





application

```
$baz4 = Baz::sub4 ( arg4 ) ;
```

```
$bar3 = Bar::sub3 ( arg3 , $baz4 ) ;
```

```
$foo2 = Foo::sub2 ( arg2 , $bar3 ) ;
```

```
$foo1 = Foo::sub1 ( arg1 , $foo2 ) ;
```

[illegible]

Foo::sub1

**arg1,**

Foo::sub2

arg2,

Bar::sub3

arg3,



Baz::sub4

arg4

# Keeping Concerns Separate

application

```
$foo1 = Foo::sub1(arg1,  
                Foo::sub2(arg2,  
                        Bar::sub3(arg3,  
                                Baz::sub4(arg4)))));
```

Foo::sub1

**arg1,**

Foo::sub2

**arg2,**

Bar::sub3

**arg3,**

Baz::sub4

**arg4**

Let me sum up.

