aircraft

Tight Rope v0.6

November 1, 2015

1 Network

```
section NetworkChannels parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
         Schedulable Ids, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Chan, Top Level Mission Sequencer FWChan, Top Level Mission Sequencer FWChan
         Framework Chan, Safelet Chan
channelset TerminateSync ==
         \{|schedulables\_terminated, schedulables\_stopped, get\_activeSchedulables|\}
channelset ControlTierSync ==
          \{ | start\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_safeletFW | \}
channelset TierSync ==
         \{ | start\_mission., done\_mission., \}
         done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer }
channelset MissionSync ==
          \{|done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer, register, \}
signal Termination Call, signal Termination Ret, activate\_schedulables, done\_schedulable,
cleanupSchedulableCall, cleanupSchedulableRet
{\bf channelset} \ SchedulablesSync ==
         \{|activate\_schedulables, done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer\}\}
{\bf channel set} \ {\it Cluster Sync} = =
          \{|done\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_safeletFW|\}
channelset AppSync ==
         \bigcup \{SafeltAppSync, MissionSequencerAppSync, MissionAppSync, \}
         MTAppSync, OSEHSync, APEHSync,
         {| getSequencer, end_mission_app, end_managedThread_app,
         set Ceiling Priority, request Termination Call, request Termination Ret, termination Pending Call,
         terminationPendingRet, handleAsyncEventCall, handleAsyncEventRet \} 
channelset ObjectSync ==
         {| }
{f channelset} \ \mathit{ThreadSync} ==
         \{ | \}
{f channel set} \ {\it Locking Sync} ==
         \{ | lockAcquired, startSyncMeth, endSyncMeth, waitCall, waitRet, notify \}
```

```
 \begin{split} \textbf{channelset} \  \, \textit{Tier0Sync} == \\ & \{ | \  \, \textit{done\_toplevel\_sequencer}, \  \, \textit{done\_safeletFW}, \\ \textit{start\_mission., done\_mission.,} \\ & \  \, \textit{initializeRet., requestTermination..,} \\ \textit{start\_mission., done\_mission.,} \\ & \  \, \textit{initializeRet., requestTermination..,} \\ \textit{start\_mission., done\_mission.,} \\ & \  \, \textit{initializeRet., requestTermination...} \, \} \end{split}
```

```
section Program parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
         SchedulableId, SchedulableIds, MissionChan, SchedulableMethChan, MissionFW,
         Safe let FW, Top Level Mission Sequencer FW, Network Channels, Managed Thread FW,
         Schedulable Mission Sequencer FW, Periodic Event Handler FW, One Shot Event Handler FW,
         Aperiodic Event Handler FW, ACS af elet App, Main Mission Sequencer App,
          ObjectFW, ThreadFW,
                                                                       Main Mission App, A C Mode Changer App, Control Handler App, Communications Handler App, Communication Handler App, Communic
process ControlTier =
     SafeletFW
              [ControlTierSync]
     TopLevelMissionSequencerFW(MainMissionSequencer)
process Tier0 =
     MissionFW(MainMission)
              [MissionSync]
          Schedulable Mission Sequencer FW()
                   [SchedulablesSync]
               AperiodicEventHandlerFW()
                        [SchedulablesSync]
               Aperiodic Event Handler FW()
                   [SchedulablesSync]
               PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
                        [SchedulablesSync]
               PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
                        [SchedulablesSync]
               PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
process Tier1 =
     MissionFW (\mathit{TakeOffMission})
              [MissionSync]
               Aperiodic Event Handler FW()
                        [SchedulablesSync]
               Aperiodic Event Handler FW()
                   [SchedulablesSync]
          PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
           [ClusterSync]
     MissionFW(CruiseMission)
              [MissionSync]
          AperiodicEventHandlerFW()
                   [SchedulablesSync]
          PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
          [ClusterSync]
     MissionFW(LandMission)
              [MissionSync]
              AperiodicEventHandlerFW()
                        [SchedulablesSync]
               Aperiodic Event Handler FW()
                   [SchedulablesSync]
               PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
                        [\![SchedulablesSync]\!]
               PeriodicEventHandlerFW()
\mathbf{process} \, \mathit{Framework} \, \, \widehat{=} \,
     ControlTier
              [TierSync]
```

```
\mathbf{process} Application \cong
                 ACSafeletApp
                 MainMissionSequencerApp
                 Main Mission App (hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 71c27ee8, hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 71c27ee8, hijac.tools
                 ACModeChangerApp(MainMission, MainMission)
                 Control Handler App
                 Communications Handler App
                 EnvironmentMonitorApp(MainMission)
                 FlightSensorsMonitorApp(MainMission)
                 Aperiodic Simulator App (Aperiodic Event Handler)
                 Take Off Mission App (hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Variable Env ullet 6e950 bcf, hijac. tools. tightrope. environments. Tightrope. environments. Tightrope. Environments. Tightrope. Environments. Tightrope. Environments. Tightrope. Environments. Tightrope. Tightrope. Environments. Tightrope. Tightrop
                 Landing Gear Handler Take Off App (Take Off Mission)
                 TakeOffFailureHandlerApp(TakeOffMission)
                 Take Off Monitor App (\ Take Off Mission, Aperiodic Event Handler)
                 Cruise Mission App(hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 46 dff dc3, hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 46 dff dc3, hijac.tools.tig
                 BeginLandingHandlerApp(Mission)
                 NavigationMonitorApp(CruiseMission)
                 Land Mission App (hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 53dbe 163, hijac.tools.tightrope.environments.Variable Env ullet 1000 and 1000 a
                 LandingGear Handler LandApp(LandMission)
                 Safe Landing Handler App(Land Mission)
                 GroundDistanceMonitorApp(LandMission)
```

InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorApp(LandMission)

```
Locking =
    ThreadFW(LandingGearHandlerLandThread, MinPriority)
       [ThreadSync]
    ThreadFW(SafeLandingHandlerThread, MinPriority)
       [ThreadSync]
    ThreadFW(GroundDistanceMonitorThread,MinPriority)
       [ThreadSync]
    ThreadFW(InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorThread, MinPriority)
   ObjectFW(ACSafeletObject)
       [ObjectSync]
   ObjectFW(MainMissionObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(TakeOffMissionObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(CruiseMissionObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(LandMissionObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(ACModeChangerObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(EnvironmentMonitorObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(ControlHandlerObject)
       [ObjectSync]
   ObjectFW(FlightSensorsMonitorObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(CommunicationsHandlerObject)
        [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW (AperiodicSimulatorObject) \\
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(LandingGearHandlerTakeOffObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(TakeOffMonitorObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(TakeOffFailureHandlerObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(BeginLandingHandlerObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(NavigationMonitorObject)
       [ObjectSync]
   ObjectFW(\bar{GroundDistanceMonitorObject)}
        [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(LandingGearHandlerLandObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW (InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorObject)
       [ObjectSync]
    ObjectFW(SafeLandingHandlerObject)
```

 $\mathbf{process}\ Program \ \widehat{=}\ Framework\ \llbracket\ AppSync\ \rrbracket\ Application\ \llbracket\ LockingSync\ \rrbracket\ Locking$

2 ID Files

2.1 MissionIds

section MissionIds parents scj_prelude, MissionId

MainMission: MissionID TakeOffMission: MissionID CruiseMission: MissionID LandMission: MissionID

 $distinct \langle null Mission Id, Main Mission, \ Take Off Mission, \ Cruise Mission, \ Land Mission \rangle$

2.2 SchedulablesIds

 $section Schedulable Ids parents scj_prelude, Schedulable Id$

 $\label{lem:main} MainMissionSequencer: SchedulableID \\ ACModeChanger: SchedulableID \\ EnvironmentMonitor: SchedulableID \\ ControlHandler: SchedulableID \\ FlightSensorsMonitor: SchedulableID \\ CommunicationsHandler: SchedulableID \\ AperiodicSimulator: SchedulableID \\ \end{tabular}$

Landing Gear Handler Take Off: Schedulable ID

TakeOffMonitor: SchedulableID
TakeOffFailureHandler: SchedulableID
BeginLandingHandler: SchedulableID
NavigationMonitor: SchedulableID
GroundDistanceMonitor: SchedulableID
LandingGearHandlerLand: SchedulableID

Instrument Landing System Monitor: Schedulable ID

Safe Landing Handler: Schedulable ID

 $distinct \langle null Sequencer Id, null Schedulable Id, ACMode Changer,$

EnvironmentMonitor,

ControlHandler,

FlightSensorsMonitor,

CommunicationsHandler,

AperiodicSimulator,

Landing Gear Handler Take Off,

Take Off Monitor,

Take Off Failure Handler,

BeginLandingHandler,

Navigation Monitor,

Ground Distance Monitor,

LandingGearHandlerLand,

Instrument Landing System Monitor,

 $SafeLandingHandler \rangle$

2.3 ThreadIds

 $section \ ThreadIds \ parents \ scj_prelude, \ GlobalTypes$

 $ACMode Changer Thread: Thread ID\\ Environment Monitor Thread: Thread ID\\ Control Handler Thread: Thread ID\\ Flight Sensors Monitor Thread: Thread ID\\ Communications Handler Thread: Thread ID\\ Aperiodic Simulator Thread: Thread ID\\$

 $Landing Gear Handler Take Off Thread:\ Thread ID$

Take Off Monitor Thread: Thread ID

TakeOffFailureHandlerThread: ThreadID
BeginLandingHandlerThread: ThreadID
NavigationMonitorThread: ThreadID
GroundDistanceMonitorThread: ThreadID
LandingGearHandlerLandThread: ThreadID

InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorThread: ThreadID

Safe Landing Handler Thread: Thread ID

 $distinct \langle SafeletThreadId, nullThreadId,$ ACModeChangerThread, EnvironmentMonitorThread, ControlHandlerThread, FlightSensorsMonitorThread, Communications Handler Thread, AperiodicSimulatorThread, Landing Gear Handler Take Off Thread, Take Off Monitor Thread, Take Off Failure Handler Thread, BeginLandingHandlerThread, Navigation Monitor Thread, Ground Distance Monitor Thread,Landing Gear Handler Land Thread, InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorThread, SafeLandingHandlerThread

2.4 ObjectIds

 ${\bf section}\ Object Ids\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude,\ Global Types$

ACSafeletObject: ObjectID
MainMissionObject: ObjectID
TakeOffMissionObject: ObjectID
CruiseMissionObject: ObjectID
LandMissionObject: ObjectID
ACModeChangerObject: ObjectID
EnvironmentMonitorObject: ObjectID
ControlHandlerObject: ObjectID
FlightSensorsMonitorObject: ObjectID
CommunicationsHandlerObject: ObjectID
AperiodicSimulatorObject: ObjectID
LandingGearHandlerTakeOffObject: ObjectID

TakeOffMonitorObject: ObjectID
TakeOffFailureHandlerObject: ObjectID
BeginLandingHandlerObject: ObjectID
NavigationMonitorObject: ObjectID
GroundDistanceMonitorObject: ObjectID
LandingGearHandlerLandObject: ObjectID

InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorObject:ObjectID

Safe Landing Handler Object: Object ID

 $distinct \langle ACSafeletObject,$ Main Mission Object,Take Off Mission Object,Cruise Mission Object,LandMissionObject, ACModeChangerObject, EnvironmentMonitorObject, ControlHandlerObject, FlightSensorsMonitorObject, Communications Handler Object,Aperiodic Simulator Object,Landing Gear Handler Take Off Object,TakeOffMonitorObject, Take Off Failure Handler Object,BeginLandingHandlerObject, NavigationMonitorObject, Ground Distance Monitor Object,Landing Gear Handler Land Object, In strument Landing System Monitor Object,SafeLandingHandlerObject

3 Safelet

```
{\bf section}\ ACS a felet App\ {\bf parents}\ scj\_prelude, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Safelet Chan
```

```
\mathbf{process}\,\mathit{ACSafeletApp}\,\,\widehat{=}\,\,\mathbf{begin}
```

 $\bullet \; (Methods) \; \triangle \; (end_safelet_app \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

Top Level Mission Sequencer 4

section MainMissionSequencerApp parents TopLevelMissionSequencerChan, MissionId, MissionIds, SchedulableId, MainMissionSequencerClass

 $process MainMissionSequencerApp \stackrel{\frown}{=} begin$

```
State_{-}
    this: {\bf ref}\ Main Mission Sequencer Class
{f state}\ State
   Init
    State'
    this' = \mathbf{new} \ Main Mission Sequencer Class()
GetNextMission \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet
   \begin{array}{l} ret := this . \ getNextMission(); \\ getNextMissionRet . \ MainMissionSequencer ! \ ret \longrightarrow \\ \end{array} 
 \ Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
(GetNextMission); Methods
ullet (Init; Methods) \triangle (end_sequencer_app. MainMissionSequencer \longrightarrow Skip)
end
```

$\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{MainMissionSequencerClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

returned Mission' = false

• Skip

end

5 Missions

5.1 MainMission

```
section MainMissionApp parents sci_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
     Schedulable Ids, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Main Mission Class
                                                                                                             , Main Mission Meth Chan
process\ MainMissionApp\ \widehat{=}\ storageParameters: MissionID, storageParametersSchedulable: MissionID, aCModeChange
   State
    this: \mathbf{ref}\ Main Mission\ Class
\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}
   Init
   State '
   this' = \mathbf{new} \ Main Mission Class()
InitializePhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  initializeCall. MainMission \longrightarrow
  register ! ACModeChanger ! MainMission \longrightarrow
  register \,! \, Environment Monitor \,! \, Main Mission
  register! ControlHandler! MainMission \longrightarrow
  register! FlightSensorsMonitor! MainMission-
  register \ ! \ Communications Handler \ ! \ Main Mission -
  register! AperiodicSimulator! MainMission \longrightarrow
  initializeRet . MainMission \longrightarrow
  Skip
CleanupPhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  cleanupMissionCall. MainMission \longrightarrow
  cleanup {\it MissionRet} \ . \ Main {\it Mission!} \ {\bf True}
  Skip
getAirSpeedMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  ret := this.getAirSpeed();
  getAirSpeedRet . MainMission! ret
  Skip
getAltitudeMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  ret := this.getAltitude();
  getAltitudeRet\ .\ MainMission\ !\ ret
  Skip
getCabinPressureMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  ret := this.getCabinPressure();
  get Cabin Pressure Ret \ . \ Main Mission \ ! \ ret
  Skip
```

```
getEmergencyOxygenMeth = \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  getEmergencyOxygenCall. MainMission \longrightarrow
  ret := this.getEmergencyOxygen();
  getEmergencyOxygenRet.\ MainMission \ !\ ret
  Skip
getFuelRemainingMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  ret := this.getFuelRemaining();
  getFuelRemainingRet\ .\ MainMission\ !\ ret
getHeadingMeth = \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
  getHeadingCall. MainMission \longrightarrow
  ret := this.getHeading();
  getHeadingRet . MainMission! ret
  Skip
setAirSpeedMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  'setAirSpeedCall . MainMission? airSpeed—
  this.setAirSpeed(airSpeed);
  setAirSpeedRet . MainMission
 Skip
setAltitudeMeth \triangleq
  \ 'set Altitude Call . Main Mission? altitude-
  this.setAltitude(altitude);
  setAltitudeRet . MainMission-
  Skip
setCabinPressureMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  set Cabin Pressure Call. Main Mission? cabin Pressure-
  this.setCabinPressure(cabinPressure);
  set Cabin Pressure Ret . Main Mission-
  Skip
setEmergencyOxygenMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  this.\ setEmergencyOxygen (emergencyOxygen);
  setEmergencyOxygenRet: MainMission {\longrightarrow}
 Skip
setFuelRemainingMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  \ 'setFuelRemainingCall . MainMission? fuelRemaining-
  this . setFuelRemaining(fuelRemaining);
  setFuelRemainingRet. MainMission \longrightarrow
 Skip
setHeadingMeth \ \widehat{=}
  \ 'set Heading Call . Main Mission? heading-
  this.setHeading(heading);
  setHeadingRet. MainMission-
 Skip
```



ullet (Init; Methods) \triangle (end_mission_app. MainMission \longrightarrow **Skip**)

${f class}\, {\it Main Mission Class} \ \widehat{=} \ {f begin}$

```
\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}\,.
    ALTITUDE\_READING\_ON\_GROUND: double
    cabin Pressure: double\\
    emergency Oxygen: double
   fuel Remaining: double
    altitude:double\\
    air Speed: double\\
    heading:double
\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}
   initial Init
    State'
    ALTITUDE\_READING\_ON\_GROUND' = 0.0
public getAirSpeed \cong \mathbf{var}\ ret : double \bullet
(ret := airSpeed)
public getAltitude \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
(ret := altitude)
public getCabinPressure \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
(ret := cabinPressure)
public getEmergencyOxygen \cong \mathbf{var}\ ret: double \bullet
(ret := emergencyOxygen)
\mathbf{public}\ \mathit{getFuelRemaining}\ \widehat{=}\ \mathbf{var}\ \mathit{ret}: \mathit{double}\ \bullet
(ret := fuelRemaining)
public getHeading = \mathbf{var} \ ret : double \bullet
(ret := heading)
public setAirSpeed =
(this.this.airSpeed := airSpeed)
public setAltitude \stackrel{\frown}{=}
(this.this.altitude := altitude)
public setCabinPressure =
(this.this.cabinPressure := cabinPressure)
public setEmergencyOxygen   =
(this.this.emergencyOxygen := emergencyOxygen)
```

```
\begin{array}{l} \textbf{public} \ setFuelRemaining} \ \widehat{=} \\ \big( \textit{this.this.fuelRemaining} := \textit{fuelRemaining} \big) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ setHeading} \ \widehat{=} \\ \big( \textit{this.this.heading} := \textit{heading} \big) \end{array}
```

• Skip

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

$section \ Main Mission Meth Chan \ parents \ scj_prelude, \ Global Types, \ Mission Id, \ Schedulable Id$

 ${\bf channel}\ getAirSpeedCall: MissionID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ getAirSpeedRet: \textit{MissionID} \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\ getAltitudeCall: MissionID$

channel $getAltitudeRet: MissionID \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\ get Cabin Pressure Call: Mission ID$

 $\mathbf{channel} \ getCabinPressureRet: \mathit{MissionID} \times \mathit{double}$

 ${\bf channel}\ getEmergency Oxygen Call: Mission ID$

channel $getEmergencyOxygenRet: MissionID \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\ getFuelRemainingCall: MissionID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ getFuelRemainingRet: \textit{MissionID} \times \textit{double}$

 ${\bf channel}\ get Heading Call: Mission ID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ getHeadingRet: \textit{MissionID} \times \textit{double}$

 $\textbf{channel} \ setAirSpeedCall: MissionID \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\, setAirSpeedRet: MissionID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ setAltitudeCall: MissionID \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\ set Altitude Ret: Mission ID$

 $\mathbf{channel}\, set Cabin Pressure Call: \mathit{Mission ID} \times \mathit{double}$

 ${\bf channel}\ set Cabin Pressure Ret: Mission ID$

channel $setEmergencyOxygenCall: MissionID \times double$

 $channel\ setEmergencyOxygenRet: MissionID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ setFuelRemainingCall} : \textit{MissionID} \times \textit{double}$

 ${\bf channel}\ setFuelRemainingRet: MissionID$

 $\textbf{channel} \ setHeadingCall: MissionID \times double$

 ${\bf channel}\ set Heading Ret: Mission ID$

5.2 Schedulables of

section ACModeChangerApp parents TopLevelMissionSequencerChan, MissionId, MissionIds, SchedulableId, ACModeChangerClass

 $\mathbf{process}\ ACMode\ Changer\ App\ \widehat{=}\ controlling\ Mission\ :\ Mission\ ID\ ,\ controlling\ Mission\ :\ Mission\ ID\ ullet$ \mathbf{begin}

```
State \\ modes Left: \mathbb{Z} \\ \textbf{ref} \ current Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ launch Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ cruise Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ land Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ modes Left: \mathbb{Z} \\ \textbf{ref} \ current Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ launch Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ cruise Mode Class: Mode Class} \\ \textbf{ref} \ land Mode Class: Mode Class \\ \textbf{ref} \ land Mode Class: Mode Class \\ \textbf{ref} \ land Mode Class: Mode Class \\ \textbf{ref} \ land M
```

 ${f state}\ State$

```
Init
State'

modesLeft' = 3
ref currentModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref launchModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref cruiseModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref landModeClass' = new ModeClass()
modesLeft' = 3
ref currentModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref launchModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref cruiseModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref cruiseModeClass' = new ModeClass()
ref landModeClass' = new ModeClass()
```

```
getNextMissionMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet
  getNextMissionCall . ACModeChanger-
    'if (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
          ret := TakeOffMission
    if (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
         \ \ ret := CruiseMission
    \mathbf{if} \ (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
          ret := Land Mission
    [] \neg (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow
         (ret := nullMissionId)
    fi
    fi
  getNextMissionRet . ACModeChanger! ret-
 Skip
change To Meth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  change To Call \ . \ ACMode Changer \ ? \ new Mode-
  (this.currentMode := newMode);
  change To Ret . ACMode Changer \longrightarrow
 Skip
getNextMissionMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet
  'if (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
          ret := TakeOffMission
    [] \neg (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow
        if (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
          \ ret := CruiseMission
    if (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow
          modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
         \ ret := LandMission
    (ret := nullMissionId)
    \mathbf{fi}
    fi
  getNextMissionRet.\ ACMode Changer \ !\ ret
  Skip
```

```
advanceModeSyncMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  'advanceModeCall . ACModeChanger? thread \longrightarrow
    startSyncMeth . ACModeChangerObject . thread-
    lock Acquired\ .\ ACMode\ Changer\ Object\ .\ thread-
      if (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow
            modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
            if (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow
            (modesLeft := modesLeft - 1; )
            change To(cruise Mode)
       if (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow
            (modesLeft := modesLeft - 1;
            \setminus changeTo(landMode)
       [] \neg (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow
           (change To(\mathbf{null}))
      \mathbf{fi}
      \mathbf{fi}
      fi
    end Sync Meth.\ ACMode Changer Object.\ thread-
    advance Mode Ret\:.\:AC Mode Changer\:.\:thread {\longrightarrow}
    Skip
```

• (Init; Methods) \triangle (end_sequencer_app. ACModeChanger \longrightarrow Skip)

end

$\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{ACModeChangerClass} \,\, \widehat{=}\,\, \mathbf{begin}$

```
 \begin{array}{l} \circ \ \mathbf{sync} \ advanceMode \ \widehat{=} \\ \\ \left(\begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \mathbf{if} \ (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow \\ & \left(\begin{matrix} modesLeft := modesLeft - 1; \\ changeTo(launchMode) \end{matrix}\right) \end{matrix} \\ \left[\begin{matrix} \neg \ (modesLeft = 3) \longrightarrow \\ & \mathbf{if} \ (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow \\ & \left(\begin{matrix} modesLeft := modesLeft - 1; \\ changeTo(cruiseMode) \end{matrix}\right) \end{matrix} \\ \left[\begin{matrix} \neg \ (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow \\ & \mathbf{if} \ (modesLeft = 2) \longrightarrow \\ & \mathbf{if} \ (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow \\ & \left(\begin{matrix} modesLeft := modesLeft - 1; \\ changeTo(landMode) \end{matrix}\right) \end{matrix} \\ \left[\begin{matrix} \neg \ (modesLeft = 1) \longrightarrow \\ & \left(\begin{matrix} changeTo(\mathbf{null}) \end{matrix}\right) \end{matrix} \right] \\ \mathbf{fi} \\ \mathbf{fi} \\ \mathbf{fi} \\ \mathbf{fi} \end{matrix}
```

• Skip

${\bf section}\ A CMode Changer Meth Chan\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ change To Call: Schedulable ID \times \\ {\bf channel} \ change To Ret: Schedulable ID \\ \end{tabular}$

 ${\bf channel}\ getNextMissionCall: Schedulable ID$

 $\mathbf{channel}\, getNextMissionRet: SchedulableID \times MissionID$

 $\begin{calculation} {\bf channel}\ change\ To\ Call:\ Schedulable\ ID\times \\ {\bf channel}\ change\ To\ Ret:\ Schedulable\ ID \\ \end{calculation}$

 ${\bf channel}\ getNextMissionCall: Schedulable ID$

 $\mathbf{channel}\ getNextMissionRet: SchedulableID \times MissionID$

 $\begin{cal}{c} {\bf channel} \ advance Mode Call: Schedulable ID \times Thread ID \\ {\bf channel} \ advance Mode Ret: Schedulable ID \times Thread ID \\ \end{cal}$

$process Control Handler App \cong begin$

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
  'handle A sync Event Call . Control Handler-
 ) (handle A sync Event Ret \ . \ Control Handler \longrightarrow
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
   releaseRet . ControlHandler ! ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . ControlHandler{\longrightarrow}
  releaseRet . ControlHandler! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler ! ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . ControlHandler{\longrightarrow}
   release Ret.\ Control Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Control Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler ! ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall. ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . ControlHandler ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . ControlHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Control Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
Methods \mathrel{\widehat{=}}
  'handler Async Event
   release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
  release Meth \\
   releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
                                  ; Methods
  releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
```

 $\triangle(\mathit{end_aperiodic_app} . \mathit{ControlHandler} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

 $\mathbf{class}\; Control Handler Class\; \widehat{=}\; \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ \ Control Handler Meth Chan\ \ {\bf parents}\ \ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ {\bf channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 $process Communications Handler App \stackrel{\frown}{=} begin$

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
  'handle A sync Event Call . Communications Handler \longrightarrow
 ) (handle A sync Event Ret . Communications Handler \longrightarrow
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'release Call . Communications Handler-
  release Ret\:.\:Communications Handler\:!\:ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\,!\ ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'release Call . Communications Handler-
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \; ret : void \; ullet
   releaseCall. CommunicationsHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
\mathit{releaseMeth} \mathrel{\widehat{=}} \mathbf{var} \, \mathit{ret} : \mathit{void} \, \bullet \,
  'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . CommunicationsHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Communications Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  'handler A sync Event \cite{Mandler}
   release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
  release Meth \\
   releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
  ; Methods
  releaseMeth
   releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
```

 $\triangle(end_aperiodic_app . CommunicationsHandler \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

end

 $\mathbf{class}\ Communications Handler Class\ \widehat{=}\ \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ \ Communications Handler Meth Chan\ \ {\bf parents}\ \ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseCall} : SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseRet} : SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 ${\bf section} \ Environment Monitor App \ {\bf parents} \ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids \\ Main Mission Meth Chan$

 $process \ Environment Monitor App \ \widehat{=} \ controlling Mission : Mission ID ullet begin$

```
 \begin{array}{l} handler A sync Event \ \cong \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} handle A sync Event Call \ . \ Environment Monitor \longrightarrow \\ \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \vdots \\ set Cabin Pressure Call \ . \ controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set Cabin Pressure Ret \ . \ controlling Mission \longrightarrow \\ \\ \mathbf{Skip}; \\ set Emergency O xygen Call \ . \ controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set Emergency O xygen Ret \ . \ controlling Mission \longrightarrow \\ \\ \mathbf{Skip}; \\ set Fuel Remaining Call \ . \ controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set Fuel Remaining Ret \ . \ controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ \\ \mathbf{Skip}; \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Methods} \ \cong \\ \left( handler A sync Event \right); \ Methods \\ \\ \Delta (end\_periodic\_app \ . \ Environment Monitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}) \\ \end{array}
```

 $\mathbf{class}\,\textit{EnvironmentMonitorClass} \,\, \widehat{=}\,\, \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

 ${\bf section}\ Flight Sensors Monitor App\ {\bf parents}\ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids Main Mission Meth Chan$

 $process\ FlightSensorsMonitorApp\ \widehat{=}\ controllingMission: MissionID\ ullet\ begin$

```
 \begin{array}{l} handler A sync Event \; \widehat{=} \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} handle A sync Event Call \; . \; Flight Sensors Monitor \longrightarrow \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \vdots \\ set A ir Speed Call \; . \; controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set A ir Speed Ret \; . \; controlling Mission \longrightarrow \\ \mathbf{Skip}; \\ set A ltitude Call \; . \; controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set A ltitude Ret \; . \; controlling Mission \longrightarrow \\ \mathbf{Skip}; \\ set Heading Call \; . \; controlling Mission 0 \longrightarrow \\ set Heading Ret \; . \; controlling Mission \longrightarrow \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \end{array} \right) 
 Methods \; \widehat{=} \\ \left( handler A sync E vent \right) \; ; \; Methods 
 \Delta \left( end\_periodic\_app \; . \; Flight Sensors Monitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip} \right)
```

end

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{FlightSensorsMonitorClass}\,\,\widehat{=}\,\,\mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

 ${\bf section}\ Aperiodic Simulator App\ {\bf parents}\ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Ids, Schedulable Ids$

 $\mathbf{process} \ Aperiodic Simulator App \ \widehat{=} \ event : Mission ID \bullet \mathbf{begin}$

```
 \begin{array}{l} handler A sync Event \; \widehat{=} \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} handle A sync Event Call \; . \; Aperiodic Simulator \longrightarrow \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \vdots \\ release Call \; . \; event \longrightarrow \\ release Ret \; . \; event \; ? \; release \longrightarrow \\ \end{array} \right) handle A sync Event Ret \; . \; Aperiodic Simulator \longrightarrow \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Skip} \end{array} \right) \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \mathbf{Methods} \; \widehat{=} \\ \left( handler A sync Event \right) \; ; \; \; Methods \\ \end{array}
```

 $\triangle(end_periodic_app . AperiodicSimulator \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

end

 ${\bf class}\, Aperiodic Simulator Class \ \widehat{=}\ {\bf begin}$

• Skip

5.3 TakeOffMission

```
{\bf section}\ \ Take Off Mission App\ \ {\bf parents}\ \ scj\_prelude, Mission Id, Mission Ids,
           Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Take Off Mission Class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 , Take Off Mission Meth Collins Coll
process\ TakeOffMissionApp \cong storageParametersSchedulable: MissionID, landingGearHandler: MissionID, takeOffMorger
      State .
        this: {f ref}\ Take Off Mission Class
{f state}\ State
      Init
        State'
        this' = \mathbf{new} \; TakeOffMissionClass()
InitializePhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     'initializeCall . TakeOffMission \longrightarrow
     register! LandingGearHandlerTakeOff! TakeOffMission-
      register! TakeOffMonitor! TakeOffMission \longrightarrow
      register! Take Off Failure Handler! Take Off Mission—
      initializeRet . TakeOffMission \longrightarrow
     Skip
CleanupPhase =
     cleanup {\it MissionRet} : Take {\it OffMission!} {\bf True} -
abortMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     this.\ abort();\\ abortRet.\ Take Off Mission
     Skip
getControllingMissionMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet
     getControllingMissionCall. TakeOffMission \longrightarrow
     ret := this.getControllingMission();
      getControllingMissionRet \ . \ TakeOffMission \ ! \ ret
setControllingMissionMeth \triangleq
     this.\ set Controlling Mission (controlling Mission);
      setControllingMissionRet . TakeOffMission \longrightarrow
     Skip
clean UpMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet
     \ 'clean Up Call . Take Off Mission-
     ret := this \cdot clean Up();
      clean \textit{UpRet} . \textit{TakeOffMission} ! \textit{ret} \cdot
     Skip
```

```
stowLandingGearMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  stowLandingGearCall. TakeOffMission-
  this.stowLandingGear();
  stowLandingGearRet . TakeOffMission
  Skip
isLandingGearDeployedMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet
  \ 'is Landing Gear Deployed Call . Take Off Mission -
  ret := this.isLandingGearDeployed();
  is Landing Gear Deployed Ret \;.\; Take O\!f\!f\!Mission \;!\; ret
deployLandingGearSyncMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  startSyncMeth. TakeOffMissionObject. thread-
    lockAcquired. TakeOffMissionObject. thread \longrightarrow
    (this.landingGearDeployed := true);
    \stackrel{\cdot}{end} SyncMeth \;.\; Take Off Mission Object \;.\; thread \longrightarrow
    deploy Landing Gear Ret.\ Take Off Mission\ .\ thread-
    Skip
               Initialize Phase \\
               CleanupPhase
               abortMeth
               getControllingMissionMeth
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
               set Controlling {\it Mission Meth}
                                                   ; Methods
               clean\,UpMeth
               stow Landing Gear Meth \\
               is Landing Gear Deployed Meth
               deployLandingGearSyncMeth
```

 $\bullet \; (\mathit{Init} \; ; \; \mathit{Methods}) \; \triangle \; (\mathit{end_mission_app} \; . \; \mathit{TakeOffMission} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

$\mathbf{class} \; \mathit{TakeOffMissionClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

```
 \begin{array}{c} \textbf{state } State = \\ SAFE\_AIRSPEED\_THRESHOLD: double \\ TAKEOFF\_ALTITUDE: double \\ abort: \mathbb{B} \\ landingGearDeployed: \mathbb{B} \end{array}
```

 $\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}$

```
\begin{array}{l} \textbf{public} \ abort \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \\ \ (this.\ abort := true) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ getControllingMission \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \ \bullet \\ \ (ret := controllingMission) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ setControllingMission \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \\ \ (this.\ this.controllingMission := controllingMission) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ cleanUp \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \ \bullet \\ \ ( ; \\ ret := (\neg \ abort = \mathbf{True}) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ stowLandingGear \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \\ \ (this.\ landingGearDeployed \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \ \bullet \\ \ (ret := landingGearDeployed \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \ \bullet \\ \ (ret := landingGearDeployed \ \stackrel{\frown}{=} \ \textbf{True}) \\ \end{array}
```

• Skip

end

${\bf section}\ \textit{TakeOffMissionMethChan}\ {\bf parents}\ \textit{scj_prelude}, \textit{GlobalTypes}, \textit{MissionId}, \textit{SchedulableId}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ abortCall: MissionID \\ \textbf{channel} \ abortRet: MissionID \end{array}$

 ${\bf channel}\ getControlling Mission Call: Mission ID$

 $\mathbf{channel}\ getControllingMissionRet: MissionID \times MissionID$

 $\mathbf{channel}\ setControllingMissionCall: MissionID \times MissionID$

 ${\bf channel}\ set Controlling {\it Mission Ret}\ : {\it Mission ID}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Call : \textit{MissionID} \\ \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Ret : \textit{MissionID} \times \mathbb{B} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ stowLandingGearCall: MissionID} \\ \textbf{channel} \ stowLandingGearRet: MissionID} \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{l} {\bf channel} \ is Landing Gear Deployed Call: Mission ID \\ {\bf channel} \ is Landing Gear Deployed Ret: Mission ID \times \mathbb{B} \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{l} {\bf channel} \ deployLandingGearCall: MissionID \times ThreadID \\ {\bf channel} \ deployLandingGearRet: MissionID \times ThreadID \\ \end{tabular}$

5.4 Schedulables of

 ${\bf section} \ Landing Gear Handler Take Off App \ {\bf parents} \ Aperiodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids \\ Take Off Mission Meth Chan, Object Ids, Thread Ids$

```
process\ LandingGear Handler Take\ Off App\ \widehat{=}\ mission: MissionID\ ullet\ begin
```

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
     isLandingGearDeployedCall. mission \longrightarrow
            isLandingGearDeployedRet. mission? isLandingGearDeployed \longrightarrow
            \mathbf{var}\ landing Gear Is Deployed: \mathbb{B} \bullet landing Gear Is Deployed:= is Landing Gear Deployed
           if landingGearIsDeployed = True \longrightarrow
                             'stowLandingGearCall . mission \longrightarrow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   handle A sync Event Ret. Landing
                             stowLandingGearRet . mission—
                             Skip
            [] \neg landingGearIsDeployed = True \neg
                             ^{'}deploy Landing Gear Call . mission . Landing Gear Handler Take Off Thread-
                              deploy Landing Gear Ret.\ mission.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following the following the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial theorem and the following Gear Handler Take Off Thread-polynomial the following Gear Han
     Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
     \ 'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Take Off {\longrightarrow}
     releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff! ret
    Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
     \ 'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Take Off {\longrightarrow}
      releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff! ret-
    Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
     release Call. Landing Gear Handler Take Off \longrightarrow
     release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off \ !\ ret
    Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
     \ \ release Call . Landing Gear Handler Take Off -
     releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff! ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
     \'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Take Off  {\longrightarrow}
     release Ret\:.\:Landing Gear Handler Take Off\:!\:ret
     Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Take Off \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff\longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off!\ ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off!\ ret
 Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off!\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerTakeOff \longrightarrow
  releaseRet\:.\:LandingGear Handler TakeOff\:!\:ret {\longrightarrow}
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  'handler A sync Event \cite{Gamma}
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  П
                                 ; Methods
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
```

 $\triangle(\mathit{end_aperiodic_app}\,.\,\mathit{LandingGearHandlerTakeOff} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{Landing}\mathit{GearHandlerTakeOffClass}\,\,\widehat{=}\,\,\mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ Landing Gear Handler Take Off Meth Chan\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call : Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret : Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

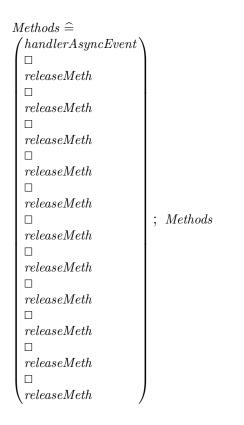
 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 ${\bf section}\ \ Take Off Failure Handler App\ \ {\bf parents}\ \ Aperiodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids\ \ Take Off Mission Meth Chan$

 $process\ TakeOffFailureHandlerApp\ \widehat{=}\ takeoffMission: MissionID\ ullet$ begin

```
State_{\perp}
    threshold:double
{f state}\ State
   Init
    State~'
    threshold' = threshold
handlerAsyncEvent =
  handle A sync Event Call. Take Off Failure Handler \longrightarrow
     getControllingMissionCall. takeoffMission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
     getControllingMissionRet. takeoffMission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission-
     \mathbf{var}\ currentSpeed: double \bullet currentSpeed:= getAirSpeed
     if (currentSpeed < threshold) \longrightarrow
             abortCall . takeoffMission \longrightarrow
             abortRet. takeoffMission \longrightarrow
                                                                                                                                   handle A sync Event R
             Skip;
             request Termination Call\ .\ take of fM is sion {\longrightarrow}
             request Termination Ret. take off Mission? request Termination-
       \neg (currentSpeed < threshold) \longrightarrow
     fi Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . Take Off Failure Handler \ ! \ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Take Off Failure Handler-
  release Ret.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
   releaseCall. TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . Take Off Failure Handler \ ! \ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \ \ release Call . Take Off Failure Handler {\longrightarrow}
  releaseRet.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall. TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . Take Off Failure Handler \ ! \ ret -
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
   release Ret.\ Take Off Failure Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . Take Off Failure Handler \ ! \ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . TakeOffFailureHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . Take Off Failure Handler \ ! \ ret -
```



 $\triangle(\mathit{end_aperiodic_app}\:.\:\mathit{TakeOffFailureHandler} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\mathbf{class}\;\mathit{TakeOffFailureHandlerClass}\;\widehat{=}\;\mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ \ Take Off Failure Handler Meth Chan\ \ {\bf parents}\ \ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{section} \ \ TakeOffMonitorApp \ \ \textbf{parents} \ \ PeriodicEventHandlerChan, SchedulableId, SchedulableIds \\ TakeOffMissionMethChan \end{array}$

 $\mathbf{process}\ \mathit{TakeOffMonitorApp}\ \widehat{=}\ \mathit{takeoffMission}: \mathit{MissionID}, \mathit{landingGearHandler}: \mathit{MissionID} \bullet \mathbf{begin}$

```
State.
   take Off Altitude: double
{f state}\ State
  Init
   State~'
   takeOffAltitude' = takeOffAltitude
handlerAsyncEvent =
  'handle A sync Event Call . Take Off Monitor \longrightarrow
    getControllingMissionCall\:.\:takeoffMission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
     getControllingMissionRet. takeoffMission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission
    \mathbf{var}\; altitude: double \bullet altitude:=\; getAltitude
    if (altitude > takeOffAltitude) \longrightarrow
            releaseCall. landingGearHandler \longrightarrow
                                                                                                                handle A sync Event R
            releaseRet . landingGearHandler ? release \longrightarrow
            request Termination Call. take off Mission \longrightarrow
            request Termination Ret.\ take off Mission\ ?\ request Termination
     Skip
  Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
(handlerAsyncEvent); Methods
```

 \mathbf{end}

 $\triangle(end_periodic_app . TakeOffMonitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\mathbf{class} \; \mathit{TakeOffMonitorClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

5.5 CruiseMission

section CruiseMissionApp parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds, Schedulable Ids, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Cruise Mission Class, Cruise Mission Meth Char $\mathbf{process}$ $CruiseMissionApp \cong storageParametersSchedulable: MissionID, beginLandingHandler: MissionID, navigationMathematical formula of the process of$ $State_{-}$ $this: {f ref}\ Cruise Mission Class$ ${f state}\ State$ Init. State' $this' = \mathbf{new} \ CruiseMissionClass()$ $InitializePhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}$ 'initializeCall . $CruiseMission \longrightarrow$ $register \,!\, BeginLanding Handler \,!\, Cruise Mission {\longrightarrow}$ $register \,!\, Navigation Monitor \,!\, Cruise Mission {\longrightarrow}$ initializeRet . $CruiseMission \longrightarrow$ Skip $CleanupPhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}$ $\begin{picture}(cleanupMissionCall\ .\ CruiseMission \longrightarrow \ cleanupMissionRet\ .\ CruiseMission\ !\ {\bf True} \longrightarrow \end{picture}$ Skip $getControllingMissionMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet$ ret := this.getControllingMission(); $get Controlling Mission Ret.\ Cruise Mission\ !\ ret Methods \cong egin{pmatrix} InitializePhase & & & & \\ \Box & & & & \\ CleanupPhase & & & \\ \Box & & & \\ getControllingMissionMeth \end{pmatrix}$

 \mathbf{end}

 $\bullet \; (\mathit{Init} \; ; \; \mathit{Methods}) \; \triangle \; (\mathit{end_mission_app} \; . \; \mathit{CruiseMission} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\mathbf{class}\ \mathit{CruiseMissionClass}\ \widehat{=}\ \mathbf{begin}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{public} \ \ getControllingMission \ \widehat{=} \ \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathit{MissionID} \ \bullet \\ \left(ret := \mathit{controllingMission}\right) \end{array}$

• Skip

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

${\bf section} \ \ Cruise Mission Meth Chan \ \ {\bf parents} \ \ scj_prelude, \ Global Types, Mission Id, Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{l} {\bf channel} \ getControllingMissionCall: MissionID \\ {\bf channel} \ getControllingMissionRet: MissionID \times MissionID \\ \end{tabular}$

5.6 Schedulables of

 ${\bf section} \ Begin Landing Handler App \ {\bf parents} \ Aperiodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids$

 $handle A sync Event Ret\ .\ Begin Landing Handler-$

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
  'handle A sync Event Call . Begin Landing Handler {\longrightarrow}
     request Termination Call\:.\:controlling Mission {\longrightarrow}
     request Termination Ret \ . \ controlling Mission \ ? \ request Termination \longrightarrow
   Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . BeginLandingHandler ! ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret\:.\:Begin Landing Handler\:!\:ret
  Skip
releaseMeth = \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler \ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Begin Landing Handler –
   release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Begin Landing Handler -
   releaseRet . BeginLandingHandler ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Begin Landing Handler-
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret
  Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret\:.\:Begin Landing Handler\:!\:ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler {\longrightarrow}
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Begin Landing Handler\ !\ ret-
  Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  \ 'handler A sync Event \ '
   release Meth \\
   releaseMeth
  release Meth \\
   releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
                                  ; Methods
  releaseMeth
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
   release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
```

 $\triangle(end_aperiodic_app . BeginLandingHandler \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{BeginLandingHandlerClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ BeginLanding Handler Meth Chan\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call : Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret : Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 ${\bf section}\ Navigation Monitor App\ {\bf parents}\ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids\ Cruise Mission Meth Chan$

 $\mathbf{process}\ Navigation Monitor App \ \widehat{=}\ mission: Mission ID ullet \mathbf{begin}$

 $\triangle(end_periodic_app . NavigationMonitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
       (getControllingMissionCall . mission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
               getControllingMissionRet.\ mission.getControllingMission()?\ getControllingMission-properties and the properties of th
                \mathbf{var}\ heading: double \bullet heading:= getHeading
                getControllingMissionCall\ .\ mission.getControllingMission() {\longrightarrow}
                getControllingMissionRet. mission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          handle A sync Event Ret. Nav
               \mathbf{var}\ airSpeed: double \bullet\ airSpeed:=\ getAirSpeed
                getControllingMissionCall. mission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
               getControllingMissionRet. mission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission-
                \mathbf{var}\ altitude: double \bullet altitude:= getAltitude
               Skip
        Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
(handlerAsyncEvent); Methods
```

 ${\bf class}\, {\it Navigation Monitor Class} \ \widehat{=} \ {\bf begin}$

• Skip

5.7 LandMission

```
section LandMissionApp parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
           Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Land Mission Class
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   , Land Mission Meth Chan
{\bf process}\ Land {\it MissionApp}\ \widehat{=}\ storage Parameters Schedulable: {\it MissionID}, {\it groundDistanceMonitor}: {\it MissionID}, {\it landingHamiltonian} {\it MissionID}, {\it landingHamiltonian} {\it landingHamiltonian} {\it MissionID}, {\it landingHamiltonian} {\it landingHamiltonian}
       State
         this: \mathbf{ref}\ Land Mission Class
state State
       Init
         State'
         this' = \mathbf{new} \ Land Mission Class()
InitializePhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     'initializeCall . LandMission \longrightarrow
     register! GroundDistanceMonitor! LandMission \longrightarrow
      register \,! \, Landing Gear Handler Land \,! \, Land Mission {\longrightarrow}
      register \,!\, Instrument Landing System Monitor \,!\, Land Mission-
      register \,! \, Safe Landing Handler \,! \, Land Mission {\longrightarrow}
      initializeRet . LandMission \longrightarrow
     Skip
CleanupPhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     clean up {\it MissionRet} \;. \; Land {\it Mission!} \; {\bf True} -
    Skip
stowLandingGearMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     's tow Landing Gear Call . Land Mission -
      this.stowLandingGear();
      stow Landing Gear Ret\ .\ Land Mission
    Skip
isLandingGearDeployedMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet
     is Landing Gear Deployed Call . Land Mission \longrightarrow
     ret := this.isLandingGearDeployed();
      is Landing Gear Deployed Ret \ . \ Land Mission \ ! \ ret
     Skip
getControllingMissionMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet
     ret := this . getControllingMission();
      getControlling Mission Ret \mathrel{.} Land Mission \mathrel{!} ret
    Skip
abortMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
     \'abort Call . Land Mission-
      abort Ret\ .\ Land Mission-
      Skip
```

```
\begin{array}{c} clean UpMeth \; \widehat{=}\; \mathbf{var}\; ret : \mathbb{B}\; \bullet \\ \\ clean UpCall \; . \; Land Mission \longrightarrow \\ ret \; := \; this \; . \; clean Up(); \\ clean UpRet \; . \; Land Mission ! \; ret \longrightarrow \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \\ \\ deploy Landing Gear Sync Meth \; \widehat{=} \\ \\ deploy Landing Gear Call \; . \; Land Mission ? \; thread \longrightarrow \\ \\ start Sync Meth \; . \; Land Mission Object \; . \; thread \longrightarrow \\ lock Acquired \; . \; Land Mission Object \; . \; thread \longrightarrow \\ \\ (this \; . \; landing Gear Deployed \; := \; true) \; ; \\ end Sync Meth \; . \; Land Mission Object \; . \; thread \longrightarrow \\ \\ deploy Landing Gear Ret \; . \; Land Mission \; . \; thread \longrightarrow \\ \\ \mathbf{Skip} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right)
```

```
 \begin{pmatrix} InitializePhase \\ \Box \\ CleanupPhase \\ \Box \\ stowLandingGearMeth \\ \Box \\ isLandingGearDeployedMeth \\ \Box \\ getControllingMissionMeth \\ \Box \\ abortMeth \\ \Box \\ cleanUpMeth \\ \Box \\ deployLandingGearSyncMeth \end{pmatrix}; Methods
```

• (Init; Methods) \triangle (end_mission_app.LandMission \longrightarrow Skip)

$\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{LandMissionClass} \,\, \widehat{=} \,\, \mathbf{begin}$

```
 \begin{array}{c} \textbf{state } State \, \_\\ SAFE\_LANDING\_ALTITUDE: double\\ abort: \, \mathbb{B}\\ landingGearDeployed: \, \mathbb{B} \end{array}
```

 $\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}$

```
\begin{array}{c} \textbf{initial } Init \\ State' \\ \hline SAFE\_LANDING\_ALTITUDE' = 10.0 \\ abort' = false \end{array}
```

```
\begin{array}{l} \textbf{public} \ stowLandingGear \ \widehat{=} \\ \big(this. landingGearDeployed := false\big) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ isLandingGearDeployed \ \widehat{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet \\ \big(ret := landingGearDeployed = \textbf{True}\big) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ getControllingMission \ \widehat{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet \\ \big(ret := controllingMission\big) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ abort \ \widehat{=} \\ \big(this. abort := true\big) \\ \\ \textbf{public} \ cleanUp \ \widehat{=} \ \textbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet \\ \Big(; \\ ret := (\neg \ abort = \textbf{True}) \\ \\ \end{array}
```

• Skip

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

${\bf section}\ Land {\it Mission Meth Chan}\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude, {\it Global Types}, {\it Mission Id}, {\it Schedulable Id}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ stowLandingGearCall: MissionID} \\ \textbf{channel} \ stowLandingGearRet: MissionID} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ is Landing Gear Deployed Call: Mission ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ is Landing Gear Deployed Ret: Mission ID \times \mathbb{B} \end{array}$

 ${\bf channel}\ get Controlling {\it Mission Call}: {\it Mission ID}$

 $\mathbf{channel}\ getControllingMissionRet: MissionID \times MissionID$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ abort Call: Mission ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ abort Ret: Mission ID \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Call : \textit{MissionID} \\ \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Ret : \textit{MissionID} \times \mathbb{B} \end{array}$

 $\begin{cal}{c} {\bf channel} \ deployLandingGearCall: MissionID \times ThreadID \\ {\bf channel} \ deployLandingGearRet: MissionID \times ThreadID \\ \end{cal}$

5.8 Schedulables of

 ${\bf section} \ Landing Gear Handler Land App \ {\bf parents} \ Aperiodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids \\ Land Mission Meth Chan, Object Ids, Thread Ids$

```
process\ LandingGear Handler LandApp\ \widehat{=}\ mission: Mission ID ullet begin
```

```
handlerAsyncEvent =
  isLandingGearDeployedCall. mission \longrightarrow
     isLandingGearDeployedRet. mission? isLandingGearDeployed \longrightarrow
     \mathbf{var}\ landing Gear Is Deployed: \mathbb{B} \bullet landing Gear Is Deployed:= is Landing Gear Deployed
     if landingGearIsDeployed = True \longrightarrow
            ^{'}stow Landing Gear Call . mission-
                                                                                                              handle A sync Event Ret. Landing
            stowLandingGearRet. mission-
            Skip
     [] \neg landingGearIsDeployed = \mathbf{True} \neg
            ^{'}deploy Landing Gear Call . mission . Landing Gear Handler Land Thread -
             deploy Landing Gear Ret.\ mission.\ Landing Gear Handler Land Thread-
  Skip
releaseMeth = \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  releaseCall. LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Land\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \ 'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Land \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  releaseCall. LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Land\ !\ ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  release Call. Landing Gear Handler Land-
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand! ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  release Call . Landing Gear Handler Land \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Land\ !\ ret
  Skip
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Landing Gear Handler Land \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
   releaseRet . LandingGearHandlerLand ! ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . LandingGearHandlerLand \longrightarrow
  release Ret.\ Landing Gear Handler Land\ !\ ret-
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  'handler A sync Event \cite{Gamma}
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  release Meth \\
  releaseMeth
  П
                                ; Methods
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  releaseMeth
  release Meth \\
```

 $\triangle(\mathit{end_aperiodic_app}\:.\:\mathit{LandingGearHandlerLand} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{Landing}\mathit{GearHandlerLandClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section}\ Landing Gear Handler Land Meth Chan\ {\bf parents}\ scj_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseCall} : SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseRet} : SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseCall} : SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ \textit{releaseRet} : SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

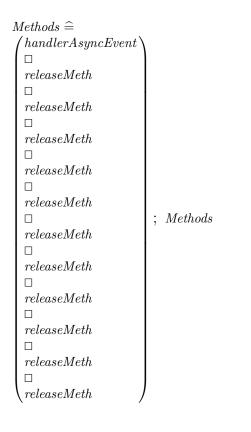
 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 ${\bf section} \ \ Safe Landing Handler App \ \ {\bf parents} \ \ Aperiodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids \ Land Mission Meth Chan$

 $process Safe Landing Handler App \triangleq land Mission : Mission ID \bullet begin$

```
State
    threshold:double
{f state}\ State
   Init
    State~'
    threshold' = threshold
handlerAsyncEvent \mathrel{\widehat{=}}
  (getControllingMissionCall . landMission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
     getControllingMissionRet. landMission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission-
     \mathbf{var}\ altitude: double \bullet altitude:= getAltitude
     if (altitude < threshold) \longrightarrow
                                                                                                                             handle A sync Event Ret
     [] \neg (altitude < threshold) \longrightarrow
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Safe Landing Handler —
  release Ret.\ Safe Landing Handler\ !\ ret-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Safe Landing Handler-
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'release Call . Safe Landing Handler-
  release Ret.\ Safe Landing Handler\ !\ ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret\:.\:Safe Landing Handler\:!\:ret
```

```
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
   releaseCall. SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . SafeLandingHandler ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret\:.\:Safe Landing Handler\:!\:ret
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler {\longrightarrow}
  releaseRet . SafeLandingHandler ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  releaseRet . SafeLandingHandler ! ret-
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \; ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
  release Ret\:.\:Safe Landing Handler\:!\:ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  \'releaseCall . SafeLandingHandler \longrightarrow
   release Ret\:.\:Safe Landing Handler\:!\:ret
  Skip
releaseMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : void \bullet
  releaseRet . SafeLandingHandler ! ret
  Skip
```



 $\triangle(\mathit{end_aperiodic_app}\,.\,\mathit{SafeLandingHandler} \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{SafeLandingHandlerClass} \; \widehat{=} \; \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

${\bf section} \ \ Safe Landing Handler Meth Chan \ \ {\bf parents} \ \ scj_prelude, \ Global Types, \ Mission Id, Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call : Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret : Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ {\bf channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \\ \end{tabular}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ release Call: Schedulable ID \\ \textbf{channel} \ release Ret: Schedulable ID \times void \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ releaseCall: SchedulableID \\ \textbf{channel} \ releaseRet: SchedulableID \times void \end{array}$

 ${\bf section} \ \ Ground Distance Monitor App \ \ {\bf parents} \ \ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids Land Mission Meth Chan$

 $\mathbf{process} \ \mathit{GroundDistanceMonitorApp} \ \widehat{=} \ \mathit{mission} : \mathit{MissionID} \bullet \mathbf{begin}$

```
State_{-}
               reading On Ground: double\\
{f state}\ State
           Init
               State~'
               readingOnGround' =
handlerAsyncEvent =
        'handle A sync Event Call . Ground Distance Monitor \longrightarrow
                   getControllingMissionCall\:.\:mission.getControllingMission() \longrightarrow
                   getControllingMissionRet. mission.getControllingMission()? getControllingMission
                   \mathbf{var}\; distance: \; double \; \bullet \; distance:= \; getAltitude
                   \mathbf{if}\ (\mathit{distance} = \mathit{readingOnGround}) \longrightarrow
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             handle A sync Event Ret . Green the first open 
                                                , request Termination Call . mission \longrightarrow request Termination Ret . mission ? request Termination
                    \llbracket \neg (distance = readingOnGround) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip} \rrbracket
                   Skip
           Skip
Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}
(handlerAsyncEvent); Methods
\triangle(end\_periodic\_app . GroundDistanceMonitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})
```

end

 $\mathbf{class} \ \mathit{GroundDistanceMonitorClass} \ \widehat{=} \ \mathbf{begin}$

• Skip

 ${\bf section}\ Instrument Landing System Monitor App\ {\bf parents}\ Periodic Event Handler Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids$

 $\mathbf{process} \ \mathit{InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorApp} \ \widehat{=} \ \mathit{mission} : \mathit{MissionID} \ \bullet \ \mathbf{begin}$

```
\begin{array}{l} handler A sync Event \ \widehat{=} \\ \left(\begin{matrix} handle A sync Event Call \ . \ Instrument Landing System Monitor \longrightarrow \\ \begin{matrix} handle A sync Event Ret \ . \ Instrument Landing System Monitor \longrightarrow \\ \begin{matrix} \mathbf{Skip} \end{matrix} \right) \\ Methods \ \widehat{=} \\ \left(\begin{matrix} handler A sync Event \end{matrix} \right); \ Methods \\ \\ \triangle (end\_periodic\_app \ . \ Instrument Landing System Monitor \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}) \\ \end{array}
```

 $\quad \mathbf{end} \quad$

 $\mathbf{class} \, \mathit{InstrumentLandingSystemMonitorClass} \, \, \widehat{=} \, \mathbf{begin} \,$

• Skip