NERSTRAND BIG WOODS STATE PARK

(24)

- 51 semi-modern
- 27 electrical campsites
- Showers and flush toilets Picnic tables and fire
- 4 rustic walk-in campsites
- Group camp (capacity 72) Picnic ground with
- shelter building
- 12 miles of hiking trails Dump station 4 miles of snowmobile
- Spring wildflowers VISITOR FAVORITES

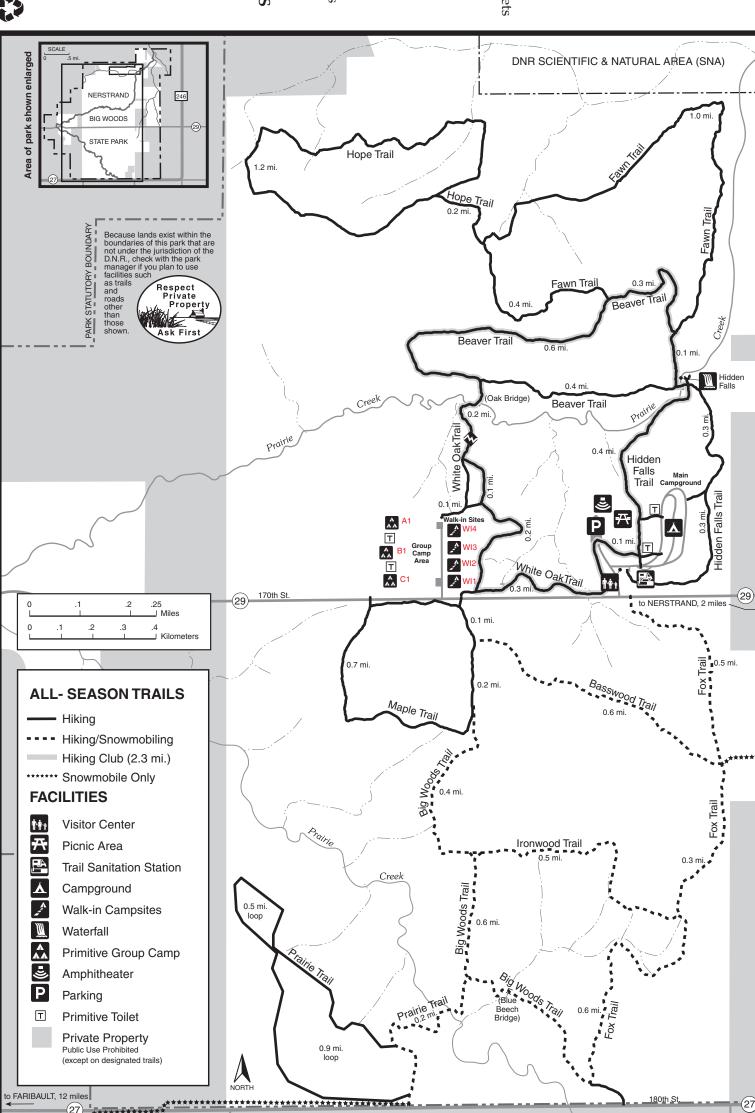
Hidden Falls

Fall colors

Area of park shown enlarged 246 STATE PARK Hope Trail PARK STATUTORY BOUNDARY Beaver Trail White OakTrai Prairie A B1

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A C1 24 24 24 24 .25 __| Miles **ALL-SEASON TRAILS** Maple Trail Hiking --- Hiking/Snowmobiling Hiking Club (2.3 mi.) ****** Snowmobile Only **FACILITIES** ŤŤŧ Visitor Center Picnic Area Big Woods Trail Trail Sanitation Station Ă Campground Walk-in Campsites Waterfall ^^ = Primitive Group Camp Amphitheater P Parking Prairie Tro T **Primitive Toilet** Private Property Public Use Prohibited





NERSTRAND BIG WOODS STATE PARK

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Nerstrand Big Woods State Park 9700 - 170th Street East Nerstrand, MN 55053 (507) 333-4840

Department of Natural Resources Information Center 500 Lafayette Road St. Paul, MN 55155-4040

(651) 296-6157 (Metro Area) 1-888-646-6367 (MN Toll Free)

TDD (Telecommunications Device for Deaf) (651) 296-5484 (Metro Area) 1-800-657-3929 (MN Toll Free)

mndnr.gov/parks

NERSTRAND BIG WOODS STATE PARK is located about 45 miles directly south

of the Twin Cities. Nerstrand Big Woods is a good example of a forested recreation area.

HOW TO GET THERE FROM THE NORTH: Approximately 11 miles SE of Northfield. From Hwy. 3 take Hwy. 246 SE out

of Northfield and follow signs to park. HOW TO GET THERE FROM THE SOUTH: Twelve miles NE of Faribault. Take Hwy. 20 NE from Hwy. 60 E out of Faribault, turn right on Hwy. 27 at Cannon City and follow signs to park.

This park is comprised of one of the last remnants of Big Woods vegetation along with rolling hills and valleys, traversed by Prairie Čreek with its picturesque waterfalls. The Big Woods is reflective of the central hardwood community during presettlement times, containing sugar maple, basswood, elm, green ash and ironwood trees, over 50 varieties of wildflowers, and many varieties of ferns and mushrooms.

The original woods was about 5,000 acres in size when the first settlers arrived in 1854. These pioneers soon realized that the best way to assure themselves of a perpetual wood supply was to set up a series of small woodlots in the center of the Big Woods, mostly in five and ten-acre parcels. During the 1930s, with the development of mechanized logging, major clearcutting was done on several hundred acres of the park. In the late '30s and early '40s, many people were working to protect the area and preserve it as a state park. By the early 1940s, a plan was worked out allowing the State Department of Conservation and U.S. Forest Service to acquire the land. By 1945, a good portion of the 1,280 acres of land was acquired and Nerstrand Big Woods was established by the Minnesota Legisla-

The natural resources of Nerstrand Big Woods provide visitors with a place to view and study the abundance of wildflowers and birds, or a place to meander in solitude absorbing the scenic beauty of the landscape.

GEOLOGY: Geologically, Nerstrand Big Woods State Park is comprised of two nearly horizontal lavers: a laver of glacial drift about 150 feet thick overlying a layer of Platteville Limestone. The

clayey material throughout the highlands of the park is the glacial drift. The limestone is visible only where the drift has been eroded away, such as at Hidden Falls and along the Prairie Creek bottoms.

The limestone is much older than the glacial drift. The limestone was deposited at the floor of a shallow sea during the Ordovician period almost 500 million vears ago.

The glacial drift is modern by comparison. Rice County has been covered by glaciers several times in the past million years. The drift in Nerstrand Big Woods is older than that found in western Rice County. As the most recent glacier which deposited drift west of Interstate 35 melted, it sent huge amounts of meltwater rushing through the Prairie Creek watershed and eroded the deep valley seen in the park today. The downcutting of the creekbed was arrested when limestone bedrock was encountered.

The depth of the glacial drift in the park is known both by the elevation of the bedrock exposed in the creek and the fact that the water well drilled at the park headquarters went down 139 feet before hitting rock. The elevation of bedrock in the well (1041 feet above sea level) is nearly level with Hidden Falls.

The soils in the park are formed on the glacial drift, and, in the valley bottom, on sediments deposited by the stream. Most of the soils in the park were formed under deciduous trees, although prairie grasslands soils appear in a few areas.

SO EVERYONE CAN ENJOY THE PARK...

This state park was established to preserve the natural and aesthetic features of the Big Woods and help meet the diverse recreational and educational needs of park visitors. All park visitors have an obligation to preserve these features. Please observe the rules designed to keep our park clean and to protect plants and wildlife.

- The park is open year-round. On a daily basis, the park gate is closed from 10:00 P.M. to 8:00 A.M. the follow ing morning except to registered campers.
- Camp only in designated locations.
- The use of firearms, explosives, air guns, slingshots, traps, seines, nets, bows and arrows, and all other weapons is prohibited in state parks.
- Pets must be restrained on a leash no longer than six feet. Pets are not allowed in park buildings.
- Park in designated areas only.
- Motor bikes and other licensed vehicles are allowed only on park roads, not on trails.
- Enjoy park wildlife and plants but please respect them. Do not pick or dig up plants, disturb or feed animals, or scavenge dead wood.
- Build fires only in designated locations—fire rings or fireplaces. Wood is available for purchase from park staff. Portable stoves or grills are permitted.
- Daily or annual permits are required for all vehicles entering a state park. They may be purchased at the park headquarters or the Information Center in St. Paul (see "FOR MORE INFORMATION" to left).

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e Electrical Sites

W Water

Parking

†∳† Visitor Center

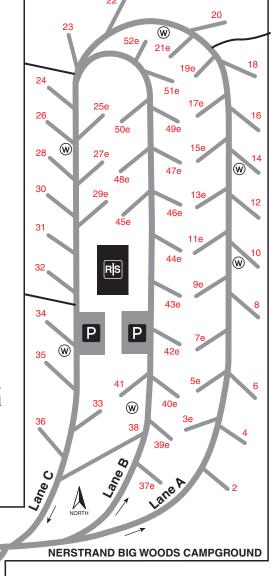
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Picnic Area

Playground

Restrooms/Showers Trailer Sanitation Station

Volleyball Court



This information is available in alternative format upon request.

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