

Understanding and Configuring Dependency Injection



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Overview



What is dependency injection?

Providers

Injectors

Deciding where to provide services



Creating a Dependency

```
export class DashboardComponent {
```

}



Creating a Dependency

```
export class DashboardComponent {  
    dataService: DataService;  
  
}
```




Creating a Dependency

```
export class DashboardComponent {  
    dataService: DataService;  
    constructor() {  
        this.dataService = new DataService();  
    }  
}
```



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export class DashboardComponent {  
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    constructor() {  
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Injecting a Dependency




Injecting a Dependency

```
export class DashboardComponent {  
    constructor(private dataService: DataService) {  
    }  
}
```



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Why Is Dependency Injection Important?

Loosely coupled code

More flexible code

Easier to test



Providers



A provider tells an injector *how to create the service*.

Angular Documentation

Configure an injector with a service provider

<https://angular.io/guide/dependency-injection#configure-an-injector-with-a-service-provider>



Provider Tokens

```
@NgModule({  
  declarations: [AppComponent, DashboardComponent],  
  bootstrap: [AppComponent],  
  providers: [DataService]  
})  
export class AppModule { }
```



Provider Tokens

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@NgModule({  
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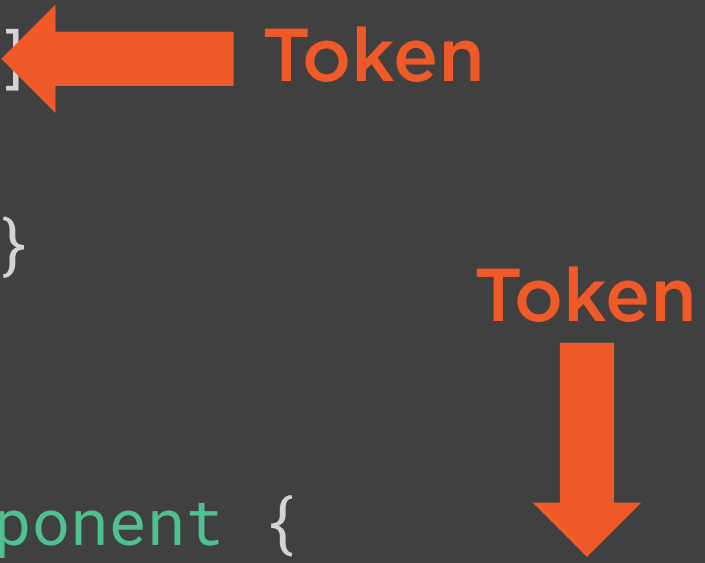
Provider Tokens

```
@NgModule({  
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Provider Tokens

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})  
export class AppModule { }  
  
export class DashboardComponent {  
  constructor(private dataService: Token) { }  
}
```



The diagram illustrates the concept of a Token in Angular. An orange arrow points from the `DataService` entry in the `providers` array of the `@NgModule` decorator to the `DataService` parameter in the constructor of the `DashboardComponent` class. The word **Token** is written in orange next to the arrow's tail and above the arrow's head, indicating that `DataService` is the token being provided.



Provider Recipes

```
@NgModule({  
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  bootstrap: [AppComponent],  
  providers: [  
  
  ]  
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export class AppModule { }
```




Provider Recipes


```
@NgModule({  
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  bootstrap: [AppComponent],  
  providers: [  
    DataService,  
    { provide: LoggerService, useClass: LoggerService }  
  ]  
})  
  
export class AppModule { }
```



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 **Token**

 **Recipe**



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Demo



Multiple ways to provide services



Injectors



The Roles of Injectors

Deliver provided services when they're requested via constructor injection

Maintain a single instance of each service provided

Determine what to inject based on emitted metadata

Delegate injection to parent injectors if necessary



The Importance of Metadata



The Importance of Metadata

Provides information about parameters to injectors



```
{  
  "compilerOptions": {  
    "outDir": "./dist/out-tsc",  
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,  
    "experimentalDecorators": true,  
    "target": "es5"  
  }  
}
```

The Importance of Metadata

Provides information about parameters to injectors

Enabled with the “emitDecoratorMetadata” compiler option



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The Importance of Metadata

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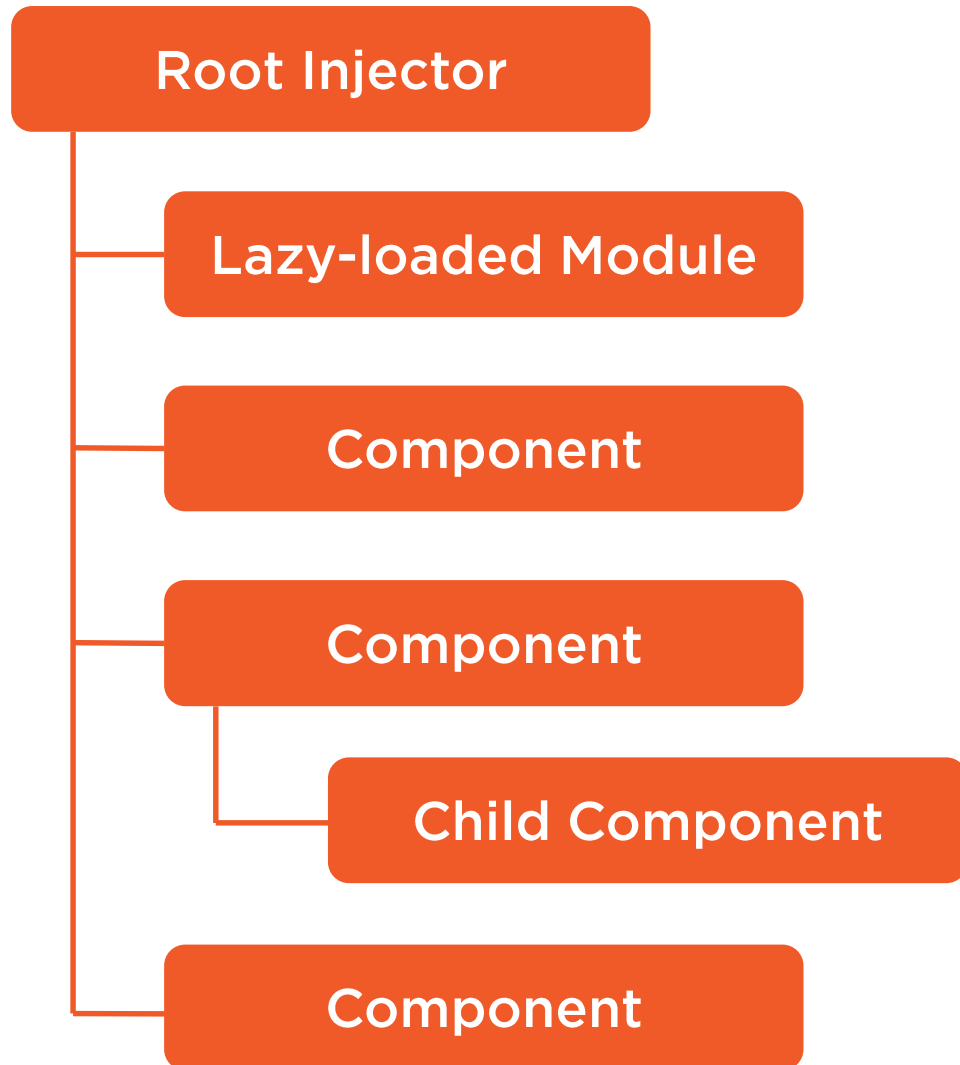
@Injectable() and @Component() decorator added to output metadata



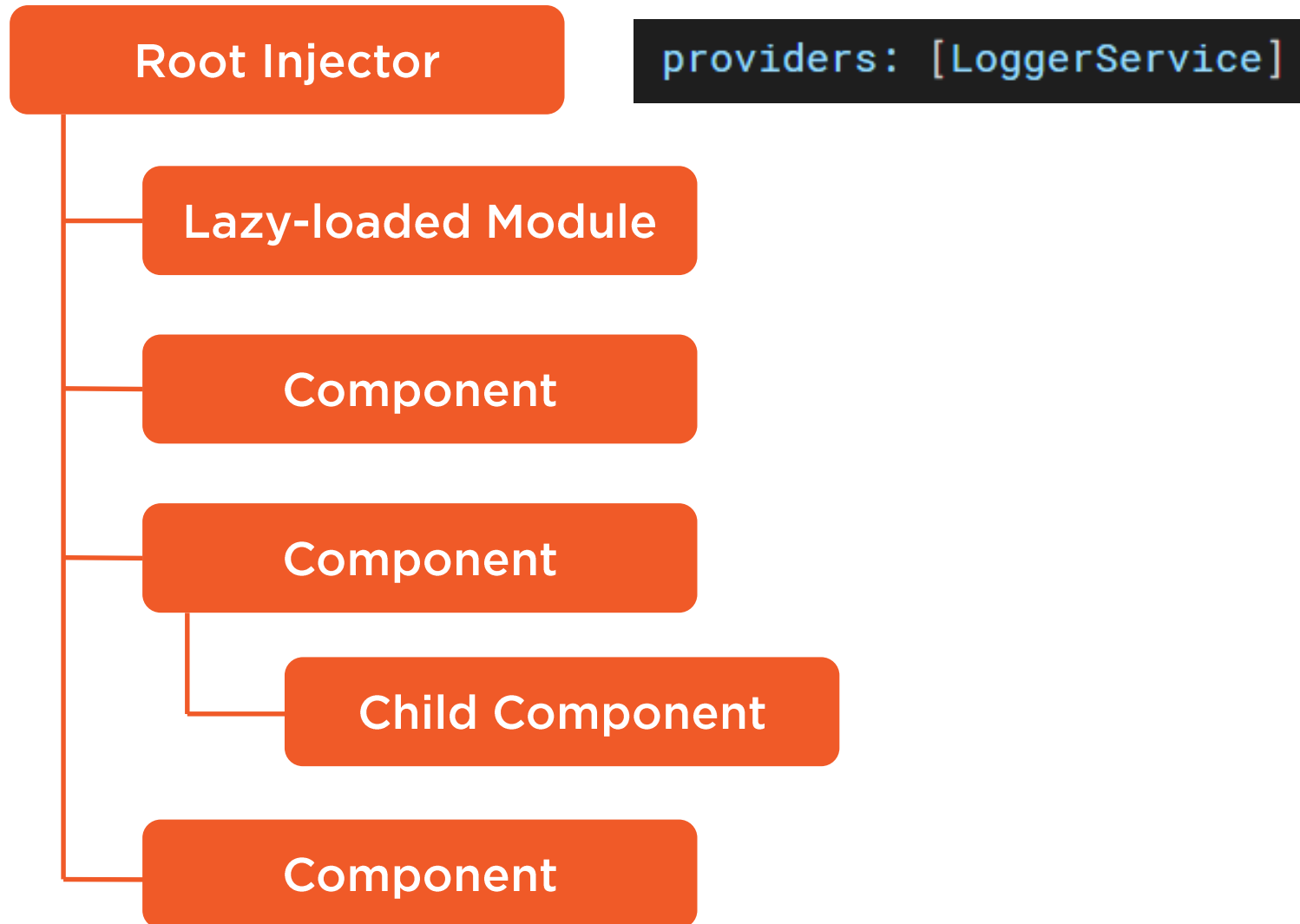
Hierarchical Injectors



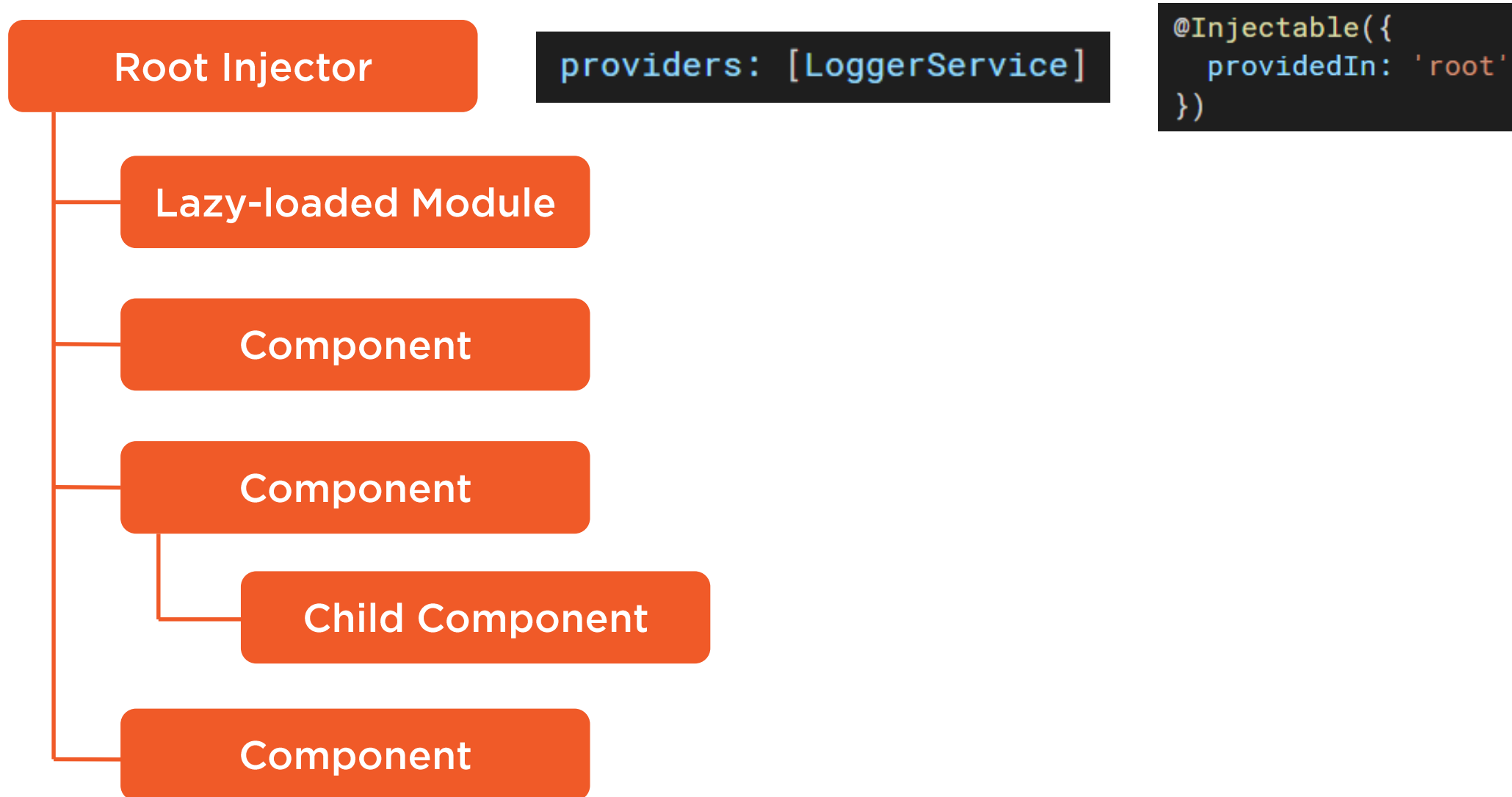
Hierarchical Injectors



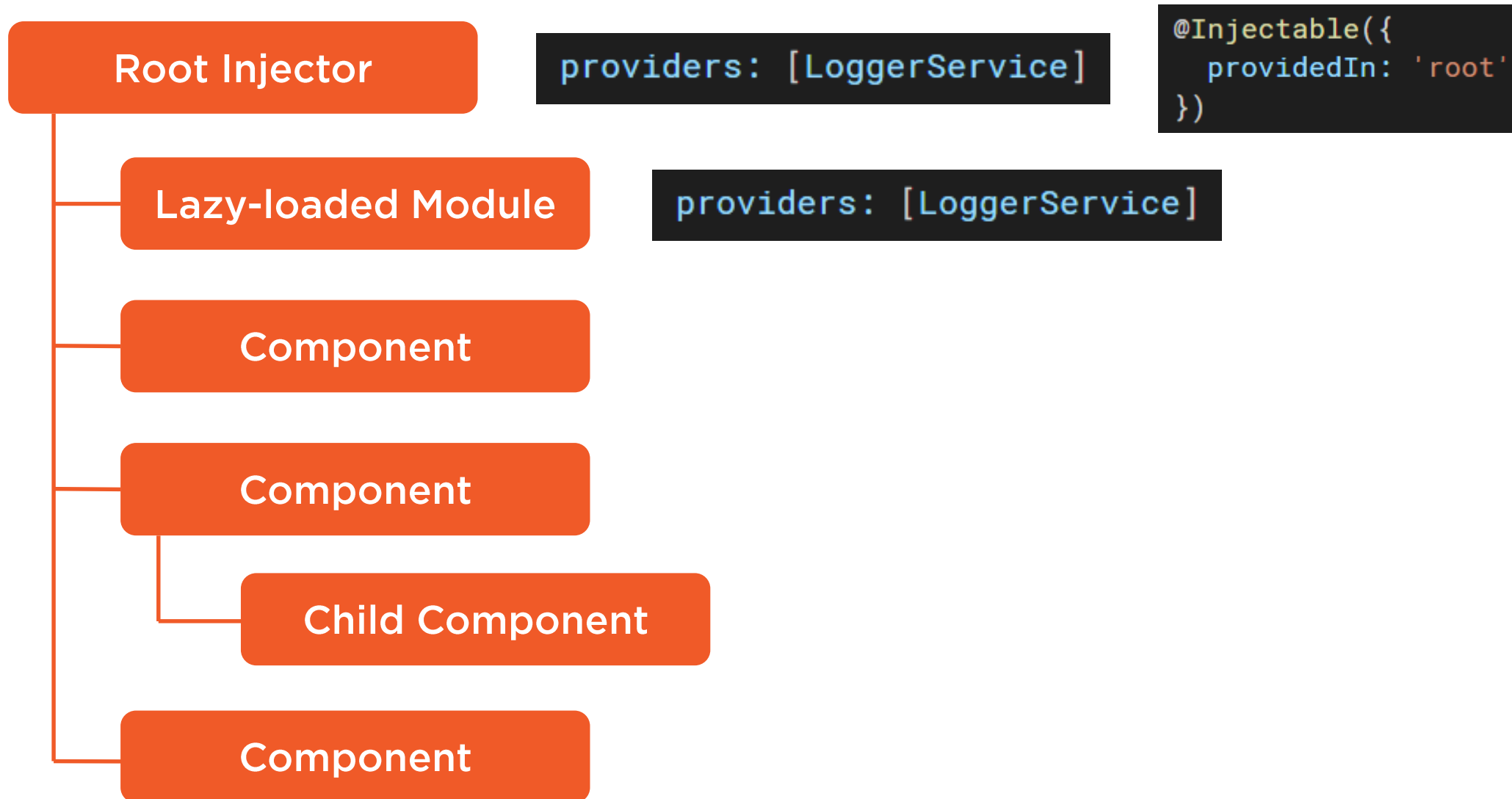
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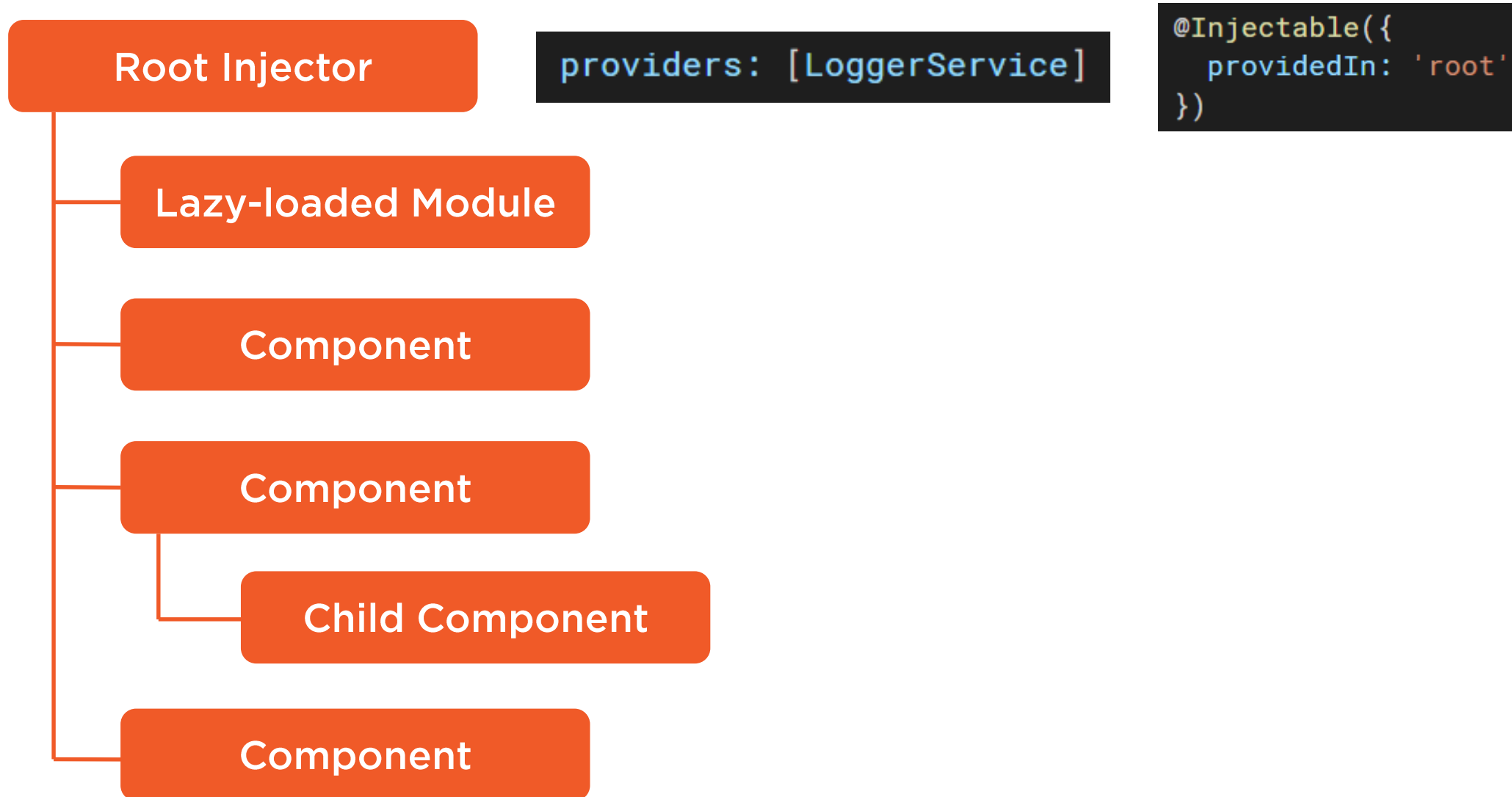
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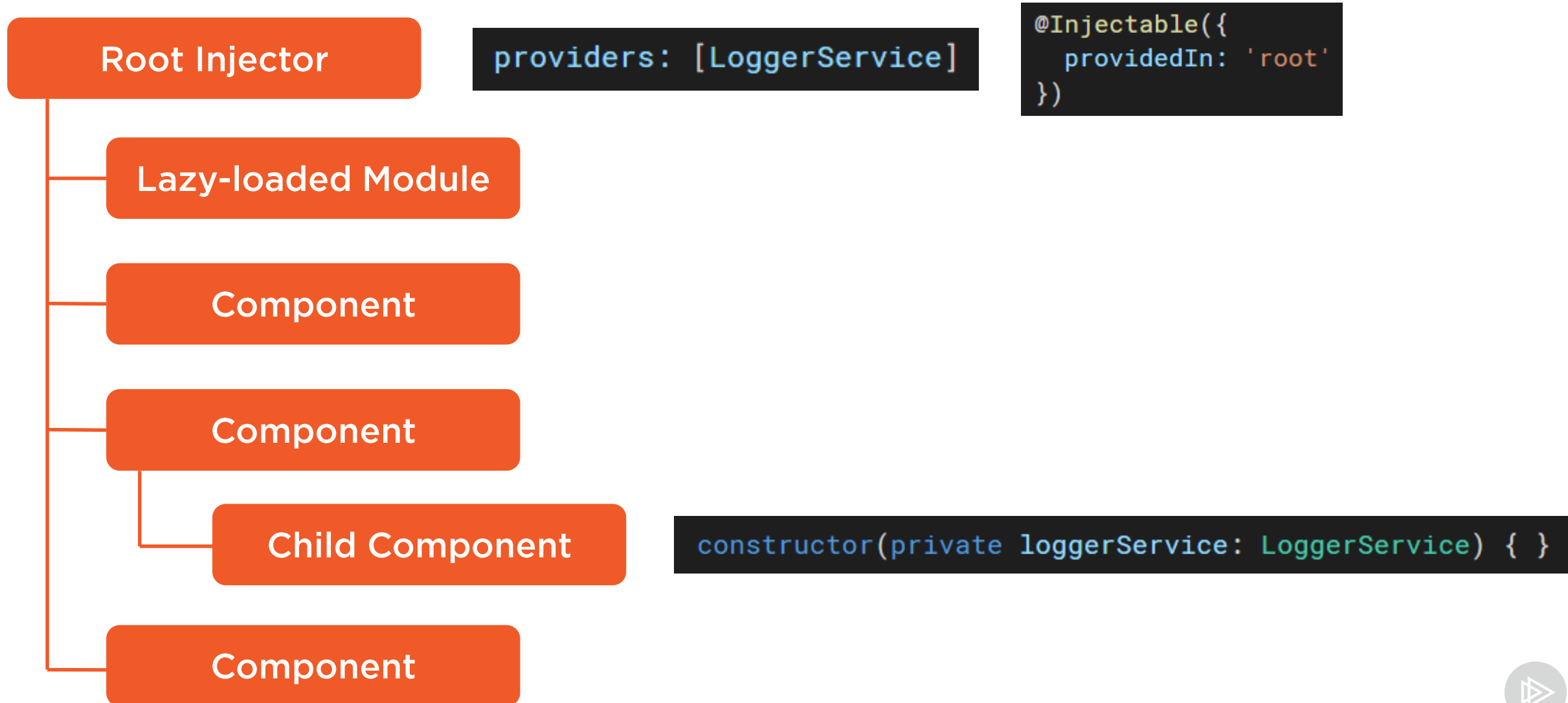
Hierarchical Injectors



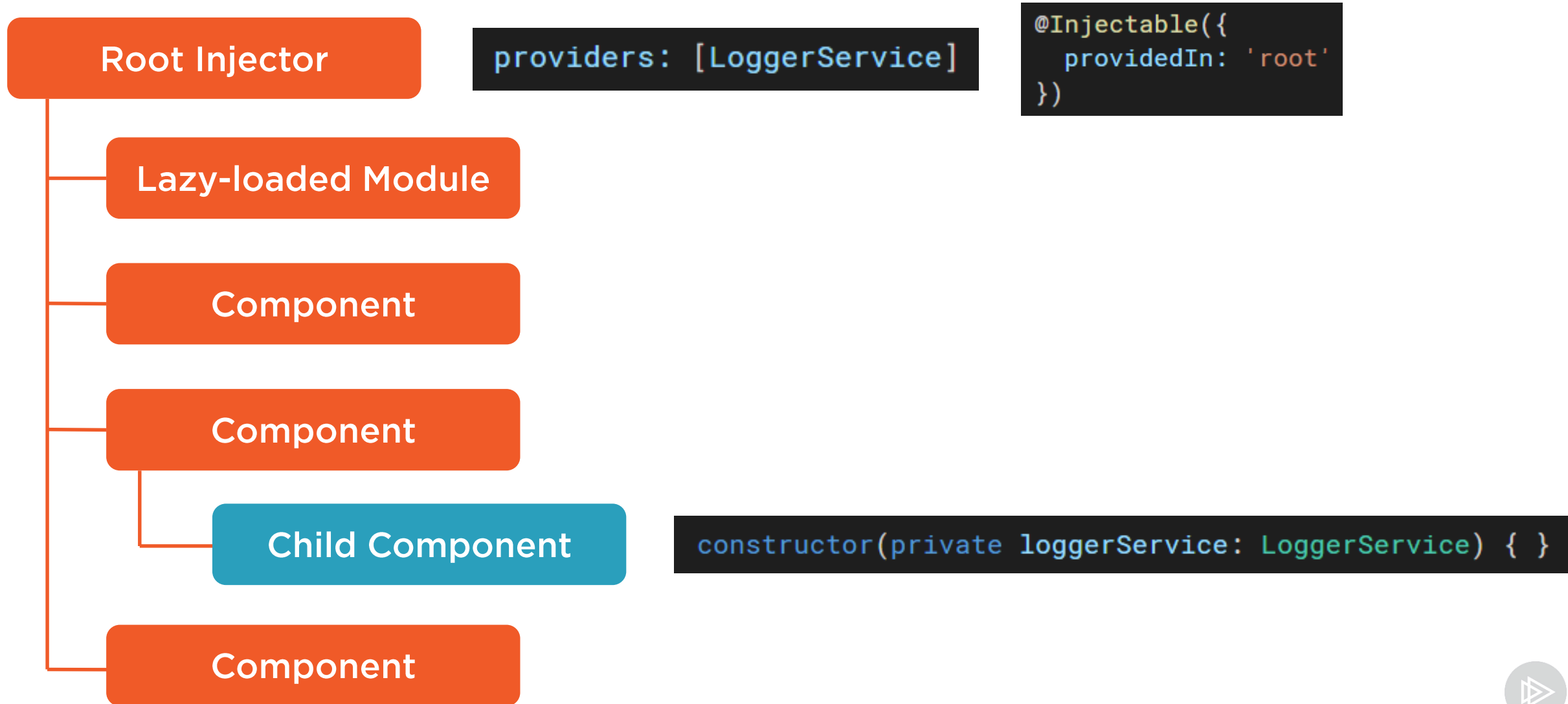
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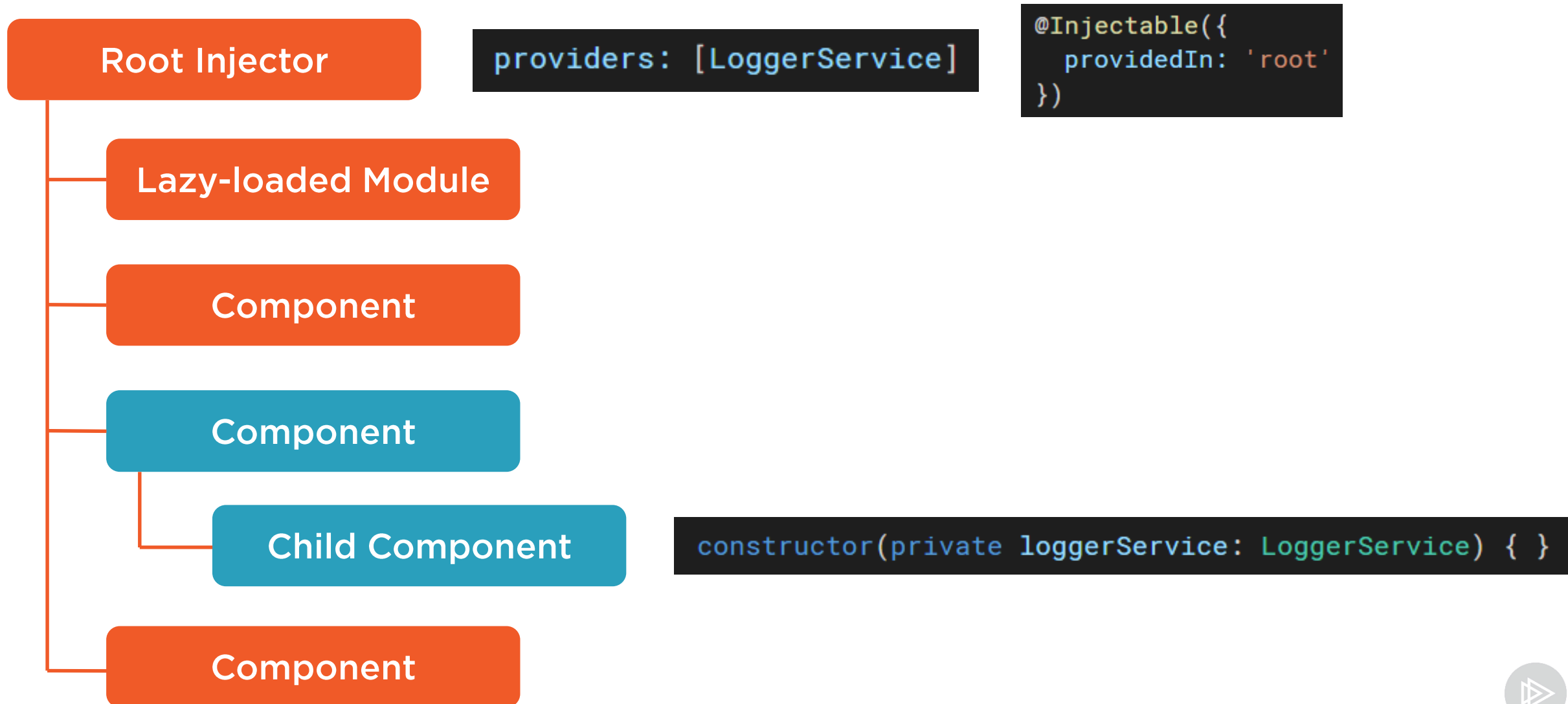
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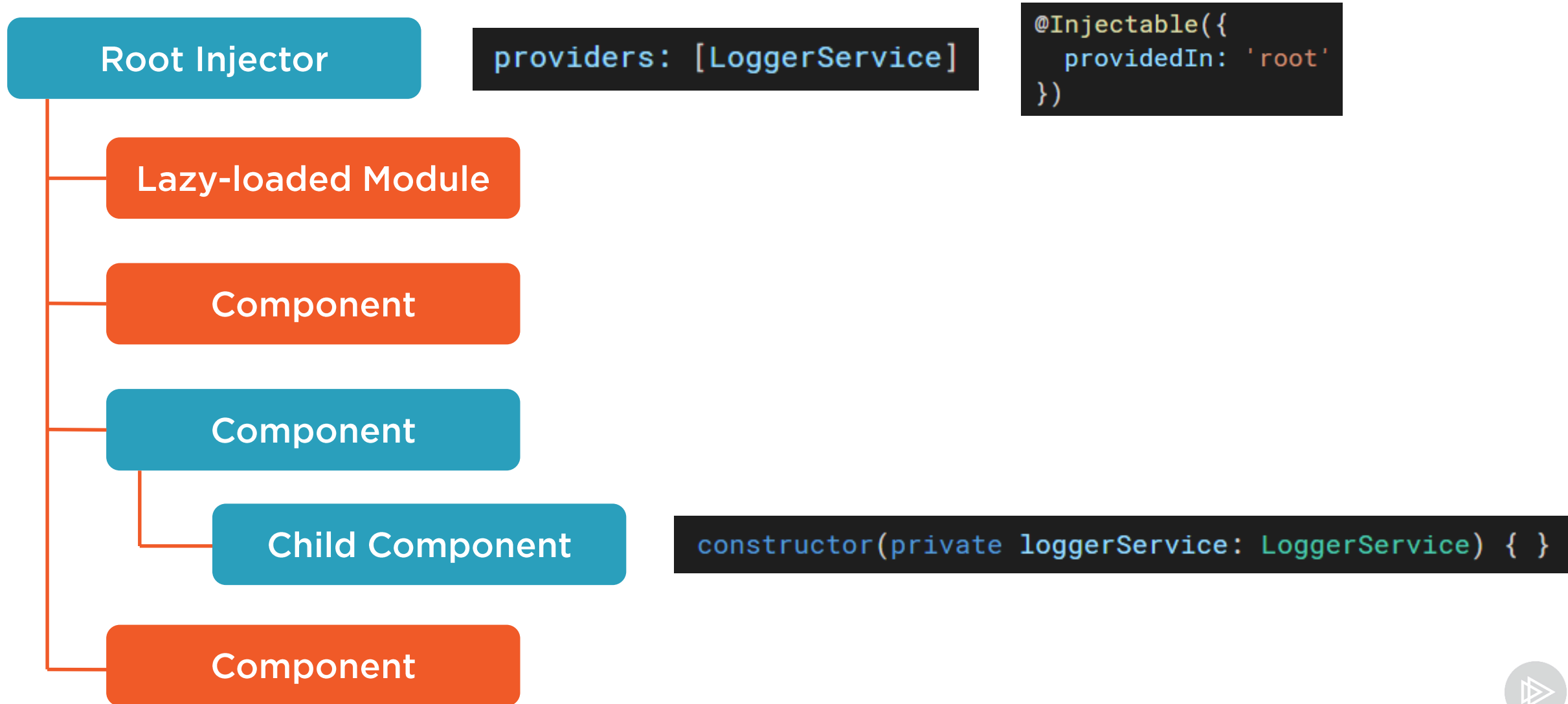
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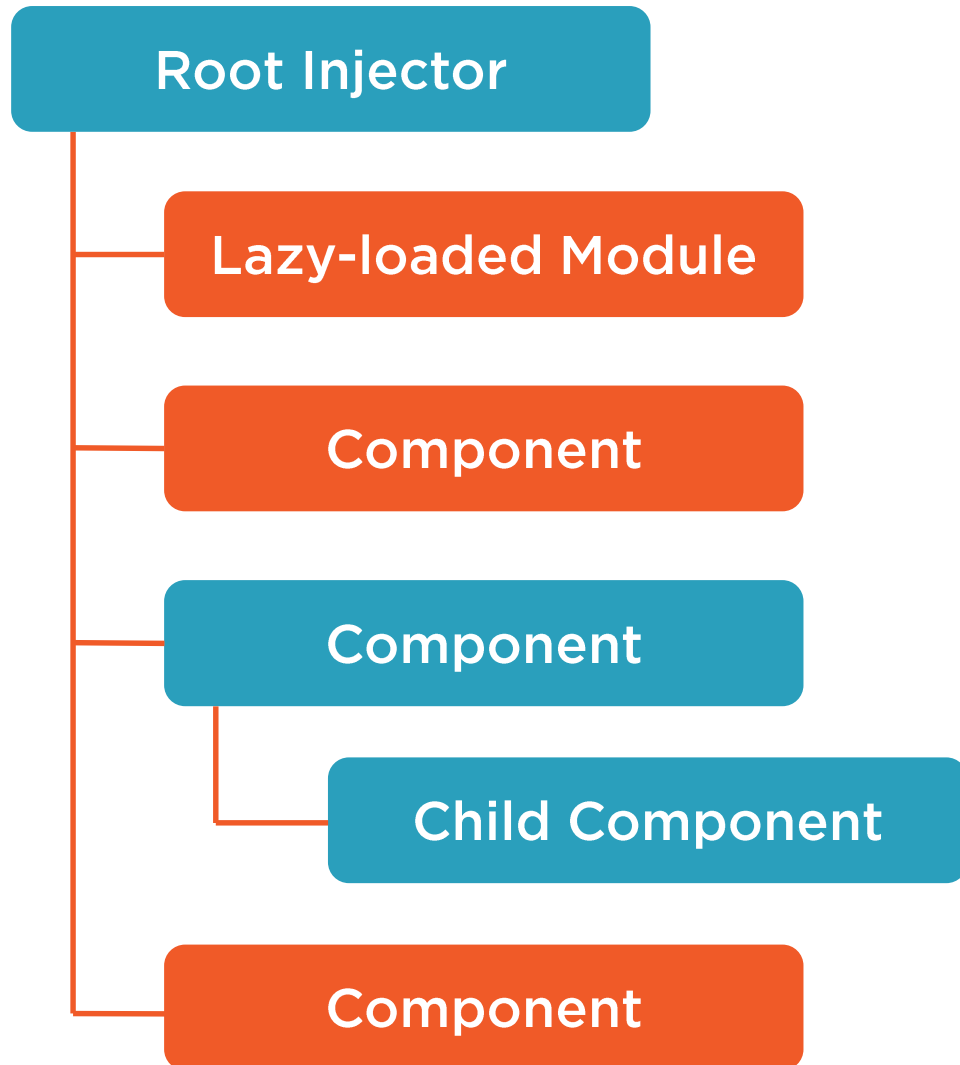
Hierarchical Injectors



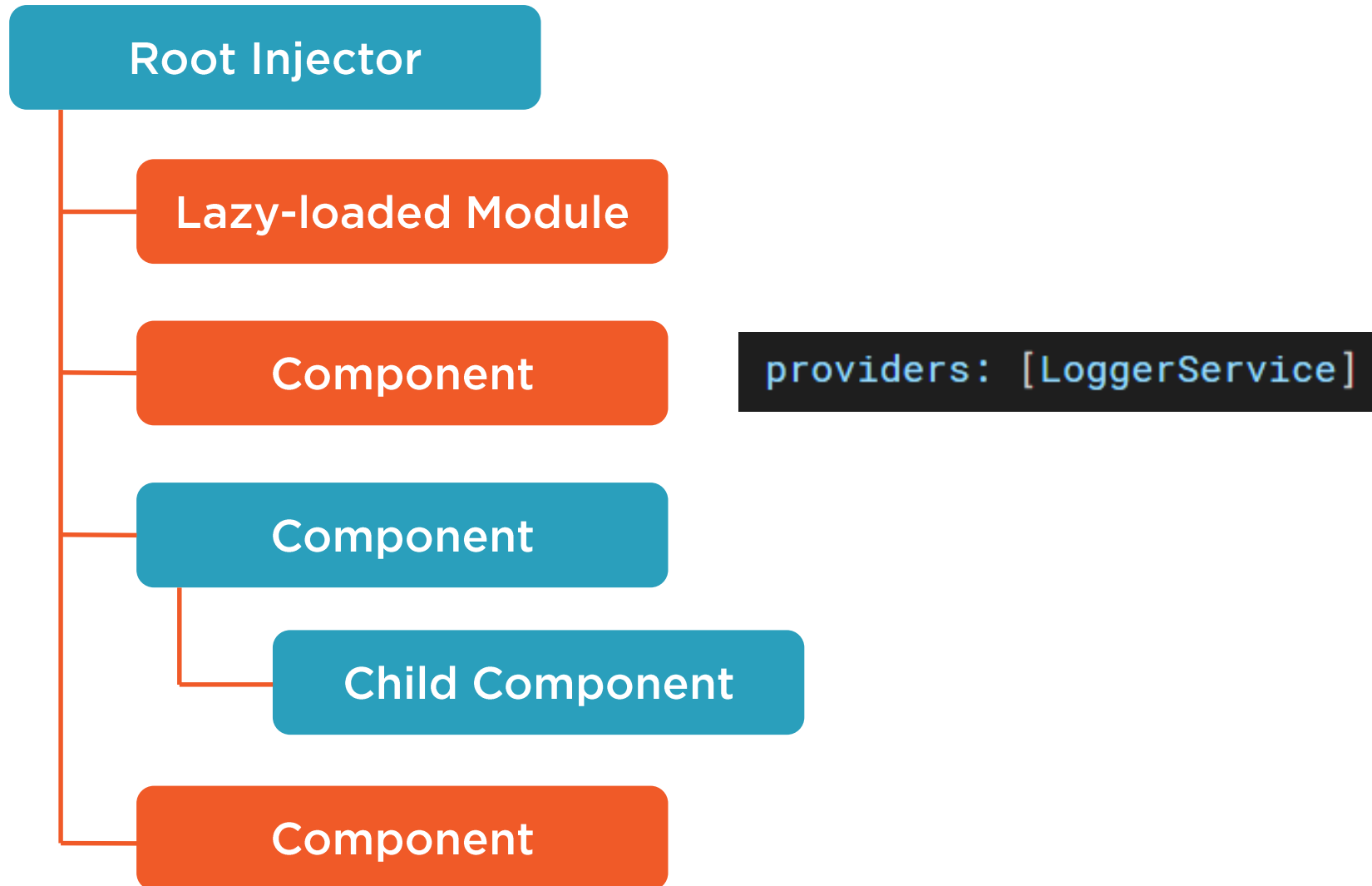
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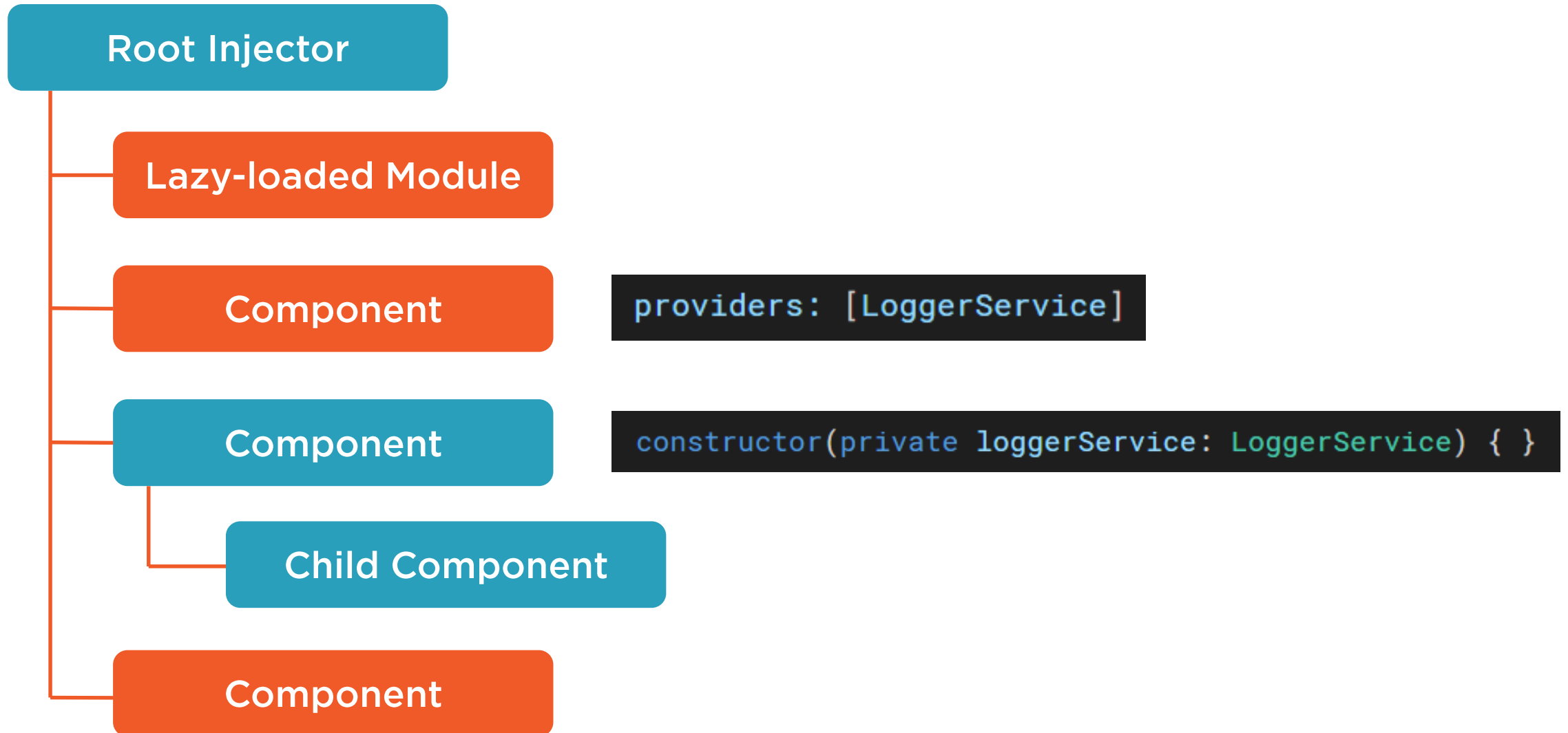
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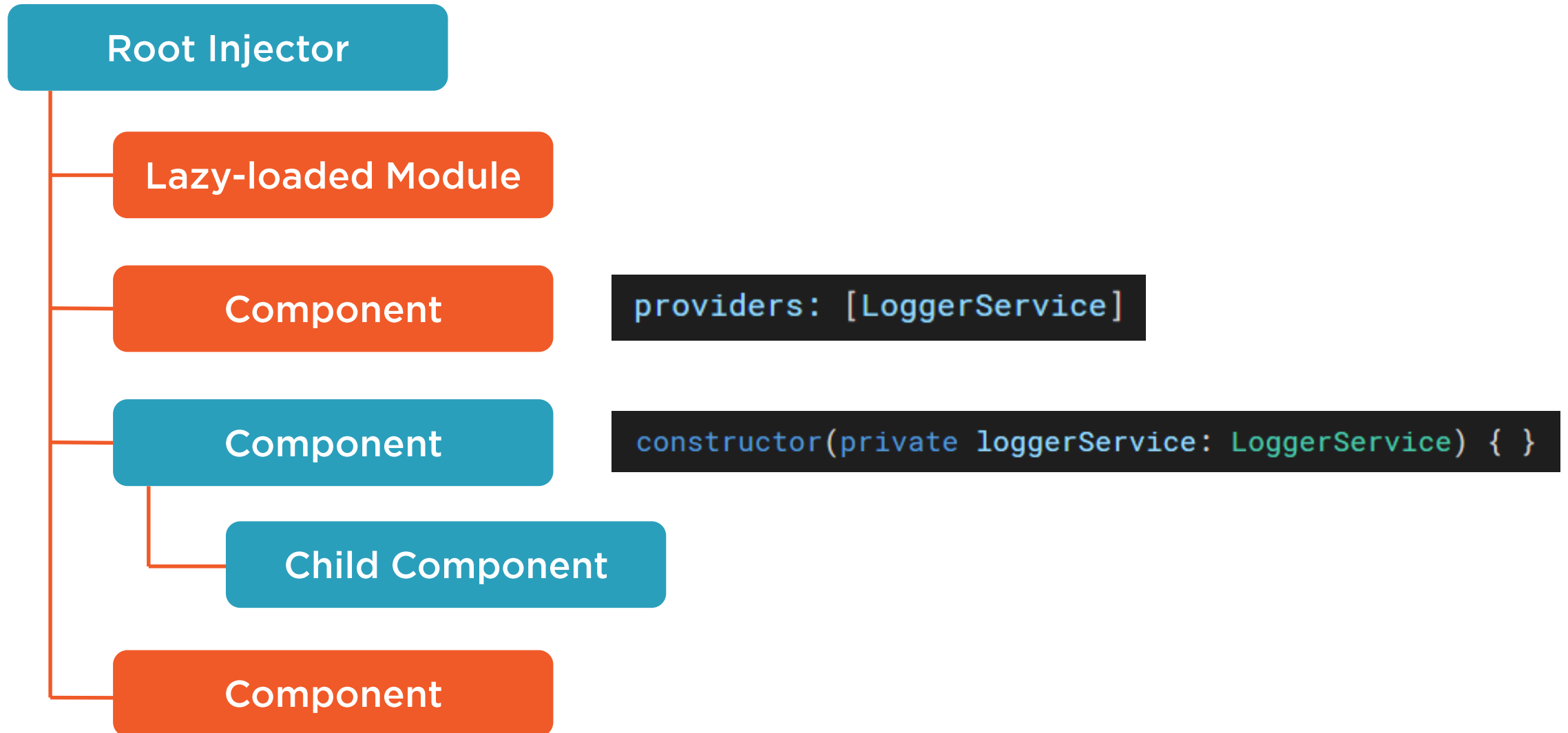
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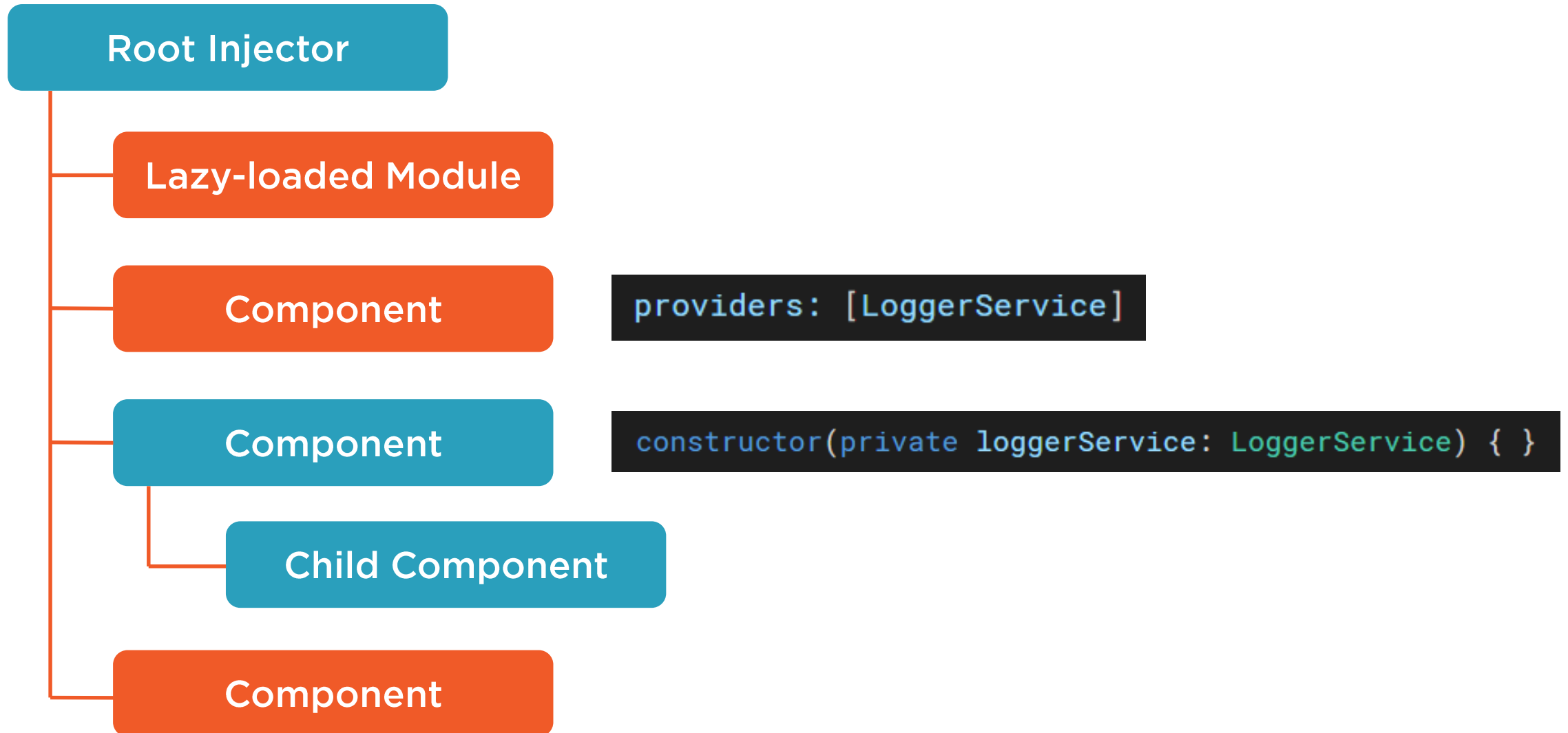
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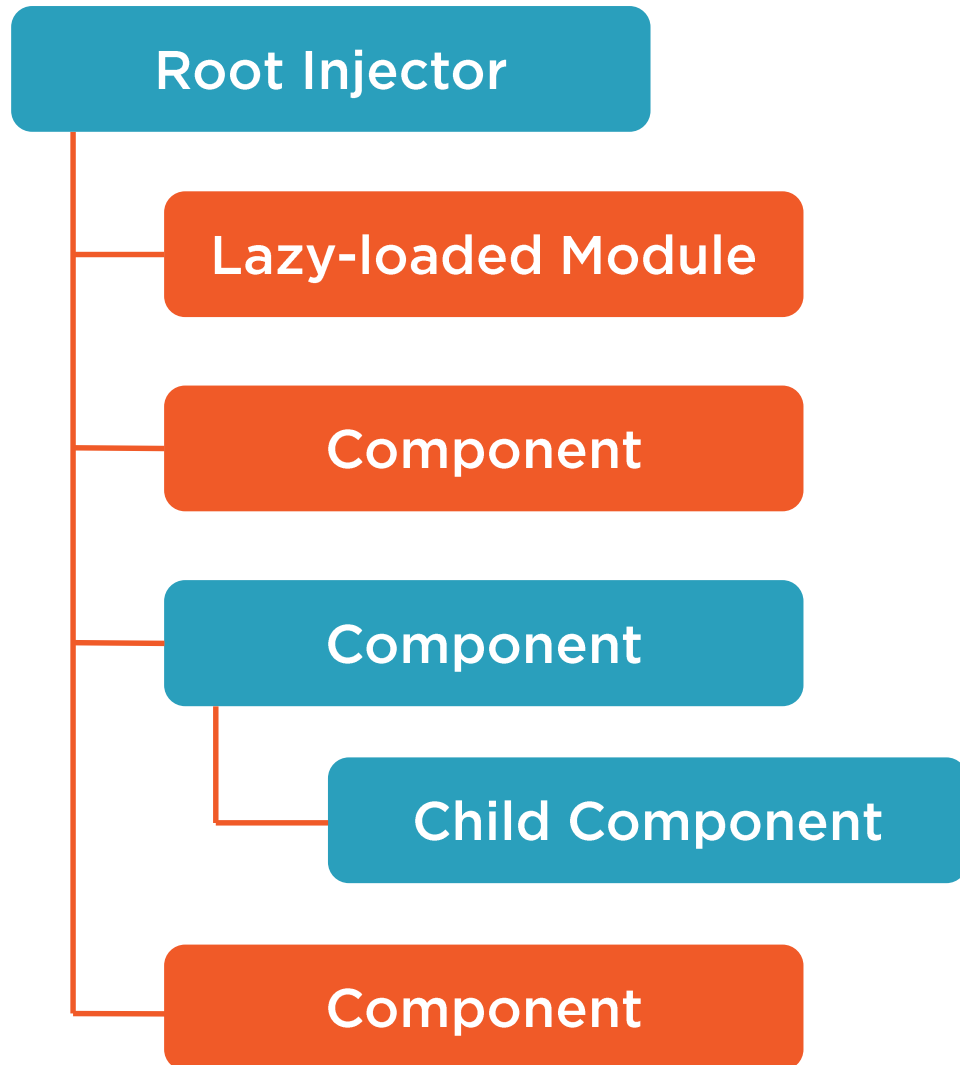
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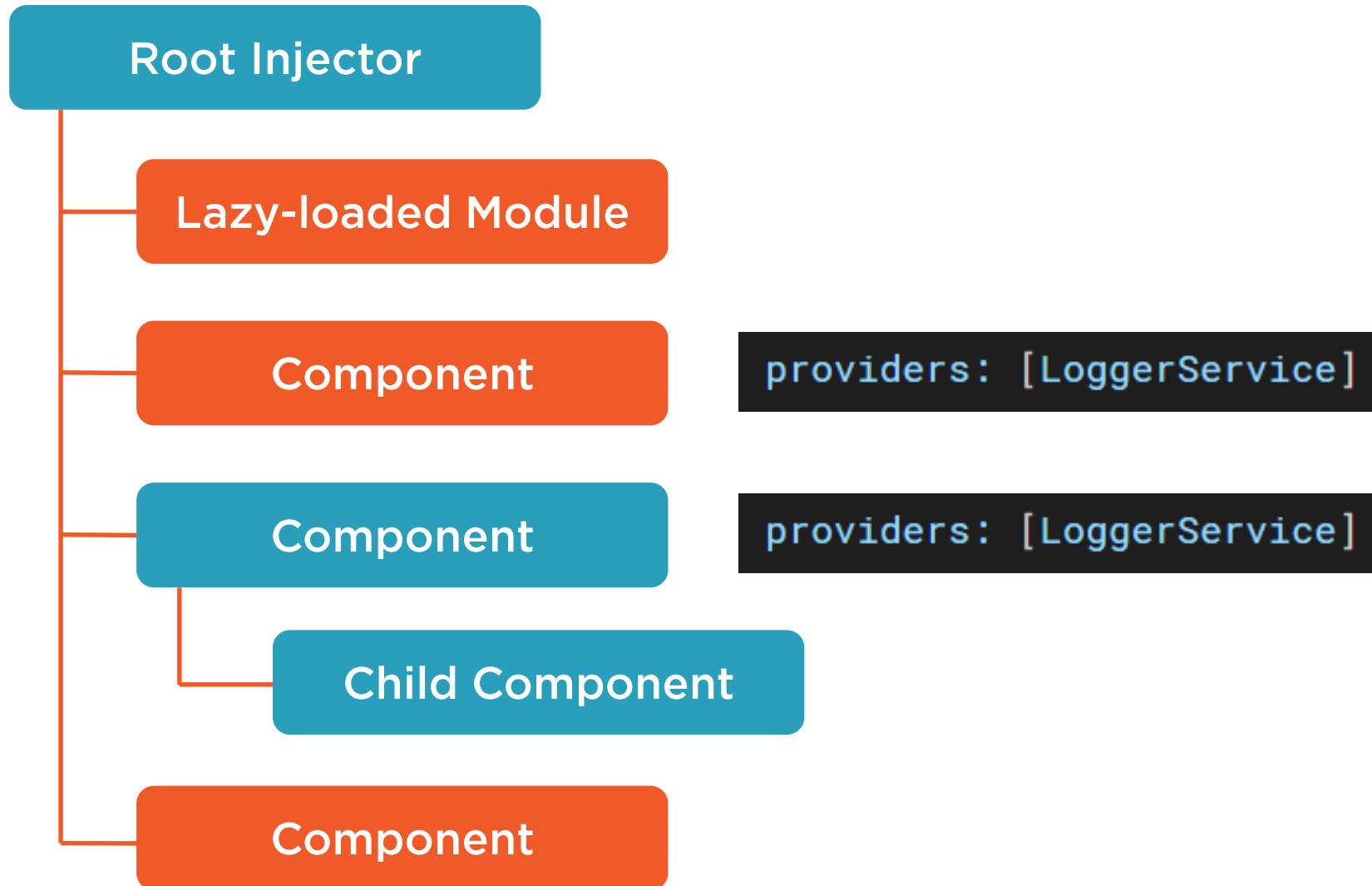
Hierarchical Injectors



Hierarchical Injectors



Hierarchical Injectors



Demo



Hierarchical injectors



Deciding Where to Provide Services

Provide in the root injector if needed everywhere

Provide at the root AppModule rather than the root AppComponent

Provide component-specific services directly to component

Consider creating a core module



Demo



Providing feature services



Demo



Creating a core module



Summary



Providers

Injectors

Recipes for providers

Injector hierarchy

Deliver the right service at the right time

