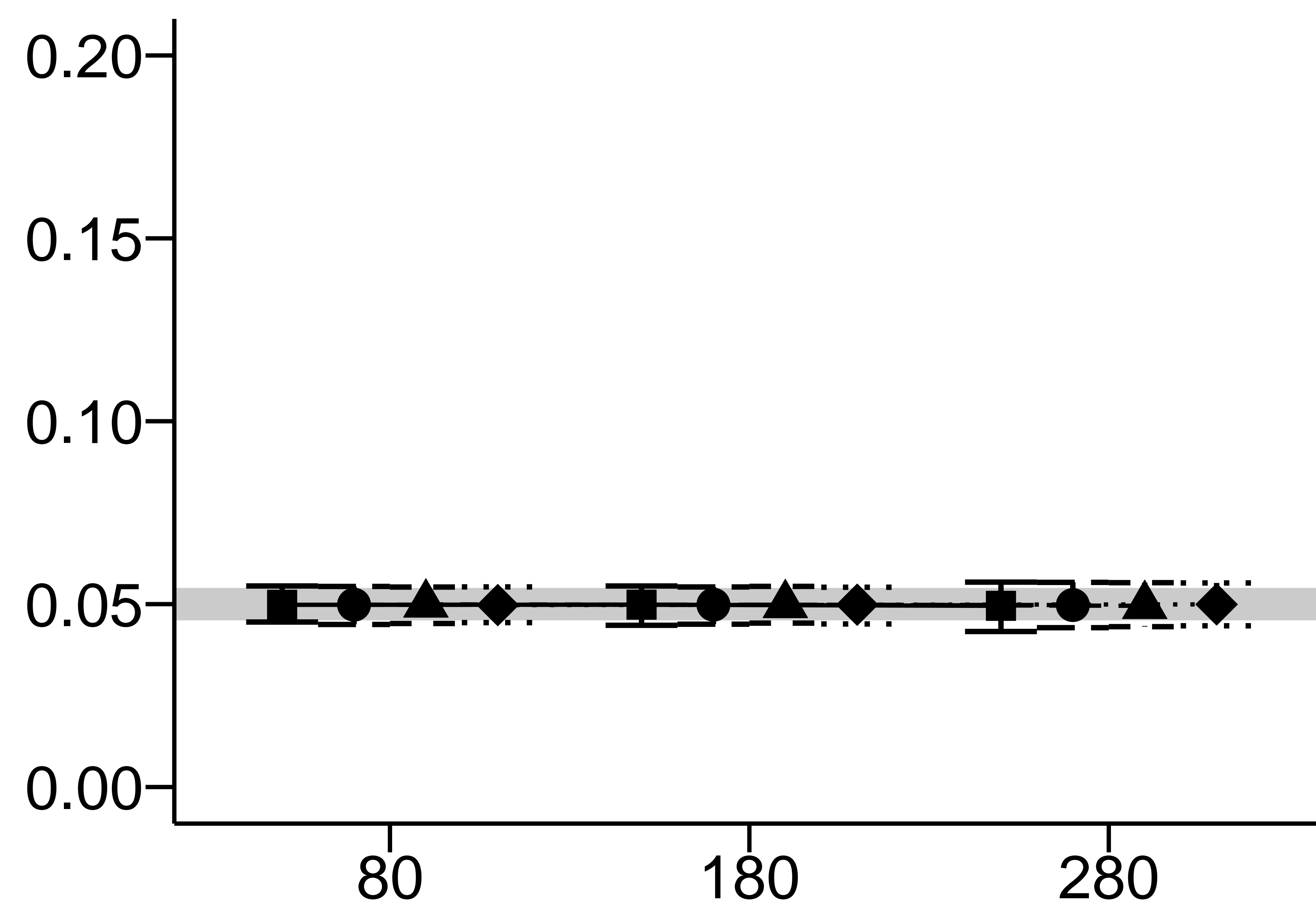
F : α_{fixed} (Maximal elevation)



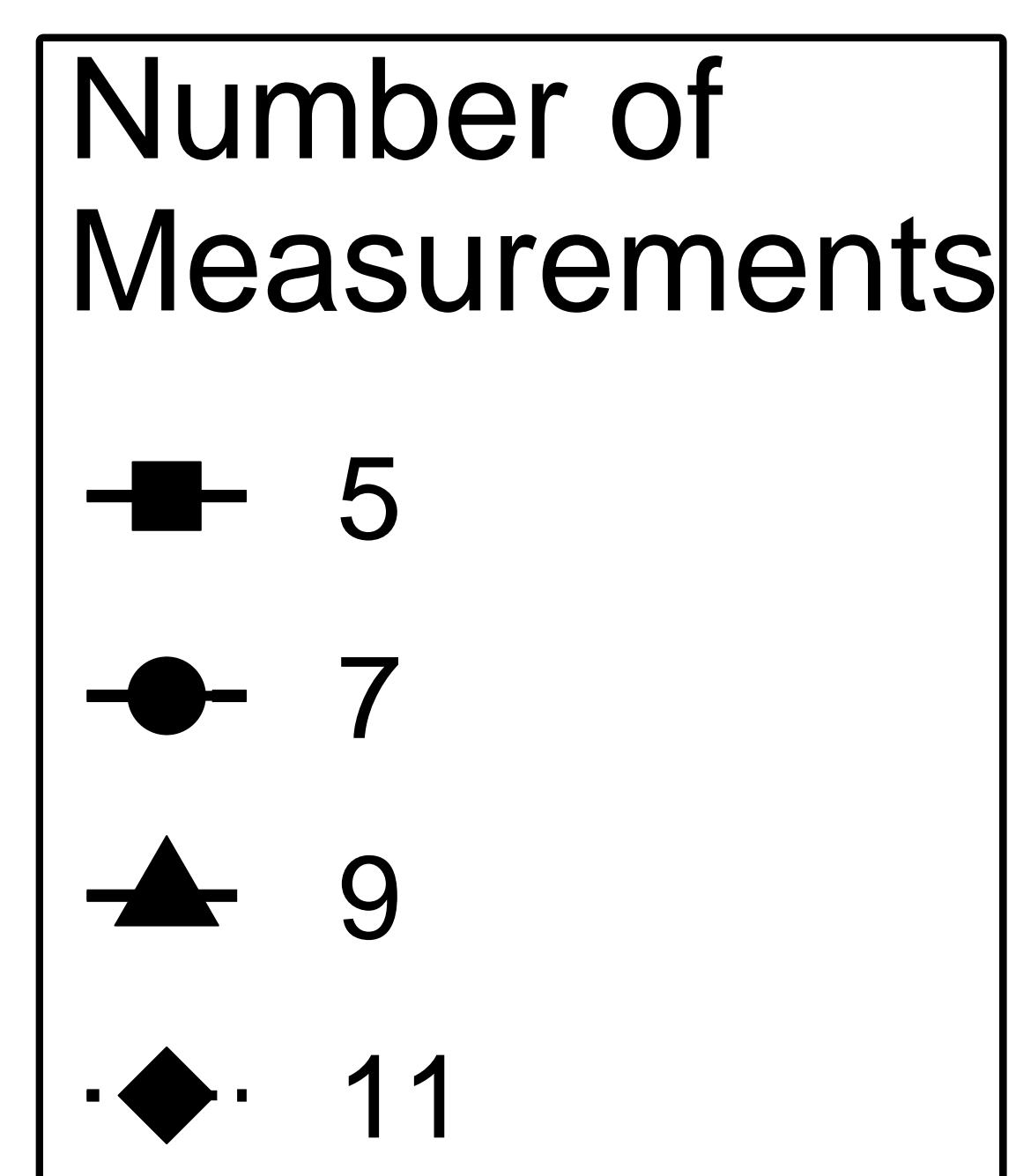
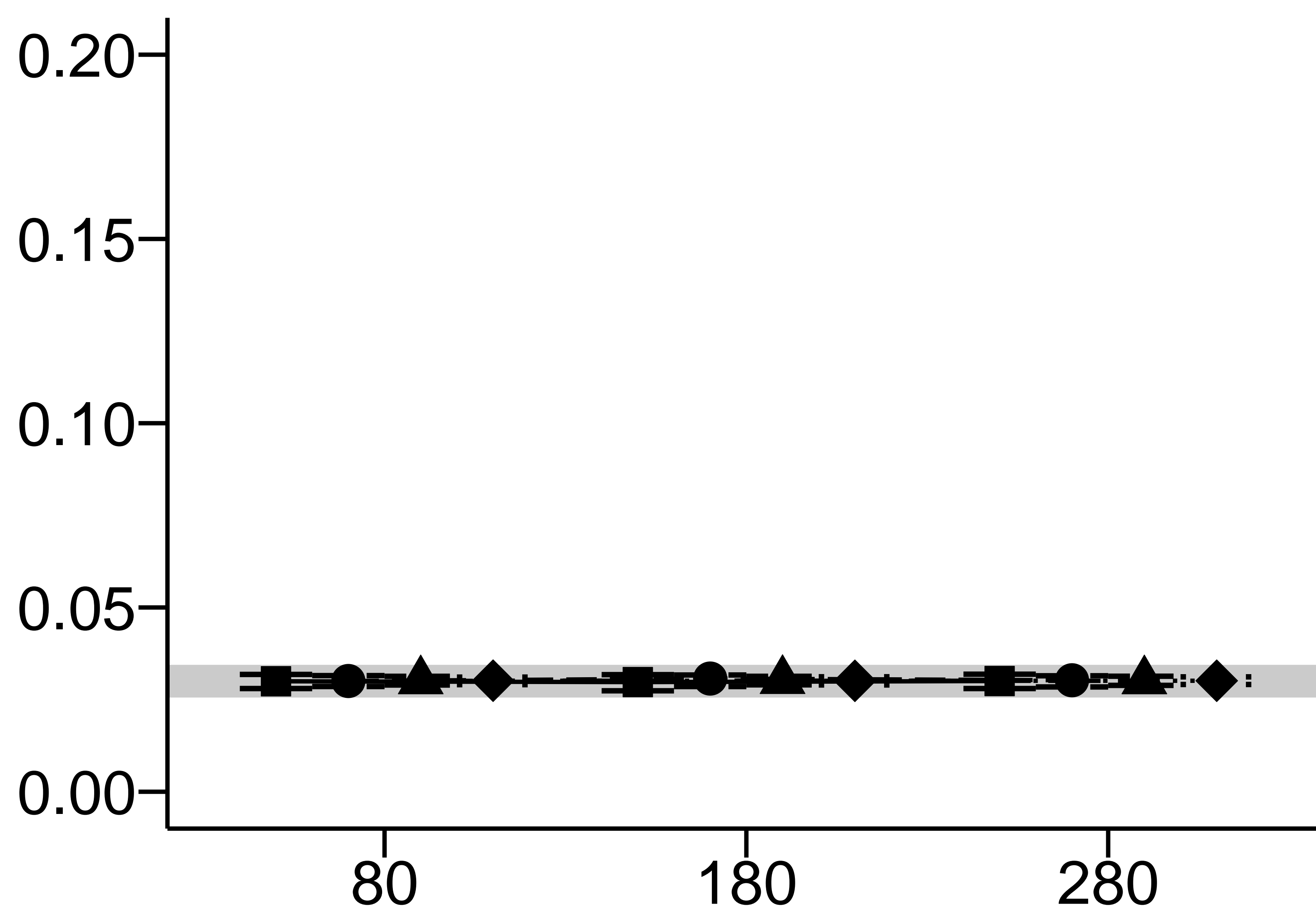
G : θ_{random} (Baseline)



H : α_{random} (Maximal elevation)



I : ε (Error)



Population value set for β_{fixed}