Bracket Buster

Sean Costello



Bracket Buster

• Machine Learning model using Gradient Boosted classification and K-Means clustering to predict March Madness winners.

Skip the research and get in the game!

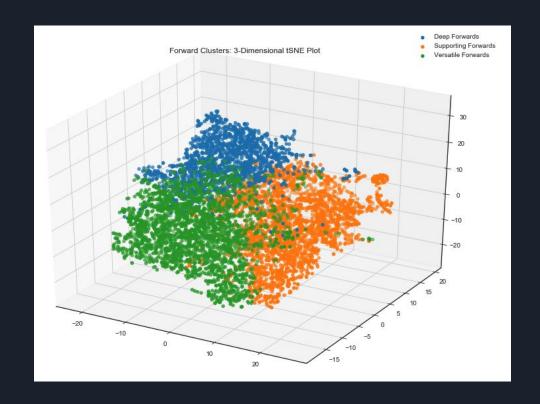
Data and Feature Engineering

Team game logs and player stats over the past five seasons from: www.sports-reference.com

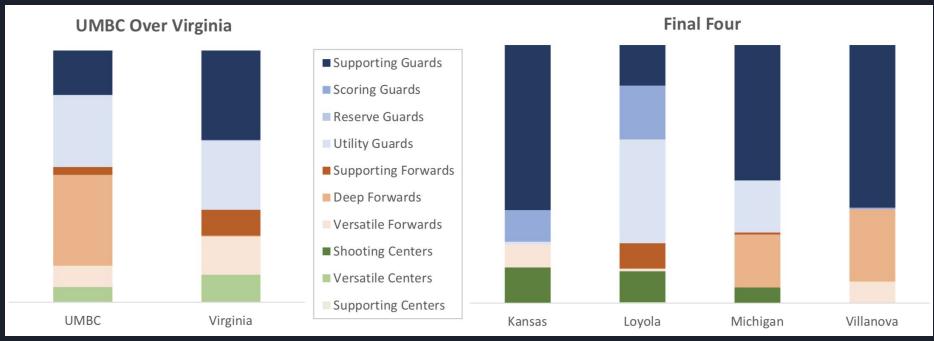
Features	Calculated		
Win percentage	Cumulative		
Strength of Schedule	Season Average		
Team Experience	Season Average normalized by minutes played		
Team Composition	Season Average normalized by minutes played		
Points	5-game rolling average		
Points Allowed	5-game rolling average		
Field Goal %	5-game rolling average		
3-Point %	5-game rolling average		
Free Throw %	5-game rolling average		
Assists	5-game rolling average		
Blocks	5-game rolling average		
Steals	5-game rolling average		
Rebounds	5-game rolling average		
Offensive Rebounds	5-game rolling average		
Turnover	5-game rolling average		
Personal Fouls	5-game rolling average		

Player Archetypes with K-Means Clustering

Position	Archetype		
Centers	Supporting Centers		
	Versatile Centers		
	Shooting Centers		
Forwards	Versatile Forwards		
	Deep Forwards		
	Supporting Forwards		
Guards	Utility Guards		
	Reserve Guards		
	Scoring Guards		
	Supporting Guards		



Team Composition Features















Model & Feature Importances

Model: Two Gradient Boosted Classifier Models

Training Data: 2014 - 2017 season games

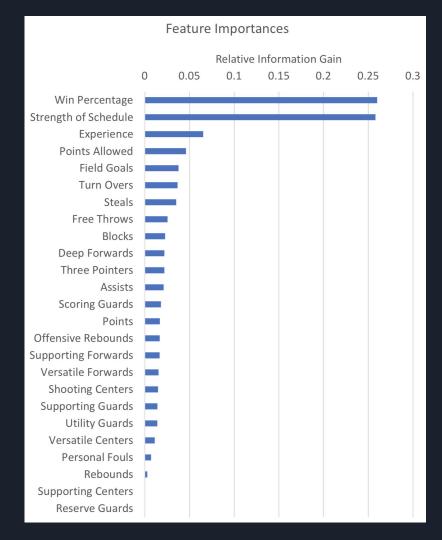
- 4,471 games

Testing Data: 2018 season games

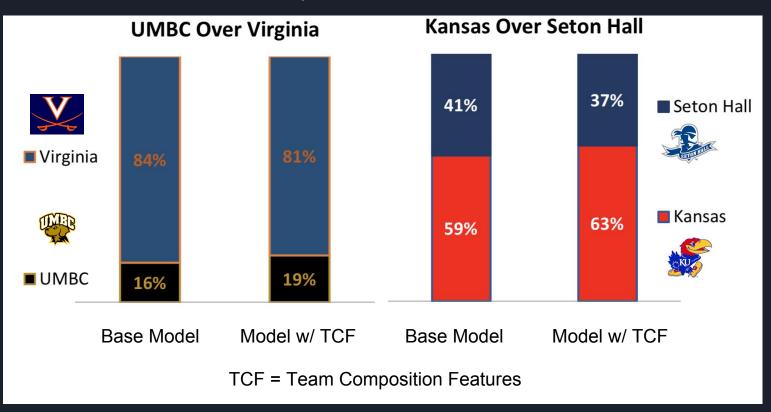
- 1,101 games

Test Accuracy:

- 66% (base model)
- 67% (model with team composition features)



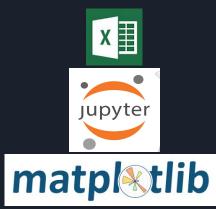
Prediction Examples



2018 March Madness Bracket Results

Rank	Bracket Owner	Total Score	Winner	Logo
1	ESPN Bracket Challenge Winner	167	Villanova	w .
2	Model w/o Team Comp Features	120	Villanova	w .
3	Taryn	112	Villanova	
4	Reid Forgrave (CBS)	99	Villanova	W
5	Chris Feller	82	Michigan State	STATE
6	Seed/Ranking	81	Virginia	<u>V</u>
7	Model w/ Team Comp Features	81	Michigan	MICHIGAN
8	ESPN People's Bracket	74	Virginia	Y
9	Charles Barkley	60	Michigan State	STATE
10	Obama	56	Michigan State	STATE

Tech Stack













Contact

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Appendix

- Model brackets
- Model performance over rounds
- Future Updates
- Hypothetical matchup
- Larger Comparison results

Future Updates

- Test on previous tournaments
- Test with per 100 possession data instead of per game data
- Explore clustering
 - Alternate group numbers (k's)
 - Fuzzy Clustering (GMM)
- Deep Learning
 - o MLP
- Auto Bracket generation
 - o Produce each team's probability of winning
- Predict Point Spread (change to regression)
- Betting algorithm
- Web app
- Auto Update model with Airflow

Hypothetical Matchup



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Hypothetical Matchup





45% 55%

