```
library(rprime)
## Warning: package 'rprime' was built under R version 3.5.2
library(lme4)
## Loading required package: Matrix
library(lmerTest)
##
## Attaching package: 'lmerTest'
## The following object is masked from 'package:lme4':
##
##
       lmer
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       step
library(EMAtools)
## Warning: package 'EMAtools' was built under R version 3.5.2
library(ggplot2)
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.5.1
library(cowplot)
##
## Attaching package: 'cowplot'
## The following object is masked from 'package:ggplot2':
##
##
       ggsave
library(dplyr)
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.5.1
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(readxl)
library(MOTE)
## Warning: package 'MOTE' was built under R version 3.5.2
theme = theme(panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
              panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
              panel.background = element_blank(),
              axis.line = element_line(colour = "black"),
```

```
legend.key = element_rect(fill = "white"),
             text = element_text(size = 15))
big_face = read.csv('face_data.csv')
aged = read.csv('face_data_age.csv')
aged$age[aged$age == -999] = NA
big_face2 = big_face[complete.cases(big_face),]
big_face2 = subset(big_face2, partno != 1170)
tdata = distinct(big_face2[,c('partno','sub_sex')])
table(tdata$sub_sex)
##
##
   0
## 228 192
tdata = merge(tdata, aged, by='partno')
with(tdata, tapply(age, list(sub_sex),mean,na.rm=T))
##
         0
## 18.78509 19.32804
with(tdata, tapply(age, list(sub_sex),sd,na.rm=T))
## 0.9674648 1.5152792
summary(big_face2$rt)
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
##
                            Mean 3rd Qu.
                                           Max.
##
        5
             1310
                    1754
                            2366
                                    2633 157366
big_face2 = subset(big_face2, rt > 500) # response minimum
big_face2 = subset(big_face2, rt < 45001) # task length</pre>
################### Response Times & accuracy overall
big_face2$sub_sex = factor(big_face2$sub_sex)
rtzscore = scale(big_face2$rt)
summary(abs(rtzscore) < 3)</pre>
##
       ۷1
## Mode :logical
## FALSE:238
## TRUE :13245
rt_noout = subset(big_face2, abs(rtzscore) < 3)</pre>
mod1 = lmer(rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = rt_noout)
summary(mod1)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
```

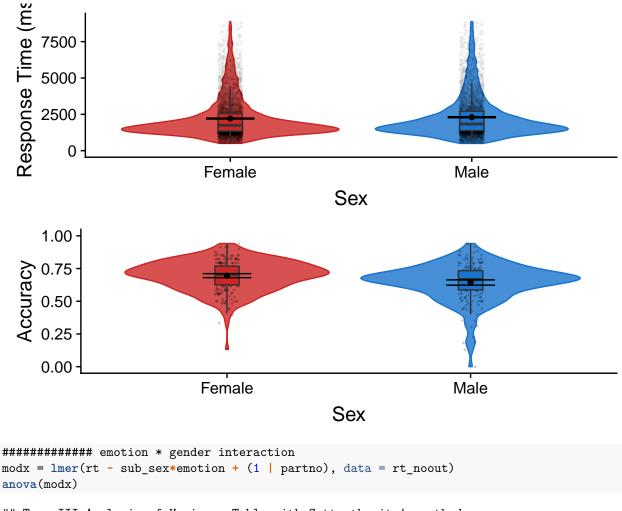
```
##
     Data: rt_noout
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 229516.4
## Scaled residuals:
##
           1Q Median
      Min
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.7670 -0.6142 -0.3135 0.2598 4.9386
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
           Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
## partno
            (Intercept) 116052
## Residual
                        1901734 1379.0
## Number of obs: 13245, groups: partno, 419
##
## Fixed effects:
##
              Estimate Std. Error
                                      df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2210.70
                            27.72 409.67 79.740
                                                   <2e-16 ***
## sub sex1
                 85.62
                            41.09 422.14 2.084
                                                   0.0378 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub sex1 -0.670
lme.dscore(mod1, data = big_face2, type='lme4')
##
                 t
                         df
## sub_sex1 1.95396 433.2287 0.1877531
mod2 = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = big_face2)
summary(mod2)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: big_face2
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 17626.1
##
## Scaled residuals:
             10 Median
                               3Q
## -1.8078 -1.3125 0.5790 0.7192 1.3582
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 0.00753 0.08677
## partno
## Residual
                        0.21114 0.45950
## Number of obs: 13483, groups: partno, 419
## Fixed effects:
                Estimate Std. Error
                                           df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.696745 0.007845 389.574395 88.815 < 2e-16 ***
              -0.047885 0.011645 399.411539 -4.112 4.77e-05 ***
## sub_sex1
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.671
lme.dscore(mod2, data = big_face2, type='lme4')
##
                   t
                           df
## sub_sex1 -4.111934 399.4115 -0.4114962
################## RT & Acc for male faces
Mfacert = subset(rt noout, stim sex == 'Male')
Mfaceac = subset(big_face2, stim_sex == 'Male')
mod3 = lmer(rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = Mfacert)
summary(mod3)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: Mfacert
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 116569.2
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
           1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.6637 -0.6142 -0.3160 0.2632 4.6861
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
           Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
## partno
            (Intercept) 106413
                                 326.2
                        1888006 1374.0
## Residual
## Number of obs: 6728, groups: partno, 419
##
## Fixed effects:
##
              Estimate Std. Error
                                      df t value Pr(>|t|)
                            31.34 409.29 70.373
## (Intercept) 2205.82
                                                    <2e-16 ***
## sub sex1
               107.47
                            46.42 415.02 2.315
                                                    0.0211 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
           (Intr)
##
## sub_sex1 -0.673
lme.dscore(mod3, data = Mfacert, type='lme4')
## sub_sex1 2.314977 415.02 0.22727
mod4 = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = Mfaceac)
summary(mod4)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
```

```
##
     Data: Mfaceac
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 8500
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
          1Q Median
                             3Q
      Min
                                   Max
## -1.8445 -1.3819 0.5339 0.6766 1.2002
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
          Name
                      Variance Std.Dev.
           (Intercept) 0.007733 0.08794
## partno
## Residual
                      0.196592 0.44339
## Number of obs: 6836, groups: partno, 419
##
## Fixed effects:
##
               Estimate Std. Error
                                         df t value Pr(>|t|)
               ## (Intercept)
             ## sub sex1
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub sex1 -0.674
lme.dscore(mod4, data = Mfaceac, type='lme4')
##
                  t
                         df
## sub_sex1 -3.748836 406.2372 -0.3719946
######################### RT & Acc for female faces
Ffacert = subset(rt_noout, stim_sex == 'Female')
Ffaceac = subset(big_face2, stim_sex == 'Female')
mod5 = lmer(rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = Ffacert)
summary(mod5)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: rt ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
     Data: Ffacert
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 112628.4
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                             3Q
                                   Max
## -1.6917 -0.6075 -0.3125 0.2576 4.8478
##
## Random effects:
                      Variance Std.Dev.
## Groups
           (Intercept) 113811
## partno
                               337.4
                      1928734 1388.8
## Number of obs: 6492, groups: partno, 418
##
## Fixed effects:
```

```
Estimate Std. Error
                                  df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 2213.86
                           32.16 403.81 68.838
                                                <2e-16 ***
## sub sex1
                71.93
                           48.11 420.54
                                        1.495
                                                  0.136
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.666
lme.dscore(mod5, data = Ffacert, type='lme4')
##
                        df
## sub_sex1 1.495206 420.544 0.1458228
mod6 = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = Ffaceac)
summary(mod6)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: Ffaceac
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 9072.6
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
            1Q Median
                             30
## -1.5020 -1.2760 0.6959 0.7578 0.9946
## Random effects:
## Groups
           Name
                       Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 0.003339 0.05778
## partno
## Residual
                       0.226963 0.47641
## Number of obs: 6622, groups: partno, 418
## Fixed effects:
##
               Estimate Std. Error
                                          df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
               0.659118
                         0.008736 390.688171 75.451 < 2e-16 ***
## sub_sex1
              -0.046286
                          0.013108 403.276453 -3.531 0.000461 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.666
lme.dscore(mod6, data = Ffaceac, type='lme4')
                          df
                  t.
## sub_sex1 -3.531223 403.2765 -0.3516849
dodge = position_dodge(width = 0.8)
r1 = ggplot(rt_noout, aes(sub_sex,y=rt, fill = sub_sex)) +
  geom_violin(aes(fill=sub_sex,color=sub_sex),alpha=.8) +
geom_point(color="black", size=0.3, position = position_jitter(w=0.05),alpha=.04) +
```

```
geom_boxplot(width=.1, outlier.shape = NA)+
  stat_summary(fun.y = mean,
               geom = "point",
               fill = "White",
               color = "Black") +
  stat_summary(fun.data = mean_cl_normal,
               geom = "errorbar",
               position = position dodge(width = 0.90),
               width = 0.2) +
  theme + theme(legend.position='none')+
  xlab("Sex") +
  ylab("Response Time (ms)") + coord_cartesian(ylim=c(0,9000)) +
  scale_x_discrete(labels = c('Female','Male')) +
  scale_fill_manual(values=c('firebrick3','dodgerblue3')) +
  scale_color_manual(values=c('firebrick3','dodgerblue3'))
mean_acc = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(names(with(big_face2, tapply(acc, list(partno),mean,na.rm=T)))),
                            unname(with(big_face2, tapply(acc, list(partno),mean,na.rm=T)))))
colnames(mean_acc) = c('partno', 'accuracy')
tt = distinct(big_face2[,c('partno','sub_sex')])
mean_acc2 = merge(mean_acc,tt,by='partno')
a1 = ggplot(mean_acc2, aes(sub_sex,y=accuracy, fill = sub_sex)) +
  geom violin(aes(fill=sub sex,color=sub sex),alpha=.8) +
  geom_point(color="black", size=0.3, position = position_jitter(w=0.05),alpha=.2) +
  geom_boxplot(width=.1, outlier.shape = NA)+
  stat_summary(fun.y = mean,
               geom = "point",
               fill = "White",
               color = "Black") +
  stat_summary(fun.data = mean_cl_normal,
               geom = "errorbar",
               position = position_dodge(width = 0.90),
               width = 0.2) +
  theme + theme(legend.position='none')+
  xlab("Sex") +
  ylab("Accuracy") + coord_cartesian(ylim=c(0,1)) +
  scale_x_discrete(labels = c('Female','Male')) +
  scale_fill_manual(values=c('firebrick3','dodgerblue3')) +
  scale_color_manual(values=c('firebrick3','dodgerblue3'))
plot grid(r1,a1, ncol = 1)
```



```
modx = lmer(rt ~ sub_sex*emotion + (1 | partno), data = rt_noout)
anova (modx)
## Type III Analysis of Variance Table with Satterthwaite's method
##
                     Sum Sq Mean Sq NumDF
                                             DenDF F value Pr(>F)
                                             433.8 3.7782 0.05257 .
## sub_sex
                    7085970 7085970
## emotion
                  341203220 56867203
                                         6 12855.7 30.3209 < 2e-16 ***
## sub_sex:emotion 13650870 2275145
                                         6 12855.7 1.2131 0.29594
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
modxy = lmer(rt ~ sub_sex*race + (1 | partno), data = rt_noout)
anova(modxy)
## Type III Analysis of Variance Table with Satterthwaite's method
##
                 Sum Sq Mean Sq NumDF DenDF F value Pr(>F)
                1052481 1052481
                                    1 13213 0.5537 0.45683
## sub_sex
               12777767 6388884
                                    2 12985 3.3610 0.03473 *
## race
## sub_sex:race
                 432666 216333
                                    2 12985 0.1138 0.89243
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
mod2xy = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex*race + (1 | partno), data = big_face2)
anova(mod2xy)
```

```
## sub sex
              0.4549 0.4549
                                  1 13463 2.1724 0.1405
## race
               23.7124 11.8562
                                  2 13237 56.6226 <2e-16 ***
## sub sex:race 0.1775 0.0887
                                  2 13237 0.4238 0.6546
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
mod2x = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex*emotion + (1 | partno), data = big_face2)
anova(mod2x)
## Type III Analysis of Variance Table with Satterthwaite's method
                   Sum Sq Mean Sq NumDF
                                        DenDF F value
                    3.283 3.2829
                                        414.2 16.5509 5.672e-05 ***
## sub sex
                                     1
                  161.176 26.8626
                                     6 13082.8 135.4311 < 2.2e-16 ***
## emotion
## sub sex:emotion 8.509 1.4181
                                     6 13082.7 7.1495 1.258e-07 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
#split on race
angry = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Angry')
disgust = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Disgust')
fear = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Fear')
happy = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Happy')
neutral = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Neutral')
sad = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Sad')
surprise = subset(big_face2, emotion == 'Surprise')
mod_angry = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = angry)
summary(mod_angry)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
     Data: angry
## REML criterion at convergence: 2271.3
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
           1Q Median
                              3Q
                                     Max
## -1.2932 -1.1949 0.7539 0.8522 0.8522
##
## Random effects:
                        Variance Std.Dev.
## Groups Name
          (Intercept) 0.0000
## partno
                               0.0000
## Residual
                        0.2386
                               0.4885
## Number of obs: 1609, groups: partno, 416
##
## Fixed effects:
               Estimate Std. Error
                                         df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 5.837e-01 1.643e-02 1.607e+03 35.527 <2e-16 ***
## sub_sex1 4.801e-02 2.448e-02 1.607e+03
                                             1.962
                                                       0.05 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
```

```
## sub_sex1 -0.671
lme.dscore(mod_angry, data = angry, type='lme4')
##
                 t
                     df
## sub_sex1 1.96165 1607 0.09786865
mod_disgust = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = disgust)
summary(mod_disgust)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: disgust
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 3413.1
##
## Scaled residuals:
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.4388 -1.2222 0.6619 0.7970 1.0641
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 0.006124 0.07825
## partno
## Residual
                        0.226613 0.47604
## Number of obs: 2468, groups: partno, 418
## Fixed effects:
               Estimate Std. Error
                                          df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.66086 0.01399 422.09008 47.225 < 2e-16 ***
              -0.07476
                           0.02073 418.57853 -3.607 0.000348 ***
## sub sex1
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
            (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.675
lme.dscore(mod_disgust, data = disgust, type='lme4')
##
                          df
## sub_sex1 -3.60666 418.5785 -0.3525711
mod_fear = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = fear)
summary(mod_fear)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
      Data: fear
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 2303.2
## Scaled residuals:
               1Q Median
                               3Q
## -1.0686 -0.9992 -0.8420 0.9754 1.1543
##
```

```
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                       Variance Std.Dev.
## partno
          (Intercept) 0.002749 0.05243
## Residual
                        0.245586 0.49557
## Number of obs: 1587, groups: partno, 417
##
## Fixed effects:
##
               Estimate Std. Error
                                         df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.51736 0.01702 397.96323 30.396 < 2e-16 ***
                          0.02558 409.00900 -3.182 0.00157 **
## sub_sex1
              -0.08141
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.665
lme.dscore(mod_fear, data = fear, type='lme4')
##
                 t
                        df
## sub_sex1 -3.1822 409.009 -0.3146959
mod_happy = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = happy)
summary(mod_happy)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: happy
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 1759.7
## Scaled residuals:
##
           1Q Median
      Min
                               3Q
                                     Max
## -2.4946 0.3860 0.3860 0.4241 0.4241
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
           Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
## partno
            (Intercept) 8.578e-16 2.929e-08
## Residual
                        1.205e-01 3.472e-01
## Number of obs: 2420, groups: partno, 418
##
## Fixed effects:
##
                Estimate Std. Error
                                           df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 8.660e-01 9.606e-03 2.418e+03 90.151
                                                        <2e-16 ***
## sub sex1
            -1.322e-02 1.416e-02 2.418e+03 -0.934
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.678
lme.dscore(mod_happy, data = happy, type='lme4')
##
                      df
```

```
## sub_sex1 -0.93374 2418 -0.03797763
mod_neutral = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = neutral)
summary(mod_neutral)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
##
     Data: neutral
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 2708
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.8443 -1.1772 0.4751 0.6699 1.3370
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
           Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 0.02404 0.1551
## partno
## Residual
                        0.18235 0.4270
## Number of obs: 2185, groups: partno, 395
##
## Fixed effects:
##
               Estimate Std. Error
                                          df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.75136 0.01600 386.21877 46.951 < 2e-16 ***
                           0.02428 392.22471 -4.726 3.2e-06 ***
## sub_sex1
               -0.11473
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
           (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.657
lme.dscore(mod_neutral, data = neutral, type='lme4')
                   t
                           df
## sub_sex1 -4.725722 392.2247 -0.4772333
mod_sad = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = sad)
summary(mod_sad)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
     Data: sad
## REML criterion at convergence: 1989.3
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.8857 -1.1080 0.3909 0.5947 1.2990
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 0.02837 0.1684
## partno
## Residual
                        0.16988 0.4122
```

```
## Number of obs: 1659, groups: partno, 418
##
## Fixed effects:
               Estimate Std. Error
                                          df t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.75818
                           0.01778 417.45303 42.648 < 2e-16 ***
               -0.07268
                           0.02620 411.22882 -2.774 0.00579 **
## sub sex1
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
            (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.677
lme.dscore(mod_sad, data = sad, type='lme4')
##
                           df
                   t
## sub_sex1 -2.773988 411.2288 -0.2735853
mod_surprise = lmer(acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno), data = surprise)
summary(mod_surprise)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method [
## lmerModLmerTest]
## Formula: acc ~ sub_sex + (1 | partno)
     Data: surprise
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 2118.3
##
## Scaled residuals:
      Min
##
               1Q Median
                               3Q
                                      Max
## -1.3853 -1.3471 0.7132 0.7514 0.7514
##
## Random effects:
## Groups Name
                        Variance Std.Dev.
            (Intercept) 2.924e-16 1.710e-08
## partno
## Residual
                        2.271e-01 4.765e-01
## Number of obs: 1555, groups: partno, 418
##
## Fixed effects:
                Estimate Std. Error
                                            df t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                 0.66014 0.01617 1553.00000 40.814
                                                        <2e-16 ***
## sub sex1
                -0.01822
                            0.02433 1553.00000 -0.749
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
            (Intr)
## sub_sex1 -0.665
lme.dscore(mod_surprise, data = surprise, type='lme4')
##
                        df
## sub_sex1 -0.7486141 1553 -0.03799289
p_{values} = c(0.05, 0.000348, 0.00157, 0.351, 3.2e-06, 0.00579, 0.454)
p.adjust(p_values,method='bonferroni')
```

[1] 0.3500000 0.0024360 0.0109900 1.0000000 0.0000224 0.0405300 1.0000000