Scott Emmons

San Francisco, CA
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Current Position

Google DeepMind, *June 2024 - Present*
Research Scientist.
AI Safety and Alignment.

Education

UC Berkeley EECS, *2019 - 2024 (Expected)*
PhD in Artificial Intelligence.
Advised by Stuart Russell.

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, *2015 - 2019*
BS, Mathematics and BA, Computer Science.
Highest Honors for Thesis in Mathematics.

Honors & Awards

Department of Energy Computational Science Graduate Fellowship ($300,000) *2019 - 2023*
Supports 4 years of graduate study for 20 U.S. students / year researching high-performance computing.

Churchill Scholarship *(declined)* *2019*
Awarded to 18 U.S. students / year to study for a master's degree at the University of Cambridge.

Robertson Scholars Leadership Program ($250,000) *2015 - 2019*
Highly selective undergraduate merit scholarship providing dual citizenship at UNC and Duke.

Goldwater Scholarship ($15,000) *2017 - 2019*
Awarded to 300 U.S. students / year for natural sciences, mathematics, and engineering research.

Archibald Henderson Medal *2019*
A gold medal, UNC's top undergraduate mathematics prize, given to 1 student / year.

Preprints

17. Rylan Schaeffer, Dan Valentine, Luke Bailey, James Chua, Cristóbal Eyzaguirre, Zane Durante, Joe Benton, Brando Miranda, Henry Sleight, John Hughes, Rajashree Agrawal, Mrinank Sharma, **Scott Emmons**, Sanmi Koyejo, Ethan Perez. "When Do Universal Image Jailbreaks Transfer Between Vision-Language Models?" *arXiv*, 2024.

16. Edmund Mills, Shiye Su, Stuart Russell, **Scott Emmons**. "ALMANACS: A Simulatability Benchmark for Language Model Explainability." *arXiv*, 2023.

Publications

15. Leon Lang, Davis Foote, Stuart Russell, Anca Dragan, Erik Jenner, **Scott Emmons**. "When Your AIs Deceive You: Challenges of Partial Observability in Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback." *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2024.

14. Alexandra Souly*, Qingyuan Lu*, Dillon Bowen*, Tu Trinh†, Elvis Hsieh†, Sana Pandey, Pieter Abbeel, Justin Svegliato, **Scott Emmons**‡, Olivia Watkins‡, Sam Toyer‡. "A StrongREJECT for Empty Jailbreaks." *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2024.

13. Erik Jenner, Shreyas Kapur, Vasil Georgiev, Cameron Allen, **Scott Emmons**, Stuart Russell. "Evidence of Learned Look-Ahead in a Chess-Playing Neural Network." *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2024.

12. Luke Bailey*, Euan Ong*, Stuart Russell, **Scott Emmons**. "Image Hijacks: Adversarial Images can Control Generative Models at Runtime." *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024.

11. Alexander Pan*, Jun Shern Chan*, Andy Zou*, Nathaniel Li, Steven Basart, Thomas Woodside, Hanlin Zhang, **Scott Emmons**, Dan Hendrycks. "Do the Rewards Justify the Means? Measuring Trade-Offs Between Rewards and Ethical Behavior in the Machiavelli Benchmark." *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2023.

10. **Scott Emmons**, Caspar Oesterheld, Andrew Critch, Vincent Conitzer, Stuart Russell. "For Learning in Symmetric Teams, Local Optima are Global Nash Equilibria." *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2022.

9. **Scott Emmons**, Benjamin Eysenbach, Ilya Kostrikov, Sergey Levine. "RvS: What is Essential for Offline RL via Supervised Learning?" *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022.

8. Xin Chen*, Sam Toyer*, Cody Wild*, **Scott Emmons**, Ian Fischer, Kuang-Huei Lee, Neel Alex, Steven H. Wang, Ping Luo, Stuart Russell, Pieter Abbeel, Rohin Shah. "An Empirical Investigation of Representation Learning for Imitation." *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2021.

7. **Scott Emmons***, Ajay Jain*, Michael Laskin*, Thanard Kurutach, Pieter Abbeel, Deepak Pathak. "Sparse Graphical Memory for Robust Planning." *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2020.

6. Eun Lee, **Scott Emmons**, Ryan Gibson, James Moody, Peter J. Mucha. "Concurrency and Reachability in Treelike Temporal Networks." *Physical Review E*, 2019.

5. **Scott Emmons**, Peter J. Mucha. "Map Equation with Metadata: Varying the Role of Attributes in Community Detection." *Physical Review E*, 2019.

4. Kris Hauser, **Scott Emmons**. "Global Redundancy Resolution via Continuous Pseudoinversion of the Forward Kinematic Map." *IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering*, 2018.

3. **Scott Emmons**, Robert Light, Katy Börner. "MOOC Visual Analytics: Empowering Students, Teachers, Researchers, and Platform Developers of Massively Open Online Courses." *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology (JASIST)*, 2017.

2. William H. Weir, **Scott Emmons**, Ryan Gibson, Dane Taylor, Peter J. Mucha. "Post-Processing Partitions to Identify Domains of Modularity Optimization." *Algorithms*, 2017.

1. **Scott Emmons**, Stephen Kobourov, Mike Gallant, Katy Börner. "Analysis of Network Clustering Algorithms and Cluster Quality Metrics at Scale." *PLoS ONE*, 2016.

Software

a. Adam Gleave, Mohammad Taufeeque, Juan Rocamonde, Erik Jenner, Steven H. Wang, Sam Toyer, Maximilian Ernestus, Nora Belrose, **Scott Emmons**, Stuart Russell. "imitation: Clean Imitation Learning Implementations." *arXiv*, 2022.

Leadership Experience

Center for Human-Compatible AI (CHAI), Berkeley, CA *Aug. 2019 - May 2024*
PhD Student

- Co-managing CHAI's million-dollar compute budget by purchasing, installing, and maintaining an AI research cluster with 11 nodes, 88 GPUs, and 40 unique users.
- Co-managing CHAI's internship program, scaling it from 7 interns per year to 25 interns per year.

far.ai, Berkeley, CA *Feb. 2022 - July 2023*
Cofounder and President

- Built FAR AI, Inc., a 501(c)(3) nonprofit that incubates and scales beneficial AI research agendas.
- Fundraised, recruited, and managed researchers to help define and execute on FAR's mission.

Invited Talks

Foresight Institute's Intelligent Cooperation Group *August 27, 2024*
When Your AIs Deceive You: Challenges of Partial Observability in RLHF

Center for Human-Compatible AI (Asilomar) *June 16, 2024*
When Your AIs Deceive You: Challenges of Partial Observability in RLHF

Google DeepMind *April 18, 2024*
When Your AIs Deceive You: Challenges of Partial Observability in RLHF

Technical AI Safety Conference (Tokyo, Japan) *April 5, 2024*
When Your AIs Deceive You: Challenges of Partial Observability in RLHF

United Kingdom AI Safety Institute *September 8, 2023*
Image Hijacks: Adversarial Images can Control Generative Models at Runtime

Department of Energy CSGF Program Review (Washington, D.C.) *July 19, 2023*
RvS: What is Essential for Offline RL via Supervised Learning?

Mentorship

Qingyuan Lu (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)
Leon Lang (University of Amsterdam)
Luke Bailey (Harvard University → Stanford University)
Edmund Mills (FAR AI → MultiOn)
Euan Ong (University of Cambridge → Anthropic)
Shiye Su (D. E. Shaw → Stanford University)
Michael Chen (Georgia Institute of Technology → Stripe)
Jiahai Feng (Massachusetts Institute of Technology → UC Berkeley)
Yulong Lin (University of Cambridge → Cohere)

Thomas Woodside (Yale University → Center for AI Safety)
Cynthia Chen (The University of Hong Kong → ETH Zurich)

Outreach

Mentor for the Tianxia Fellowship, Center for Long Term Priorities, 2020.

Teaching

UC Berkeley's CS 188: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence
Graduate student instructor, spring 2022.

Volunteer Service

Shanti Bhavan Children's Project, Tamil Nadu, India *July 2017 - Aug. 2017*
Volunteer Teacher

- Taught approximately 80 primary and secondary school students from families who make less than $2/day in subjects ranging from English literature to physics in preparation for employment and higher education.

Sunflower County Freedom Project, Sunflower, MS *May 2016 - July 2016*
Volunteer Teacher

- Developed standard-aligned 8^{th}- and 9^{th}-grade math curriculum and taught it to two math classes that saw an average increase in performance of 9% on state standard test.

Professional Service

Conference Reviewing:
ICML 2021, 2022, 2024.
NeurIPS 2022, 2024.
ML Safety Workshop 2022.

Workshop Organization:
Center for Human-Compatible AI workshop 2024 program committee member.

PhD Fellowship Program Reviewer:
Future of Life Institute, Vitalik Buterin PhD Fellowship in AI Existential Safety, 2021.

Graduate Admissions Reviewer:
UC Berkeley EECS PhD application reviewer for incoming classes of 2021, 2022, 2023.