adc_driver.c

```
* adc_driver.c
 * Created: 18-Oct-17 9:51:05 AM
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include <avr/io.h>
void ADC init(void)
{
       DDRA = 0 \times 00;
       // AREF = AVcc
       ADMUX = (1 << REFS0);
       // ADC Enable and prescaler of 128
       // 16000000/128 = 125000
       ADCSRA = (1 << ADEN) | (1 << ADPS2) | (1 << ADPS1) | (1 << ADPS0);
}
// read ADC value
uint16_t ADC_get_value(uint8_t ch)
{
       // select the corresponding channel 0~7
       // ANDing with '7' will always keep the value
       // of 'ch' between 0 and 7
       ch &= 0b00000111; // AND operation with 7
       ADMUX = (ADMUX & 0xF8) | ch;
                                    // clears the bottom 3 bits before ORing
       // start single conversion
       // write '1' to ADSC
       ADCSRA |= (1<<ADSC);
       // wait for conversion to complete
       // ADSC becomes '0' again
       // till then, run loop continuously
       while(ADCSRA & (1<<ADSC));</pre>
       return (ADC);
}
```

adc_driver.h

```
/*
  * adc_driver.h
  *
  * Created: 18-Oct-17 9:58:32 AM
  * Author: uidq6025
  */

#ifndef ADC_DRIVER_H_
#define ADC_DRIVER_H_
#include <avr/io.h>
#define ADC_MAX 1023
#define ADC_HALF 512

void ADC_init(void);
uint16_t ADC_get_value(uint8_t ch);
#endif /* ADC_DRIVER_H_ */
```

charge driver.c

```
* charge_driver.c
 * Created: 24-Mar-18 14:39:59
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include "charge driver.h"
#include "adc driver.h"
void init charge control(void)
{
       RELAY DDR |= 1 << RELAY_PIN; // Relay pin as output
       RELAY_PORT &= ~(1 << RELAY_PIN); // Relay default state OFF</pre>
}
void turn on charging(void)
{
       TURN_ON_RELAY;
}
void turn_off_charging(void)
       TURN_OFF_RELAY;
}
unsigned int get_battery_voltage(void)
{
       unsigned int battery_voltage = ADC_get_value(BATTERY_ADC_CHANNEL);
       battery_voltage = battery_voltage*((long)BATTERY_MAX_MV) / ADC_MAX;
       battery_voltage = battery_voltage*((long) V_BAT_GAIN) / 1000;
       return battery_voltage;
}
unsigned int get_converter_voltage(void)
{
       unsigned int battery_voltage = ADC_get_value(CONVERTER_ADC_CHANNEL);
       battery_voltage = battery_voltage*((long)CONVERTER_MAX_MV)/ADC_MAX;
       battery_voltage = battery_voltage*((long) V_CHR_GAIL) / 1000;
       return battery_voltage;
}
```

charge_driver.h

```
* charge_driver.h
 * Created: 24-Mar-18 14:40:12
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include <avr/io.h>
#ifndef CHARGE DRIVER H
#define CHARGE DRIVER H
#define BATTERY ADC CHANNEL 6
#define CONVERTER ADC CHANNEL 7
#define BATTERY MAX MV 20000 // ADC channel uses a 1/4 voltage divider
#define CONVERTER MAX MV 20000 // ADC channel uses a 1/4 voltage divider
#define V_BAT_GAIN\ 975 // as unit of 1000 #define V_CHR_GAIL\ 975 // as unit of 1000
#define RELAY_PIN PINB4
#define RELAY_PORT PORTB
#define RELAY_DDR DDRB
#define TURN_ON_RELAY (RELAY_PORT |= 1 << RELAY_PIN)</pre>
#define TURN_OFF_RELAY (RELAY_PORT &= ~(1 << RELAY_PIN))</pre>
unsigned int get_battery_voltage(void);
unsigned int get_converter_voltage(void);
void init_charge_control(void);
void turn_on_charging(void);
void turn_off_charging(void);
#endif /* CHARGE_DRIVER_H_ */
```

global.h

```
/*
  * global.h
  *
  * Created: 06-Oct-17 11:42:12 AM
  * Author: ScorpionIPX
  */

#ifndef GLOBAL_H_
#define GLOBAL_H_
#define F_CPU 8000000UL

unsigned char STATE;
unsigned char OLD_STATE;
unsigned char UNIPOLLAR_01_CURRENT_STEP;

#define STATE_INIT 0
  #define STATE_IDLE 1
  #define STATE_MANUAL 2
  #define STATE_TRACKING 3
  #define STATE_MONITORING 4

#endif /* GLOBAL_H_ */
```

graphics.c

```
graphics.c
 * Created: 28-Oct-17 6:25:15 PM
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include "hx1230.h"
#include "joystick driver.h"
#include "sg90 driver.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
void display_title(void)
{
        hx set coordinates(0, 0);
        hx write string("AutoTracking LDR");
        hx set coordinates(0, 1);
        hx_write_string(" ScorpionIPX");
}
void display_data_menu(void)
{
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 3);
        hx_write_string("
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 4);
        hx_write_string("======
                                      =====");
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 5);
        hx_write_string("
}
void display_light_sensor_data(uint8_t sensor, int data)
        //hx_set_coordinates(60, 3 + sensor);
        hx_set_coordinates(24 + 36 * (sensor & 1), 3 + 2 * (sensor >> 1));
        // hx_write_char('0' + ((data / 100) % 10));
       hx_write_char('0' + ((data / 10) % 10));
hx_write_char('0' + (data % 10));
        hx set_coordinates(18, 7);
       hx_write_char('0' + OCR1A / 100);
hx_write_char('0' + (OCR1A / 10) % 10);
hx_write_char('0' + OCR1A % 10);
        hx_set_coordinates(66, 7);
       hx_write_char('0' + OCR1B / 100);
hx_write_char('0' + (OCR1B / 10) % 10);
hx_write_char('0' + OCR1B % 10);
}
void display_idle_state_message(void)
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 3);
        hx_write_string("- system is in ");
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 4);
        hx_write_string("IDLE mode");
        hx_set_coordinates(0, 6);
        hx_write_string("going to sleep");
}
```

```
void display_manual_state_message(void)
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 3);
       hx_write_string("- system is in ");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 4);
       hx_write_string("MANUAL mode");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 6);
       hx_write_string("JX:");
       hx_set_coordinates(54, 6);
       hx_write_string("B:");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 7);
       hx_write_string("JY:");
       hx_set_coordinates(54, 7);
       hx_write_string("A:");
}
void display_joystick_data(unsigned int x, unsigned int y)
{
       hx_set_coordinates(24, 6);
       hx_write_char('0' + x / 1000);
       hx_write_char('0' + (x / 100) % 10);
       hx write char('0' + (x / 10) \% 10);
       hx write char('0' + \times % 10);
       hx_set_coordinates(72, 6);
       hx write char('0' + SG90 ROTATE DUTY CYCLE REGISTER / 1000);
       hx_write_char('0' + (SG90_ROTATE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER / 100) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + (SG90_ROTATE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER / 10) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + SG90_ROTATE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER % 10);
       hx_set_coordinates(24, 7);
       hx_write_char('0' + y / 1000);
       hx_{write\_char('0' + (y / 100) % 10);}
       hx_write_char('0' + (y / 10) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + y % 10);
       hx set coordinates(72, 7);
       hx write char('0' + SG90 INCLINE DUTY CYCLE REGISTER / 1000);
       hx_write_char('0' + (SG90_INCLINE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER / 100) % 10);
       hx write_char('0' + (SG90_INCLINE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER / 10) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + SG90_INCLINE_DUTY_CYCLE_REGISTER % 10);
}
void display_monitoring_message(void)
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 3);
       hx_write_string("- system is in ");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 4);
       hx_write_string("MONITORING mode");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 6);
       hx_write_string("Vbat:");
```

```
hx_set_coordinates(80, 6);
       hx_write_string("V");
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 7);
       hx_write_string("Vchr:");
hx_set_coordinates(80, 7);
       hx_write_string("V");
}
void display_monitoring_data(unsigned int v_bat, unsigned int v_chr)
       hx_set_coordinates(42, 6);
       hx_write_char('0' + v_bat / 10000);
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_bat / 1000) % 10);
       hx_write_char('.');
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_bat / 100) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_bat / 10) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + v_bat % 10);
       hx_set_coordinates(42, 7);
       hx_write_char('0' + v_chr / 10000);
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_chr / 1000) % 10);
       hx_write_char('.');
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_chr / 100) % 10);
       hx_write_char('0' + (v_chr / 10) % 10);
       hx write char('0' + v chr % 10);
}
```

graphics.h

```
/*
  * graphics.h
  *
  * Created: 28-Oct-17 6:25:27 PM
  * Author: ScorpionIPX
  */

#ifndef GRAPHICS_H_
#define GRAPHICS_H_
void display_title(void);
void display_light_sensor_data(unsigned char sensor, int data);
void display_idle_state_message(void);
void display_manual_state_message(void);
void display_joystick_data(unsigned int x, unsigned int y);
void display_monitoring_message(void);
void display_monitoring_data(unsigned int v_bat, unsigned int v_chr);
#endif /* GRAPHICS_H_ */
```

hx 8x6characters.h

```
* hx_8x6characters.h
 * Created: 06-Oct-17 2:02:58 PM
   Author: ScorpionIPX
#ifndef HX 8X6CHARACTERS H
#define HX_8X6CHARACTERS_H_
static const unsigned char HX character[][6] = {
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // 0x 0 0
       \{0x00,0x64,0x18,0x04,0x64,0x18\},
                                             // _ 0x 1 1
       \{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x40,0x20,0x7c\},
                                            // _ 0x 2 2
       \{0x00,0x0c,0x30,0x40,0x30,0x0c\},
                                            // _ 0x 3 3
                                            // _ 0x 4 4
       \{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x30,0x40,0x3c\},
                                            // _ 0x 5 5
       \{0x00,0x00,0x3e,0x1c,0x08,0x00\},
       \{0x00,0x04,0x1e,0x1f,0x1e,0x04\},
                                            // _ 0x 6 6
       \{0x00,0x10,0x3c,0x7c,0x3c,0x10\},
                                            // _ 0x 7 7
                                            // _ 0x 8 8
       \{0x00,0x20,0x40,0x3e,0x01,0x02\},
                                            // 0x 9 9
       \{0x00,0x22,0x14,0x08,0x14,0x22\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x38,0x28,0x38,0x00\},
                                            // 0x a 10
                                            // _ 0x b 11
       \{0x00,0x00,0x10,0x38,0x10,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x c 12
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x10,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // 0x d 13
       \{0x00,0x08,0x78,0x08,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x e 14
       \{0x00,0x00,0x15,0x15,0x0a,0x00\},
       \{0x00,0x7f,0x7f,0x09,0x09,0x01\},
                                            // _ 0x f 15
       \{0x00,0x10,0x20,0x7f,0x01,0x01\},
                                            // _ 0x10 16
                                            // _ 0x11 17
       \{0x00,0x04,0x04,0x00,0x01,0x1f\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x19,0x15,0x12,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x12 18
       \{0x00,0x40,0x60,0x50,0x48,0x44\},
                                            // _ 0x13 19
       \{0x00,0x06,0x09,0x09,0x06,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x14 20
       \{0x00,0x0f,0x02,0x01,0x01,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x15 21
       \{0x00,0x00,0x01,0x1f,0x01,0x00\},
                                            // _ 0x16 22
       {0x00,0x44,0x44,0x4a,0x4a,0x51},
                                            // _ 0x17 23
       \{0x00,0x14,0x74,0x1c,0x17,0x14\},
                                            // _ 0x18 24
                                            // _ 0x19 25
// 0x1a 26
// _ 0x1b 27
       \{0x00,0x51,0x4a,0x4a,0x44,0x44\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x04,0x04,0x04\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x7c,0x54,0x54,0x44\},
                                            // _ 0x1c 28
// _ 0x1d 29
       \{0x00,0x08,0x08,0x2a,0x1c,0x08\},
       \{0x00,0x7c,0x00,0x7c,0x44,0x7c\},
       \{0x00,0x04,0x02,0x7f,0x02,0x04\},
                                            // _ 0x1e 30
                                            // _
       \{0x00,0x10,0x20,0x7f,0x20,0x10\},
                                                   0x1f 31
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                            //
                                                0x20 32
                                            // ! 0x21 33
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x6f,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // " 0x22 34
       \{0x00,0x00,0x07,0x00,0x07,0x00\},
                                            // # 0x23 35
       \{0x00,0x14,0x7f,0x14,0x7f,0x14\},
                                            // $ 0x24 36
       \{0x00,0x00,0x07,0x04,0x1e,0x00\},
                                            // % 0x25 37
       \{0x00,0x23,0x13,0x08,0x64,0x62\},
                                            // & 0x26 38
       \{0x00,0x36,0x49,0x56,0x20,0x50\},
                                            // ' 0x27 39
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x07,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // ( 0x28 40
       \{0x00,0x00,0x1c,0x22,0x41,0x00\},
                                            // ) 0x29 41
       \{0x00,0x00,0x41,0x22,0x1c,0x00\},
                                            // * 0x2a 42
       \{0x00,0x14,0x08,0x3e,0x08,0x14\},
                                            // + 0x2b 43
       \{0x00,0x08,0x08,0x3e,0x08,0x08\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x50,0x30,0x00,0x00\},
                                            // , 0x2c 44
       \{0x00,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x08\},
                                            // - 0x2d 45
                                            // . 0x2e 46
       \{0x00,0x00,0x60,0x60,0x00,0x00\},
       \{0x00,0x20,0x10,0x08,0x04,0x02\},
                                            // / 0x2f 47
```

```
\{0x00,0x3e,0x51,0x49,0x45,0x3e\},
                                     // 0 0x30 48
{0x00,0x00,0x42,0x7f,0x40,0x00},
                                     // 1 0x31 49
{0x00,0x42,0x61,0x51,0x49,0x46},
                                     // 2 0x32 50
\{0x00,0x21,0x41,0x45,0x4b,0x31\},
                                     // 3 0x33 51
                                     // 4 0x34 52
{0x00,0x18,0x14,0x12,0x7f,0x10},
\{0x00,0x27,0x45,0x45,0x45,0x39\},
                                     // 5 0x35 53
                                     // 6 0x36 54
\{0x00,0x3c,0x4a,0x49,0x49,0x30\},
\{0x00,0x01,0x71,0x09,0x05,0x03\},
                                     // 7 0x37 55
\{0x00,0x36,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x36\},
                                     // 8 0x38 56
                                     // 9 0x39 57
\{0x00,0x06,0x49,0x49,0x29,0x1e\},
                                     // : 0x3a 58
\{0x00,0x00,0x36,0x36,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // ; 0x3b 59
\{0x00,0x00,0x56,0x36,0x00,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x08,0x14,0x22,0x41,0x00\},
                                     // < 0x3c 60
                                     // = 0x3d 61
\{0x00,0x14,0x14,0x14,0x14,0x14\},
                                     // > 0x3e 62
\{0x00,0x00,0x41,0x22,0x14,0x08\},
\{0x00,0x02,0x01,0x51,0x09,0x06\},
                                     // ? 0x3f 63
                                     // @ 0x40 64
\{0x00,0x3e,0x41,0x5d,0x49,0x4e\},
\{0x00,0x7e,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x7e\},
                                     // A 0x41 65
\{0x00,0x7f,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x36\},
                                     // B 0x42 66
\{0x00,0x3e,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x22\},
                                     // C 0x43 67
\{0x00,0x7f,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x3e\},
                                     // D 0x44 68
\{0x00,0x7f,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x41\},
                                     // E 0x45 69
\{0x00,0x7f,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x01\},
                                     // F 0x46 70
\{0x00,0x3e,0x41,0x49,0x49,0x7a\},
                                     // G 0x47 71
\{0x00,0x7f,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x7f\},
                                     // H 0x48 72
\{0x00,0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x41,0x00\},
                                     // I 0x49 73
\{0x00,0x20,0x40,0x41,0x3f,0x01\},
                                     // J 0x4a 74
\{0x00,0x7f,0x08,0x14,0x22,0x41\},
                                     // K 0x4b 75
\{0x00,0x7f,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40\},
                                     // L 0x4c 76
\{0x00,0x7f,0x02,0x0c,0x02,0x7f\},
                                     // M 0x4d 77
                                     // N 0x4e 78
\{0x00,0x7f,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x7f\},
                                     // 0 0x4f 79
\{0x00,0x3e,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x3e\},
                                     // P 0x50 80
\{0x00,0x7f,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x06\},
\{0x00,0x3e,0x41,0x51,0x21,0x5e\},
                                     // Q 0x51 81
\{0x00,0x7f,0x09,0x19,0x29,0x46\},
                                     // R 0x52 82
                                     // S 0x53 83
\{0x00,0x46,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x31\},
                                     // T 0x54 84
\{0x00,0x01,0x01,0x7f,0x01,0x01\},
                                     // U 0x55 85
\{0x00,0x3f,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x3f\},
                                     // V 0x56 86
{0x00,0x0f,0x30,0x40,0x30,0x0f},
                                     // W 0x57 87
\{0x00,0x3f,0x40,0x30,0x40,0x3f\},
\{0x00,0x63,0x14,0x08,0x14,0x63\},
                                     // X 0x58 88
\{0x00,0x07,0x08,0x70,0x08,0x07\},
                                     // Y 0x59 89
                                     // Z 0x5a 90
\{0x00,0x61,0x51,0x49,0x45,0x43\},
\{0x00,0x3c,0x4a,0x49,0x29,0x1e\},
                                     // [ 0x5b 91
\{0x00,0x02,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x20\},
                                     // \ 0x5c 92
\{0x00,0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // ] 0x5d 93
                                     // ^ 0x5e 94
\{0x00,0x04,0x02,0x01,0x02,0x04\},
                                     // - 0x5f 95
// 0x60 96
\{0x00,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x03,0x04,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x20,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x78\},
                                     // a 0x61 97
\{0x00,0x7f,0x48,0x44,0x44,0x38\},
                                     // b 0x62 98
\{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x44,0x44,0x20\},
                                     // c 0x63 99
\{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x44,0x48,0x7f\},
                                     // d 0x64 100
\{0x00,0x38,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x18\},
                                     // e 0x65 101
{0x00,0x08,0x7e,0x09,0x01,0x02},
                                     // f 0x66 102
{0x00,0x0c,0x52,0x52,0x52,0x3e},
                                     // g 0x67 103
                                     // h 0x68 104
{0x00,0x7f,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x78},
{0x00,0x00,0x44,0x7d,0x40,0x00},
                                     // i 0x69 105
\{0x00,0x20,0x40,0x44,0x3d,0x00\},
                                     // j 0x6a 106
{0x00,0x00,0x7f,0x10,0x28,0x44},
                                     // k 0x6b 107
                                     // 1 0x6c 108
{0x00,0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x40,0x00},
\{0x00,0x7c,0x04,0x18,0x04,0x78\},
                                     // m 0x6d 109
```

```
\{0x00,0x7c,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x78\},
                                     // n 0x6e 110
{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x44,0x44,0x38},
                                     // o 0x6f 111
\{0x00,0x7c,0x14,0x14,0x14,0x08\},
                                     // p 0x70 112
                                     // q 0x71 113
\{0x00,0x08,0x14,0x14,0x18,0x7c\},
                                     // r 0x72 114
\{0x00,0x7c,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x08\},
                                     // s 0x73 115
\{0x00,0x48,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x20\},
                                     // t 0x74 116
\{0x00,0x04,0x3f,0x44,0x40,0x20\},
                                     // u 0x75 117
\{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x40,0x20,0x7c\},
\{0x00,0x1c,0x20,0x40,0x20,0x1c\},
                                     // v 0x76 118
\{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x30,0x40,0x3c\},
                                     // w 0x77 119
                                     // x 0x78 120
\{0x00,0x44,0x28,0x10,0x28,0x44\},
                                     // y 0x79 121
\{0x00,0x0c,0x50,0x50,0x50,0x3c\},
\{0x00,0x44,0x64,0x54,0x4c,0x44\},
                                     // z 0x7a 122
\{0x00,0x00,0x08,0x36,0x41,0x41\},
                                     // { 0x7b 123
                                     // | 0x7c 124
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x7f,0x00,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x41,0x41,0x36,0x08,0x00\},
                                     // } 0x7d 125
\{0x00,0x04,0x02,0x04,0x08,0x04\},
                                     // ~ 0x7e 126
\{0x00,0x7f,0x6b,0x6b,0x6b,0x7f\},
                                     // 0x7f 127
\{0x00,0x00,0x7c,0x44,0x7c,0x00\},
                                     // ¬ 0x80 128
\{0x00,0x00,0x08,0x7c,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // • 0x81 129
\{0x00,0x00,0x64,0x54,0x48,0x00\},
                                     // , 0x82 130
\{0x00,0x00,0x44,0x54,0x28,0x00\},
                                     // f 0x83 131
\{0x00,0x00,0x1c,0x10,0x78,0x00\},
                                     // " 0x84 132
\{0x00,0x00,0x5c,0x54,0x24,0x00\},
                                     // ... 0x85 133
\{0x00,0x00,0x78,0x54,0x74,0x00\},
                                     // † 0x86 134
\{0x00,0x00,0x64,0x14,0x0c,0x00\},
                                     // ‡ 0x87 135
                                     // ^ 0x88 136
\{0x00,0x00,0x7c,0x54,0x7c,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x5c,0x54,0x3c,0x00\},
                                     // % 0x89 137
                                     // Š 0x8a 138
\{0x00,0x78,0x24,0x26,0x25,0x78\},
\{0x00,0x78,0x25,0x26,0x24,0x78\},
                                     // < 0x8b 139
\{0x00,0x70,0x2a,0x29,0x2a,0x70\},
                                     // Œ 0x8c 140
\{0x00,0x78,0x25,0x24,0x25,0x78\},
                                     // • 0x8d 141
\{0x00,0x20,0x54,0x56,0x55,0x78\},
                                     // } 0x8e 142
                                     // • 0x8f 143
\{0x00,0x20,0x55,0x56,0x54,0x78\},
\{0x00,0x20,0x56,0x55,0x56,0x78\},
                                     // • 0x90 144
                                     // ' 0x91 145
\{0x00,0x20,0x55,0x54,0x55,0x78\},
                                     // ' 0x92 146
\{0x00,0x7c,0x54,0x56,0x55,0x44\},
                                     // " 0x93 147
\{0x00,0x7c,0x55,0x56,0x54,0x44\},
                                     // " 0x94 148
\{0x00,0x7c,0x56,0x55,0x56,0x44\},
\{0x00,0x7c,0x55,0x54,0x55,0x44\},
                                     // • 0x95 149
\{0x00,0x38,0x54,0x56,0x55,0x18\},
                                     // - 0x96 150
\{0x00,0x38,0x55,0x56,0x54,0x18\},
                                     // - 0x97 151
                                     // ~ 0x98 152
\{0x00,0x38,0x56,0x55,0x56,0x18\},
                                     // ™ 0x99 153
\{0x00,0x38,0x55,0x54,0x55,0x18\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x44,0x7e,0x45,0x00\},
                                     // š 0x9a 154
\{0x00,0x00,0x45,0x7e,0x44,0x00\},
                                     // > 0x9b 155
\{0x00,0x00,0x46,0x7d,0x46,0x00\},
                                     // œ 0x9c 156
                                     // • 0x9d 157
\{0x00,0x00,0x45,0x7c,0x45,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x48,0x7a,0x41,0x00\},
                                     // ~ 0x9e 158
                                     // Ÿ 0x9f 159
\{0x00,0x00,0x49,0x7a,0x40,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x4a,0x79,0x42,0x00\},
                                     //
                                          0xa0 160
\{0x00,0x00,0x49,0x78,0x41,0x00\},
                                     // i 0xa1 161
                                     // ¢ 0xa2 162
\{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x46,0x45,0x38\},
                                     // £ 0xa3 163
\{0x00,0x38,0x45,0x46,0x44,0x38\},
                                     // ¤ 0xa4 164
\{0x00,0x38,0x46,0x45,0x46,0x38\},
                                     // ¥ 0xa5 165
{0x00,0x38,0x45,0x44,0x45,0x38},
                                     // | 0xa6 166
{0x00,0x30,0x48,0x4a,0x49,0x30},
{0x00,0x30,0x49,0x4a,0x48,0x30},
                                     // § 0xa7 167
                                     //
                                          0xa8 168
{0x00,0x30,0x4a,0x49,0x4a,0x30},
\{0x00,0x30,0x49,0x48,0x49,0x30\},
                                     // © 0xa9 169
\{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x42,0x41,0x3c\},
                                     // ª 0xaa 170
\{0x00,0x3c,0x41,0x42,0x40,0x3c\},
                                     // « 0xab 171
```

```
\{0x00,0x3c,0x42,0x41,0x42,0x3c\},
                                     // ¬ 0xac 172
{0x00,0x3c,0x41,0x40,0x41,0x3c},
                                     // - 0xad 173
                                     // ® 0xae 174
{0x00,0x3c,0x40,0x42,0x21,0x7c},
                                     // <sup>-</sup> 0xaf 175
\{0x00,0x3c,0x41,0x42,0x20,0x7c\},
                                     // ° 0xb0 176
\{0x00,0x38,0x42,0x41,0x22,0x78\},
                                     // ± 0xb1 177
\{0x00,0x3c,0x41,0x40,0x21,0x7c\},
                                     // <sup>2</sup> 0xb2 178
\{0x00,0x4e,0x51,0x71,0x11,0x0a\},
                                     // 3 0xb3 179
\{0x00,0x58,0x64,0x64,0x24,0x10\},
                                     // ´ 0xb4 180
\{0x00,0x7c,0x0a,0x11,0x22,0x7d\},
                                     // μ 0xb5 181
\{0x00,0x78,0x12,0x09,0x0a,0x71\},
                                     // ¶ 0xb6 182
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x04,0x02,0x01\},
                                     // · 0xb7 183
\{0x00,0x01,0x02,0x04,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // . 0xb8 184
\{0x00,0x00,0x02,0x00,0x02,0x00\},
                                     // ¹ 0xb9 185
\{0x00,0x30,0x48,0x45,0x40,0x20\},
                                     // º 0xba 186
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x7b,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // » 0xbb 187
\{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x44,0x38,0x44\},
\{0x00,0x40,0x3e,0x49,0x49,0x36\},
                                     // ¼ 0xbc 188
                                     // ½ 0xbd 189
\{0x00,0x08,0x04,0x08,0x70,0x0c\},
\{0x00,0x60,0x50,0x48,0x50,0x60\},
                                     // % 0xbe 190
\{0x00,0x20,0x52,0x55,0x59,0x30\},
                                     // ¿ 0xbf 191
\{0x00,0x38,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x00\},
                                     // À 0xc0 192
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x7f,0x41,0x00\},
                                     // Á 0xc1 193
\{0x00,0x40,0x22,0x14,0x18,0x60\},
                                     // Â 0xc2 194
\{0x00,0x7c,0x20,0x20,0x1c,0x20\},
                                     // Ã 0xc3 195
\{0x00,0x44,0x3c,0x04,0x7c,0x44\},
                                     // Ä 0xc4 196
\{0x00,0x40,0x3c,0x12,0x12,0x0c\},
                                     // Å 0xc5 197
\{0x00,0x41,0x63,0x55,0x49,0x41\},
                                     // Æ 0xc6 198
\{0x00,0x38,0x44,0x44,0x3c,0x04\},
                                     // Ç 0xc7 199
\{0x00,0x08,0x04,0x3c,0x44,0x24\},
                                     // È 0xc8 200
                                     // É 0xc9 201
\{0x00,0x08,0x14,0x7f,0x14,0x08\},
\{0x00,0x4e,0x71,0x01,0x71,0x4e\},
                                     // Ê 0xca 202
                                     // Ë 0xcb 203
\{0x00,0x45,0x29,0x11,0x29,0x45\},
                                     // Ì 0xcc 204
\{0x00,0x0d,0x51,0x51,0x51,0x3d\},
                                     // Í 0xcd 205
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x05,0x02,0x05\},
                                     // Î 0xce 206
\{0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x08,0x1c,0x3e,0x00\},
                                     // Ï 0xcf 207
\{0x00,0x1c,0x1c,0x1c,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // Đ 0xd0 208
                                     // Ñ 0xd1 209
\{0x00,0x00,0x70,0x08,0x07,0x00\},
                                     // Ò 0xd2 210
\{0x00,0x00,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x00\},
                                     // Ó 0xd3 211
\{0x00,0x00,0x1d,0x15,0x17,0x00\},
\{0x00,0x00,0x07,0x05,0x07,0x00\},
                                     // Ô 0xd4 212
\{0x00,0x00,0x11,0x15,0x0a,0x00\},
                                     // Õ 0xd5 213
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                     // Ö 0xd6 214
\{0x00,0x04,0x3c,0x41,0x20,0x00\},
                                     // × 0xd7 215
\{0x00,0x7c,0x16,0x15,0x16,0x08\},
                                     // Ø 0xd8 216
\{0x00,0x21,0x16,0x08,0x34,0x42\},
                                     // Ù 0xd9 217
\{0x00,0x7f,0x09,0x1d,0x01,0x03\},
                                     // Ú 0xda 218
\{0x00,0x38,0x54,0x54,0x14,0x08\},
                                     // Û 0xdb 219
\{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x7c,0x40,0x40\},
                                     // Ü 0xdc 220
\{0x00,0x7f,0x0e,0x1c,0x38,0x7f\},
                                     // Ý 0xdd 221
\{0x00,0x41,0x22,0x5d,0x22,0x1c\},
                                     // Þ 0xde 222
\{0x00,0x1c,0x3e,0x1c,0x08,0x00\},
                                     // ß 0xdf 223
                                     // à 0xe0 224
\{0x00,0x7f,0x7f,0x7f,0x7f,0x7f\},
\{0x00,0x77,0x7b,0x01,0x7b,0x77\},
                                     // á 0xe1 225
\{0x00,0x7f,0x43,0x75,0x43,0x7f\},
                                     // â 0xe2 226
{0x00,0x7f,0x6f,0x55,0x43,0x7f},
                                     // ã 0xe3 227
                                     // ä 0xe4 228
{0x00,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40},
                                     // å 0xe5 229
{0x00,0x44,0x42,0x5f,0x42,0x44},
\{0x00,0x40,0x5e,0x45,0x5e,0x40\},
                                     // æ 0xe6 230
\{0x00,0x40,0x48,0x55,0x5e,0x40\},
                                     // c 0xe7 231
\{0x00,0x00,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x20\},
                                     // è 0xe8 232
\{0x00,0x03,0x07,0x0e,0x1c,0x38\},
                                     // é 0xe9 233
```

```
// ê 0xea 234
       \{0x00,0x01,0x03,0x07,0x0f,0x1f\},
                                           // ë 0xeb 235
       \{0x00,0x7c,0x78,0x70,0x60,0x40\},
                                           // i 0xec 236
       \{0x00,0x08,0x08,0x1c,0x22,0x1c\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x1c,0x22,0x1c,0x00\},
                                           // i 0xed 237
       \{0x00,0x02,0x00,0x08,0x00,0x20\},
                                           // î 0xee 238
                                           // i 0xef 239
       \{0x00,0x04,0x3e,0x3f,0x3e,0x04\},
       \{0x00,0x10,0x3e,0x7e,0x3e,0x10\},
                                           // ð 0xf0 240
       \{0x00,0x55,0x2a,0x55,0x2a,0x55\},
                                           // ñ 0xf1 241
                                           // ò 0xf2 242
       {0x00,0x24,0x2a,0x7f,0x2a,0x12},
       \{0x00,0x04,0x1e,0x1f,0x1e,0x04\},
                                           // ó 0xf3 243
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                           // ô 0xf4 244
       {0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00},
                                           // õ 0xf5 245
       {0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00},
                                           // ö 0xf6 246
                                           // ÷ 0xf7 247
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                           // ø 0xf8 248
       {0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00},
                                           // ù 0xf9 249
       {0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00},
                                           // ú 0xfa 250
       {0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00},
                                           // û 0xfb 251
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                           // ü 0xfc 252
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                           // ý 0xfd 253
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\},
                                           // þ 0xfe 254
       \{0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00\}
                                           // ÿ 0xff 255
};
#endif /* HX_8X6CHARACTERS_H_ */
```

hx1230.c

```
* hx1230.c
 * Created: 06-Oct-17 12:35:49 AM
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include "global.h"
#include "hx1230.h"
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "hx 8x6 characters.h"
#include <string.h>
void init_hx1230_control(void)
       // set required pins as output
      HX1230\_DDR = ((1 << HX\_RST) | (1 << HX\_CE) | (1 << HX\_DIN) | (1 << HX\_CLK));
       // set idle state
      CLEAR_HX_CLK;
      #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
      _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
      #endif
      CLEAR_HX_RST;
      #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
      #endif
      _delay_ms(50);
      SET_HX_RST;
      #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
      #endif
      CLEAR_HX_CE;
      #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
      #endif
       _delay_ms(1);
      SET_HX_CE;
      #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
      #endif
      _delay_ms(1);
       // commands needed to initialize hx1230 display
       // found within a chinese data sheet
       hx_send_command(0x2f);
       hx_send_command(0x90);
       hx_send_command(0xa6);
       hx_send_command(0xa4);
       hx_send_command(0xaf);
       hx send command(0x40);
       hx_send_command(0xb0);
       hx_send_command(0x10);
       hx_send_command(0x00);
}
```

```
void hx_send_data(unsigned char _data)
       // activate hx1230
       CLEAR_HX_CE;
       #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       // configure communication for data transfer
       SET_HX_DIN;
       #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       // toggle clock
       SET_HX_CLK;
       #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       CLEAR HX CLK;
       #ifdef HX DELAY ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       // send the actual data, MSB fiHX_RST
       for(int bit_position = 7; bit_position >= 0; bit_position--)
              // calculate bit to be send
              if(((_data >> bit_position) & 1) == 1)
              {
                     SET_HX_DIN;
                     #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
                     _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
                     #endif
              }
              else
              {
                     CLEAR HX DIN;
                     #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
                     _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
                     #endif
              }
              // toggle clock
              SET_HX_CLK;
              #ifdef HX DELAY ENABLED
             _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
              #endif
              CLEAR_HX_CLK;
              #ifdef HX DELAY ENABLED
              _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
              #endif
       }
       // deactivate hx1230
       SET_HX_CE;
}
void hx_send_command(unsigned char _command)
{
       // activate hx1230
       CLEAR_HX_CE;
```

```
#ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       // configure communication for command transfer
       CLEAR_HX_DIN;
       // toggle clock
       SET_HX_CLK;
       #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       CLEAR_HX_CLK;
       #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
       _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
       #endif
       // send the actual command, MSB fiHX_RST
       for(int bit_position = 7; bit_position >= 0; bit_position--)
       {
              // calculate bit to be send
              if(((_command >> bit_position) & 1) == 1)
              {
                     SET_HX_DIN;
                     #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
                     _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
                     #endif
              }
              else
              {
                     CLEAR_HX_DIN;
                     #ifdef HX DELAY ENABLED
                     _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
                     #endif
              }
              // toggle clock
              SET_HX_CLK;
              #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
              _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
              #endif
              CLEAR_HX_CLK;
              #ifdef HX_DELAY_ENABLED
              _delay_us(HX_DELAY_US);
              #endif
       }
       // deactivate hx1230
       SET_HX_CE;
}
void hx_set_coordinates(unsigned char _x, unsigned char _y)
       // 0, 0 is the upper left corner
      hx_send_command(0xB0 + _y);
hx_send_command(0x10 | ((_x & 0x7F) >> 4));
       hx_send_command(0x0F & _x);
}
void hx_clear_screen(void)
```

```
unsigned char col, row;
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 0);
       for(row = 0; row <= HX_MAX_ROW_ROOT; row ++)</pre>
              for(col = 0; col <= HX_MAX_COL; col ++)</pre>
                     hx_send_data(0x00);
              }
       }
}
void hx_fill_screen(void)
       unsigned char col, row;
       hx_set_coordinates(0, 0);
       for(row = 0; row < 9; row ++)</pre>
       {
              for(col = 0; col < 96; col ++)</pre>
                     hx_send_data(0xFF);
       }
}
void hx_write_char(const unsigned char _character)
       for(int row_index = 0; row_index < 6; row_index ++)</pre>
              hx_send_data(HX_character[_character][row_index]);
       }
}
void hx_write_string(const char *_characters_array)
{
       int string_length = strlen(_characters_array);
       for(int char_index = 0; char_index < string_length; char_index++)</pre>
       {
              hx_write_char((const unsigned char)(_characters_array[char_index]));
       }
}
```

hx1230.h

```
* hx1230.h
 * Created: 06-Oct-17 12:36:42 AM
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
#include "global.h"
#include <avr/io.h>
#include "hx 8x6 characters.h"
#ifndef HX1230 H
#define HX1230 H
//#define HX DELAY ENABLED // if uC is too fast, HX1230 won't be able to read commands
#ifdef HX DELAY ENABLED
       #define HX DELAY US 1
#endif
#define HX1230_PORT PORTC //port used to control hx1230
#define HX1230_DDR DDRC //data direction register used for hx1230
#define HX_RST PC0 //external reset input
#define HX_CE PC1 //chip enable
#define HX_DIN PC6 //serial data input
#define HX_CLK PC7 //serial clock input
#define SET_HX_RST (HX1230_PORT |= (1 << HX_RST))</pre>
#define SET_HX_CE (HX1230_PORT |= (1 << HX_CE))</pre>
#define SET_HX_DIN (HX1230_PORT |= (1 << HX_DIN))</pre>
#define SET_HX_CLK (HX1230_PORT |= (1 << HX_CLK))</pre>
#define CLEAR_HX_RST (HX1230_PORT &= ~(1 << HX_RST))</pre>
#define CLEAR_HX_CE (HX1230_PORT &= ~(1 << HX_CE))</pre>
#define CLEAR_HX_DIN (HX1230_PORT &= ~(1 << HX_DIN))</pre>
#define CLEAR_HX_CLK (HX1230_PORT &= ~(1 << HX_CLK))</pre>
#define HX_MAX_ROW 64
#define HX MAX ROW ROOT 8
#define HX_MAX_COL 96
void init hx1230 control(void);
void hx_send_data(unsigned char _data);
void hx_send_command(unsigned char _command);
void hx_set_coordinates(unsigned char _x, unsigned char _y);
void hx_clear_screen(void);
void hx_fill_screen(void);
void hx_write_char(const unsigned char _character);
void hx_write_string(const char *_characters_array);
#endif /* HX1230_H_ */
```

joystick_driver.c

```
joystick_driver.c
 * Created: 3/19/2018 11:34:43 PM
    Author: uidq6025
#include "global.h"
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "user_interface.h"
#include "adc driver.h"
#include "adc_driver.n
#include "graphics.h"
#include "joystick_driver.h"
#include "sg90_driver.h"
#include "unipolar_driver.h"
#include "1293d.h"
void manual_control(void)
        unsigned int x = ADC_get_value(ADC_CHANNEL_X_AXIS);
        unsigned int y = ADC_get_value(ADC_CHANNEL_Y_AXIS);
        display_joystick_data(x, y);
        if(y > (JOYSTICK_IDLE_VALUE + JOYSTICK_DEAD_ZONE))
        {
                unipolar_01_step_backward(UNIPOLLAR_01_CURRENT_STEP);
        else if(y < (JOYSTICK_IDLE_VALUE - JOYSTICK_DEAD_ZONE))</pre>
        {
                unipolar_01_step_forward(UNIPOLLAR_01_CURRENT_STEP);
        }
        else
        {
                unipolar_01_clear_steps();
        }
        if(x > (JOYSTICK_IDLE_VALUE + JOYSTICK_DEAD_ZONE))
        {
                1293d_hb2_rotate_right();
        else if(x < (JOYSTICK IDLE VALUE - JOYSTICK DEAD ZONE))</pre>
        {
                1293d_hb2_rotate_left();
        }
        else
        {
                1293d_hb2_stop();
       _delay_ms(25);
}
signed int format_axis(unsigned int axis)
        signed int formated_axis;
        if(axis >= ADC_HALF)
        {
```

```
formated_axis = (axis - ADC_HALF) / JOYSTICK_RESOLUTION;
}
else
{
    formated_axis = axis / JOYSTICK_RESOLUTION;
    formated_axis = formated_axis * (-1);
    {
     }
}
return formated_axis;
}
```

joystick_driver.h

```
/*
  * joystick_driver.h
  *
  * Created: 3/19/2018 11:34:57 PM
  * Author: uidq6025
  */

#ifndef JOYSTICK_DRIVER_H_
#define JOYSTICK_DRIVER_H_
#define JOYSTICK_RESOLUTION 10
#define JOYSTICK_IDLE_VALUE 512
#define JOYSTICK_DEAD_ZONE 100

void manual_control(void);
signed int format_axis(unsigned int axis);

#endif /* JOYSTICK_DRIVER_H_ */
```

main.c

```
#include "global.h"
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include "adc driver.h"
#include "hx1230.h"
#include "hx_8x6_characters.h"
#include "graphics.h"
#include "light.h"
#include "pwm_driver.h"
#include "sg90_driver.h"
#include "tracking.h"
#include "user interface.h"
#include "state handler.h"
#include "joystick_driver.h"
#include "monitoring.h"
#include "unipolar driver.h"
#include "1293d.h"
void uC_init(void);
int main(void)
{
       STATE = STATE_INIT;
       OLD_STATE = STATE_INIT;
       uC_init();
       STATE = STATE_IDLE;
       while (1)
       {
              if(STATE_CHANGED)
                     OLD_STATE = STATE; // update state
                     go_to_state(STATE);
                    _delay_ms(250);
                    sei(); // enable interrupts
              }
              switch(OLD_STATE)
                     case STATE_TRACKING:
                     {
                            track();
                            break;
                     case STATE_MANUAL:
                            manual_control();
                            break;
                     }
                     case STATE_MONITORING:
                            monitor();
                            break;
                     default:
```

```
{
                           break;
                    }
             }
       }
}
void uC_init(void)
      // Wait for system to get fully powered up
      _delay_ms(100);
      // initialize required modules
      ADC_init();
      _delay_ms(50);
      init_user_interface();
      _delay_ms(50);
      init_unipolar_control();
      _delay_ms(50);
      init_1293d_control();
      _delay_ms(50);
      init_hx1230_control();
      _delay_ms(50);
      hx fill screen();
      _delay_ms(500);
      hx_clear_screen();
      _delay_ms(50);
       display_title();
       display_idle_state_message();
       sei(); // enable global interrupts
}
```

monitoring.c

```
/*
  * monitoring.c
  *
  * Created: 24-Mar-18 15:06:41
  * Author: ScorpionIPX
  */

#include "global.h"
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "charge_driver.h"
#include "graphics.h"

void monitor(void)
{
    unsigned int battery_voltage = get_battery_voltage();
    unsigned int converter_voltage = get_converter_voltage();
    display_monitoring_data(battery_voltage, converter_voltage);
    __delay_ms(100);
}
```

monitoring.h

```
/*
 * monitoring.h
 *
 * Created: 24-Mar-18 15:06:54
 * Author: ScorpionIPX
 */

#ifndef MONITORING_H_
#define MONITORING_H_
void monitor(void);

#endif /* MONITORING_H_ */
```

state handler.c

```
* state_handler.c
 * Created: 3/19/2018 8:08:05 PM
 * Author: uidq6025
#include "global.h"
#include <util/delay.h>
#include "graphics.h"
#include "state_handler.h"
#include "hx1230.h"
#include "unipolar driver.h"
#include "1293d.h"
void go_to_state(unsigned char state)
{
       1293d hb2 stop(); /* make sure motor control is turned off when changing
       unipolar_01_clear_steps(); /* make sure motor control is turned off when
changing states */
       hx_clear_screen();
       switch(state)
       {
              case STATE_IDLE:
              {
                    STATE = STATE_IDLE; // update global state
                     idle_state_setup();
                    break;
              }
              case STATE_MANUAL:
              {
                    STATE = STATE_MANUAL; // update global state
                    manual_state_setup();
                    break;
              }
              case STATE_TRACKING:
              {
                     STATE = STATE_TRACKING; // update global state
                     tracking_state_setup();
                    break;
              }
              case STATE_MONITORING:
                     STATE = STATE_MONITORING; // update global state
                     monitoring_state_setup();
                     break;
              }
       }
}
void idle_state_setup(void)
       _delay_ms(200);
      hx_clear_screen();
       display_title();
       display_idle_state_message();
}
```

```
void manual_state_setup(void)
       _delay_ms(200);
       hx_clear_screen();
display_title();
       display_manual_state_message();
}
void tracking_state_setup(void)
       _delay_ms(200);
       hx_clear_screen();
       display_title();
       display_data_menu();
       _delay_ms(500);
}
void monitoring_state_setup(void)
{
       _delay_ms(200);
       hx_clear_screen();
       display_title();
       display_monitoring_message();
}
```

state_handler.h

```
/*
  * state_handler.h
  *
  * Created: 3/19/2018 8:10:15 PM
  * Author: uidq6025
  */
#include "global.h"

#ifndef STATE_HANDLER_H_
#define STATE_HANDLER_H_

#define STATE_CHANGED (!(OLD_STATE == STATE))

void go_to_state(unsigned char state);
void idle_state_setup(void);
void manual_state_setup(void);
void tracking_state_setup(void);
void monitoring_state_setup(void);
#endif /* STATE_HANDLER_H_ */
```

tracking.h

```
/*
  * tracking.h
  *
  * Created: 29-Oct-17 5:25:08 PM
  * Author: ScorpionIPX
  */

#ifndef TRACKING_H_
#define TRACKING_H_
#define INCLINE_TRACKING_TOLERANCE 2
#define ROTATE_TRACKING_TOLERANCE 2
void track(void);
#endif /* TRACKING_H_ */
```

user_interface.c

```
* user_interface.c
 * Created: 3/19/2018 8:38:39 PM
 * Author: uidq6025
#include "global.h"
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include "user interface.h"
#include "state handler.h"
#include "adc driver.h"
void init_user_interface(void)
       init_next_state_button();
}
void init_next_state_button(void)
       BUTTON_1_DRR &= ~(1 << BUTTON_1_PIN); // PD2 is input
       BUTTON_1_PORT |= (1 << BUTTON_1_PIN); // turn on the pull-up resistor</pre>
       // PD2 is now an input with pull-up enabled
      MCUCR &= ~(1 << ISC00 | 1 << ISC01);
                                               // low level of INTO generates an
interrupt request: when BUTTON_1 is pressed
       GICR |= (1 << INT0);
                             // turns on INT0
}
ISR (INTO_vect)
       cli(); // temporarily disable interrupts
       switch(STATE)
       {
              case STATE_IDLE:
                    STATE = STATE_MANUAL;
                    break;
              }
              case STATE_MANUAL:
                    STATE = STATE_TRACKING;
                    break;
              }
              case STATE_TRACKING:
                    STATE = STATE_MONITORING;
                    break;
              case STATE_MONITORING:
```

user_interface.h

```
/*
  * user_interface.h
  *
  * Created: 3/19/2018 8:38:53 PM
  * Author: uidq6025
  */
#include <avr/io.h>

#ifndef USER_INTERFACE_H_
#define USER_INTERFACE_H_
#define BUTTON_1_DRR DDRD
#define BUTTON_1_PORT PORTD
#define BUTTON_1_PIN 2 // PD2
#define ADC_CHANNEL_X_AXIS 4
#define ADC_CHANNEL_Y_AXIS 5

void init_next_state_button(void);
void init_user_interface(void);
#endif /* USER_INTERFACE_H_ */
```