LABORATORUL #1 INTRODUCERE IN MATLAB. MODELAREA SISTEMELOR CU MATLAB.

- 1. Introducere în MATLAB
 - a. Vectori.
 - b. Funcții.
 - c. Grafice.
 - d. Polinoame.
 - e. Matrici.
- 2. Modelarea unui motor de c.c. pentru analiza în frecvență.
- 3. Modelarea unui sistem de control "cruise control".
- 4. Modelarea unei suspensii pentru un vehicul.
- 5. Mini-Proiect.

Anexă: Tabel de funcții MATLAB.

1. Introducere în MATLAB

MATLAB este un program interactiv pentru calcularea și vizualizarea unor date numerice. MATLAB este folosit foarte mult la rezolvarea unor probleme inginerești, în special la analiza și proiectarea sistemelor de control. In acest scop, au fost create numeroase pachete de instrucțiuni (*toolboxes*) care definesc funcții speciale pentru diverse clase de aplicații. Lucrul in MATLAB este posibil:

- direct, prin scrierea secvențiala a instrucțiunilor pe ecran urmată de execuția lor imediată, sau
- prin intermediul unui fișier de comenzi "*.m" care este apelat din același ecran de comenzi.

Următoarea secvență de instrucțiuni este disponibilă in fișierul MATLAB L1_intro.m.

clear;
echo on
% VECTORI
% Sa incepem prin definirea unui vector. Sa alegem « a » ca numele acestei variabile in format vectorial
% si sa definim aceasta variabila ca fiind egala cu elementele vectorului scrise intre doua paranteze
% patrate.
a=[1 2 3 4 5 6]
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Acum sa cream automat un vector cu elemente intre 1 si 15, distantate in incrementi de 3 unitati. t=0:3:15
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
% Operatiile cu vectori sunt la fel de simple ca si crearea lor.
% Adunarea unei constante scalare
y=t+2
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% adunarea a doi vectori

Ediția 2019

Lab.1___Pagina 1

```
c=v+a
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% FUNCTII
% La fel ca in matematica, putem defini functii pe baza unui set de functii de baza, definit deia in
% MATLAB. Exemple de astfel de functii predefinit, includ functiile trigonometrice.
% Constante des folosite in problemele matematice, sau in programare sunt de asemeni pre-definite
% in MATLAB.
% Exemplul urmator ne ajuta sa intelegem utilizarea unei functii predefinite si folosirea unei
constante.
% Simpla apelare a functiei ne va da rezultatul.
\sin(pi/4)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Daca dorim sa captam rezultatul in alta variabila pentru o folosire ulterioara,
% atunci atribuim direct:
d=\sin(pi/4)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Daca dorim mai tarziu sa apelam aceeasi variabila, aceasta va deveni disponibila prin
% simpla utilizare
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Daca nu sunteti sigur de folosirea unei functii, puteti la orice moment sa utilizati help de la
% consola MATLAB. De exemplu:
help sin
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% GRAFICE
% Probabil cel mai mare avantaj in folosirea pachetului MATLAB pentru rezolvarea
% problemelor ingineresti, il reprezinta capabilitatea grafica.
% Vom ilustra acest lucru prin folosirea catorva dintre conceptele invatate deja.
% Sa reprezentam functia sinus pe un interval egal cu 6.4 radiani (pi=3.14rad, o perioada este 2pi)
t=0:0.2:6.4;
y=\sin(t);
plot(t,y)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Impreuna cu comanda plot, avem o multitudine de posibilitati pentru definirea axelor,
\% sau pentru re-aranjarea in pagina a graficelor. Observati cum se schimba graficul dupa
% executarea fiecarei comenzi.
axis([1 10 -2 2])
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
subplot(3,1,1); plot(t,y)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% POLINOAME
% Polinoamele sunt definite in MATLAB pe baza unor vectori ce contin coeficientii
```

% in ordine descrescatoare (vector al coficientilor).

```
% de exemplu polinomul f(x)=(s^4)+(s^3)-(s^2)-7*s+1
x=[1\ 1\ -1\ -7\ 1]
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Un mare avantaj al utilizarii programului MATLAB in locul calculelor manuale
% este dat de posibiliatea rezolvarii solutiilor unei ecuatii polinomiale.
roots([1 1 -1 -7 1])
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% sau se poate folosi direct
roots(x)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Putem de asemeni sa consideram operatii cu polinoame.
% De exemplu multiplicarea a doua polinoame, se face cu instructiunea conv
y = [1 \ 2]
conv(x,y)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% aceasta proprietate de inmultire a doua polinoame se foloseste citeodata la definirea
% unor functii de transfer (Laplace), sau la multiplicarea intre doua functii de transfer
% Impartirea a doua polinoame se face prin instructiunea decony, care ne va furniza catul
% si restul impartirii.
% Vom folosi aceleasi polinoame pentru exemplu:
[Q,R] = deconv(x,y)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% operatii simple, de adunare sau scadere a polinoamelor se fac direct ca operatii intre vectori.
% MATRICI
% Matricile sunt elemente foarte importante, des utilizate in sistemele de control automat.
% Introducerea matricilor in MATLAB se face foarte asemanator cu introducerea vectorilor,
% fiecare rand fiind despartit prin ";" de celelalte.
% exemplu
A=[1\ 2\ 3; 4\ 5\ 6]
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
B=[78;79;71]
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% operatiile cu matrici cele mai utilizate sunt
% transpusa
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% adunarea
A+B'
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% inmultirea
A*B
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
```

```
% Observati cu atentie deosebirea intre AB si BA
B*A
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Inversa unei matrici
E=inv(A*B)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% valorile proprii ale unei matrici
eig(E)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Sa ne aducem aminte ca o matrice patratica E (nxn), poate fi caracterizata printr-o ecuatie
polinomiala
% denumita ecuatie caracteristica, care se obtine prin calcularea det(sI-E)=0
% Putem determina coeficientii unei ecuatii caracteristice ce corespunde unei matrici.
% Aceasta va fi definita sub forma unui vector, dupa cum am vazut anterior.
p = poly(E)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Radacinile acestei ecuatii caracteristice sunt de asemeni valorile proprii ale matricei initiale E.
% Urmatoarele doua instructiuni trebuie sa dea acelasi rezultat.
roots(p)
eig(E)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Fisierele de tip *.m
% Pentru a simplifica lucrul cu MATLAB, seturi de instructiuni se pot grupa in mici programe
% si salva ca fisiere *.m.
% Aceste fisiere pot fi apelate si executate de la consola MATLAB, prin
% simpla apelare a numelui fisierului.
% Se poate folosi un editor special pentru scrierea sau modificarea acestor instructiuni MATLAB.
```

Lucru în clasă (rezultatele se includ în raportul de laborator)

Rulați programul "L1_intro.m" în mediul MATLAB și urmăriți utilizarea fiecărei instrucțiuni. Răspundeți la următoarele instrucțiuni după parcurgerea întregului program.

- (a) Reprezentați un sistem trifazat sinusoidal cu ajutorul instrucțiunilor subplot și plot, pe trei grafice diferite, în aceeași figură.
- (b) Verificați existența în spațiul MATLAB a variabilelor x și y. Demonstrați că rădăcinile lui x se află printre rădăcinile produsului x*y. Folosiți instrucțiunile conv și roots pentru aceasta.

2. Modelarea unui motor de c.c. pentru analiza în frecvență.

Multe sisteme electromecanice au în componență un motor de curent continuu (c.c.), capabil să producă mișcare de rotație și să transmită cuplu la un arbore rotitor. Modelarea unui motor de c.c. are doua componente: una electrică și una mecanică.

In circuitul electric avem reprezentarea înfășurării printr-o inductanță și o rezistență de pierderi, urmată de o tensiune contra-electromotoare a cărei valoare este data de o relație de proporționalitate cu turația (viteza unghiulară) a motorului la un moment dat. Viteza unghiulară se poate calcula prin derivata coordonatei unghiulare, notată de obicei cu *theta*.

In circuitul mecanic avem o diagramă a forțelor, într-un sistem fără masă, caracterizat prin momentul de inerție J, constanta de frecare dinamică b, și constanta de dependență a cuplului de curentul electric aplicat.

In exemplul considerat în laborator, avem următoarele date numerice:

- moment de inertie $J = 0.01 \text{ kg.m}^2/\text{s}^2$
- constanta de frecare dinamică b = 0.1 Nms
- Constanta cuplului Kt = 0.01 NM/Amp
- Constanta electrica Ke = 0.01 Nm/Amp
- Rezistența electrică R = 1 ohm
- Inductanța electrică L = 0.5 H
- Tensiunea de intrare V variabilă
- Poziția sau coordonata unghiulară de rotație theta
- Viteza si accelerația unghiulară vor rezulta ca derivate de primul și al doilea ordin a acestei coordonate unghiulare.

Relațiile matematice care caracterizează modelul motorului de c.c. sunt

- Cuplul este dat de T = Kt * i
- Tensiunea electrică este e = Ke * theta' ('reprezintă aici derivata)
- Circuitul electric este caracterizat de relația Kirchhoff

$$L \cdot \frac{di}{dt} + R \cdot i = v - K_e \cdot \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

- Circuitul mecanic este caracterizat prin relația Newton de mișcare de rotație

$$J \cdot \theta + b \cdot \theta = K_{\cdot} \cdot i$$

Modelarea dinamică se face prin definirea unei funcții de transfer Laplace, bazată pe ecuațiile:

$$\begin{cases} s \cdot (J \cdot s + b) \cdot \Theta(s) = K_t \cdot I(s) \\ (L \cdot s + R) \cdot I(s) = V(s) - K_e \cdot s \cdot \Theta(s) \end{cases}$$

Dacă eliminăm curentul, putem scrie funcția de transfer intrare-ieșire (tensiune electrică -> viteza).

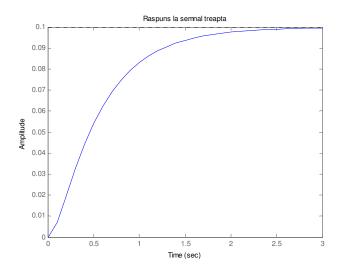
$$\frac{s \cdot \Theta(s)}{V(s)} = \frac{K_t}{\left(J \cdot s + b\right) \cdot \left(L \cdot s + R\right) + K_t \cdot K_e}$$

Să scriem această funcție de transfer în MATLAB.

Lansați aici programul L1_motor.m

```
clear;
echo on;
% initializam valorile numerice
J=0.01;
b=0.1;
Kt=0.01;
Ke=0.01;
R=1
L=0.5:
% definim functia de transfer ca un raport de doua polinoame
num=Kt
den=[(J*L)((J*R)+(L*b))((b*R)+Kt*Ke)]
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
M=tf(num,den)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Sa observam acum functionarea acestui motor ca un sistem in bucla deschisa
% In acest scop, sa observam un raspuns la un semnal treapta
step(M, 0:0.1:3)
title('Raspuns la semnal treapta')
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Aceasta se poate interpreta ca la aplicarea unei tensiuni de 1 volt,
% se obtine o turatie maxima de 0.1rad/sec.
echo off;
```

Execuția programului produce figura alăturată.



Lucru în clasă (rezultatele se includ în raportul de laborator)

Putem salva fișierul cu un nume nou și modifica parametrii, pentru a observa cum se schimbă funcția de transfer și răspunsul sistemului la semnal treaptă. În acest scop, putem folosi comanda "hold on" în fereastra MATLAB pentru a reține imaginea răspunsului la semnal treaptă original, peste care vom suprapune noile rezultate.

- (c) Modificați momentul de inerție (J), considerând o valoare de 10 ori mai mare (J=0.1). Observați cum se schimbă coeficienții funcției de transfer, și cum se schimbă răspunsul sistemului la semnal treaptă.
- (d) Reveniți la valoarea inițială a momentului de inerție. Modificați acum valoarea inductanței armăturii, considerând o inductanță de 5 ori mai mică (L=0.1). Observați cum se schimbă coeficienții funcției de transfer, și cum se schimbă răspunsul sistemului la semnal treaptă.

3. Modelarea unui sistem de control "cruise control".

In vederea proiectării și implementării unui sistem automat de menținere constantă a vitezei unui autovehicul, trebuie să avem un model matematic capabil să descrie mișcarea vehiculului. In acest scop, se consideră o serie de ipoteze simplificatoare:

- Se considera un vehicul fără formă sau greutate distribuită,
- Se neglijează inerția roților,
- Se consideră doar frecare pe direcția de deplasare a vehiculului, ca fiind proporțională cu viteza vehiculului prin intermediul unei constante "b".

Vom începe modelarea prin considerarea legii de mişcare Newton pentru un vehicul de masa m, ce se deplasează cu viteza v, sub acțiunea unei forțe dată de motor F, care se poate considera ca semnal de intrare în sistemul nostru.

intrare în sistemul nostru.
$$m \cdot a = F - b \cdot v \iff m \cdot v + b \cdot v = u \iff m \cdot s \cdot V(s) + b \cdot V(s) = U(s) \iff \frac{V(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{1}{m \cdot s + b}$$

In exemplul considerat în laborator, avem următoarele date numerice:

- Masa vehiculului m = 1000kg,
- Constanta de frecare dinamică b = 50Nsec/m,
- Forta aplicată de vehicul (considerată ca mărime de intrare) u = 500N.

Ce ar presupune o problemă de proiectare a unui sistem automat de control?

Vom vedea prin executarea programului MATLAB că la aplicarea acestei forțe maxime de 500N, vehiculul poate ajunge la o viteză staționară de 10m/sec. Un autoturism ar trebui să fie capabil să accelereze până la acea viteză în mai puțin de 5 secunde. Schimbarea vitezei de la starea de repaus la această viteză s-ar putea produce cu o oarecare supra-creștere (supra-reglare). Dorim să limităm aceasta la doar 10% pentru a nu produce prea mari oscilații în operarea vehiculului. De asemeni, s-ar putea sa nu putem menține viteza finală la o valoarea extrem de precisă, să zicem că putem tolera o eroare staționară de 2%.

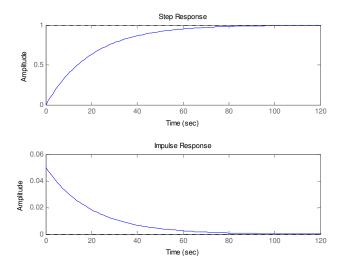
Toate aceste date numerice reprezintă cerințe de proiectare din considerente practice.

Vom rula acum un program MATLAB să vedem cum se comportă sistemul fără nici o buclă de control și cât de departe ar fi față de aceste cerințe de proiectare.

```
Lansati aici programul L1_cruise.m
clear;
echo on:
% Initializam valorile numerice (atentie la unitatile de masura)
m = 1000
b=50
u = 500
pause
        % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Definim functia de transfer
num=[1];
den=[m b];
sys=tf(num,den)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Sa analizam raspunsul sistemului la un semnal treapta
% In acest caz ar corespunde aplicarii fortei u=F=500, la momentul intial
% Se observa ca functia "step" reprezinta aplicarea unei trepte unitare,
% iar noi avem nevoie de o treapta de 500N
subplot(2,1,1)
step(u*sys);
%
% Observam ca sistemul este mult mai lent decat se cere in datele de proiectare
% Acest lucru va justifica folosirea unui control in bucla inchisa, si a unei compensari dinamice.
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
subplot(2,1,2)
% De multe ori in descrierea sistemelor dinamice, ne punem problema stabilitatii sistemelor.
% Practic ne intereseaza daca sistemul nu va oscila singur din cauza unor vibratii sau oscilatii interne.
% Fara a intra in detalii aici, sa retinem ca o informatie simpla despre stabilitatea unui sistem
% poate fi data de raspunsul la impuls.
% In MATLAB, putem determina raspunsul la impuls prin instructiunea 'impulse'.
impulse(u*sys);
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
```

Prin execuția programului, se obține figura următoare.

Lab.1___Pagina 8 Ediţia 2019



Lucru în clasă (rezultatele se includ în raportul de laborator)

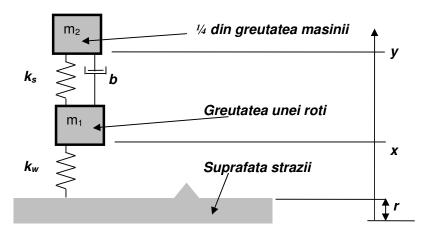
Putem salva fișierul cu un nume nou și modifica parametrii pentru a observa cum se schimbă funcția de transfer și răspunsul sistemului la semnalele treaptă și rampă. In acest caz, nu mai putem folosi comanda "hold on" deoarece avem două figuri la fiecare execuție a programului. De asemeni, observăm ca nu am definit noi numele fiecărei figuri, ci am lăsat MATLAB să ne ofere nume în limba engleză.

Observați cum se modifică funcția de transfer, răspunsul la treaptă și răspunsul la impuls, dacă se modifică

- (e) forța aplicată la u=50,
- (f) reveniți la o forță aplicată de u=500 și modificați masa la m=2000.

4. Modelarea unei suspensii pentru un vehicul.

Vom considera un alt exemplu de sistem dinamic: suspensia unui vehicul. Un posibil model este dat in figură.



Lab.1___Pagina 9 Ediţia 2019

Datele numerice ce caracterizează sistemul sunt:

- Masa maşinii m1 = 1580 kg
- Masa roţii şi cauciucului m2 = 20 kg
- Constanta arcului din componența sistemului de suspensie ks = 130,000 N/m
- Constanta de tip arc a cauciucului kw =1,000,000 N/m
- Constanta de amortizare (fixă) din componența sistemului de suspensie b = 9800 Ns/m
- Forta aplicată (mărime de intrare în sistem) u.

Ecuațiile bazate pe legea Hooke pentru arcuri $(F = -K \cdot x, sau cu amortizare F = -K \cdot x - B \cdot v)$ și pe prima lege a lui Newton pentru mișcare ("Orice corp își menține starea de repaus sau de mișcare rectilinie uniformă atât timp cât asupra sa nu acționează alte forțe sau suma forțelor care acționează asupra sa este nulă.") sunt:

$$\begin{cases}
m_1 \cdot x = b \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ y - x \end{pmatrix} + k_s \cdot (y - x) - k_w \cdot (x - r) \\
\vdots \\
m_2 \cdot y = -k_s \cdot (y - x) - b \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ y - x \end{pmatrix}
\end{cases} \Rightarrow
\begin{cases}
x + \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ x - y \end{pmatrix} + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (x - y) = \frac{k_w}{m_1} \cdot (x - r) \\
\vdots \\
y + \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ y - x \end{pmatrix} + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (y - x) = 0
\end{cases}$$

Aceste ecuații pot conduce la un model bazat pe funcția de transfer Laplace:

$$\begin{cases} \overset{\bullet}{x} + \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \overset{\bullet}{x} - \overset{\bullet}{y} \end{pmatrix} + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (x - y) = \frac{k_w}{m_1} \cdot (x - r) \\ & \overset{\bullet}{y} + \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \overset{\bullet}{y} - \overset{\bullet}{x} \end{pmatrix} + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (y - x) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \\ \begin{cases} s^2 \cdot X(s) + s \cdot \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot (X(s) - Y(s)) + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (X(s) - Y(s)) = \frac{k_w}{m_1} \cdot (X(s) - R(s)) \\ & s^2 \cdot Y(s) + s \cdot \frac{b}{m_1} \cdot (Y(s) - X(s)) + \frac{k_s}{m_1} \cdot (Y(s) - X(s)) = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{\frac{k_w \cdot b}{m_1 \cdot m_2} \cdot \left(s + \frac{k_s}{b}\right)}{s^4 + \left(\frac{b}{m_1} + \frac{b}{m_2}\right) \cdot s^3 + \left(\frac{k_s}{m_1} + \frac{k_s}{m_2} + \frac{k_w}{m_1}\right) \cdot s^2 + \left(\frac{k_w \cdot b}{m_1 \cdot m_2}\right) \cdot s + \left(\frac{k_w \cdot k_s}{m_1 \cdot m_2}\right)}{s^4 + \left(\frac{b}{m_1} + \frac{b}{m_2}\right) \cdot s^3 + \left(\frac{k_s}{m_1} + \frac{k_s}{m_2} + \frac{k_w}{m_1}\right) \cdot s^2 + \left(\frac{k_w \cdot b}{m_1 \cdot m_2}\right) \cdot s + \left(\frac{k_w \cdot k_s}{m_1 \cdot m_2}\right)} \end{cases}$$

Aceasta reprezintă o funcție de transfer de la o perturbație în suprafața străzii la deplasarea cabinei resimțită de pasageri (ambele mărimi sunt dimensiuni). Să vedem ce date de proiectare ar avea sens în acest caz:

- Să considerăm o supra-creștere de doar 5% pentru a nu resimți șocuri puternice,
- Să considerăm un timp de stabilizare (atingere a regimului staționar) mai mic de 5 secunde.

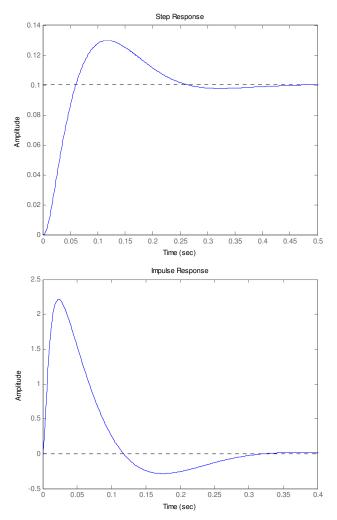
O exprimare numerică a acestor date de proiectare ar însemna că o denivelare în stradă de 10cm ar produce o mică oscilație de doar 5mm, urmată de o revenire la regimul staționar în 5 secunde.

Un program scris pe baza modelului matematic ne va putea spune cât de departe suntem de aceste date de proiectare la folosirea sistemului în buclă deschisă.

Lansati aici programul MATLAB L1_suspen.m

```
clear;
echo on;
% initializam valorile numerice
m1=20;
m2=(1580-80)/4:
ks=130000;
kw=1000000:
b=9800;
% Sa scriem functia de transfer definita anterior pe baza unor coeficienti
% polinomiali
K = (kw*b)/(m1*m2);
a= ks/b;
b3=(b/m1)+(b/m2);
b2=(ks/m1)+(ks/m2)+(kw/m1);
b1=(kw*b)/(m1*m2);
b0 = (kw*ks)/(m1*m2);
num=K*[1 a];
den=[1 b3 b2 b1 b0];
sys=tf(num,den)
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% Sa analizam raspunsul sistemului la un semnal treapta
% Acest caz ar corespunde aplicarii unei perturbatii u=10cm=0.1m,
% la momentul initial
% Se observa ca functia "step" reprezinta aplicarea unei trepte unitare,
% iar noi avem nevoie de o treapta de 0.1m
u=0.1;
step(u*sys);
% Observam ca sistemul arata oscilatii amortizate,
% pana la atingerea regimului stationar.
% Se spune ca sistemul are raspuns oscilatoriu amortizat.
% Acest lucru va justifica folosirea unui control in bucla inchisa,
% si a unei compensari dinamice.
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
% De multe ori in descrierea sistemelor dinamice, ne punem problema
% stabilitatii sistemelor.
% Practic ne intereseaza daca sistemul nu va oscila singur din cauza unor
% vibratii sau oscilatii interne.
% fara a intra in detalii aici, sa retinem ca o informatie simpla despre
% stabilitatea unui sistem
% poate fi data de raspunsul la impuls.
% In MATLAB, putem determina raspunsul la impuls prin instructiunea impuls.
impulse(u*sys);
pause % apasati orice tasta pentru a continua.
```

Execuția programului produce următoarele figuri.



Se observă că avem un răspuns oscilatoriu amortizat.

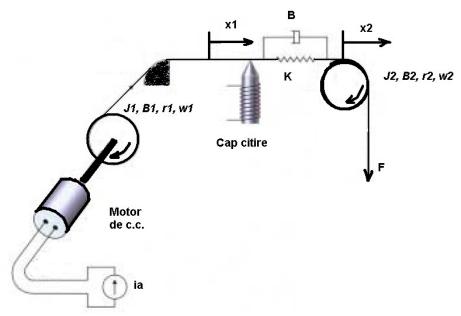
Lucru în clasă (rezultatele se includ în raportul de laborator)

Putem salva fișierul cu un nume nou și modifica parametrii pentru a observa cum se schimbă funcția de transfer și răspunsul sistemului la semnalele treaptă și rampă.

- (g) micșorați constantele arcurilor (ks, kw) de 10 ori (F=kX, deci vom avea o deplasare mai mare la aceeași forță aplicată)
- (h) reveniți la valorile originale pentru ks, kw și modificați greutatea vehiculului, crescând de 2 ori masa, la m=3160kg.

5. Mini-Project.

Să considerăm cazul unui sistem de stocare de date pe banda magnetica ("tape driver"), sistem utilizat într-un calculator (entry-level servers sau workstations). Același sistem poate descrie o casetă audio, cu banda magnetica. O reprezentare schematică a sistemului este dată în figura următoare.



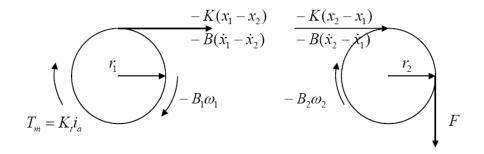
Un motor de c.c. va furniza cuplu unui arbore capabil să miște banda magnetică. Aplicarea unui curent pozitiv va determina rotația roții rI în sensul acelor de ceasornic. Banda magnetică este întinsă de un dispozitiv caracterizat de constanta de tip arc K și de amortizarea de tip frecare B. Întinderea benzii este compensată de o forță constantă F.

Să scriem ecuațiile de mișcare în funcție de parametrii ce descriu sistemul practic:

- Raza primului disc $r1 = 2*10^{-2}$ m
- Momentul de inerție la primul disc $J1 = 5*10^{-5} \text{ kg m}^2$
- Frecarea la primul disc $B1 = 1*10^{-2}$ N m sec
- Constanta cuplului Kt = 3*10⁻² N m /A
- Constanta de deformare a benzii (ca un arc de suspensie) $K = 2 * 10^4 \text{ N/m}$
- Dispozitiv de absorbtie a socului aplicat benzii B = 20 N/m sec
- Raza celui de al doilea disc $r2 = 2 * 10^{-2}$ m
- Momentul de inerție la al doilea disc $J2 = 2*10^{-5} \text{ kg m}^2$
- Frecarea la al doilea disc $B2 = 2*10^{-2}$ N m sec
- Forța constantă F = 6 N

Indicații pentru scrierea ecuațiilor ce caracterizează acest sistem:

- Mărimea de intrare este curentul aplicat, iar mărimea de ieșire este deplasarea x1.
- Descompuneți sistemul în subsisteme a căror funcționare poate fi foarte ușor înțeleasă (figura următoare).



Ecuațiile diferențiale de mișcare devin:

$$\begin{aligned} &Cuplul_la_roata_r1 & J_1 \cdot \frac{d\omega_1}{dt} = T_m - B_1 \cdot \omega_1 - \left[B \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \bullet & \bullet \\ x_1 - x_2 \end{pmatrix} + K \cdot (x_1 - x_2) \right] \cdot r_1 \\ &Cuplul_a_roata_r2 & J_2 \cdot \frac{d\omega_1}{dt} = -B_2 \cdot \omega_2 - \left[B \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \bullet & \bullet \\ x_2 - x_1 \end{pmatrix} + K \cdot (x_2 - x_1) \right] \cdot r_2 + F \cdot r_2 \\ &Cuplul_Motor & T_m = K_t \cdot i_a \\ &Viteza_benzii_la_roata_r1 & v = \Re = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot r_1}{T} = r_1 \cdot \omega_1 \\ &Viteza_benzii_la_roata_r2 & v = \Re = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot r_2}{T} = r_2 \cdot \omega_2 \end{aligned}$$

Aceste ecuatii pot fi re-scrise în funcție de mărimile de intrare (curentul i_a) și ieșire (x_1) , prin înlocuirea derivatei vitezei benzii în ecuațiile pentru cuplu.

$$J_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \frac{d^{2}x_{1}}{dt} = K_{t} \cdot i_{a} - B_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} x_{1} - \left[B \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ x_{1} - x_{2} \end{pmatrix} + K \cdot (x_{1} - x_{2}) \right] \cdot r_{1}$$

$$J_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \frac{d^{2}x_{2}}{dt} = -B_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} x_{2}^{2} - \left[B \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot \\ x_{2} - x_{1} \end{pmatrix} + K \cdot (x_{2} - x_{1}) \right] \cdot r_{2} + F \cdot r_{2}$$

Mărimile de intrare care pot produce variații în sistem sunt curentul ia și forța F. Determinarea unui model dinamic (de semnal mic) în jurul unui punct de echilibru, folosind acest set de ecuații, ar presupune înlocuirea formală a fiecărei mărimi cu termeni de genul $x=x_0+\delta x$. Deoarece forța F se consideră constantă, aceasta nu va interveni în regimul dinamic ($\delta F=0$).

Pentru analiza de semnal mic în frecvență, vom cauta descrierea acestui sistem de ecuații cu forma Laplace, in funcție de variabila "s". In acest sens, i_a va reprezenta doar componenta dinamică a curentului. Cu mentiunea că transformata Laplace se poate aplica pentru valori inițiale nule, obținem:

$$J_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s^{2} \cdot x_{1}(s) = K_{t} \cdot i_{a}(s) - B_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s \cdot x_{1}(s) - [(B \cdot s + K) \cdot (x_{1}(s) - x_{2}(s))] \cdot r_{1}$$

$$J_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s^{2} \cdot x_{2}(s) = -B_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s \cdot x_{2}(s) - [(B \cdot s + K) \cdot (x_{2}(s) - x_{1}(s))] \cdot r_{2}$$

Din care punem în evidență dependența lui xI de curentul ia.

$$\left(J_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s^{2} + B_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_{1}\right) \cdot x_{1}(s) = K_{t} \cdot i_{a}(s) + \left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_{1}\right] \cdot x_{2}(s)$$

$$\left(J_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s^{2} + B_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_{2}\right) \cdot x_{2}(s) = \left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_{2}\right] \cdot x_{1}(s)$$

$$\left(J_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s^2 + B_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_1\right) \cdot x_1(s) = K_t \cdot i_a(s) + \left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_1\right] \cdot x_2(s)$$

$$x_2(s) = \frac{\left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_2\right] \cdot x_1(s)}{\left(J_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s^2 + B_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_2\right)}$$

=>

$$\left(J_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s^2 + B_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_1 - \frac{\left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_1\right] \cdot \left[\left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_2\right]}{\left(J_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s^2 + B_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K\right) \cdot r_2\right)}\right) \cdot x_1(s) = K_t \cdot i_a(s)$$

$$= \underbrace{ \left(\underbrace{ \left(J_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s^2 + B_1 \cdot \frac{1}{r_1} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K \right) \cdot r_1 \right) \cdot \left(J_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s^2 + B_2 \cdot \frac{1}{r_2} \cdot s + \left(B \cdot s + K \right) \cdot r_2 \right) - \left[\left(B \cdot s + K \right) \cdot r_1 \right] \cdot \left[\left(B \cdot s + K \right) \cdot r_2 \right] }_{} \right) \cdot x_1(s) = K_t \cdot i_a(s)$$

$$H(s) = \frac{x_{1}(s)}{i_{a}(s)} = \frac{K_{t} \cdot \left(J_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s^{2} + B_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s + (B \cdot s + K) \cdot r_{2}\right)}{\left(J_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s^{2} + B_{1} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{1}} \cdot s + (B \cdot s + K) \cdot r_{1}\right) \cdot \left(J_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s^{2} + B_{2} \cdot \frac{1}{r_{2}} \cdot s + (B \cdot s + K) \cdot r_{2}\right) - \left[(B \cdot s + K) \cdot r_{1}\right] \cdot \left[(B \cdot s + K) \cdot r_{2}\right]}$$

Lucru în clasă (rezultatele se includ în raportul de laborator):

- (i) Simplificați (sau re-aranjați) această expresie cu termeni polinomiali pentru a facilita scrierea programului MATLAB corespunzător funcției de transfer **H(s).** Înlocuiți valorile numerice în program.
- (j) Determinați grafic răspunsul la semnal treaptă si la semnal impuls.
- (k) Comentați rezultatele.

Anexă: Tabel de funcții/instrucțiuni MATLAB.

>> help el	mat	acos	- Inverse cosine.
Elementary	matrices and matrix manipulation.	acosh	- Inverse hyperbolic cosine.
		tan	- Tangent.
Elementary	matrices.	tanh	- Hyperbolic tangent.
zeros	- Zeros matrix.	atan	- Inverse tangent.
ones	- Ones matrix.	atan2	- Four quadrant inverse tangent.
eye	- Identity matrix.	atanh	- Inverse hyperbolic tangent.
rand	- Uniformly distributed random numbers.	sec	- Secant.
randn	- Normally distributed random numbers.	sech	- Hyperbolic secant.
linspace	- Linearly spaced vector.	asec	- Inverse secant.
logspace	- Logarithmically spaced vector.	asech	- Inverse hyperbolic secant.
meshgrid	- X and Y arrays for 3-D plots.	csc	- Cosecant.
:	- Regularly spaced vector.	csch	- Hyperbolic cosecant.
Cooriel	mishles and senstants	acsc acsch	- Inverse cosecant.
ans	<pre>riables and constants Most recent answer.</pre>	cot	- Inverse hyperbolic cosecant.
eps	- Floating point relative accuracy.	coth	- Cotangent Hyperbolic cotangent.
realmax	- Largest floating point number.	acot	- Inverse cotangent.
realmin	- Smallest positive floating point	acoth	- Inverse hyperbolic cotangent.
1001	number.	400011	inverse hyperborre occangenc.
pi	- 3.1415926535897	Exponential	L.
i, j	- Imaginary unit.	exp	- Exponential.
inf	- Infinity.	log	- Natural logarithm.
NaN	- Not-a-Number.	log10	- Common logarithm.
flops	- Count of floating point operations.	sgrt	- Square root.
nargin	- Number of function input arguments.		
nargout	- Number of function output arguments.	Complex.	
computer	- Computer type.	abs	- Absolute value.
isieee	- True for computers with IEEE	angle	- Phase angle.
	arithmetic.	conj	- Complex conjugate.
isstudent	- True for the Student Edition.	imag	- Complex imaginary part.
why	- Succinct answer.	real	- Complex real part.
version	- MATLAB version number.		
		Numeric.	
Time and d		fix	- Round towards zero.
clock	- Wall clock.	floor	- Round towards minus infinity.
cputime	- Elapsed CPU time.	ceil	- Round towards plus infinity.
date	- Calendar.	round	- Round towards nearest integer.
etime	- Elapsed time function.	rem	- Remainder after division.
tic, toc	- Stopwatch timer functions.	sign	- Signum function.
Matrix man	inulation	>> holm and	afun
Matrix man		>> help spe	
diag	- Create or extract diagonals.		ecfun 1 math functions.
	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right	Specialized	d math functions.
diag fliplr	Create or extract diagonals.Flip matrix in the left/right direction.	Specialized besselj	d math functions.- Bessel function of the first kind.
diag	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right	Specialized	d math functions.
diag fliplr flipud	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction.	Specialized besselj bessely	d math functions.Bessel function of the first kind.Bessel function of the second kind.
diag fliplr flipud reshape	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size.	Specialized besselj bessely	 d math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees.	Specialized besselj bessely besseli	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part.	Specialized besselj bessely besseli	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part.	bessely besseli besselk	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part.	Specialized besselj bessely besseli besselk beta	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help specializee	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices.	bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices Companion matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Complementary error function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices Companion matrix Several small test matrices.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Complementary error function. Scaled complementary error function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfiny	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Complementary error function. Scaled complementary error function. Inverse error function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help spe Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hadamard matrix Hilbert matrix.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betain ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Tinverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product.	bessely bessely besseli besselk betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Complementary error function. Scaled complementary error function. Inverse error function. Exponential integral function. Gamma function. Greatest common divisor. Incomplete gamma function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help spe Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc legendre	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Scaled complementary error function. Inverse error function. Exponential integral function. Gamma function. Greatest common divisor. Incomplete gamma function. Least common multiple. Associated Legendre function. Logarithm of gamma function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help spe Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln	 math functions. Bessel function of the first kind. Bessel function of the second kind. Modified Bessel function of the first kind. Modified Bessel function of the second kind. Beta function. Incomplete beta function. Logarithm of beta function. Jacobi elliptic functions. Complete elliptic integral. Error function. Scaled complementary error function. Inverse error function. Exponential integral function. Gamma function. Greatest common divisor. Incomplete gamma function. Least common multiple. Associated Legendre function. Logarithm of gamma function.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hahkel matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2	## math functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix.	bessely bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix.	bessely bessely bessels besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats	## math functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hadhel matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix.	bessely bessely bessels besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hadhel matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph	- Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to polar
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el: Elementary	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hahkel matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph	# math functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to polar coordinates Transform from polar to Cartesian
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help spe Specializee compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet:	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hadamard matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet sin	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hahkel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric Sine.	bessely bessely besselv besselv besselv besselv beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet sin sinh	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Inverse Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric Sine Hyperbolic sine.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet sin sinh asin	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Halbert matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric Sine Hyperbolic sine Inverse sine.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol	- Bessel functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complementary error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Exponential integral function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help spe Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet sin sinh asin asinh	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Hankel matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric Sine Hyperbolic sine Inverse sine Inverse hyperbolic sine.	besselj bessely besseli besselk beta betainc betainc betaln ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol pol2cart sph2cart	Heath functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complete elliptic integral Error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates Transform from polar to Cartesian coordinates.
diag fliplr flipud reshape rot90 tril triu : >> help sp Specialize compan gallery hadamard hankel hilb invhilb kron magic pascal rosser toeplitz vander wilkinson >> help el Elementary Trigonomet sin sinh asin	- Create or extract diagonals Flip matrix in the left/right direction Flip matrix in the up/down direction Change size Rotate matrix 90 degrees Extract lower triangular part Extract upper triangular part Index into matrix, rearrange matrix. ecmat d matrices. - Companion matrix Several small test matrices Hadamard matrix Halbert matrix Hilbert matrix Kronecker tensor product Magic square Pascal matrix Classic symmetric eigenvalue test problem Toeplitz matrix Vandermonde matrix Wilkinson's eigenvalue test matrix. fun math functions. ric Sine Hyperbolic sine Inverse sine.	bessely bessely besselv besselv besselv besselv besselv beta betainc betain ellipj ellipke erf erfc erfcx erfinv expint gamma gcd gammainc lcm legendre gammaln log2 pow2 rat rats cart2sph cart2pol pol2cart sph2cart	Heath functions. - Bessel function of the first kind Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the first kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Modified Bessel function of the second kind Beta function Incomplete beta function Logarithm of beta function Jacobi elliptic functions Complete elliptic integral Error function Complete elliptic integral Error function Scaled complementary error function Inverse error function Gamma function Gamma function Greatest common divisor Incomplete gamma function Least common multiple Associated Legendre function Logarithm of gamma function Dissect floating point numbers Scale floating point numbers Rational approximation Rational output Transform from Cartesian to spherical coordinates Transform from Cartesian to Cartesian coordinates Transform from polar to Cartesian coordinates.

		ما ذ ب	Divertenu lieties
Matrix anal	lvai a	dir	- Directory listing Delete file.
Matrix anal	- Matrix condition number.	delete getenv	- Delete file. - Get environment value.
norm	- Matrix or vector norm.	!	- Execute operating system command.
rcond	- LINPACK reciprocal condition estimator.		- Execute operating system command &
rank	- Number of linearly independent rows or	W11211	return result.
	columns.	diary	- Save text of MATLAB session.
det	- Determinant.		
trace	- Sum of diagonal elements.	Controlling	the command window.
null	- Null space.	cedit	- Set command line edit/recall facility
orth	- Orthogonalization.		parameters.
rref	- Reduced row echelon form.	clc	- Clear command window.
		home	- Send cursor home.
Linear equa		format	- Set output format.
\ and /	- Linear equation solution; use "help	echo	- Echo commands inside script files.
-1 1	slash".	more	- Control paged output in command window.
chol lu	- Cholesky factorization Factors from Gaussian elimination.	C++	nd quitting from MATLAB.
inv	- Matrix inverse.	quit	- Terminate MATLAB.
gr	- Orthogonal-triangular decomposition.	startup	- M-file executed when MATLAB is invoked.
grdelete	- Delete a column from the QR	matlabrc	- Master startup M-file.
41401000	factorization.	macrabro	nadeel dealeap ii 1110.
grinsert	- Insert a column in the QR	General inf	formation.
	factorization.	info	- Information about MATLAB and The
nnls	- Non-negative least-squares.		MathWorks, Inc.
pinv	- Pseudoinverse.	subscribe	- Become subscribing user of MATLAB.
lscov	- Least squares in the presence of known	hostid	- MATLAB server host identification
	covariance.		number.
		whatsnew	- Information about new features not yet
Eigenvalues	s and singular values.		documented.
eig	- Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.	ver	- MATLAB, SIMULINK, and TOOLBOX version
poly	- Characteristic polynomial.		information.
polyeig	- Polynomial eigenvalue problem.		-
hess	- Hessenberg form.	>> help fun	
qz	- Generalized eigenvalues.		unctions - nonlinear numerical methods.
rsf2csf	 Real block diagonal form to complex diagonal form. 	ode23	 Solve differential equations, low order method.
cdf2rdf	- Complex diagonal form to real block	ode23p	- Solve and plot solutions.
CGIZIGI	diagonal form.	ode45	- Solve differential equations, high
schur	- Schur decomposition.	040.10	order method.
balance	- Diagonal scaling to improve eigenvalue	quad	- Numerically evaluate integral, low
	accuracy.	•	order method.
svd	- Singular value decomposition.	quad8	- Numerically evaluate integral, high
		-	order method.
Matrix fund	ctions.	fmin	- Minimize function of one variable.
expm	- Matrix exponential.	fmins	- Minimize function of several variables.
expm1	- M-file implementation of expm.	fzero	- Find zero of function of one variable.
expm2	- Matrix exponential via Taylor series.	fplot	- Plot function.
expm3	- Matrix exponential via eigenvalues and		
1	eigenvectors.	See also Th	ne Optimization Toolbox, which has a
logm	- Matrix logarithm.	ant of fund	comprehensive
sqrtm funm	- Matrix square root.	set of fund	tion functions for optimizing and
Lumm	- Evaluate general matrix function.		minimizing functions.
		>> help pol	vfun
>> help ger	neral		and interpolation functions.
	rpose commands.		
	Lbox Version 4.2a 25-Jul-94	Polynomials	ł.,
		roots	- Find polynomial roots.
Managing co	ommands and functions.	poly	- Construct polynomial with specified
help	- On-line documentation.		roots.
doc	- Load hypertext documentation.	polyval	- Evaluate polynomial.
what	- Directory listing of M-, MAT- and MEX-	polyvalm	- Evaluate polynomial with matrix
	files.		argument.
type	- List M-file.	residue	- Partial-fraction expansion (residues).
lookfor	- Keyword search through the HELP	polyfit	- Fit polynomial to data.
which	entries Locate functions and files.	polyder	- Differentiate polynomial.
demo	- Run demos.	conv deconv	Multiply polynomials.Divide polynomials.
path	- Control MATLAB's search path.	aeconv	proide borduourars.
Pacii	concret initians o search pach.	Data interp	polation.
Managing va	ariables and the workspace.	interp1	- 1-D interpolation (1-D table lookup).
who	- List current variables.	interp2	- 2-D interpolation (2-D table lookup).
whos	- List current variables, long form.	interpft	- 1-D interpolation using FFT method.
load	- Retrieve variables from disk.	griddata	- Data gridding.
save	- Save workspace variables to disk.		
clear	- Clear variables and functions from	Spline inte	
	memory.	spline	- Cubic spline data interpolation.
pack	- Consolidate workspace memory.	ppval	- Evaluate piecewise polynomial.
size	- Size of matrix.		
length	- Length of vector.		
disp	- Display matrix or text.	>> help ops	
			and special characters.
Working	h files and the energtine contra		
Working wit	ch files and the operating system. - Change current working directory.	Char Nam	

-			
	Minus	arith	
*	Matrix multiplication	arith	Debugging commands.
. *	Array multiplication	arith	dbstop - Set breakpoint.
^	Matrix power	arith	dbclear - Remove breakpoint.
. ^	Array power	arith	dbcont - Resume execution.
			dbdown - Change local workspace context.
\	Backslash or left division	slash	dbstack - List who called whom.
/	Slash or right division	slash	dbstatus - List all breakpoints.
./	Array division	slash	dbstep - Execute one or more lines.
kron	Kronecker tensor product	kron	dbtype - List M-file with line numbers.
	•		dbup - Change local workspace context.
:	Colon	colon	dbquit - Quit debug mode.
			mexdebug - Debug MEX-files.
()	Parentheses	paren	
[]	Brackets	paren	>> help plotxy
		1	Two dimensional graphics.
	Decimal point	punct	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	Parent directory	punct	Elementary X-Y graphs.
	Continuation	punct	plot - Linear plot.
,	Comma	punct	loglog - Log-log scale plot.
;	Semicolon	punct	semilogx - Semi-log scale plot.
%	Comment	punct	semilogy - Semi-log scale plot.
!	Exclamation point	punct	fill - Draw filled 2-D polygons.
;	Transpose and quote	punct	iiii Diaw IIIIed 2 D porygons.
=		-	Chogialized Y-V graphs
_	Assignment	punct	Specialized X-Y graphs. polar - Polar coordinate plot.
==	Pennalitu	relop	
	Equality	*	bar - Bar graph.
<,>	Relational operators	relop	stem - Discrete sequence or "stem" plot.
&	Logical AND	relop	stairs - Stairstep plot.
I	Logical OR	relop	errorbar - Error bar plot.
~	Logical NOT	relop	hist - Histogram plot.
xor	Logical EXCLUSIVE OR	xor	rose - Angle histogram plot.
			compass - Compass plot.
	haracteristics.		feather - Feather plot.
exist	- Check if variables or fu	unctions are	fplot - Plot function.
	defined.		comet - Comet-like trajectory.
any	- True if any element of v		
all	- True if all elements of	vector are	Graph annotation.
	true.		title - Graph title.
find	- Find indices of non-zero	elements.	xlabel - X-axis label.
isnan	- True for Not-A-Number.		ylabel - Y-axis label.
isinf	- True for infinite elemen	nts.	text - Text annotation.
finite	- True for finite elements	S.	gtext - Mouse placement of text.
isempty	- True for empty matrix.		grid - Grid lines.
isreal	- True for real matrix.		
issparse	- True for sparse matrix.		See also PLOTXYZ, GRAPHICS.
isstr	- True for text string.		
	- True for global variable	26	
isqlobal			
isglobal	3		>> help plotxyz
isglobal	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		<pre>>> help plotxyz Three dimensional graphics.</pre>
			>> help plotxyz Three dimensional graphics.
>> help l	ang		Three dimensional graphics.
>> help l			Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands.
>> help l Language	ang constructs and debugging.		Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space.
>> help l Language MATLAB as	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language.		Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space.
>> help l Language MATLAB as script	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and		Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space.
>> help l Language MATLAB as script function	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function.	i M-files.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories.
>> help l Language MATLAB as script function eval	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATL	d M-files. LAB expression.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specifi	d M-files. LAB expression.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable.	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specifor Define global variable. - Validate number of input	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable.	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by
>> help l Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specification of the second of the	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour).
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message.	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif. - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. clow. - Conditionally execute st	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour).
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATL - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Slow. - Conditionally execute string with IF.	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. clow. - Conditionally execute string with IF. - Used with IF.	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Clow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I	i M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specific Define global variable Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute structed with IF. - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I IF statements.	i M-files. AB expression. Led by string. arguments. catements.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATL - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Slow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I - IF statements. - Repeat statements a spec	i M-files. AB expression. Led by string. arguments. catements.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Slow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF Used with IF Terminate the scope of I IF statements Repeat statements a spectimes.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Crific number of	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATL - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Clow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I - IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an inc	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Crific number of	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif. - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incof times.	AB expression. Led by string. Led arguments. Leatements. FOR, WHILE and crific number of definite number	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface with lighting.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute struction with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incomposition of times. - Terminate execution of inserting in the statement of times.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Cific number of definite number	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Clow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I - IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incof times. - Terminate execution of a Return to invoking functions.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Constitution of Mefinite number Loop. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute struction with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incomposition of times. - Terminate execution of inserting in the statement of times.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Constitution of Mefinite number Loop. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as Script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return error	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif. - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute string with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of If IF statements. - Repeat statements a specitimes. - Repeat statements an incomposition of times. - Terminate execution of If Return to invoking function of the statement of the statemen	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Constitution of Mefinite number Loop. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return error Interacti	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF Used with IF Terminate the scope of I IF statements Repeat statements a spectimes Repeat statements an incof times Terminate execution of Exeturn to invoking funct - Display message and about. ve input.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. FOR, WHILE and Constitution of Mefinite number Loop. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization. slice - Volumetric visualization plots.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control fif else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Clow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I - IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incomposition of times. - Terminate execution of the Return to invoking funct - Display message and about ve input. - Prompt for user input.	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. COR, WHILE and Coffic number of Cofficient number Loop. Lion. Let function.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization. slice - Volumetric visualization plots.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return error Interacti	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute struction specifies with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incomparison of times. - Terminate execution of Return to invoking funct - Display message and about ve input. - Prompt for user input. - Invoke keyboard as if it	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. COR, WHILE and Coffic number of Cofficient number Loop. Lion. Let function.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surf - Combination surf/contour plot. surf1 - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization. slice - Volumetric visualization plots. Graph appearance. view - 3-D graph viewpoint specification.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input keyboard	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. **Iow.** - Conditionally execute struction specifies of the scope of I of	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. LOR, WHILE and Lorific number of Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop.	Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D shaded surface. surf - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization. slice - Volumetric visualization plots. Graph appearance. view - 3-D graph viewpoint specification. viewmtx - View transformation matrices.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control fif else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Slow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. LOR, WHILE and Lorific number of Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3 - Plot lines and points in 3-D space. fill3 - Draw filled 3-D polygons in 3-D space. comet3 - 3-D comet-like trajectories. Contour and other 2-D plots of 3-D data. contour - Contour plot. contour3 - 3-D contour plot. clabel - Contour plot elevation labels. contourc - Contour plot computation (used by contour). pcolor - Pseudocolor (checkerboard) plot. quiver - Quiver plot. Surface and mesh plots. mesh - 3-D mesh surface. meshc - Combination mesh/contour plot. meshz - 3-D Mesh with zero plane. surf - 3-D shaded surface. surfc - Combination surf/contour plot. surfl - 3-D shaded surface with lighting. waterfall - Waterfall plot. Volume visualization. slice - Volumetric visualization plots. Graph appearance. view - 3-D graph viewpoint specification. viewmtx - View transformation matrices. hidden - Mesh hidden line removal mode.
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control fif else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input keyboard menu	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATL - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Clow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I - IF statements Repeat statements a spectimes. - Repeat statements an incof times Terminate execution of I - Return to invoking funct - Display message and about ve input. - Prompt for user input Invoke keyboard as if it - Generate menu of choices - input. - Generate menu of choices - Input Generate menu of choices	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. Latements. LOR, WHILE and Lorific number of Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop. Lion. Loop.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control f if else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input keyboard menu pause	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute struction specifies with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a specifies. - Repeat statements an incompanies. - Repeat statements an incompanies. - Terminate execution of Secution of Secution Secuti	id M-files. AB expression. Led by string. Example arguments. COR, WHILE and cific number of definite number aloop. Existion. Extra function.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control fif else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input keyboard menu pause uimenu	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute st - Used with IF Terminate the scope of I IF statements Repeat statements a spectimes Repeat statements an incof times Terminate execution of Exeturn to invoking funct - Display message and about ve input. - Prompt for user input Invoke keyboard as if it file Generate menu of choices input. - Wait for user response Create user interface me	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. COR, WHILE and Confict number of Codefinite number Loop. Lion. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3
>> help 1 Language MATLAB as script function eval feval global nargchk lasterr Control fif else elseif end for while break return error Interacti input keyboard menu pause uimenu	ang constructs and debugging. a programming language. - About MATLAB scripts and - Add new function. - Execute string with MATI - Execute function specif: - Define global variable. - Validate number of input - Last error message. Flow. - Conditionally execute struction specifies with IF. - Used with IF. - Terminate the scope of I IF statements. - Repeat statements a specifies. - Repeat statements an incompanies. - Repeat statements an incompanies. - Terminate execution of Secution of Secution Secuti	in M-files. LAB expression. Led by string. Larguments. COR, WHILE and Confict number of Codefinite number Loop. Lion. Lion.	Three dimensional graphics. Line and area fill commands. plot3

Graph annotation. title - Graph title. xlabel - X-axis label. ylabel - Y-axis label. zlabel - Z-axis label for 3-D plots. text - Text annotation. gtext - Mouse placement of text. grid - Grid lines. 3-D objects. cylinder - Generate cylinder. sphere - Generate sphere. See also COLOR, PLOTXY, GRAPHICS. >> help strfun Character string functions. General. - About character strings in MATLAB. strings abs - Convert string to numeric values. - Convert string to humeric values. setstr - Convert numeric values to string. isstr - True for string. blanks - String of blanks. deblank - Remove trailing blanks. strings strings. - Execute string with MATLAB expression. String comparison. strcmp - Compare strings. findstr - Find one string within another. upper - Convert string to uppercase. lower - Convert string to lowercase. isspace - True for letters of the alphabet. isspace - True for white space characters. strrep - Replace a string with another. strtok - Find a token in a string. String to number conversion. num2str - Convert number to string. int2str - Convert integer to string. str2num - Convert integer to string. - Convert string to number. mat2str - Convert matrix to string. sprintf - Convert number to string under format control. sscanf - Convert string to number under format

 $\label{eq:control.} % \begin{center} \begin{cente$

hex2dec dec2hex

hex2num — Convert hex string to IEEE floating point number.

- Convert hex string to decimal integer.
- Convert decimal integer to hex string.