

Supporting Material

Table S1. Characteristics of persons who reported wanting/needing a SARS-CoV-2 PCR test in the prior 2 weeks out of 3,009 participants sampled across FL, IL, and MD.

	Total	FL	IL	MD
	n = 471 (16%)	n = 168 (16%)	n = 165 (16%)	n = 138 (15%)
Median Age (IQR)	36 (25 – 56)	35 (24 – 53)	37 (25 – 57)	40 (27 – 57)
Median Household Size (IQR)	2 (2 – 4)	2 (2 – 4)	2 (2 – 4)	2 (2 – 4)
Gender, n (%)				
Female	234 (50%)	86 (51%)	81 (50%)	67 (49%)
Male	233 (50%)	82 (49%)	80 (49%)	71 (51%)
Other	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.6%)	0
Race/Ethnicity, n (%)				
White/Caucasian	195 (42%)	63 (38%)	79 (48%)	53 (39%)
Black/African American	148 (32%)	49 (29%)	38 (23%)	61 (44%)
Hispanic/Latino	88 (19%)	44 (26%)	35 (21%)	9 (7%)
Asian/Pacific Islander	18 (4%)	5 (3%)	8 (5%)	5 (4%)
Other	20 (4%)	7 (4%)	4 (2%)	9 (6%)
Annual Household Income, n (%)				
< \$20,000	81 (17%)	40 (24%)	19 (12%)	22 (16%)
\$20,000 – \$39,000	82 (17%)	27 (16%)	37 (22%)	18 (13%)
\$40,000 – \$49,000	34 (7%)	9 (5%)	14 (9%)	11 (8%)
\$50,000 – \$69,000	61 (13%)	30 (18%)	17 (10%)	14 (10%)
\$70,000+	213 (45%)	62 (37%)	78 (47%)	73 (53%)
Employment Status, n (%)				
Employed, working outside the home	219 (47%)	80 (49%)	70 (44%)	69 (50%)
Employed, working from home	115 (25%)	33 (20%)	42 (26%)	40 (29%)
Unemployed	63 (14%)	32 (19%)	20 (12%)	11 (8%)
Retired	66 (14%)	19 (12%)	29 (18%)	18 (13%)
Urban-Rural Classification				
Urban	207 (44%)	89 (53%)	97 (59%)	21 (15%)
Suburban	233 (49%)	71 (42%)	45 (27%)	117 (85%)
Rural	31 (7%)	8 (5%)	23 (14%)	0 (0%)
Reported Exposure, n (%)	176 (38%)	77 (47%)	58 (36%)	41 (31%)
Reported Symptoms, n (%)	156 (33%)	66 (39%)	54 (33%)	36 (27%)
Reported Travel for Any Purpose, n (%)	146 (31%)	57 (34%)	47 (29%)	42 (30%)
Got Tested, n (%)	242 (51%)	92 (55%)	84 (51%)	66 (48%)

Note: Numbers may not sum to the total if there were participants who elected not to answer a given question.

Table S2. Characteristics of overall study sample by state.

	Total	FL	IL	MD
	n = 3,009	n = 1,050	n = 1,056	n = 903
Median Age (IQR)	47 (33 – 63)	49 (33 – 66)	45 (33 – 61)	46 (31 – 63)
Median Household Size (IQR)	2 (2 – 3)	2 (2 – 3)	2 (2 – 3)	2 (2 – 3)
Gender, n (%)				
Female	1,559 (52%)	537 (51%)	545 (52%)	477 (53%)
Male	1,429 (48%)	505 (49%)	502 (48%)	422 (47%)
Other	4 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0%)
Race/Ethnicity, n (%)				
White/Caucasian	1,644 (55%)	539 (52%)	633 (60%)	467 (52%)
Black/African American	672 (23%)	190 (18%)	178 (18%)	288 (32%)
Hispanic/Latino	496 (17%)	256 (25%)	166 (16%)	71 (8%)
Asian/Pacific Islander	121 (4%)	31 (3%)	48 (5%)	42 (5%)
American Indian/Alaska Native	32 (1%)	11 (1%)	9 (1%)	12 (1%)
Other	33 (1%)	10 (1%)	9 (1%)	14 (2%)
Educational Attainment, n (%)				
High school degree or less	594 (20%)	226 (22%)	192 (18%)	176 (20%)
Associate degree	333 (11%)	120 (12%)	139 (13%)	74 (8%)
Some college (no degree)	534 (18%)	181 (17%)	199 (19%)	154 (17%)
Bachelor's degree	856 (29%)	293 (28%)	298 (29%)	265 (30%)
Graduate degree	670 (22%)	222 (21%)	222 (21%)	226 (25%)
Annual Household Income, n (%)				
< \$20,000	405 (13%)	163 (16%)	136 (13%)	106 (12%)
\$20,000 – \$39,000	531 (18%)	223 (21%)	192 (18%)	116 (13%)
\$40,000 – \$49,000	255 (9%)	94 (9%)	90 (9%)	71 (8%)
\$50,000 – \$69,000	460 (15%)	157 (15%)	171 (16%)	132 (14%)
\$70,000+	1358 (45%)	413 (39%)	467 (44%)	478 (53%)
Employment Status, n (%)				
Employed, working outside the home	1,116 (37%)	341 (33%)	442 (42%)	333 (37%)
Employed, working from home	863 (29%)	288 (28%)	304 (29%)	271 (30%)
Unemployed	346 (12%)	127 (12%)	122 (12%)	97 (11%)
Retired	657 (22%)	281 (27%)	197 (17%)	197 (22%)
Urban-Rural Classification				
Urban	1,070 (35%)	416 (40%)	529 (50%)	125 (14%)
Suburban	1,708 (57%)	582 (55%)	383 (36%)	743 (82%)
Rural	231 (8%)	52 (5%)	144 (14%)	35 (4%)
Reported Exposure, n (%)	312 (10%)	127 (12%)	108 (10%)	77 (9%)
Reported Symptoms, n (%)	269 (9%)	111 (11%)	86 (8%)	72 (8%)
Reported Travel for Any Purpose, n (%)	497 (17%)	174 (17%)	164 (16%)	159 (18%)

Note: Numbers may not sum to the total if there were participants who elected not to answer a given question.

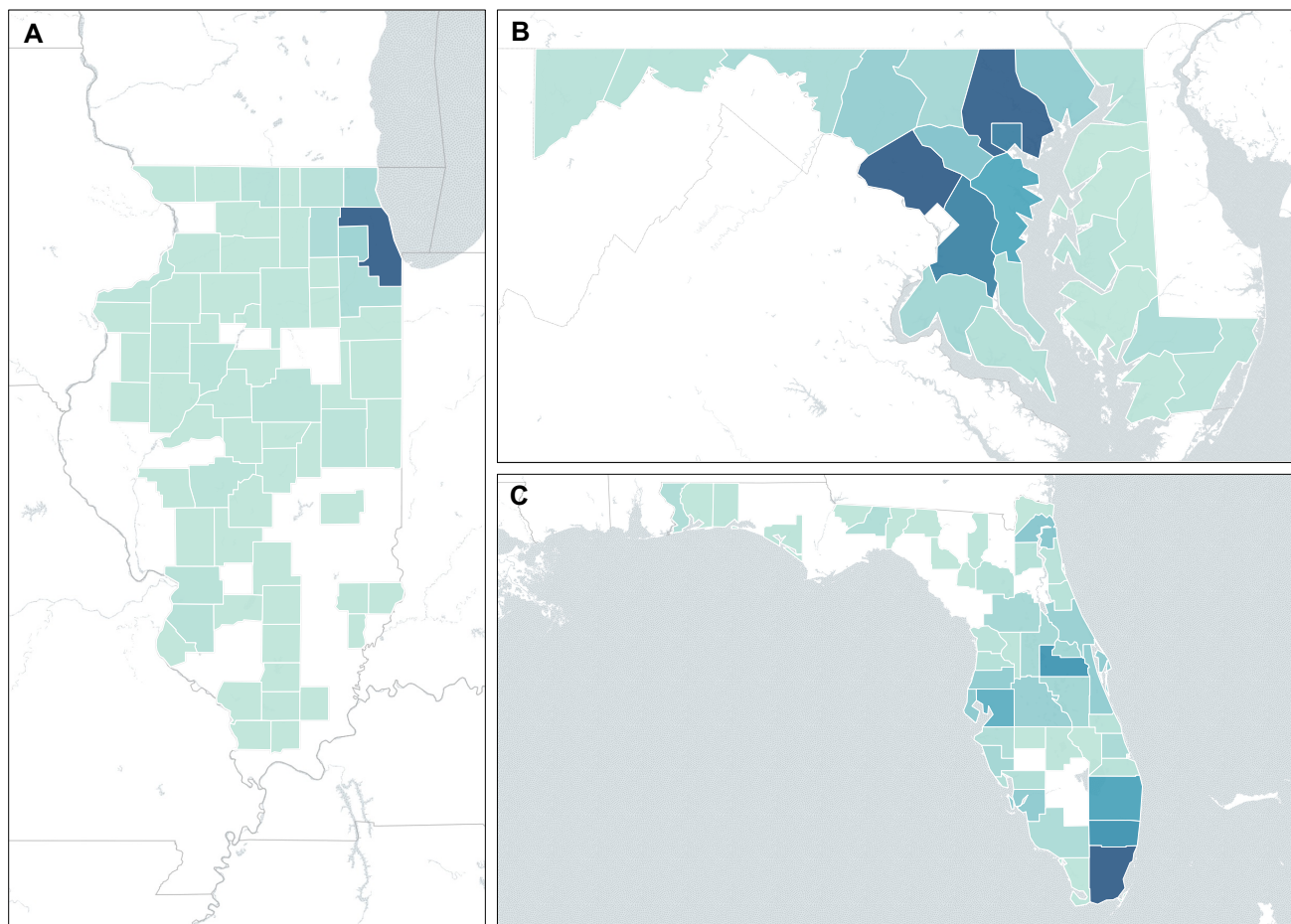


Fig S3. Distribution of study sample by county in each of the four study states: (A) Illinois, (B) Maryland, and (C) Florida. Darker shaded polygons represent a higher proportion of respondents.

Table S4. Factors associated with seeking a SARS-CoV-2 PCR test in the prior 2 weeks (n=3,009). Results from univariable and multivariable regression analysis.

Variable	Unadjusted Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Interval	Adjusted Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Interval
Age (per 5-year increase)	0.89	0.87 – 0.92	1.01	0.97 – 1.06
Household Size (per 1 person increase)	1.13	1.07 – 1.20	-	-
Number of Persons Age 65+ in Household	1.01	0.99 – 1.03	-	-
Gender				
Female (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Male	1.09	0.89 – 1.33	1.29	1.02 – 1.65
Race/Ethnicity				
White (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Black/African American	2.17	1.72 – 2.75	1.64	1.20 – 2.23
Hispanic/Latino	1.61	1.22 – 2.12	1.18	0.83 – 1.67
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.32	0.78 – 2.22	1.03	0.56 – 1.89
Other	3.69	2.12 – 6.45	2.09	1.02 – 4.28
Educational Attainment				
High school degree or less (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Associate degree	0.93	0.68 – 1.28	-	-
Some college (no degree)	1.07	0.75 – 1.53	-	-
Bachelor's degree	0.72	0.53 – 0.96	-	-
Graduate degree	1.03	0.77 – 1.38	-	-
Annual Household Income				
< \$20,000 (ref.)	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 – \$39,000	0.73	0.52 – 1.02	-	-
\$40,000 – \$49,000	0.61	0.40 – 0.95	-	-
\$50,000 – \$69,000	0.61	0.42 – 0.87	-	-
\$70,000+	0.74	0.55 – 0.98	-	-
Employment Status				
Working Outside the Home (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Working from Home	0.63	0.49 – 0.80	0.96	0.72 – 1.29
Unemployed	0.91	0.66 – 1.24	1.28	0.89 – 1.86
Retired	0.45	0.33 – 0.60	0.93	0.62 – 1.38
Urban-Rural Classification				
Urban (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Suburban	0.65	0.53 – 0.80	0.73	0.56 – 0.95
Rural	0.63	0.42 – 0.95	0.52	0.31 – 0.86
State				
FL (ref.)	-	-	-	-
IL	0.97	0.77 – 1.22	1.09	0.82 – 1.45
MD	0.94	0.73 – 1.20	1.17	0.86 – 1.58
Report Exposure and/or Symptoms				
No exposure or symptoms (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Exposure only	7.98	5.81 – 10.98	7.56	5.40 – 10.59
Symptoms only	8.21	5.73 – 11.75	7.41	5.06 – 10.86
Exposure and symptoms	38.28	24.10 – 60.81	34.64	21.03 – 57.07
Report Travel for Any Purpose	2.85	2.27 – 3.57	1.33	0.99 – 1.79

Table S5. Factors associated with getting a PCR test for SARS-CoV-2 among those who reported seeking a test in the prior 2 weeks (n=471). Results from univariable and multivariable logistic regression analysis.

Variable	Unadjusted Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Interval	Adjusted Odds Ratio	95% Confidence Interval
Age (per 5-year increase)	0.92	0.87 – 0.97	1.01	0.93 – 1.09
Household Size (per 1 person increase)	1.00	0.95 – 1.04	-	-
Number of Persons Age 65+ in Household	1.03	0.99 – 1.07	-	-
Gender				
Female (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Male	1.16	0.81 – 1.67	1.11	0.72 – 1.72
Race/Ethnicity				
White (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Black/African American	1.20	0.78 – 1.85	1.28	0.74 – 2.24
Hispanic/Latino	0.99	0.60 – 1.64	0.87	0.47 – 1.62
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.50	0.18 – 1.37	0.24	0.07 – 0.80
Other	1.84	0.70 – 4.81	1.71	0.56 – 5.18
Educational Attainment				
High school degree or less (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Associate degree	0.57	0.32 – 1.03	-	-
Some college (no degree)	0.60	0.31 – 1.15	-	-
Bachelor's degree	0.80	0.46 – 1.39	-	-
Graduate degree	1.38	0.80 – 2.39	-	-
Annual Household Income				
< \$20,000 (ref.)	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 – \$39,000	0.67	0.36 – 1.25	-	-
\$40,000 – \$49,000	0.99	0.44 – 2.21	-	-
\$50,000 – \$69,000	0.51	0.26 – 0.99	-	-
\$70,000+	0.94	0.56 – 1.58	-	-
Employment Status				
Working Outside the Home (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Working from Home	0.81	0.51 – 1.28	1.09	0.65 – 1.82
Unemployed	0.59	0.33 – 1.04	0.76	0.40 – 1.43
Retired	0.33	0.19 – 0.60	0.55	0.26 – 1.16
Urban-Rural Classification				
Urban (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Suburban	0.78	0.54 – 1.14	0.94	0.59 – 1.51
Rural	0.88	0.41 – 1.87	0.50	0.20 – 1.24
State				
FL (ref.)	-	-	-	-
IL	0.85	0.55 – 1.30	1.10	0.67 – 1.82
MD	0.76	0.48 – 1.19	0.77	0.44 – 1.34
Report Exposure and/or Symptoms				
No exposure or symptoms (ref.)	-	-	-	-
Exposure only	1.87	1.12 – 3.11	1.64	0.94 – 2.88
Symptoms only	2.24	1.27 – 3.97	1.50	0.80 – 2.84
Exposure and symptoms	4.73	2.74 – 8.15	3.47	1.84 – 6.54
Report Travel for Any Purpose	3.26	2.14 – 4.97	2.92	1.74 – 4.88

Table S6. Barriers to testing by symptoms among persons who reported wanting/needing a SARS-CoV-2 PCR test in the prior 2 weeks across FL, IL, and MD.

	Total	No Symptoms	Any Symptoms
Unable to Get Tested	n = 227	n = 178	n = 49
Primary Reasons for Not Getting Tested			
Did not know where to go	53 (24%)	44 (25%)	8 (16%)
Too long of a line to get tested	38 (17%)	32 (18%)	6 (12%)
Could not get an order from a doctor	29 (13%)	19 (11%)	10 (20%)
Testing center too far away	24 (11%)	19 (11%)	5 (10%)
Afraid to Get Tested	20 (9%)	14 (8%)	6 (12%)
Language barriers	2 (1%)	0 (0%)	2 (4%)
Other Reasons	57 (26%)	45 (25%)	12 (25%)

Note: Numbers may not sum to the total if there were participants who elected not to answer a given question.

COPY OF SURVEY QUESTIONS

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

Welcome to the PandemicPulse Survey

The Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health is conducting research about how the COVID-19 pandemic has impacted people's lives. We are asking you to complete a 5-7 minute survey. Responding to this survey request is voluntary; it is your choice. If you complete and submit this survey, we will know that you consent to participate in this study. You may choose not to answer any question that we ask. Your individual responses will not be shared, but we will share grouped results. Thank you for considering participation in our study.

If you have any questions, you may contact us at covidpulse@jh.edu

The survey is also available in Spanish:

Se puede cambiar el idioma en el menú arriba a la derecha

Click 'NEXT' if you would like to take the survey.

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Welcome to the PandemicPulse Survey

1. By clicking 'Yes' I consent to participate.

☐ Yes

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We would first like you to provide some information about yourself.

2. What is your **age**?

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3. What is your **gender**?

- ☐ Female
- ☐ Male
- ☐ Prefer not to say
- ☐ Other (specify)

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4. Are you currently **pregnant**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

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5. What is the **5 digit zip code** where you **currently live**? (enter 5-digit ZIP code; for example, 00544 or 94305).

6. What is the **primary race/ethnicity** you identify with?

- ☐ American Indian or Alaskan Native
- ☐ Asian or Pacific Islander
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- ☐ White/Caucasian
- ☐ Prefer not to say
- ☐ Other

7. How many people currently **live in your household**, including yourself? *I am asking about people who share your kitchen and living space at least 2 days of the week.*

8. How many individuals in each **age group** live with you? Enter 0 if none in an age group.

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9. Please tell me more about each of the children who lives with you

Participating in
a nanny
share?

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10. What is the **highest level of school** you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

- ☐ Less than high school degree
- ☐ High school degree or equivalent (e.g., GED)
- ☐ Some college but no degree
- ☐ Associate degree
- ☐ Bachelor degree
- ☐ Graduate degree
- ☐ Prefer not to say

11. Are you currently working **outside the home**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Unemployed
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

I would like to ask you some questions about things you have done in the past 2 weeks.

12. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you use **public transportation** (e.g., buses, metro, subway)?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

13. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you **visit with** friends, neighbors or relatives **at your home or theirs**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or Twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

14. When you visited with friends, neighbors or relatives, did you spend time **outdoors or indoors**?

- ☐ Outdoors
- ☐ Indoors
- ☐ Both outdoors and indoors
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

15. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you go to a **grocery store or pharmacy**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

16. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you go to **another type of store, bar, restaurant, salon, theatre, stadium** or any other **indoor place** where people gather?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

17. In the past 2 weeks, did you go to a **bar where you sit or stood indoors**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

18. In the past 2 weeks, did you eat **indoors at a restaurant**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

19. In the past 2 weeks, did you work out **indoors at a gym**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

20. In the past 2 weeks, did you go to a **salon/barber shop for hair, nails, tattoo** or any other service?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

21. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you go to a **place of worship** (ex. church, mosque, temple)?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

22. Did you go to a place of worship for a **religious service**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

23. Did you go to a place of worship for another purpose such as a **meeting, camp or meal**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

24. In the past 2 weeks, how often have you spent time outdoors at a **beach, pool, bar, restaurant or some other outdoor location** where other people gather?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

25. In the past 2 weeks, did you go to a **bar where you sit or stood outdoors**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

26. In the past 2 weeks, did you eat **outdoors at a restaurant**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

27. In the past 2 weeks, did you participate in an **outdoor group fitness activity**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

28. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you go to a **social gathering or event** where there were **more than 10 people**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

29. In the past 2 weeks, how often did you go to a **social gathering or event** where there were **more than 100 people**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Once or Twice
- ☐ 3-7 times
- ☐ More than 7 times
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

30. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of the times you **interacted with people inside (like at a friend's home, store, restaurant or bar)**, how often did you practice **social distancing** (e.g., maintain 6 foot distance)?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Prefer not to say

31. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of the times you **interacted with people inside (like at a friend's home, store, restaurant or bar)**, how many non-household members did you spend **at least 15 minutes with in close contact** (e.g., less than 6 feet between you)?

32. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of the time you **interacted with people inside (like at a friend's home, store, restaurant or bar)**, how often did you wear a **mask**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

33. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of the times you **interacted with people during any outdoor activity (like a beach, pool or outdoor bar or restaurant)**, how often did you practice **social distancing (e.g., maintain 6 foot distance)**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Prefer not to say

34. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of times you **interacted with people during any outdoor activity (like a beach, pool or outdoor bar or restaurant)**, how many non-household members did you **spend at least 15 minutes with in close contact** (e.g., less than 6 feet between you)?

35. In the past 2 weeks, thinking about all of all of the times you **interacted with people during any outdoor activity (like a beach, pool or outdoor bar or restaurant)**, how often did you wear a **mask**?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Always
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

36. In the past 2 weeks, **did you travel** for vacation, work or some other purpose?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

37. **Where** did you travel to? Please write the city and state and Country (if outside the US)

CITY

STATE/COUNTRY

38. **How** did you get to your destination?

- ☐ Car
- ☐ RV
- ☐ Train
- ☐ Bus
- ☐ Plane
- ☐ Boat
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Prefer not to say

39. What was the **main reason** that you traveled?

- ☐ Work
- ☐ See family or friends
- ☐ Vacation or Recreation
- ☐ Medical
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Prefer not to say

40. How many **nights** did you stay?

41. Did you travel **alone**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

42. How many **other people** traveled with you?

43. **Who** traveled with you?

- ☐ People you live with
- ☐ People you don't live with
- ☐ Both people you live with and don't live with
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

The next few questions are about your experiences with COVID-19 since the pandemic began.

44. Have you **ever** thought you had COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

45. Have you **ever wanted or needed** to get tested for COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

46. Have you **ever been tested** for COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

47. Have you ever **tested positive** for COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

The next few questions are about your experiences with COVID-19 in the past 2 weeks

48. In the past 2 weeks, have you had **symptoms of COVID-19** (such as fever, cough, chills, body aches, shortness of breath, extreme tiredness, sore throat, loss of smell or taste)?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

49. In the past 2 weeks, do you feel like you were **exposed to COVID-19**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

50. In the past 2 weeks, have you **wanted or needed** to get a test for COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

51. In the past 2 weeks, were you **able to get tested** for COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

52. What is the **main reason** you didn't get tested?

- ☐ Afraid to get tested
- ☐ Didn't know where to go
- ☐ Testing center too far
- ☐ Couldn't get an order from a doctor to get tested
- ☐ Language barriers
- ☐ Too long of a line to get tested
- ☐ Other reasons
- ☐ Prefer not to say

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53. What **type of test** did you get?

- ☐ Swab in your nose
- ☐ Saliva test
- ☐ Blood test
- ☐ Prefer not to say

54. **How long** did you wait from the time you needed / wanted a COVID-19 test to the time you got one?

- ☐ Same day
- ☐ 1-2 days
- ☐ 3-5 days
- ☐ 6-7 days
- ☐ More than 1 week
- ☐ Prefer not to say

55. **How long** did it take you to get your COVID-19 test results after you got tested?

- ☐ Same day
- ☐ 1-2 days
- ☐ 3-5 days
- ☐ 6-7 days
- ☐ More than 1 week
- ☐ Didn't receive test results
- ☐ Prefer not to say

56. While you waited for your COVID-19 test results, did you stay in **isolation or quarantine**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

57. Have you tested **positive** for COVID-19 in the past 2 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Didn't receive results
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

58. Were you **hospitalized** after your COVID-19 positive test?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

59. When you received your test results, **were you provided with instructions** on what to do next (e.g., isolate, visit a hospital, ask your contacts to get tested)?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

I would like to ask you some questions about your experience with antibody testing for COVID-19. Antibody testing tells you whether you have been infected with COVID-19 in the past even if you are not currently infected, and is usually performed on a sample of your blood.

60. Have you ever been tested for **antibodies to COVID-19**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

61. Have you ever **tested positive** for antibodies to COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

The next questions are about COVID-19 antibody testing in the past 2 weeks.

62. In the past 2 weeks, have you been tested for **COVID-19 antibodies**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

63. Was your COVID-19 **antibody test** positive?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

64. In the past 2 weeks, did you want to get tested for **COVID-19 antibodies**?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Don't Know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

65. If **COVID-19 antibody testing** were freely available, where would you want to get tested?

- ☐ At home
- ☐ At healthcare provider
- ☐ Drive-thru testing location
- ☐ Pharmacy
- ☐ Don't Know
- ☐ Prefer not to say

66. Do you think people should be **checked for COVID-19 antibodies (prior infection)** prior to doing the following:

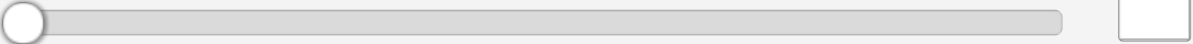
	Yes	No	Unsure	Prefer not to say
Domestic travel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International travel	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Return to work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Going back to school	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Admission into large venues (movie theaters, sporting events, casinos, etc)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attending large gatherings of more than 100 people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

The next few questions are about things that you think might happen as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic in the next 3 months

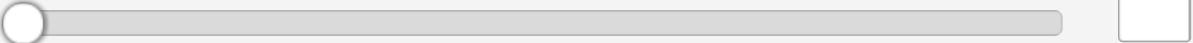
67. **On a scale of 0 to 100 percent**, what do you believe is the chance that you will get COVID-19 in the next three months? If you're not sure, please give your best guess.

0% 100%



68. **On a scale of 0 to 100 percent**, if you do get COVID-19, what do you believe is the percent chance you will die from it? If you're not sure, please give your best guess.

0% 100%



Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

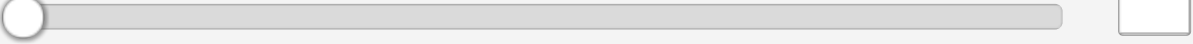
69. Have you **lost your job** due to COVID-19?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

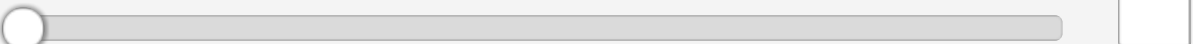
70. COVID-19 may cause economic challenges for some people regardless of whether they are actually infected. **On a scale of 0 to 100 percent**, what is the percent chance that **you will lose your job** because of COVID-19 within the next three months?

0% 100%



71. COVID-19 may cause economic challenges for some people regardless of whether they are actually infected. **On a scale of 0 to 100 percent**, what is the percent chance **you will run out of money** because of COVID-19 in the next three months?

0% 100%



73. How **safe or unsafe** do you think the following activities are in terms of your getting COVID-19 or giving it to someone else?

[illegible]

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

The last few questions are about your beliefs about COVID-19.

74. Please indicate whether you **agree or disagree** with these statements about COVID-19.

	Agree	Disagree	Unsure	Prefer not to say
People of all ages can get COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People who have recovered from COVID-19 can stop social distancing measures and stop using masks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
People can get COVID-19 more than once	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

75. Please indicate whether you **agree or disagree** with these statements about COVID-19.

	Agree	Disagree	Unsure	Prefer not to say
Currently, there is no medication that is confirmed to be effective against COVID-19	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
COVID-19 was manufactured in a lab	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A safe and effective COVID-19 vaccine will be available by September	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

We would like to ask you a couple of more questions before finishing the survey

76. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent or something else ?

- ☐ Republican
- ☐ Democrat
- ☐ Independent
- ☐ Something else
- ☐ Prefer not to say

77. What is your current annual household income from all sources?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$19,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$39,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$70,000 to \$84,999
- ☐ \$85,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$200,000 or more
- ☐ Prefer not to say

78. Do you own a smartphone?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say

Pandemic Pulse: Wave 2

Thank you very much for participating in the Pandemic Pulse Survey!