

Exists independently of the mind	Exists dependently on the mind	Does not exist at all
Martian rocks	Sounds (arguably)	Phlogiston
Universals?	Universals?	Universals?
Mathematical Objects?	Mathematical Objects?	Mathematical Objects?
Race?	Race?	Race?

Arguments for Realism

- Truthmaker considerations.
 - TM: Every truth has a truth maker, i.e., for every truth, there is some entity or entities that make it true.
 - (i) Some houses are red. (ii) Some books are heavy.
- The (Simple) One Over Many Argument
 - P1. There are red houses and red roses.
 - C. There is a universal, redness, that the houses and and roses instantiate.