Analyse multivariée paramétrique à partir de matrice de distance

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Plan de la présentation

- Les données
- Question
- Oescription du problème
- 4 Inspection des variables
- Méthode Adonis
- 6 Sélection de variable : bioenv

Les données de TARA

- 644 observations
- 15 variables :
- Lat, Long, T, Sal, chla, O2, NO3m, NO3, NO2, NH4, SSD, Phos, Si, depth, Fe
- 159 stations
- 6 fractions de taille :
- -0-0.2, 0.22-3, 20-180, 5-20, 180-2000 et 0.8-5
- Douzaine de matrices de distances pour chaque fraction

Question?

La question que l'on se pose :

Quelle est l'influence des paramètres sur les matrices de distances?

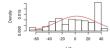
Description du problème

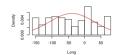
Notre modèle est :

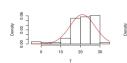
$$D_{ij} = |Y_i - Y_j|$$
 et $Y = X\beta + U$

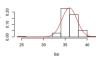
- $D = (D_{ii})$, matrice de distance
- X, matrice des covariables

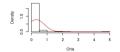
Densité avant log-transformation

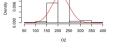


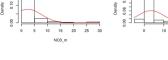


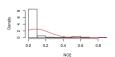


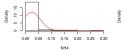


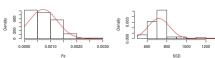


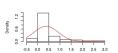


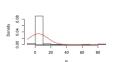


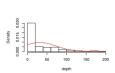


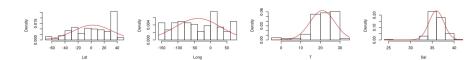


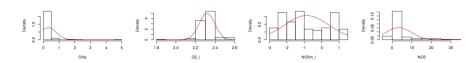


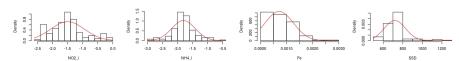


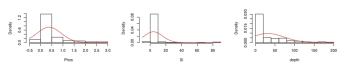




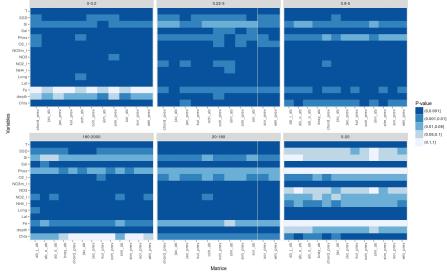








Résultat de la méthode Adonis



Best Subset Of Environmental Variables With Maximum (Rank) Correlation With Community Dissimilarities

- vegdist
- Sous-ensemble possibles de variables environnementales
- Distances Euclidiennes (dist)
- Corrélation
- $2^p 1$

La corrélation est calculée entre les distances génétiques (par exemple sorensen_prev) et les distances environnementales et la méthode s'arrête quand rajouter des variables n'augmente plus la corrélation.

Résultat de la méthode bioenv

