# Flatbuffer

Tight Rope v0.65

16th February 2016

## 1 ID Files

### 1.1 MissionIds

 ${\bf section}\ {\it Mission Ids}\ {\bf parents}\ {\it scj\_prelude}, {\it Mission Id}$ 

Flat Buffer Mission MID: Mission ID

 $distinct \langle null Mission Id, Flat Buffer Mission MID \rangle$ 

### 1.2 SchedulablesIds

 ${\bf section}\ Schedulable Ids\ {\bf parents}\ scj\_prelude, Schedulable Id$ 

Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer SID: Schedulable ID

 $\label{eq:ReaderSID} ReaderSID: Schedulable ID \\ WriterSID: Schedulable ID \\$ 

 $distinct \\ \langle null Sequencer Id, null Schedulable Id, Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer SID, \\$ 

ReaderSID, WriterSID

## 1.3 ThreadIds

 ${\bf section}\ ThreadIds\ {\bf parents}\ scj\_prelude, GlobalTypes$ 

 $\begin{aligned} WriterTID: ThreadID \\ ReaderTID: ThreadID \end{aligned}$ 

# 1.4 ObjectIds

 ${\bf section}\ Object Ids\ {\bf parents}\ scj\_prelude, Global Types$ 

 ${\it Flat Buffer Mission OID}: Object ID$ 

 $\overline{distinct\langle FlatBufferMissionOID\rangle}$ 

### 2 Network

### 2.1 Network Channel Sets

```
section NetworkChannels parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
    Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Chan, Top Level Mission Sequencer FWChan,
    Framework Chan, Safelet Chan
channelset \ TerminateSync ==
    \{ schedulables\_terminated, schedulables\_stopped, get\_activeSchedulables \} \}
{\bf channel set} \ {\it Control Tier Sync} = =
    \{ | start\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_safeletFW \} 
channelset \ TierSync ==
    \{ | start\_mission . FlatBufferMission, done\_mission . FlatBufferMission, \} \}
    done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer }
{f channel set} \ {\it Mission Sync} ==
    \{|done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer, register, \}
signal Termination Call, signal Termination Ret, activate\_schedulables, done\_schedulable,
cleanupSchedulableCall, cleanupSchedulableRet
channelset SchedulablesSync ==
    \{|activate\_schedulables, done\_safeletFW, done\_toplevel\_sequencer|\}
channelset ClusterSync ==
    \{|done\_toplevel\_sequencer, done\_safeletFW|\}
channelset AppSync ==
    \bigcup \{SafeltAppSync, MissionSequencerAppSync, MissionAppSync, \}
    MTAppSync, OSEHSync, APEHSync,
    \{| \ getSequencer, end\_mission\_app, end\_managedThread\_app, \\
    setCeilingPriority, requestTerminationCall, requestTerminationRet, terminationPendingCall,
    terminationPendingRet, handleAsyncEventCall, handleAsyncEventRet \}
channelset ThreadSync ==
    \{ raise\_thread\_priority, lower\_thread\_priority, isInterruptedCall, isInterruptedRet, get\_priorityLevel \} \}
channelset \ LockingSync ==
    \{ lockAcquired, startSyncMeth, endSyncMeth, waitCall, waitRet, notify, isInterruptedCall, isInterruptedRet, \} \}
    interruptedCall, interruptedRet, done\_toplevel\_sequencer, get\_priorityLevel
```

### 2.2 MethodCallBinder

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{section} \ \ Method Call Binding Channels \ \ \textbf{parents} \ \ scj\_prelude, \ Global Types, Framework Chan, Mission Id, Mission Ids, \\ Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, \ Thread Ids \end{array}$ 

```
channel binder\_readCall: MissionID \times SchedulableID \times ThreadID
channel binder\_readRet: MissionID \times SchedulableID \times ThreadID \times \mathbb{Z}
readLocs == \{FlatBufferMissionMID\}
readCallers == \{ReaderSID\}
\mathbf{channel}\ binder\_writeCall: \mathit{MissionID} \times \mathit{SchedulableID} \times \mathit{ThreadID} \times \mathbb{Z}
channel binder\_writeRet: MissionID \times SchedulableID \times ThreadID
writeLocs == \{FlatBufferMissionMID\}
writeCallers == \{ WriterSID \}
channelset MethodCallBinderSync == \{ done\_toplevel\_sequencer, \}
binder_readCall, binder_readRet,
binder_writeCall, binder_writeRet \}
\mathbf{process} MethodCallBinder = \mathbf{begin}
read\_MethodBinder \stackrel{\frown}{=}
        binder\_readCall
             ? loc : (loc \in readLocs)
             ? caller : (caller \in readCallers)
             ? callingThread \longrightarrow
        readCall\:.\:loc\:.\:caller\:.\:callingThread {\longrightarrow}
        readRet.loc.caller.callingThread?ret-
        binder\_readRet . loc . caller . callingThread ! ret-
        read\_MethodBinder
write\_MethodBinder \stackrel{\frown}{=}
        binder\_writeCall
             ? loc : (loc \in writeLocs)
             ? caller : (caller \in writeCallers) \times \mathbb{Z}
             ? callingThread \longrightarrow
        write Call . loc . caller . calling Thread \times \mathbb{Z} \longrightarrow
        writeRet.\,loc.\,caller.\,callingThread {\longrightarrow}
        binder\_writeRet.\,loc.\,caller.\,callingThread
        write\_MethodBinder
BinderActions =
  ^{'}read\_MethodBinder
  write\_MethodBinder
• BinderActions \triangle (done\_toplevel\_sequencer \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})
end
\mathbf{process}\ Application B \ \widehat{=}\ Application \ \llbracket\ MethodCallBinderSync\ \rrbracket\ MethodCallBinder
```

## 2.3 Locking

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{process} \ Threads \ \widehat{=} \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} ThreadFW(WriterTID, 10) \\ \| \\ ThreadFW(ReaderTID, 10) \\ \end{array} \right) \\ \mathbf{process} \ Objects \ \widehat{=} \\ \left( ObjectFW(FlatBufferMissionOID) \right) \\ \mathbf{process} \ Locking \ \widehat{=} \ ThreadSync \ [\![ \ Objects \ ]\!] \ Objects \\ \end{array}
```

### 2.4 Program

```
section Program parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
            SchedulableId, SchedulableIds, MissionChan, SchedulableMethChan, MissionFW,
            Safe let FW, Top Level Mission Sequencer FW, Network Channels, Managed Thread FW,
            Schedulable Mission Sequencer FW, Periodic Event Handler FW, One Shot Event Handler FW,
            AperiodicEventHandlerFW, ObjectFW, ThreadFW,
            FlatBufferApp, FlatBufferMissionSequencerApp, FlatBufferMissionApp, ReaderApp, WriterApp
process ControlTier =
      SafeletFW
                   [ControlTierSync]
      Top Level Mission Sequencer FW (Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer FW (Flat B
process Tier0 =
      MissionFW(FlatBufferMissionID)
                   [MissionSync]
           'ManagedThreadFW(ReaderID)
                         [SchedulablesSync]
             \overline{ManagedThreadFW(WriterID)}
\mathbf{process} \ \mathit{Framework} \ \widehat{=}
      ControlTier\\
                   [TierSync]
      (Tier0)
\mathbf{process} Application =
      FlatBufferApp
      Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer App
      FlatBufferMissionApp
      ReaderApp(FlatBufferMissionID)
      WriterApp(FlatBufferMissionID)
\mathbf{process} \ Program \ \widehat{=} \ (Framework \ \llbracket \ AppSync \ \rrbracket \ Application B) \ \llbracket \ LockingSync \ \rrbracket \ Locking
```

## 3 Safelet

 $\textbf{section} \ \textit{FlatBufferApp} \ \textbf{parents} \ \textit{scj\_prelude}, \textit{SchedulableId}, \textit{SchedulableIds}, \textit{SafeletChan}, \textit{MethodCallBindingChannels} \ \textbf{scd\_prelude}, \textit{SchedulableIds}, \textit{SchedulableIds}, \textit{SafeletChan}, \textit{MethodCallBindingChannels} \ \textbf{scd\_prelude}, \textit{SchedulableIds}, \textit{Schedula$ 

```
\mathbf{process}\,\mathit{FlatBufferApp}\,\,\widehat{=}\,\,\mathbf{begin}
```

```
\begin{array}{l} InitializeApplication \; \widehat{=} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} initializeApplicationCall \longrightarrow \\ initializeApplicationRet \longrightarrow \end{array}\right) \\ \mathbf{Skip} \end{array} GetSequencer \; \widehat{=} \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} getSequencerCall \longrightarrow \\ getSequencerRet \, ! \; FlatBufferMissionSequencerSID \longrightarrow \end{array}\right) \\ \mathbf{Skip} \end{array}
```

 $\bullet \; (Methods) \; \triangle \; (end\_safelet\_app \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$ 

## 4 Top Level Mission Sequencer

section FlatBufferMissionSequencerApp parents TopLevelMissionSequencerChan, Mission Id, Mission Ids, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer Class, Method Call Binding Channels $process\ FlatBufferMissionSequencerApp\ \widehat{=}\ begin$  $State_{-}$  $this: {\bf ref}\ Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer Class$  ${f state}\ State$ InitState~' $this' = \mathbf{new} \ FlatBufferMissionSequencerClass()$  $GetNextMission = \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \bullet$  $ret := this . getNextMission(); \\ getNextMissionRet . FlatBufferMissionSequencerSID ! ret \longrightarrow$ Skip  $Methods \stackrel{\frown}{=}$ (GetNextMission); Methods ullet (Init; Methods)  $\triangle$  (end\_sequencer\_app.FlatBufferMissionSequencerSID  $\longrightarrow$  Skip) end

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{section} \ \ Flat Buffer Mission Sequencer Class \ \ \textbf{parents} \ scj\_prelude, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Safelet Chan, Method Call Binding Channels, Mission Id, Mission Ids \end{array}$ 

 $\mathbf{class}\,\mathit{FlatBufferMissionSequencerClass} \,\, \widehat{=} \,\, \mathbf{begin}$ 

```
state State _______
returnedMission: B

state State

initial Init _______
State'
```

```
 \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{protected} \ \ getNextMission \ \widehat{=} \ \mathbf{var} \ ret : MissionID \ \bullet \\ \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{if} \ (\neg \ returnedMission = \mathbf{True}) \longrightarrow \\ \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} this \ . \ returnedMission := \mathbf{True}; \\ ret := FlatBufferMissionMID \\ \end{array} \right) \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} \neg \ (\neg \ returnedMission = \mathbf{True}) \longrightarrow \\ \\ \left( \begin{array}{l} ret := nullMissionId \\ \end{array} \right) \\ \mathbf{fi} \end{array} \right) \\ \end{array}
```

 $returned Mission' = \mathbf{False}$ 

• Skip

### 5 Missions

### 5.1 FlatBufferMission

```
section FlatBufferMissionApp parents scj_prelude, MissionId, MissionIds,
              Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Mission Meth Chan, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Mission Meth Chan, Schedulable Ids, Mission Chan, Schedulable Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Mission Meth Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Meth Chan, F
, Flat Buffer Mission Class, Method Call Binding Channels, Object Chan, Object Ids, Thread Ids
\mathbf{process} \ Flat Buffer Mission App \ \widehat{=} \ \mathbf{begin}
         State_{\perp}
           this: {f ref}\ Flat Buffer Mission Class
\mathbf{state}\, State
        Init
          State'
          this' = \mathbf{new} \ FlatBufferMissionClass()
InitializePhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
      'initializeCall. FlatBufferMissionMID \longrightarrow
       register \, ! \, ReaderSID \, ! \, FlatBufferMissionMID {\longrightarrow}
      register \,! \, \textit{WriterSID} \,! \, \textit{FlatBufferMissionMID} \longrightarrow \\ initializeRet \,. \, \textit{FlatBufferMissionMID} \longrightarrow
      Skip
 CleanupPhase \stackrel{\frown}{=}
      clean up {\it MissionRet} : Flat {\it Buffer Mission MID} ! {\bf True} -
     Skip
bufferEmptyMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet
      buffer Empty Call . Flat Buffer Mission MID \longrightarrow
      ret := this . bufferEmpty();
       buf\!f\!er\!Empty\!Ret\ .\ FlatBuf\!f\!er\!MissionMID\ !\ ret-
      Skip
clean UpMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=} \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet
      ret := this.cleanUp();
      clean Up Ret.\ Flat Buffer Mission MID \ !\ ret
      Skip
```

```
writeSyncMeth \stackrel{\frown}{=}
  writeCall. FlatBufferMissionMID? caller? thread? update \longrightarrow
     startSyncMeth. FlatBufferMissionOID. thread \longrightarrow
     lockAcquired. FlatBufferMissionOID. thread \longrightarrow
           \mathbf{var}\ loop\ Var : \mathbb{B} \bullet loop\ Var := (\neg\ bufferEmpty());
           if(loop Var = True) -
                   wait Call . Flat Buffer Mission OID . thread
                   waitRet . FlatBufferMissionOID . thread-
           \| (loop Var = \mathbf{False}) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}
        this. buffer := update;
        notify. FlatBufferMissionOID! thread \longrightarrow
     endSyncMeth.\ FlatBufferMissionOID.\ thread {\longrightarrow}
     writeRet . FlatBufferMissionMID . caller . thread \longrightarrow
     Skip
readSyncMeth = \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{Z} \bullet
  readCall . FlatBufferMissionMID ? caller ? thread \longrightarrow
     startSyncMeth . FlatBufferMissionOID . thread \longrightarrow
     lockAcquired . FlatBufferMissionOID . thread \longrightarrow
           \mathbf{var}\ loop\ Var: \mathbb{B} \bullet loop\ Var:=\ bufferEmpty();
           if(loop Var = True) -
                   \ 'wait Call . Flat Buffer Mission OID . thread
                   waitRet.\ Flat Buffer Mission OID.\ thread-
           [] (loop Var = \mathbf{False}) \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip}
        \mathbf{var}\ out: \mathbb{Z} \bullet out:= this.\ buffer;
        \mathit{this} . \mathit{buffer} := 0;
        notify. FlatBufferMissionOID! thread \longrightarrow
        Skip;
        ret := out
     endSyncMeth.\ FlatBufferMissionOID.\ thread {\longrightarrow}
     readRet . FlatBufferMissionMID . caller . thread ! ret \longrightarrow
     Skip
                 Initialize Phase
                 CleanupPhase
                 buf\!f\!er\!Empty\!Meth
Methods \mathrel{\widehat{=}}
                                            ; Methods
                  clean Up Meth
                 writeSyncMeth
                 readSyncMeth
• (Init; Methods) \triangle (end_mission_app.FlatBufferMissionMID \longrightarrow Skip)
```

 $\mathbf{end}$ 

 ${\bf section} \ Flat Buffer Mission Class \ {\bf parents} \ scj\_prelude, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Safelet Chan, Method Call Binding Channels$ 

 ${\bf class} \ {\it FlatBuffer Mission Class} \ \widehat{=} \ {\bf begin}$ 

 $\mathbf{state}\,\mathit{State}$ 

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{public} \ \ buffer Empty \ \ \widehat{=} \ \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet \\ \mathbf{fi} \ \ (buffer = 0) \longrightarrow \\ ret := \mathbf{True} \\ \mathbb{I} \neg \ \ (buffer = 0) \longrightarrow \\ ret := \mathbf{False} \\ \mathbf{fi} \end{array}$$

**public** 
$$cleanUp = \mathbf{var} \ ret : \mathbb{B} \bullet (ret := \mathbf{False})$$

• Skip

### ${\bf section}\ Flat Buffer Mission Meth Chan\ {\bf parents}\ scj\_prelude,\ Global Types,\ Mission Id,\ Schedulable Id$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf channel} \ buffer Empty Call: Mission ID \\ {\bf channel} \ buffer Empty Ret: Mission ID \times \mathbb{B} \\ \end{tabular}$ 

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Call : \textit{MissionID} \\ \textbf{channel} \ clean Up Ret : \textit{MissionID} \times \mathbb{B} \end{array}$ 

 $\label{eq:channel} \textbf{channel} \ writeCall: \textit{MissionID} \times \textit{SchedulableID} \times \textit{ThreadID} \times \mathbb{Z} \\ \textbf{channel} \ writeRet: \textit{MissionID} \times \textit{SchedulableID} \times \textit{ThreadID} \\$ 

 $\begin{calce} {\bf channel}\ read Call: Mission ID \times Schedulable ID \times Thread ID \\ {\bf channel}\ read Ret: Mission ID \times Schedulable ID \times Thread ID \times \mathbb{Z} \\ \end{calce}$ 

### 5.2 Schedulables of FlatBufferMission

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{section} \ Reader App \ \textbf{parents} \ Managed Thread Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Method Call Binding Channels \\ , Mission Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Mission Meth Chan, Object Ids, Thread Ids \\ \end{array}$ 

```
\mathbf{process} \ ReaderApp \ \widehat{=} \\ fbMission : MissionID ullet \mathbf{begin}
```

```
\begin{array}{l} \mathit{Methods} \; \widehat{=} \\ \big( \mathit{Run} \big) \; ; \; \mathit{Methods} \end{array}
```

ullet (Methods)  $\triangle$  (end\_managedThread\_app . ReaderSID  $\longrightarrow$  **Skip**)

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{section} \ \ Writer App \ \ \textbf{parents} \ \ Managed Thread Chan, Schedulable Id, Schedulable Ids, Method Call Binding Channels \\ , Mission Meth Chan, Flat Buffer Mission Meth Chan, Object Ids, Thread Ids \\ \end{array}$ 

```
process\ WriterApp \ \widehat{=} \ fbMission: MissionID ullet begin
```

```
Run =
  'runCall. WriterSID \longrightarrow
      \operatorname{var} i : \mathbb{Z} \bullet i := 1;
     \mu X \bullet
        'terminationPendingCall. fbMission \longrightarrow
         termination PendingRet. fbMission? termination Pending \longrightarrow
         \mathbf{var}\ loop\ Var: \mathbb{B} \bullet loop\ Var:= (\neg\ termination\ Pending);
        \mathbf{if}\ (\mathit{loop}\,\mathit{Var} = \mathbf{True}) \longrightarrow
                  binder\_writeCall. fbMission. WriterSID. WriterTID! i \longrightarrow
                  binder\_writeRet . fbMission . WriterSID . WriterTID \longrightarrow
                  i := i + 1;
                  if (i \ge 5) \longrightarrow
                          request Termination Call . fbMission . WriterSID \longrightarrow
                          request Termination Ret. fb Mission. \ Writer SID~?~ request Termination
         [loop Var = False) \longrightarrow Skip
   runRet. WriterSID \longrightarrow
  Skip
```

 $Methods \cong$  (Run); Methods

•  $(Methods) \triangle (end\_managedThread\_app . WriterSID \longrightarrow \mathbf{Skip})$