Compromising Client & Server Secrecy (20)



Small Key Size

- Using RSA with < 1024 bit key (7)
- Using RSA with < 2048 bit key (3) +
- Using RSA with 2048 bit private key (1)

Weak Algorithm

- Using RSA with CBC (1)
- · Using RSA with no padding (2)
- Using RSA with PKCS1 padding (5)

Weak Certificate Management

- · Improper certificate validation expiry check (2) ✔
- Trusting all certificates (3)
- Missing certificate validation (3)
- Improper following of a cert's chain of trust (1)

Weak Hostname Management

- Allowing all hostnames (10) ✓
- Using Default hostname verifier (1) *

Weak SSL Protocol

- Using weak SSL context {SSLContext.getInstance("SSL")} (1)
- Using SSL and not using TLS as context (1)
- Using SSLV3 (1)
- Using SSLV2 (1)
- HMAC for TLS with SHA1 (1)
- Using CBC for SSL/TLS with AES (1) *
- Using TLS < v 1.2 (1)
- Using TLS < v 1.1 (3)

Compromising Randomness (5)



Misuse of Randomness

- Bad derivation of IV (file/text) (4)
- · Low entropy in key generation/RNG (3)
- · Using static seeds for Secure Random RNG (7)
- Not using Secure Pseudo RNG (7)
- · Using Setseed (3)

Compromising Non-Repudiation (3)



Key Signing Misuses

- Low entropy with DSA (1)
- Low entropy with ECDSA (1)
- · Using 1024 bit DSA (2)

Unclustered (6)



- · Inscure pinning with ambiguous values
- · Trusting Self-signed Certificates +
- Using unencrypted server socket
- Using unencrypted socket
- Using export quality ciphers
- Using stateless encryption

API/Program Specific Misuses (17)



API/Program Specific

- Apache HTTPClient no host verification (1)
- Gnutls certificate verify peers2 returns 0 when self signed certificate (1)
- Constant password for android keystore (2)
- JSSE checkTrusted method does not check identify if the algorithm field is null or empty string (1) 🗸
- · Android Webview incorrect certificate verification (2)
- Java defaults to ECB for encryption with "AES"
- · Weberknecht does not have host verification (1)
- Using DefaultHttpClient (due to no TLSv1.2) (1)
- ignoring onReceivedSSLError (3)
- **SSLSocketFactory** without verifying Hostname (1)
- Reusing counter value in encryption (2)
- · Apache HttpHost data allows mixed schemes (1)
- Using obsolete algorithm (11) ✓
- Storing sensitive data in Java String (3)
- Using Socket directly for connection (1)
- No clearPassword call after using PBEKeySpec (2)
- PBEKeySpec initialized without salt (2)

Compromising Secret Keys (12)



Secret Key Misuses

- · Using low entropy seeds in key generation (1)
- Password Based Key Derivation Function (PBKDF) Using < SHA224 (1)
- Not using Salts while hashing password (1)
- PBKDF Using HMAC (1)
- · PBKDF Using MD5 (3)
- PBKDF Using MD2 (2)
- IVs generated w/o random num generator (1)
- · Static IV (4) ✓
- · Zeroed IV (2)
- Using hardcoded key / password (3)
- · Using Constant Encryption Key (9)
- Using < 64bit salt for password (2)

Compromising Communication Secrecy with Intended Receiver (6)



Communication Secrecy Compromised

- Use of a key past its expiration date (1)
- HTTP and HTTPs mixing (3)
- Key Exchange without Entity Authentication (1)
- · Improper Check for Certificate Revocation (1) ✔
- Improper Validation of Certificate with Host Mismatch (1)
- Untrusted CA Signed Certificate (1) ✓

Compromising Secrecy of Cipher Text (26)



Insecure Key Size

- ECC < 224 bit (2)
- Using AES with < 128 bit key (1)
- Using RC2 with < 64 bits (1)

Insecure Number of Iterations/Cycles

- Using < 500 iterations for PBE (1)
- Using < 1000 iterations for PBE (6)#

Using Unsafe Mode

- Using ECB for symm. encryp. with AES (2)
- · Using AES with CBC for encryption with PKCS5Padding (1)
- Using Electronic Code Book Mode (ECB) for encryption (11) 🗸
- Using AES with CBC for Encryption * (2)
- Using DESede with ECB (1)
- Using DES with CBC3 SHA (1)
- Using CBC without HMAC (1)
- Using 3DES with EDE CBC SHA (1)
- · Using non-random IV in Cipher Block Chaining (CBC) for encryption (6)

Using Non-Random Salt

Using constant salts for PBE (6)

Unsafe Algorithm Usage

- Using RC2 for symmetric encryption (4)
- Using NullCipher to encrypt plain text (1)
- Using Blowfish Algorithm for Encryption (4)
- Using ESAPI Encryptor (1)
- Using 3DES/DESEDE for encryption (4)
- Using RC4 (3)
- Using IDEA Algorithm for Encryption (3)
- Using DES for encryption (8)
- Using EXP1024 for ciphers (1)
- Using Seed Cipher (1)
- · Using blowfish with less than 128 bit key (1)

Compromising Integrity through Improper Checksum Use (10)



Compromised Checksums

- Hashing credentials MD5 (5)
- · Hashing Credentials MD4
- Hashing Credentials MD2
- · Digital Signature Hashes MD4
- Obsolete Hash Algorithm (7) ✓ · Hashing Credentials - SHA1
- · Digital Signature Hashes MD5 (5) ✔
- on the SHA-224 (1)
- Digital Signature Hashes MD2 (4)

- Digital Signature Hashes SHA1 (5)