

# Time 1

Scott O'Connor

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## The A-Series and the B-Series

- Events are ordered in time. The A-series and the B-series are different theories about the nature of this ordering.
- A-properties are one-place relations: *being past, being two days past, being present, being future, being 1 year in the future*.
  - Time flows by events changing their A-properties.
  - For example, in 1992 the event of Obama winning the election had the property of being a future event; an event that will happen. At that time, it did not have the property of being a present event; an event that was currently happening. Nor did it have the property of being a past event; an event that had occurred. This event briefly acquired the property of being present in 2008 before losing that property and becoming a past event.
- B-properties are two-place relations: *earlier than, later than, simultaneous with*
  - B-properties are relations between events, e.g., the event of Obama winning the election was later than the event of George Bush winning the election.
  - Events never change their B-properties, e.g., it is eternally true that Obama won the election after George Bush won the election.
  - Consider a spatial analogy....volunteers please.
- A-Series: both A and B properties exist.
- B-Series: A properties cannot exist. Only B-properties exist.

## Objects at Different Times

Distinguish two senses of 'x exists now'. 1) 'x is present'. 2) 'x is in the domain of all things that exist.'

**Presentism** is the view that only present objects exist. If we were to make an accurate list of all the things that exist, there would not be a single non-present object on the list. Thus, you and the Taj Mahal would be on the list, but neither Socrates nor any future Martian outposts would be included. The same goes for any other putative object that lacks the property of being present. All such objects are unreal, according to Presentism.

**Eternalism** is the view that objects from both the past and the future exist just as much as present objects. According to Eternalism, non-present objects like Socrates and future Martian outposts exist right now, even though they are not currently present. We may not be able to see them at the moment, on this view, and they may not be in the same space-time vicinity that we find ourselves in right now, but they should nevertheless be on the list of all existing things.

**The Growing Universe Theory** is the view that only objects that are either past or present, but not objects that are future, exist.