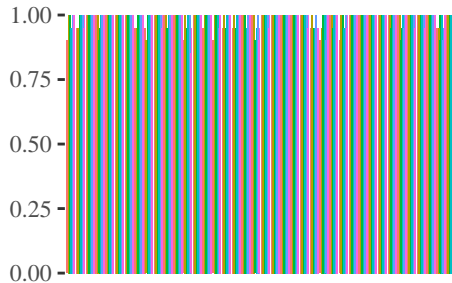
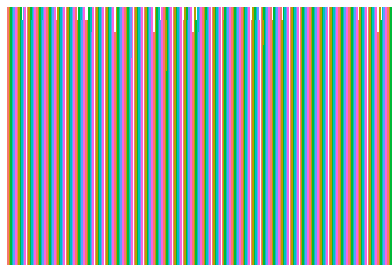


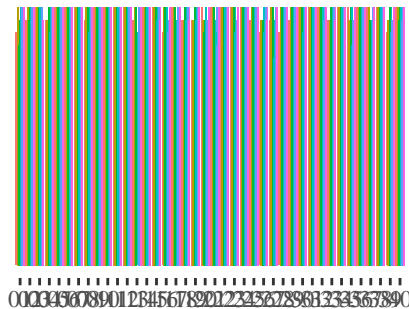
1a



1b



2a



as_factor(nd)



0



1



4



9

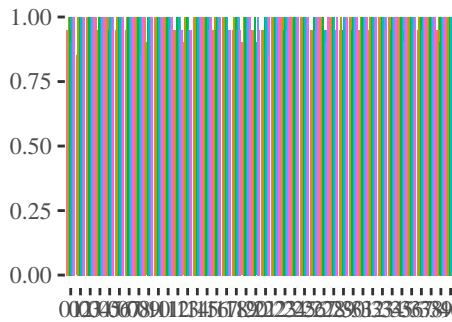


19

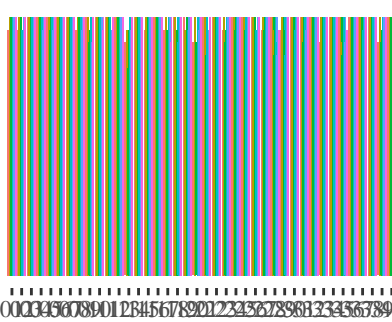


31

2b



2c



observer