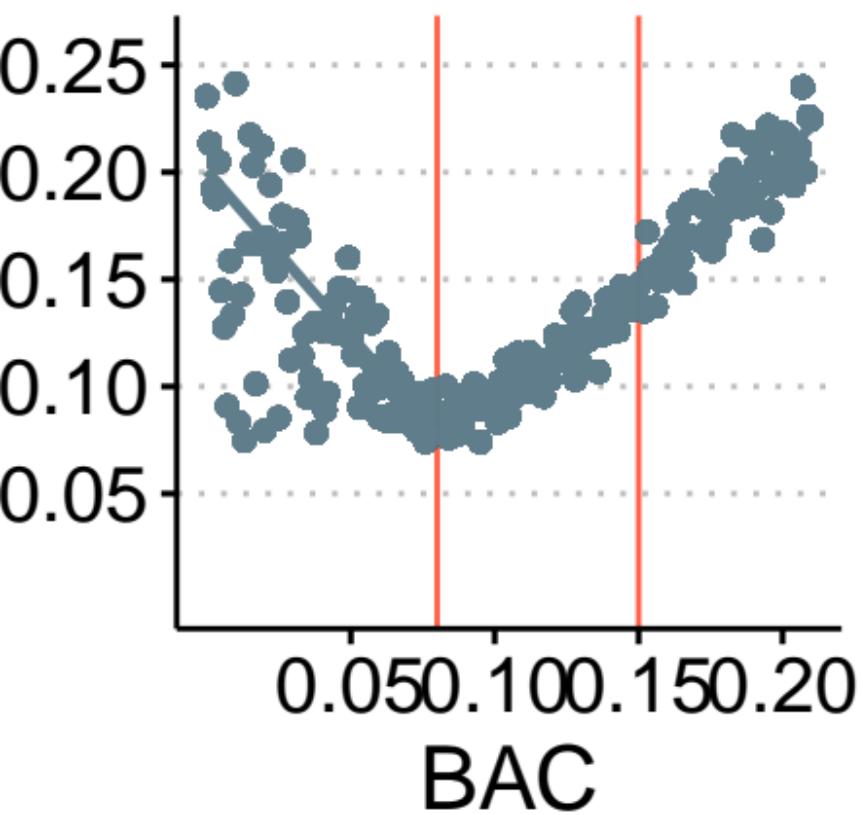


Panel A. Accident at scene

**Linear**



**Quadratic**

